

## Rozkazy mikrokontrolera 8051

C AC OV

### Operacje arytmetyczne

|                                        |                         |      |                         |        |         |      |   |   |   |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------------|------|-------------------------|--------|---------|------|---|---|---|
| Dodaj $A \leftarrow A + \square$       | <b>ADD</b>              | A,Rr | A,direct                | A,@Ri  | A,#data |      | X | X | X |
| Dodaj $A \leftarrow A + \square + C$   | <b>ADDC</b>             | A,Rr | A,direct                | A,@Ri  | A,#data |      | X | X | X |
| Odejmij $A \leftarrow A - \square - C$ | <b>SUBB</b>             | A,Rr | A,direct                | A,@Ri  | A,#data |      | X | X | X |
| Zwiększ o jeden                        | <b>INC</b>              | A    | Rr                      | direct | @Ri     | DPTR |   |   |   |
| Zmniejsz o jeden                       | <b>DEC</b>              | A    | Rr                      | direct | @Ri     |      |   |   |   |
| Mnóż $A*B$                             | <b>MUL<sup>4)</sup></b> | AB   | wynik: A - low B - high |        |         |      | 0 |   | X |
| Dziel $A/B$                            | <b>DIV<sup>4)</sup></b> | AB   | A - wynik B - reszta    |        |         |      | 0 |   | X |
| Poprawka dziesiętna                    | <b>DA</b>               | A    |                         |        |         |      | X |   |   |

### Operacje logiczne

|                         |             |      |            |       |         |          |                            |
|-------------------------|-------------|------|------------|-------|---------|----------|----------------------------|
| Iloczyn logiczny AND    | <b>ANL</b>  | A,Rr | A,direct   | A,@Ri | A,#data | direct,A | direct,#data <sup>2)</sup> |
| Suma logiczna OR        | <b>ORL</b>  | A,Rr | A,direct   | A,@Ri | A,#data | direct,A | direct,#data <sup>2)</sup> |
| Suma modulo 2 XOR       | <b>XRL</b>  | A,Rr | A,direct   | A,@Ri | A,#data | direct,A | direct,#data <sup>2)</sup> |
| Zeruj / Neguj           | <b>CLR</b>  | A    | <b>CPL</b> | A     |         |          |                            |
| Obrót w lewo / prawo    | <b>RL</b>   | A    | <b>RR</b>  | A     |         |          |                            |
| Obrót przez C           | <b>RLC</b>  | A    | <b>RRC</b> | A     |         |          |                            |
| Zamień 4 bity (hi ↔ lo) | <b>SWAP</b> | A    |            |       |         |          |                            |

### Operacje logiczne na bitach

|                  |                         |       |                     |
|------------------|-------------------------|-------|---------------------|
| Zeruj            | <b>CLR</b>              | C     | bit                 |
| Ustaw            | <b>SETB</b>             | C     | bit                 |
| Neguj            | <b>CPL</b>              | C     | bit                 |
| Iloczyn logiczny | <b>ANL<sup>2)</sup></b> | C,bit | C,/bit              |
| Suma logiczna    | <b>ORL<sup>2)</sup></b> | C,bit | C,/bit              |
| Kopiuje          | <b>MOV</b>              | C,bit | bit,C <sup>2)</sup> |

### Przesyłanie danych

|                                            |                          |              |                         |                             |                          |                            |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| Kopiuje $A \leftarrow \square$             | <b>MOV</b>               |              | A,Rr                    | A,direct                    | A,@Ri                    | A,#data                    |
| Kopiuje $Rr \leftarrow \square$            | <b>MOV</b>               | Rr,A         |                         | Rr,direct <sup>2)</sup>     |                          | Rr,#data                   |
| Kopiuje $\text{direct} \leftarrow \square$ | <b>MOV</b>               | direct,A     | direct,Rr <sup>2)</sup> | direct,direct <sup>2)</sup> | direct,@Ri <sup>2)</sup> | direct,#data <sup>2)</sup> |
| Kopiuje $@Ri \leftarrow \square$           | <b>MOV</b>               | @Ri,A        |                         | @Ri,direct <sup>2)</sup>    |                          | @Ri,#data                  |
| Kopiuje $\text{DPTR} \leftarrow \square$   | <b>MOV<sup>2)</sup></b>  | DPTR,#data16 |                         |                             |                          |                            |
| Pamięć programu                            | <b>MOVC<sup>2)</sup></b> | A,@A+DPTR    | A,@A+PC                 |                             |                          |                            |
| Zewn. pamięć danych                        | <b>MOVX<sup>2)</sup></b> | A,@Ri        | A,@DPTR                 | @Ri,A                       | @DPTR,A                  |                            |
| Zamień                                     | <b>XCH</b>               | A,Rr         | A,direct                | A,@Ri                       |                          |                            |
| Zamień młód. 4 bity                        | <b>XCHD</b>              | A,@Ri        |                         |                             |                          |                            |
| Zapisz na stos                             | <b>PUSH<sup>2)</sup></b> | direct       | SP = SP + 1;            | (SP) ← direct               |                          |                            |
| Odczytaj ze stosu                          | <b>POP<sup>2)</sup></b>  | direct       | direct ← (SP),          | SP = SP - 1                 |                          |                            |

### Skoki<sup>2)</sup>

|                           |                         |              |                                                         |              |               |               |             |         |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|---------|
| Podprogramy               | <b>LCALL</b>            | addr16       | <b>ACALL</b>                                            | addr11       | <b>RET</b>    |               | <b>RETI</b> |         |
| Skoki                     | <b>LJMP</b>             | addr16       | <b>AJMP</b>                                             | addr11       | <b>SJMP</b>   | rel           | <b>JMP</b>  | @A+DPTR |
| Skok warunkowy            | <b>JZ, JNZ, JC, JNC</b> | rel          | odpowiednio dla: ACC = 0, ACC ≠ 0, C = 1, C = 0         |              |               |               |             |         |
| Skok warunkowy od bitu    | <b>JB, JNB, JBC</b>     | bit,rel      | odpowiednio, gdy: bit = 1, bit = 0, bit = 1 i zeruj bit |              |               |               |             |         |
| Porównaj, skocz jeśli ≠   | <b>CJNE</b>             | A,direct,rel | A,#data,rel                                             | Rr,#data,rel | @Ri,#data,rel | (C) ← (C) = 1 |             |         |
| Zmniejsz, skocz jeśli ≠ 0 | <b>DJNZ</b>             | Rr,rel       | direct,rel                                              |              |               |               |             |         |
| Niczego nie rób           | <b>NOP<sup>1)</sup></b> |              |                                                         |              |               |               |             |         |

## Rejestry specjalne 8051

| Adres | Symbol      | Bit 7   | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3   | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 |
|-------|-------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| F0    | <b>B</b>    |         |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| E0    | <b>Acc</b>  |         |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| D0    | <b>PSW</b>  | CY      | AC    | F0    | RS1   | RS0     | OV    | –     | P     |
| B8    | <b>IP</b>   | –       | –     | –     | PS    | PT1     | PX1   | PT0   | PX0   |
| B0    | <b>P3</b>   | /RD     | /WR   | T1    | T0    | /INT1   | /INT0 | TxD   | RxD   |
| A8    | <b>IE</b>   | EA      | –     | –     | ES    | ET1     | EX1   | ET0   | EX0   |
| A0    | <b>P2</b>   |         |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| 99    | <b>SBUF</b> |         |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| 98    | <b>SCON</b> | SM0     | SM1   | SM2   | REN   | TB8     | RB8   | TI    | RI    |
| 90    | <b>P1</b>   |         |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| 8D    | <b>TH1</b>  |         |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| 8C    | <b>TH0</b>  |         |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| 8B    | <b>TL1</b>  |         |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| 8A    | <b>TL0</b>  |         |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| 89    | <b>TMOD</b> | GATE    | C/T   | M1    | M0    | GATE    | C/T   | M1    | M0    |
|       |             | Timer 1 |       |       |       | Timer 0 |       |       |       |
| 88    | <b>TCON</b> | TF1     | TR1   | TF0   | TR0   | IE1     | IT1   | IE0   | IT0   |
| 87    | <b>PCON</b> | SMOD    | –     | –     | –     | GF1     | GF0   | PD    | IDL   |
| 83    | <b>DPH</b>  |         |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| 82    | <b>DPL</b>  |         |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| 81    | <b>SP</b>   |         |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |
| 80    | <b>P0</b>   |         |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |

### Przerwania

| Zródło przerwania | Poziom(0) /zbocze(1) | Flaga   | Obsługa flagi | Adres obsługi | Zezwolenie | Poziom priorytetu | Priorytet |
|-------------------|----------------------|---------|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------------|-----------|
| Linia INT0        | IT0                  | IE0     | hardware      | 03H           | EX0        | PX0               | najwyższy |
| Timer 0           | –                    | TF0     | hardware      | 0BH           | ET0        | PT0               |           |
| Linia INT1        | IT1                  | IE1     | hardware      | 13H           | EX1        | PX1               |           |
| Timer 1           | –                    | TF1     | hardware      | 1BH           | ET1        | PT1               |           |
| Transm. szer.     | –                    | R1 i T1 | software      | 23H           | ES         | PS                | najniższy |

### Timery

| M1 | M0 | Tryb | Opis                  | Flagi               |
|----|----|------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 0  | 0  | 0    | 8 bit THx + 5 bit TLx | TRx, TFx, GATE, C/T |
| 0  | 1  | 1    | 16 bit THx + TLx      | TRx, TFx, GATE, C/T |
| 1  | 0  | 2    | 8 bit TLx, reload THx | TRx, TFx, GATE, C/T |
| 1  | 1  | 3    | 8 bit TL0             | TR0, TF0, GATE, C/T |
|    |    |      | 8 bit TH0             | TR1, TF1, GATE, C/T |
|    |    |      | Timer 1 STOP          |                     |

| C/T          |                      |    |
|--------------|----------------------|----|
|              | 0                    | 1  |
| <b>INPUT</b> | f <sub>osc</sub> /12 | Tx |

| GATE         |     |            |
|--------------|-----|------------|
|              | 0   | 1          |
| <b>START</b> | TRx | TRx & INTx |

### Transmisja szeregową

| SM1 | SM0 | Tryb | Opis                 | Prędkość                                 |
|-----|-----|------|----------------------|------------------------------------------|
| 0   | 0   | 0    | synchroniczna        | f <sub>osc</sub> /12                     |
| 0   | 1   | 1    | asynchroniczna 8 bit | ustawiona                                |
| 1   | 0   | 2    | asynchroniczna 9 bit | 2 <sup>SMOD</sup> * f <sub>osc</sub> /64 |
| 1   | 1   | 3    | asynchroniczna 9 bit | ustawiona                                |

|                                                        |
|--------------------------------------------------------|
| Przykładowe ustawienie – Tryb 1, 3                     |
| f = 11.0592 MHz, Timer 1 - Mod 2                       |
| TH1 = 256 * (2 <sup>SMOD</sup> * f <sub>osc</sub> / V) |