

Test 1 1~143

1. Most doctors of the Colonial period believed _____ was caused by an imbalance of humors in the body.
- ☐ in disease
 - ☐ that disease
 - ☐ of disease
 - ☐ about disease
2. In 1976 Sarah Caldwell became _____ at the Metropolitan Opera House in New York City.
- ☐ she was the first woman to conduct
 - ☐ the first woman conductor
 - ☐ the woman was first conducting
 - ☐ the woman conducts first
3. On January 7, 1955, Marian Anderson became _____ to sing a major role at New York City's Metropolitan Opera House.
- ☐ the first African American
 - ☐ the first African American was
 - ☐ she was the first African American
 - ☐ when the first African American
4. Perhaps the most significant postwar trend was the decentralization of cities throughout the United States, _____ when massive highway-building programs permitted greater suburban growth.
- ☐ and accelerated a phenomenon
 - ☐ a phenomenon that accelerated
 - ☐ accelerating a phenomenon which,
 - ☐ the acceleration of which phenomenon
5. Ronald Reagan had served two terms as governor of California before _____ President.
- ☐ he became
 - ☐ when becoming
 - ☐ became
 - ☐ did he become
6. _____, domesticated grapes grow in clusters, range in color from pale green to black, and contain sugar in varying quantities.
- ☐ Their botanical classification as berries
 - ☐ Although their botanical classification as berries
 - ☐ Because berries being their botanical classification
 - ☐ Classified botanically as berries
7. The cymbal is _____ in the military band and is also frequently used in modern orchestral music.
- ☐ a basic instrument
 - ☐ basic instrument
 - ☐ how basic an instrument it is
 - ☐ as an instrument is basic
8. In instrumentalist philosophy, ideas and knowledge are exclusively functional processes: they are of significance only _____ instrumental in the development of experience.
- ☐ as they are
 - ☐ are they
 - ☐ there are
 - ☐ are
9. _____ either by cooling or by depriving the fire of oxygen, and most do both.
- ☐ Working fire extinguishers
 - ☐ Fire extinguishers that work
 - ☐ Fire extinguishers work
 - ☐ The work of fire extinguishers
10. The introduction of mass-production methods enabled many people _____ and gave them an unprecedented amount of mobility.
- ☐ to purchase their own automobiles
 - ☐ their own to purchase automobiles
 - ☐ to their own purchase automobiles
 - ☐ own their automobiles to purchase
11. Frances Perkins, _____ of the United States cabinet, served in the cabinet as secretary of labor from 1933 to 1945.
- ☐ the first female member
 - ☐ was the first female member
 - ☐ the first female member who
 - ☐ of whom the first female member
12. When _____ to dough and heated, carbon dioxide is released, causing the dough to rise.
- ☐ is added baking powder
 - ☐ added baking powder is
 - ☐ is baking powder added
 - ☐ baking powder is added
13. _____ the percentage of individuals with similar traits in succeeding generations, geneticists use the theory of probability.
- ☐ The calculation of
 - ☐ To calculate
 - ☐ Is calculating
 - ☐ Calculated
14. Big-band jazz relies on fixed arrangements, where _____ than one instrument playing some of the parts, rather than on improvisation.
- ☐ is more
 - ☐ whenever more
 - ☐ there is more
 - ☐ more

15. Because of _____ diversity, seven separate groupings or divisions of algae have been established by botanists.

- ☐ them
- ☐ so that
- ☐ those
- ☐ their

16. Chromosomes are regarded today as the major carriers of genetic material, _____ of DNA and various types of protein.

- ☐ consisting
- ☐ as to consist
- ☐ consist
- ☐ which consisting

17. The leopard seal is the only pinniped _____ preys on penguins and other seals.

- ☐ that normally
- ☐ of which it normally
- ☐ normally
- ☐ that it normally

18. _____ "nova" means new, novas are actually stars that have existed for a long time and suddenly flare into brilliance.

- ☐ That
- ☐ Why
- ☐ Although
- ☐ It is

19. Because Mars is farther from the Sun than _____, Mars takes longer to complete a revolution.

- ☐ Earth is
- ☐ is from Earth
- ☐ what is Earth
- ☐ is it Earth

20. A social system is _____ of social relations that draws the behavior of its members toward the core values of the group.

- ☐ a complex network
- ☐ how a complex network
- ☐ a complex network and
- ☐ a network that is complex

21. Bubbles, flaws, and other irregularities diffuse the light that passes through stained glass, _____ the glass sparkle.

- ☐ which making
- ☐ and making
- ☐ making
- ☐ to making

22. Fog is common near _____ inland bodies of water and along coasts in temperate zones.

- ☐ there are large
- ☐ large
- ☐ either large
- ☐ where large

23. The portrayal of everyday life in the objects of folk art makes it _____ valuable source of history.

- ☐ and a
- ☐ so that a
- ☐ a
- ☐ is a

24. _____ by the United States government's Bureau of Labor Statistics, the Consumer Price Index compares current costs of goods and services with past costs.

- ☐ To prepare
- ☐ As it prepared
- ☐ When preparation
- ☐ Prepared

25. _____ carries the genes, which determine the hereditary characteristics of the cell or organism.

- ☐ The chromosome
- ☐ The chromosome that
- ☐ Whereas the chromosome
- ☐ There is a chromosome

26. _____ directly with most metals to form compounds called carbides.

- ☐ Carbon reacting
- ☐ Carbon reacts
- ☐ The reaction of carbon
- ☐ When carbon reacts

27. Meteorites are slowed down by Earth's atmosphere, but if they are moving _____, they can form a crater on impact.

- ☐ enough fast
- ☐ fast enough
- ☐ so fast enough
- ☐ enough are fast

28. Located at the upper end of each _____ an adrenal gland, an integral part of the endocrine system.

- ☐ kidney which is
- ☐ kidney is
- ☐ kidney being
- ☐ kidney

29. About 75 percent of all cadmium is used for cadmium plating of _____ such as iron and steel.

- ☐ easily corroded metals
- ☐ metals are easily corroded
- ☐ corroded metals that easily
- ☐ how easily metals corroded

30. An atom is a basic structural unit of matter, the smallest particle of an element _____ into chemical combination.

- ☐ that can enter
- ☐ can it enter
- ☐ when entering it can
- ☐ that enters can

31. All the major cities of the United States, _____ the cities of the Great Lakes and the Gulf of Mexico, began as centers of trade.

- ☐ and to include
- ☐ which including
- ☐ included
- ☐ including

32. Settled by English Puritans in 1630, Boston became _____.

- ☐ the capital of the Massachusetts Bay Colony
- ☐ the Massachusetts Bay Colony its capital
- ☐ it was the capital of the Massachusetts Bay Colony
- ☐ so that the capital of the Massachusetts Bay Colony

33. Navigators on ships and aircraft use a compass to determine _____ they are heading.

- ☐ the direction in which
- ☐ to where the direction
- ☐ that direction of which
- ☐ where the direction

34. A condenser is a heat exchanger _____ steam or vapor loses heat and returns to liquid form.

- ☐ what
- ☐ in which
- ☐ in whose
- ☐ that

35. Published in 1957, John Cheever's first novel, *The Wapshot Chronicle*, earned _____ the National Book Award.

- ☐ that he had
- ☐ him
- ☐ was his
- ☐ to him

36. As seen from the Earth at night, _____ planet Jupiter ranks third among the planets and stars in maximum brightness, after Venus and Mars.

- ☐ when the
- ☐ in which the
- ☐ the
- ☐ and the

37. _____ produces a crimson glow in a vacuum tube and is used extensively in advertising displays.

- ☐ Neon that
- ☐ When neon
- ☐ Neon
- ☐ There is neon

38. Chaparral consists of _____ stunted by short, wet winters followed by long, dry summers.

- ☐ are trees and shrubs
- ☐ how trees and shrubs
- ☐ trees and shrubs have
- ☐ trees and shrubs

39. The Monroe Doctrine of 1823 was _____ of United States policy concerning the activities and rights of European powers in North and South America.

- ☐ when a statement
- ☐ as a statement
- ☐ a statement
- ☐ to a statement

40. _____ to stand in a warm place, it sours because of the presence of bacteria that convert milk sugar into acid.

- ☐ When milk is allowed
- ☐ When is milk allowed
- ☐ Milk, when allowed
- ☐ When milk allowed

41. While play is important at all levels of human development, _____ takes on particular significance when children are five and six years old.

- ☐ it
- ☐ and
- ☐ which
- ☐ because it

42. During the second and third years of life, children gain _____ over their bodies.

- ☐ control increasing
- ☐ increasing to control
- ☐ control is increasing
- ☐ increasing control

43. All brass instruments use a mouthpiece _____ into a long cone-shaped tube.

- ☐ is inserted
- ☐ that inserted
- ☐ that is inserted
- ☐ and inserted

44. _____ as children that most people first come in contact with myths.

- ☐ When
- ☐ It is
- ☐ There are
- ☐ That is

45. By the mid-twentieth century, United States presidential staffs, _____ had numbered fewer than ten a century earlier, numbered in the hundreds.

- ☐ as
- ☐ that they
- ☐ which
- ☐ and

46. In 1966 only 60 percent of all five year olds in the United States attended kindergarten, _____ in 1985 almost 82 percent did so.

- ☐ with
- ☐ which
- ☐ whether
- ☐ while

47. _____ industries, inventions, and communal endeavors of the Shakers, the best known is their fine furniture.

- ☐ Of the many
- ☐ Their many
- ☐ Are the many
- ☐ Many of the

48. Most fishes and many reptiles have ribs along most of the spine, but in mammals _____ only in the chest area.

- ☐ they are found
- ☐ finding them
- ☐ in which they are found
- ☐ are found

49. Although the habitat of the American beech tree is now confined to the eastern United States and southeastern Canada, _____ extended as far west as California.

- ☐ where it once
- ☐ once
- ☐ it once
- ☐ and once

50. Most of North America receives _____ some form of continuous plant cover except in the arid and semiarid Southwest.

- ☐ moisture to sustain sufficient
- ☐ sufficient moisture to sustain
- ☐ to sustain sufficient moisture
- ☐ sufficient to sustain moisture

51. _____ denotes currency in circulation plus bank deposits.

- ☐ The term "money supply"
- ☐ The term is "money supply"
- ☐ When the term "money supply"
- ☐ "Money supply" is the term

52. The Franklin stove, invented around 1742, _____, originally with a partially open front, and was designed to fit into a fireplace.

- ☐ was made of cast iron
- ☐ cast iron was made of
- ☐ cast of iron was made
- ☐ was of iron made cast

53. A few species of mushrooms cause death or serious illness _____.

- ☐ having eaten
- ☐ that they are eaten
- ☐ are eaten
- ☐ when eaten

54. Some critics maintain _____ the mystery novel is a symbolic ritual of guilt and retribution.

- ☐ is that
- ☐ that there is
- ☐ it is
- ☐ that

55. _____ all cherry trees are very attractive when in bloom, some species with inferior fruit are cultivated especially for their flowers.

- ☐ Although
- ☐ There are
- ☐ It is
- ☐ That

56. Usually pitched in the key of C, _____ may be tuned to B flat by means of a slide.

- ☐ the bugle
- ☐ because of the bugle
- ☐ the bugle that
- ☐ but the bugle

57. With _____ formal art training and largely self-educated, Anna Mary Moses, known as Grandma Moses, began to paint rural scenes at the age of seventy-eight.

- ☐ not
- ☐ no
- ☐ neither
- ☐ never

58. A block and tackle is a _____ of pulley blocks and ropes used for pulling or hoisting large objects.

- ☐ mechanical set special
- ☐ set special mechanical
- ☐ special mechanical set
- ☐ special set mechanical

59. Although _____ instant critical acclaim in 1952, he never completed a second novel, publishing many short works instead.

- ☐ *Invisible Man* was the first novel by Ralph Ellison received
- ☐ first received by Ralph Ellison, the novel *Invisible Man* was
- ☐ Ralph Ellison's first novel, *Invisible Man*, received
- ☐ Ralph Ellison's first novel, *Invisible Man*, was received

60. Sauropods had _____ smallest brains relative to body weight of any group of dinosaurs, yet they were among the most successful of all dinosaurs in evolutionary terms.

- ☐ what was a
- ☐ when a
- ☐ of the
- ☐ the

61. At the time of Columbus' voyages, Native Americans used an astounding diversity of languages, _____ the diversity used by Europeans.

- ☐ the greatest by far
- ☐ by far than greater
- ☐ by far the greatest
- ☐ greater by far than

62. During the Harlem Renaissance of the 1920's, much African American writers, artists, and musicians came to Harlem in New York City, creating a cultural center there.

63. In Concord, Massachusetts, there is a museum commemorating the life of Louisa May Alcott, the author the nineteenth-century novel *Little Women*.

64. Lactose, a sugar present in milk, is one of simple sugars used in food preparations for infants.

65. Jackson, Michigan, a city who was settled in 1829, was named for Andrew Jackson, the seventh President of the United States.

66. Boulder, Colorado, is only city in the United States that derives its water supply from a glacier.

67. Construction of first skyscraper began in Chicago in 1883 with the ten-story Home Insurance Building.

68. The Mississippi riverboat, which evolved from simpler steamship of the early 1800's, became the dominant form of passenger transport on the Mississippi River.

69. Modern stringed instruments comprise both instruments of ancient origin, such as the harp, and the developed recently family of bowed instruments that includes the violin.

70. Stars provided early astronomer with a reference system for measuring the motions of planets, the Moon, and the Sun.

71. The coal industry is important to every industrial nations because most other industries are directly or indirectly dependent on it.

72. The brightly colored kingfisher that perches until it sights a fish, then dives into the water to catch its prey.

73. Neptune circles the Sun once every 164.8 Earth years, and its day --- one rotation its axis --- is 15.8 hours.

74. Observable comets are occasionally attracted toward the inner Solar System by the fields gravitational of nearby stars and giant molecular clouds.

75. A single bacterium has the potential to produce 16 million copies of themselves in a day.

76. Atoms are held together by the electrical forces of attraction between each negative electron and a positive protons within the nucleus.

77. The original aim of encyclopedias was to provide a general educational.

78. Icebergs are usually white, blue, or green, even although some are black due to rock material incorporated in them .

79. Both adult ladybugs and their larvae are voracious eaters of aphids, scale insects, and another plant pests.

80. Early English burlesque often ridiculed celebrated literary works and sentimentally drama.

81. The American clipper ship era was of duration short, extending from about 1845 to 1859.

82. Crystals of pure quartz, usually called rock crystal, are coarseness, colorless, and transparent.

83. Of 120 minerals known to have been used as gemstones, only about 25 are in common use in today jewelry.

84. One of the thirteen original state of the United States, North Carolina lies on the Atlantic coast midway between New York and Florida.
85. The various peoples who developed North America have made it a world leader economic .
86. The Milky Way is a flat spiral galaxy who contains an estimated 100 billion stars, including the Sun.
87. The piano as it is known today represents a long series of experiments extend back to the year 1711, or perhaps even earlier.
88. Climate is the primarily force that distinguishes one biome, or major terrestrial region, from another.
89. Prehistoric villagers tended to work harder, suffer from more diseases, and eat the poorer diet than nomadic hunters did.
90. A major Canadian city, Montreal is second only to Paris as the most largest French-speaking city in the world.
91. Archaeological and geological excavations indicate which a primitive type of corn was used as food in North America at least 7,000 years ago.
92. The major component of the sedimentary rock called shale is clay, an earthy, fine-grained material consisting primary of a particular group of crystalline minerals.
93. Copper was the first metal used by humans and is second only to iron into its utility through the ages.
94. The mineral chalcopyrite usually is found in compact masses or in mixtures with various other mineral as opaque, brass-yellow, tetragonal crystals.
95. Because the study of chemistry encompasses the entire material universe, it is central to the understand of other sciences.
96. Cyclamates were introduced in the early 1950's as alternative sweeteners for use by individuals who needed reducing their sugar intake for medical reasons.
97. The pericardium, a double-layered sac, it surrounds the heart and the large vessels entering and leaving the heart.
98. The Hopi, descendants of the prehistoric Anasazi people, are a Pueblo people who of the southwestern United States.
99. A storyteller exercises close control over the storytelling experience by the choice of words, their arrangement, and their effective.
100. Iron is one of the basic element of which the world is made.
101. The president and vice president are the only public officials in the United States choose in a nationwide election, which takes place every four years.
102. Derived from the concept of natural law is the theoretical that individuals possess inalienable natural rights, as stated in the United States Declaration of Independence.
103. The United States national debt was relatively small until the Second World War, during when it grew from \$43 billion to \$259 billion in just five years.
104. Brass is stronger than either the copper and zinc of which it is composed.
105. In the traditional sense, a molecule is smallest particle of a chemical substance capable of independent existence while retaining all of its chemical properties.
106. The able of a clarinet to blend and contrast with other instruments makes it popular for chamber music and as a solo instrument.
107. Phenotypic traits, such as size or skin color, result to the interaction between an organism's genetic makeup and the environment in which the organism develops.
108. To classical scholar, rhetoric was important in three spheres of human interaction : in law courts, in legislative assemblies, and in public forums.
109. The stark, boxy forms of European modernist architectural dominated United States cityscapes in the building boom following the Second World War.
110. Subjects of Cecilia Beaux's paintings included prominent figures in government, the arts, and financial , but her strongest works are portraits of family members and friends.
111. By 1920 the area of the United States under cultivation had more than doubled in just 50 years, and the national population that surpassed 100 million.
112. Some areas of the deep sea are vulnerable frequent natural disturbances taking the form of intense currents, mud slumps, low oxygen, and upwellings.
113. In the United States, the first roads were paved in colonial times, first with logs, latest with cobblestones or brick, depending on the region.

114. In physics, sound is considered to be the waves of vibratory motion, nether or not they are heard by the human ear.
115. Over one thousand mineral are known, most of which are characterized by definite chemical composition, crystalline structure, and physical properties.
116. The layers of an elephant's tusk are deposited from the pulp, yet that the innermost layer is the newest.
117. Butane is found into both oil and natural gas.
118. When expelled from the nucleus of an atom, a neutron is unstable and decay to form a proton and an electron.
119. Muscles who are given proper exercise react to stimuli quickly and powerfully and are said to be "in tone."
120. Automobile insurance compensates only not for fire and theft but also for damage caused by a collision and for injury to victims of an accident.
121. Importance as foods, carbohydrates supply energy and are used to make fats.
122. Because banana plants yield only one bunch of fruit, each plant is cut down after produces bananas.
123. Flash photography is widely used for taking pictures when the natural light is insufficient, such as outdoors at night and indoors most of time.
124. The specific purpose served by a storage dam will influence its design and determined the amount of reservoir storage needed.
125. In 1889 Jane Addams founded Hull House, an institution in Chicago where she and other socially reformers lived and worked to improve urban living conditions.
126. Early United States revolutionaries shaped an orderly processes by which frontier territories would move from colonial status to statehood.
127. In music, cacophony is discordant sounds, false harmony, or noisily and inharmonious combinations of sounds.
128. Small to medium-sized marsh birds similar in body shape by cranes, rails are found throughout the world, except in the polar regions.
129. The completion of the first transcontinental railroad in 1869 gave California its first direct rail connection with a rest of the United States.
130. Whilhelmina Cole Holladay she was the founder and first president of the National Museum of Women in the Arts in Washington, DC.
131. As sweeteners, there is very small difference between honey and sucrose, although the former does contain minimal quantities of vitamins, minerals, and amino acids.
132. Cultivated for salad since ancient times, lettuce is harvesting before its flower stem shoots up to bear its small yellow flowers.
133. Phonological structure encodes speak sounds as a sequence of vocal tract configurations --- successive positions of the larynx, jaw, lips , tongue, and velum.
134. The steamship contributed of the development of fast news-gathering during the nineteenth century.
135. The 1880's saw not only the creation of the curtain wall and wind-braced iron frame also the architectural mastery of these structural devices.
136. A century ago, women made quilts only not to keep their families warm but also to express their artistic abilities.
137. The building knew as the Capitol is situated on Capitol Hill in Washington, D.C., and it houses the legislative branch of the United States government.
138. A person or business with more debts than assets for meeting debt payment may to declare legal bankruptcy.
139. The first stethoscope---the kind of instrument what has come to symbolize medicine around the world ---was constructed in 1816.
140. It is said that no potential frontier has such fired the imagination or challenged the ingenuity of humankind as has space.
141. The Congress of the United States can initiate legislation and significantly amend or rejection Presidential legislative proposals.
142. Through his paintings, Edward Hopper depicted the isolation, lonely, and lack of variety of the daily life of small-town America.
143. The chief editorial concern in magazine publishing is presenting a mix of news, information, and entertain, all targeted at the audience the magazine seeks to reach.

1. Sand is formed by the weathering and decomposition of all types of rock, _____ most abundant mineral constituent being quartz.

☐ and its
☐ since its
☐ its
☐ it is

2. _____ in the daytime for most of the year, the groundhog hibernates in a burrow during winter.

☐ Is active
☐ That it is active
☐ Active
☐ While is active

3. The wood of elm trees is used in shipbuilding and in _____ barrels, furniture, flooring, and sporting goods.

☐ to make
☐ as made
☐ making
☐ to have made

4. In 1867 Russia sold Alaska to the United States, and in 1958 _____ the forty-ninth state.

☐ Alaska's becoming
☐ Alaska became
☐ when Alaska became
☐ Alaska to become

5. Almost _____ countries use the decimal system.

☐ all
☐ all of
☐ all of which
☐ of all

6. _____ allows the skin and thus the body to be cooled.

☐ Sweat evaporates
☐ When sweat evaporates
☐ Sweat, the evaporation of which
☐ The evaporation of sweat

7. Activities such as writing down notes will generally lead to faster learning _____ just listening to or reading facts.

☐ than
☐ than is
☐ whereas
☐ in that

8. The Dallas Civic Opera has earned _____ since its initial production debuted in 1957.

☐ an international reputation and
☐ an international reputation was
☐ what an international reputation
☐ an international reputation

9. Born in Akron, Ohio, in 1846, Henry Eugene Abbey became the _____ of the Metropolitan Opera House in New York City in 1883.

☐ first manager was
☐ first manager
☐ manager who first
☐ manager was the first

10. A covered bridge is built of wooden timbers _____ supporting trusses and a floor and are protected from weather by a roof.

☐ when form
☐ so form
☐ form
☐ that form

11. Although _____ with herons or storks, cranes are distinguished from these birds by bare red areas or ornamental plumes on their heads.

☐ they are often confused
☐ how often they are confused
☐ that they are confused often
☐ are they confused often

12. More battles were fought in South Carolina _____ in any other state during the American Revolution.

☐ as
☐ although
☐ than
☐ but

13. Cotton is grown throughout the world, and _____ year about 50 million bales, weighing nearly 500 pounds apiece, are produced.

☐ each
☐ a
☐ by a
☐ in which

14. Based on a device used in naval vessels, the automatic pilot contains gyroscopes _____ references for an airplane's course.

☐ provides
☐ that provide
☐ that providing
☐ and to provide

15. American Sign Language contains over 4,000 signs _____ is used by over half a million people.

- ☐ and
- ☐ although
- ☐ whenever
- ☐ also

16. _____ founded the American Red Cross in 1881 and served as its president until 1904.

- ☐ Clara Barton, who
- ☐ Although Clara Barton
- ☐ It was Clara Barton
- ☐ Clara Barton

17. _____ two air masses with different characteristics meet, an area called a "front" develops.

- ☐ What
- ☐ There are
- ☐ When
- ☐ Being

18. Today's farmers use irrigation, fertilizers, large machines, and other technology _____ high crop yields.

- ☐ in the production
- ☐ for production
- ☐ to produce
- ☐ produce

19. _____ served as secretary of war under the Articles of Confederation and also, in George Washington's administration, under the United States Constitution.

- ☐ When Henry Knox
- ☐ It was Henry Knox
- ☐ Henry Knox
- ☐ Henry Knox, who

20. The course of the Missouri River marks the _____ of continental glaciation.

- ☐ approximate southern limit
- ☐ limited, approximately southern
- ☐ southern limit and approximately
- ☐ limit that approximately southern

21. About three-quarters of the state of Indiana is covered by _____.

- ☐ which farmland
- ☐ such farmland is there
- ☐ farmland
- ☐ it is farmland

22. Also called the painted cup, the Indian paintbrush gives forth tiny flowers that are mostly green, while _____ brightly colored.

- ☐ its leaves
- ☐ it leaves being
- ☐ are its leaves
- ☐ its leaves are

23. _____ 70 species of cockroaches in the United States.

- ☐ Since about
- ☐ Are about
- ☐ About
- ☐ There are about

24. _____ difficult to achieve centrifugal forces thousands of times as great as the force of gravity.

- ☐ There is not
- ☐ While not
- ☐ What is not
- ☐ It is not

25. In the early nineteenth century a Conestoga wagon on a poor road could economically _____ light, fairly high-value goods over short distances.

- ☐ only while carrying
- ☐ carry only
- ☐ it was only to carry
- ☐ only carrying its

26. The solid-bodied electric guitar mixes and amplifies vibrations from microphone contacts at different points _____ a range of tone qualities.

- ☐ produce
- ☐ to produce
- ☐ a production
- ☐ and producing

27. While the term "harmony" suggests a pleasant or agreeable sound, it is applied to any combination of notes, _____ consonant or dissonant.

- ☐ which
- ☐ such
- ☐ neither
- ☐ whether

28. Most meteorites are thought to be fragments from asteroids, _____ some may be pieces from the heads of comets.

- ☐ despite
- ☐ either
- ☐ although
- ☐ but if

29. Penicillin, _____, kills a broad spectrum of bacteria, many of which cause disease in humans.
- ☐ the first antibiotic to be discovered
 - ☐ when the first antibiotic to be discovered
 - ☐ the first antibiotic that discovered
 - ☐ was the first antibiotic to be discovered
30. Action painting emphasizes the physical act of applying paint to canvas, rather _____ picture as a finished work of art.
- ☐ the
 - ☐ from the
 - ☐ than the
 - ☐ is the
31. Contrary to popular belief, the basic instruments of the old jazz bands were not saxophones, _____ cornets and trumpets.
- ☐ or not
 - ☐ but
 - ☐ instead
 - ☐ neither
32. _____ vary greatly in shape and form, depending upon both the growth pattern and the arrangement of polyps within the colony.
- ☐ Since coral colonies
 - ☐ Coral colonies that
 - ☐ Coral colonies, although they
 - ☐ Coral colonies
33. The transition element cadmium is placed below zinc and above mercury in the periodic table, _____ many properties in common with these elements.
- ☐ and its
 - ☐ and having
 - ☐ and it has
 - ☐ and
34. The covered wagons known as Conestogas were primarily used _____ of freight across the prairies of the United States.
- ☐ heavy loads were carried
 - ☐ to carry heavy loads
 - ☐ the carrying of heavy loads
 - ☐ in heavy loads carrying
35. The outstanding feature of copper and the other metals of Group IB in the Periodic Table is _____ chemical attack.
- ☐ resists
 - ☐ to resisting
 - ☐ their resistance to
 - ☐ by resistance
36. When _____ with atmospheric particles, they create many types of secondary particles, including positrons, mesons, and hyperons.
- ☐ the collision of primary cosmic rays
 - ☐ primary cosmic rays collide
 - ☐ primary cosmic rays colliding
 - ☐ do primary cosmic rays collide
37. A common way to produce x-rays is _____ electrons into a copper target.
- ☐ fires
 - ☐ fired
 - ☐ by firing
 - ☐ how to fire
38. _____ in 1800, Middlebury College is the oldest college in Vermont.
- ☐ Opened
 - ☐ Opened it
 - ☐ The opening
 - ☐ There was open
39. Lizette Woodworth Reese's best-known poem is the sonnet "Tears," _____ in 1899 in *Scribner's Magazine*.
- ☐ to publish
 - ☐ published
 - ☐ to publish it
 - ☐ was published
40. During the Revolutionary War, Lancaster, Pennsylvania, was the capital of the United States for one day in 1777, _____ there.
- ☐ was when the Continental Congress stopped
 - ☐ when did the Continental Congress stop
 - ☐ the Continental Congress when it stopped
 - ☐ when the Continental Congress stopped
41. In a barter economy, a person having something to trade must make contact with another person _____ and has something acceptable to offer in exchange.
- ☐ and who wants it
 - ☐ wants it
 - ☐ who wants it
 - ☐ who does it want
42. The chief justice of the United States is the country's _____ and is appointed by the President with the approval of the Senate.
- ☐ judicial officer highest
 - ☐ officer judicial highest
 - ☐ officer highest judicial
 - ☐ highest judicial officer

43. Including land and water, the state of Alaska _____ an area of 1,530,700 square kilometers, equal to about one-sixth of the size of the United States.

- ☐ having
- ☐ where there is
- ☐ which is
- ☐ has

44. _____ until the twelfth century that the magnetic compass was used for navigation.

- ☐ Its not being
- ☐ It was not
- ☐ Not
- ☐ Was not

45. Although she wrote only two short novels and 19 stories during her brief career, Flannery O'Connor made _____ to United States fiction.

- ☐ a contribution is important
- ☐ an important contribution
- ☐ a contribution and important
- ☐ is an important contribution

46. The New York City Ballet has been _____ of United States classical ballet companies since its inception in 1946.

- ☐ the consistently creative most
- ☐ consistently creative the most
- ☐ most creative the consistently
- ☐ the most consistently creative

47. When condensation occurs close to the ground, _____ results in fog or dew.

- ☐ or
- ☐ the
- ☐ it
- ☐ then

48. Desktop publishing systems are capable of _____ camera-ready pages made up of text and graphics, with text set in different typefaces and sizes.

- ☐ when producing
- ☐ produce
- ☐ to produce
- ☐ producing

49. The femur is the _____ in the body.

- ☐ bone is the largest and longest
- ☐ largest and the longest bone that
- ☐ largest and longest bone
- ☐ bone largest and longest and

50. Spurred by the phenomenal growth of the city of Chicago after the Civil War, Illinois became _____.

- ☐ that a major industrial state
- ☐ to a major industrial state
- ☐ a major industrial state
- ☐ to be a major industrial state

51. _____ from the Caribbean islands explored the area now known as Texas and New Mexico as early as the sixteenth century.

- ☐ Spaniards who
- ☐ As Spaniards
- ☐ When Spaniards
- ☐ Spaniards

52. If volcanoes erupt explosively and cast fluid lava high into the air, _____, dispersed by the wind, gives rise to particles of various sizes.

- ☐ the lava
- ☐ and lava
- ☐ when lava
- ☐ which lava is

53. North America displays more _____ than any other continent except Asia; only a true tropical environment is absent.

- ☐ vary climate
- ☐ climate varied
- ☐ climatically varied
- ☐ climatic variation

54. Neurobiologists believe _____ endorphins and other neurochemicals may control our hunger for certain kinds of foods.

- ☐ whose
- ☐ that if
- ☐ that
- ☐ of those

55. A feature of Carlsbad Caverns in New Mexico is the nightly emergence, except during the winter hibernation period, of _____.

- ☐ several bats million
- ☐ bats million several
- ☐ several million bats
- ☐ million several bats

56. _____ 639 named muscles in the human anatomy.

- ☐ As are
- ☐ There are
- ☐ Of the
- ☐ That are

57. _____, or striated, muscles are subject to the will and control of the body and are attached to the skeleton by tendons.
- ☐ The voluntary are
 - ☐ There are voluntary
 - ☐ That the voluntary
 - ☐ The voluntary
58. Orchestra conductor Michael Morgan became interested in classical music as a high school student when _____ rehearsals of the National Symphony in Washington, D.C.
- ☐ beginning his attending
 - ☐ did he begin attending
 - ☐ he began attending
 - ☐ began attending his
59. Virtually the same array of mammals _____ in the hills surrounding Los Angeles today occupied this area in the late Pleistocene era.
- ☐ that they live
 - ☐ lives
 - ☐ that lives
 - ☐ that living
60. Wood has been the _____ for furniture since antiquity.
- ☐ commonly most material used
 - ☐ used material commonly most
 - ☐ commonly material used most
 - ☐ most commonly used material
61. Because of the complexity of modern society, it is not _____ that many of the games ordinary people play are solitary games.
- ☐ surprises
 - ☐ surprised at
 - ☐ surprising
 - ☐ surprise
62. Cartography, the science and art of designing, drafting, and create maps and charts, is older than the art of writing.
63. It seems probable that prehistoric people who discovered, by trial and error, which plants were poisonous and which had some medicinal value.
64. Developed from the medieval mandola, the modern mandolin has four pairs of string tuned to violin pitch and produces a clear, bright tone.
65. Photographer Edward Steichen constantly experimented new techniques and materials in his quest to have photography accepted as a creative art.
66. Maine is almost as large than the five other New England states combined but contains only about 9 percent of New England's population.
67. The area of the United States was doubled as a result of the Louisiana Purchase, which made in 1803.
68. Oak trees furnish more timber annually in the United States than any of other broad-leaved tree and are second only to conifers in total lumber production.
69. Although months or even years may pass without rainfall in parts of some deserts, they are never complete dry.
70. Education in the United States is overseen by local school districts, which follow regulations mandated by their respective state government.
71. Up to 30 percent of the blood pumped with each heartbeats goes directly to the liver.
72. If atoms are push together by high pressure or subjected to high temperature, they can rearrange themselves within minerals without changing their overall composition.
73. Light from the Sun can penetrate only a few hundred meters below surface of the ocean.
74. The surface of Venus is obscured by the planet's thick clouds yet so is invisible to optical instruments.
75. The Andromeda galaxy, like the Milky Way, is orbited by several companion galaxies but contains about as twice many stars.
76. In art, caricature is a pictorial representation which the physical features of a person or object have been grossly exaggerated for comic effect.
77. Philosophy has much aspects and different manifestations according to the problems involved and the method of approach used by the individual philosopher.
78. Found in wild woods and stony places, the Canterbury bell never flowering until the second (and final) summer of its life.
79. Lake Mead, one of the largest artificial lake in the world in capacity, is formed by Hoover Dam.
80. The alligator snapping turtle, weighing up to 68 kilograms, is one of the largest freshwater turtle.

81. Clipper ships were designed for maximum speedy and were used for transportation to and from the gold rush regions of California and Australia.
82. As the centrally control organ of the body, the brain governs the functioning of the body's other organs.
83. The Inuit probable first came to North America by crossing the Bering Strait landbridge from Asia about 4,000 years ago.
84. Precipitation in mountainous regions that collects in a number of small valleys that are called rills and gullies.
85. Suction disks along the body of the sea cucumber provides locomotion, and tentacles around its mouth are used to catch food.
86. The numerous Cro-Magnon burial sites that been found reveal that these early humans, like the preceding Neanderthals, engaged in various ritual activities.
87. From the 1880's on, artist Mary Cassatt increasingly devoted herself to the theme of mother and child in oils, pastels, etchings, and engraved.
88. Glaciers helped creation the thousands of lakes for which the state of Minnesota is famous.
89. Alpha rhythm, a brain wave frequency of moderate voltage, is characteristic of a person when is awake but relaxed.
90. The amount of money generated by a nation in a year in the forms of wages, rents, interest, and profits is known the national income.
91. In North America the name chameleon is popularly given to several lizards capable of change color.
92. Naturally occurring caves are formed in various way, but chiefly by the solvent action of water and compounds in it.
93. Clouds perform a very important function in modifying the distribute of solar heat over Earth's surface and within the atmosphere.
94. Ragtime is a musical form developed and brought to maturation between 1890 and 1910 which is rooted in several musical tradition.
95. The peccary, an American mammal, is closely related to the swine family and fills an ecological similar role.
96. The teaching of literary and composition has figured prominently in the formation of educational curriculums in the United States at all levels.
97. The spice plants, what yield the pungent and fragrant substances used all over the world as condiments, are almost all natives of tropical regions.
98. Ultrasonic waves vibrate such rapidly that they produce sounds that are too high for the human ear to detect.
99. Contemporary election practices in the United States have their roots in British and colonial American laws and customary.
100. The degree of physical fitness that anyone can develop is governed by age, sex, physique, and other natural factor.
101. The migration route of the first humans to occupy North America took them across a land bridge that once was connected Asia with what is now Alaska.
102. Socialization, which begins in child, is a process by which people become members of a society, learning its norms, customs, laws, and ways of living.
103. Poet Amy Lowell began her career by publishing the conventional volume *A Dome of Many-Coloured Glass*, despite eventually succeeded Ezra Pound as leader of the progressive Imagists.
104. The towns of Middlebury and Cornwall, both in Vermont, was united into the single town of Middlebury in 1796.
105. In a simile, a comparison between two distinctly differently things is indicated by the word "like" or "as."
106. While the late nineteenth century, most laborers in the United States worked six days a week, often ten or more hours a day.
107. Chordophones are musical instruments with strings that can be set in motion by moving a bow, plucking a string, or striking key.
108. The proportion of United States households owning television receivers rose from 0.4 percent in 1948 of 23.5 percent in 1951.
109. The chief character or hero of piece of fiction or drama is known as the protagonist.
110. A drought is a period of dry weather that lasts too long enough to cause a serious imbalance in the water cycle.
111. Cotton crop failures and a plague of boll weevils at the beginning of the twentieth century forced the diversification of Alabama's the agriculture.
112. Although absolute zero cannot actually be reached, approximations of less than 0.001 degrees Celsius above absolute zero have been created the laboratory.
113. That brought about the widespread extinction of the dinosaurs is unknown; it must, however, have involved major changes in the environment.

114. Structuralism and it derivative theories, especially deconstructionism, have proposed to alter drastically the direction of literary studies during the last thirty or thirty-five years.
115. The northwest coast of North America was originally settled by a series of tribal with extremely diverse linguistic affiliations.
116. After the War of 1812, immigrants from Britain and Ireland swelled the populate of Canada.
117. The rapidly advancement of modern anthropology since the end of the nineteenth century has been the most important single influence on the growth of myth criticism.
118. Although Spaniards had explored upper California much earlier, they did not attempt to settle there until the latter part the eighteenth century.
119. Although copper was hammered into tools and ornaments by some early inhabitants of North America, the smelting and casting of copper were unknown between them.
120. As moist air in a warm front ascends the retreating wedge of cold air, it cools to produce cloudy and frequently causes precipitation.
121. Choreographer Martha Graham's pioneering technique, designed to express inner emotion through dance forms, representative the first real alternative to classical ballet.
122. A ink-jet printer works by squirting very fine streams of quick-drying ink onto paper.
123. The properties of coca are similar to those of opium, but coca is not such strong a narcotic.
124. Identical twins are always of the same sex, resemblance one another very closely, and have similar fingerprints and blood groups.
125. The great bulk of business transactions in the United States is handled by means of credit instruments rather currency.
126. The outstanding feature in the evolve of the central nervous system in humans has been the growth of the brain.
127. On Long Island's Montauk Point are located a stone lighthouse 168 feet high, equipped with a flashing light white, and a United States lifesaving station.
128. Loons, migratory aquatic birds, are expert swimming and divers, but walk on land with difficulty.
129. Usually only the males grasshoppers produce a song, but both sexes possess auditory organs.
130. Intricate choreographer emphasized the beauty and virtuosity of the nineteenth-century prima ballerina, while the male dancer functioned only as her partner until the twentieth century.
131. Dolphins can held their breath for up to several minutes and are capable of rapid and deep dives of more than 300 meters.
132. The concept of folk music, though generally understood by most people, has not simple, widely accepted definition.
133. The two steel towers of the Golden Gate Bridge in California are the tallest bridge towers in the world, each measuring 227 meters in high.
134. Independence Hall in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, is where the Declaration of Independence also the United States Constitution were signed.
135. From 1892 to 1954 Ellis Island was an immigration station through which some 20 million immigrant entered the United States.
136. Interstellar matter intercepts some of the visibly light emitted by distant stars so that observers on Earth cannot view in detail distant parts of the Milky Way.
137. Working by chemical reaction, and being independence of atmospheric oxygen, rockets are used to power interplanetary space vehicles.
138. Wind and oceans currents may move icebergs thousands of kilometers from their resource.
139. Locomotion of the body is produced through the cooperation of skeletal muscles and another systems, including the skeletal, nervous, and circulatory systems.
140. On 1848 the first organized meeting for women's rights in the United States took pace in Seneca Falls, New York.
141. The word "fable" frequently denotes a brief tale in whose animals or inanimate objects speak and behave like humans, usually to advance a moral point.
142. In his book *Roots*, Alex Haley combines fact and fiction as he describes his family's history begins in the mid-1700's in Africa.
143. The poet Gwendolyn Brooks had she first poem published when she was thirteen years old.

Test 1 Answer

1~20	BBABA	DAACA	ADBCD	AACAA
21~40	CBCDA	BBBAA	DAABB	CCDCA
41~60	ADCBC	DAACB	AADDA	ABCCD
61~80	DACCB	ABBDA	ABCCD	CDBDD
81~100	BDDAD	BCBDD	BCCCD	DADDB
101~120	ABCBA	AAABB	DABCB	CBCAB
121~140	ADDCC	ACBDA	BBABB	CADBB
141~143	CBC			

Test 2 Answer

1~20	CCCBA	DADBD	ACABA	DCCCA
21~40	CDDDB	BDCAC	BDCBC	BCABD
41~60	CDDBB	DCDCC	DADCC	BDCCD
61~80	CBBBA	ADBDD	CBCCD	AACAD
81~100	BBABA	BDACD	DBCDD	BAADD
101~120	CBCAB	ADDDB	DDAAC	DADDD
121~140	CADCD	BCBBA	ADDCD	ABABA
141~143	BDA			