

Writing our own classes  
to build  
*custom* data types

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# Recall: Classes As Blueprints

- A *class* is a blueprint – a *custom* definition of a data type.
  - specifies the data values and methods of that type
- Objects are built according to the blueprint provided by their class.
  - they are "values" / *instances* of that type
  - they are the *physical* entities created from the class blueprint.

# Why the need for classes?

- Let's say I want to keep track of data on my students:
  - **Name {first, last, middle}**
  - **Date of birth {month, day, year}**
  - **Student ID**
- Let's assume all data is stored as strings.
- How can I maintain all this data for each student?
- We wouldn't create a variable for each piece of data multiplied by all students?
- We could use arrays. So let's start there!

# Why the need for classes?

```
String [] studentName = new String[N];  
String [] dob = new String[N];  
String [] sid = new String[N];
```

studentName



chris	pam	nick	john	molly					
-------	-----	------	------	-------	--	--	--	--	--

dob



2/21	3/14	12/9	5/3	8/9					
------	------	------	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	--

sid



a00	a11	a22	a33	a44					
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	--

# Why the need for classes?

```
String [] studentName = new String [5];  
String [] dob = new String [10];  
String [] sid = new String [10];
```

Note each element is really  
a reference to a string!

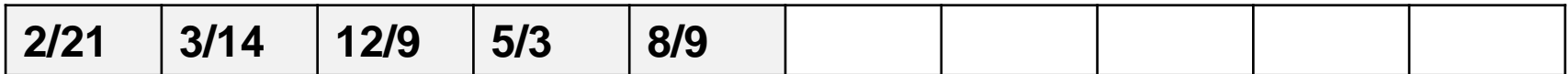
studentName



A horizontal array of 10 cells. The first five cells contain the names 'chris', 'pam', 'nick', 'john', and 'molly'. The remaining five cells are empty. An arrow points from the label 'studentName' to the first cell.

chris	pam	nick	john	molly					
-------	-----	------	------	-------	--	--	--	--	--

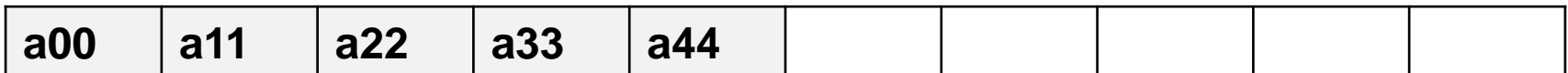
dob



A horizontal array of 10 cells. The first five cells contain dates '2/21', '3/14', '12/9', '5/3', and '8/9'. The remaining five cells are empty. An arrow points from the label 'dob' to the first cell.

2/21	3/14	12/9	5/3	8/9					
------	------	------	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	--

sid

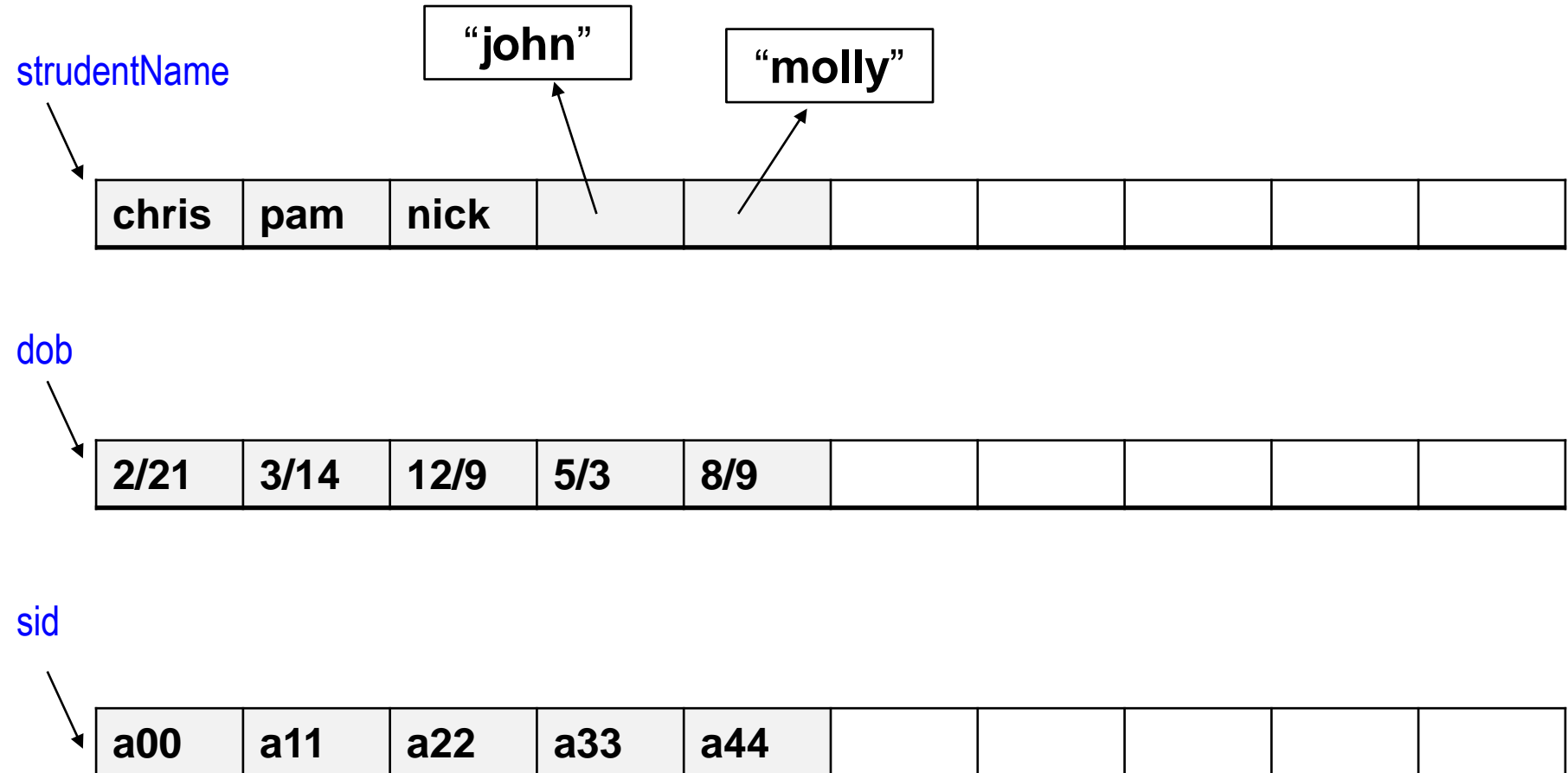


A horizontal array of 10 cells. The first five cells contain IDs 'a00', 'a11', 'a22', 'a33', and 'a44'. The remaining five cells are empty. An arrow points from the label 'sid' to the first cell.

a00	a11	a22	a33	a44					
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	--

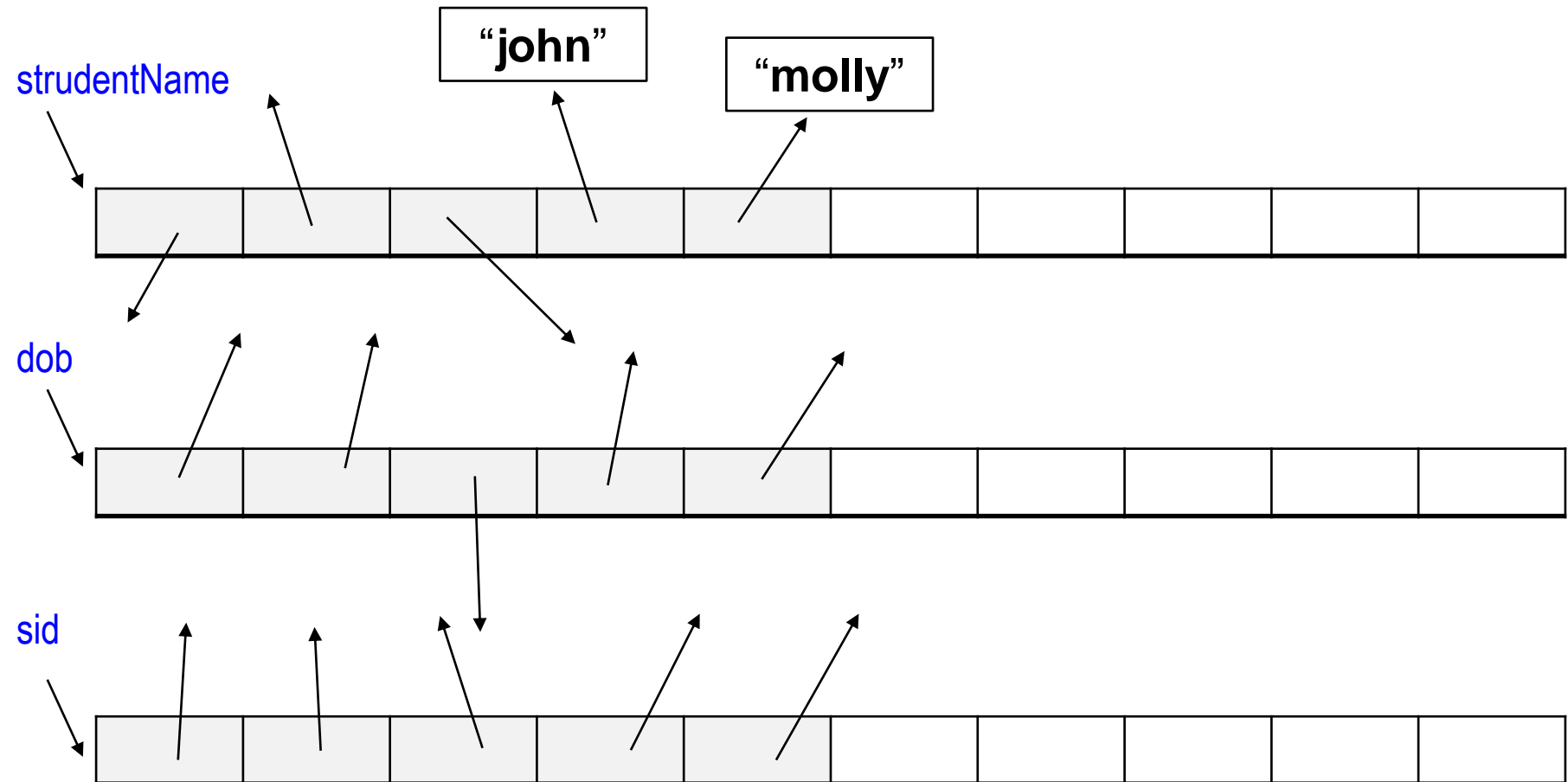
# Why the need for classes?

```
String [] studentName = new String[N];  
String [] dob = new String[N];  
String [] sid = new String[N];
```



# Why the need for classes?

```
String [] studentName = new String[N];  
String [] dob = new String[N];  
String [] sid = new String[N];
```



# Why the need for classes?

```
String [] studentName = new String[5];  
String [] dob = new String[5];  
String [] sid = new String[5];
```

... for simplicity the strings  
are shown within the box and  
not as references...

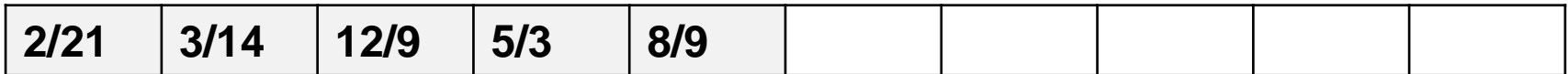
studentName



A horizontal array of 10 cells. The first five cells are shaded gray and contain the names 'chris', 'pam', 'nick', 'john', and 'molly'. The remaining five cells are white and empty. An arrow points from the label 'studentName' to the first cell.

chris	pam	nick	john	molly					
-------	-----	------	------	-------	--	--	--	--	--

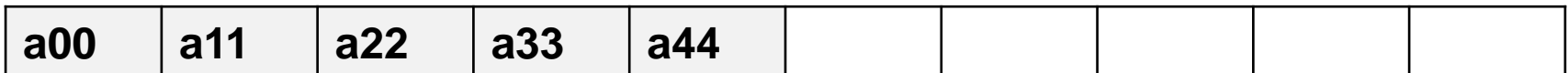
dob



A horizontal array of 10 cells. The first five cells are shaded gray and contain the dates '2/21', '3/14', '12/9', '5/3', and '8/9'. The remaining five cells are white and empty. An arrow points from the label 'dob' to the first cell.

2/21	3/14	12/9	5/3	8/9					
------	------	------	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	--

sid



A horizontal array of 10 cells. The first five cells are shaded gray and contain the IDs 'a00', 'a11', 'a22', 'a33', and 'a44'. The remaining five cells are white and empty. An arrow points from the label 'sid' to the first cell.

a00	a11	a22	a33	a44					
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	--



# Why the need for classes?

```
String [] studentName = new String [5];  
String [] dob = new String [10];  
String [] sid = new String [10];
```

What are the implications of making all data items of type String, specifically date of birth?

studentName

chris	pam	nick	john	molh					
-------	-----	------	------	------	--	--	--	--	--

dob

2/21	3/14	12/9	5/3	8/9					
------	------	------	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	--

sid

a00	a11	a22	a33	a44					
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	--

# Why the need for classes?

```
String [] studentName = new String [5];  
String [] dob = new String [5];  
String [] sid = new String [5];
```

Cannot perform any  
mathematical computations  
(i.e. age)!

studentName

chris	pam	nick	john	molly					
-------	-----	------	------	-------	--	--	--	--	--

dob

2/21	3/14	12/9	5/3	8/9					
------	------	------	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	--

sid


a00	a11	a22	a33	a44					
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	--

# Why the need for classes?

```
String [] studentName = new String[N];  
int [] month = new int[N];  
int [] day = new int[N];  
int [] year = new int[N];
```


... three *integer* arrays  
to properly represent the  
date of birth!

studentName




chris	pam	nick	john	molly					
-------	-----	------	------	-------	--	--	--	--	--

month



2	3	12	5	8					
---	---	----	---	---	--	--	--	--	--

day



21	14	9	3	9					
----	----	---	---	---	--	--	--	--	--

year



1989	2001	1996	2012	1999					
------	------	------	------	------	--	--	--	--	--

sid




a00	a11	a22	a33	a44					
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	--

# Why the need for classes

```
String [] studentName = new String[10];  
String [] dob = new String[10];  
String [] sid = new String[10];
```

... for simplicity...

studentName



chris	pam	nick	john	molly					
-------	-----	------	------	-------	--	--	--	--	--

dob



2/21	3/14	12/9	5/3	8/9					
------	------	------	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	--

sid



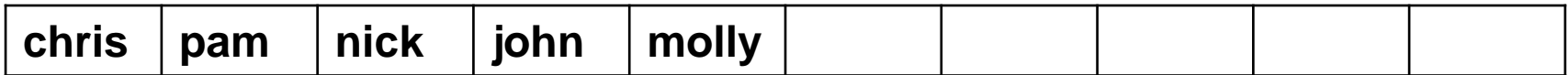
a00	a11	a22	a33	a44					
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	--

# Why the need for class

```
String [] studentName = new String[10];  
String [] dob = new String[10];  
String [] sid = new String[10];
```

Recall the physical  
memory layout of  
an array is ...

studentName



chris	pam	nick	john	molly					
-------	-----	------	------	-------	--	--	--	--	--

dob



2/21	3/14	12/9	5/3	8/9					
------	------	------	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	--

sid



a00	a11	a22	a33	a44					
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	--

# Why the need for classes

```
String [] studentName = new String[10];  
String [] dob = new String[10];  
String [] sid = new String[10];
```

contiguous!

studentName

chris	pam	nick	john	molly					
-------	-----	------	------	-------	--	--	--	--	--

dob

2/21	3/14	12/9	5/3	8/9					
------	------	------	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	--

sid

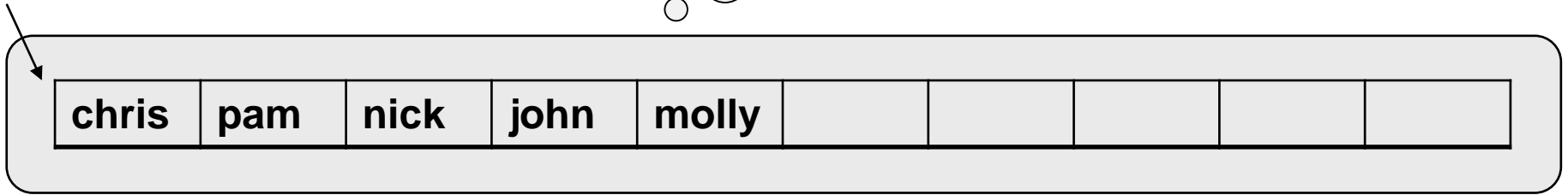
a00	a11	a22	a33	a44					
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	--

# Why the need for classes

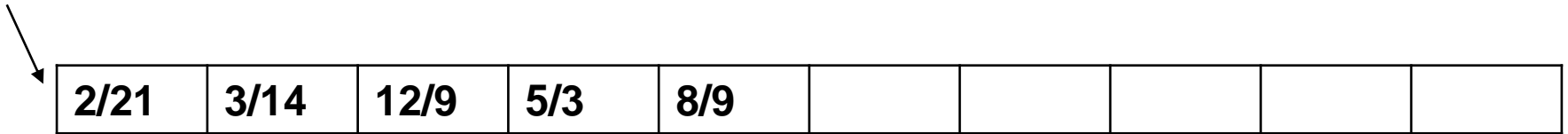
```
String [] studentName = new String[10];  
String [] dob = new String[10];  
String [] sid = new String[10];
```

Implies the physical structure of our data is horizontal.

studentName



dob



sid




# Why the need for classes

```
String [] studentName = new String[10];  
String [] dob = new String[10];  
String [] sid = new String[10];
```

How do we want to  
process or view  
this data?

studentName



chris	pam	nick	john	molly					
-------	-----	------	------	-------	--	--	--	--	--

dob



2/21	3/14	12/9	5/3	8/9					
------	------	------	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	--

sid



a00	a11	a22	a33	a44					
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	--

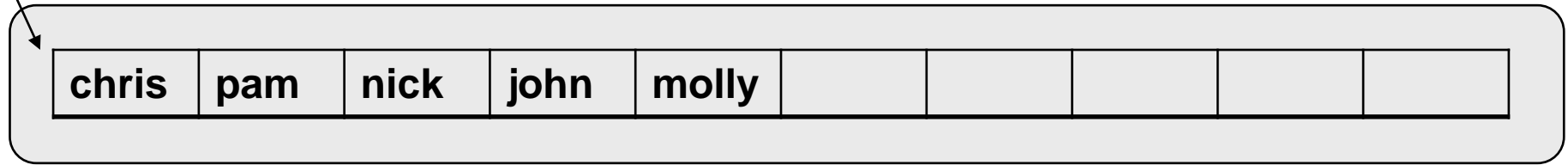


# Why the need for class

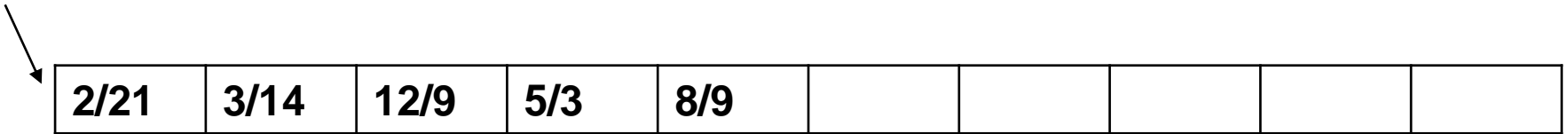
```
String [] studentName = new String[10];  
String [] dob = new String[10];  
String [] sid = new String[10];
```

By a **specific array**  
or by the  
logical definition of  
a student?

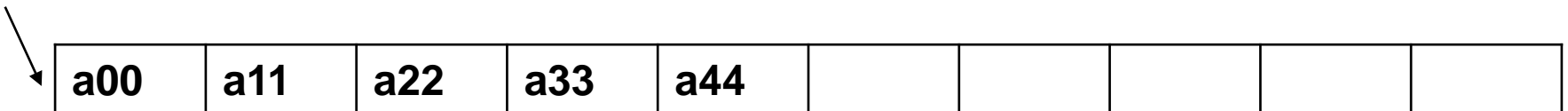
studentName



dob



sid



# Why the need for class

```
String [] studentName = new String[10];  
String [] dob = new String[10];  
String [] sid = new String[10];
```

By a specific array  
or by the  
logical definition of  
a student?

studentName

chris	pam	nick	john	molly					
-------	-----	------	------	-------	--	--	--	--	--

dob

2/21	3/14	12/9	5/3	8/9					
------	------	------	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	--

sid

a00	a11	a22	a33	a44					
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	--

# Why the need for class

```
String [] studentName = new String[N];  
String [] dob = new String[N];  
String [] sid = new String[N];
```

We would usually  
be interested in  
all the data for a  
specific student

studentName



chris	pam	nick	john	molly					
-------	-----	------	------	-------	--	--	--	--	--

dob



2/21	3/14	12/9	5/3	8/9					
------	------	------	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	--

sid



a00	a11	a22	a33	a44					
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	--

# Why the need for class

```
String [] studentName = new String[N];  
String [] dob = new String[N];  
String [] sid = new String[N];
```

Therefore we rely  
on the index:  
studentName[4]  
dob[4]  
sid[4]

studentName

chris	pam	nick	john	molly					
-------	-----	------	------	-------	--	--	--	--	--

dob

2/21	3/14	12/9	5/3	8/9					
------	------	------	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	--

sid

a00	a11	a22	a33	a44					
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	--

# Why the need for class?

```
String [] studentName = new String[5];  
String [] dob = new String[5];  
String [] sid = new String[5];
```

But what if I wanted to  
add a new student and  
maintain the **sid** order?

studentName

chris	pam	nick	john	molly					
-------	-----	------	------	-------	--	--	--	--	--

dob

2/21	3/14	12/9	5/3	8/9					
------	------	------	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	--

sid

a00	a11	a22	a33	a44					
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	--

# Why the need for classes

```
String [] studentName = new String[5];  
String [] dob = new String[5];  
String [] sid = new String[5];
```

Say a34?

studentName

chris	pam	nick	john	molly					
-------	-----	------	------	-------	--	--	--	--	--

dob

2/21	3/14	12/9	5/3	8/9					
------	------	------	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	--

sid

a00	a11	a22	a33	a44					
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	--

# Why the need for class

```
String [] studentName = new String[10];  
String [] dob = new String[10];  
String [] sid = new String[10];
```

...shift down to open  
the spot to add  
the new student...

studentName

chris	pam	nick	john		molly				
-------	-----	------	------	--	-------	--	--	--	--

dob

2/21	3/14	12/9	5/3	8/9					
------	------	------	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	--

sid

a00	a11	a22	a33	a44					
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	--

# Why the need for classes

```
String [] studentName = new String[10];  
String [] dob = new String[10];  
String [] sid = new String[10];
```

and again...

studentName

chris	pam	nick	john		molly				
-------	-----	------	------	--	-------	--	--	--	--

dob

2/21	3/14	12/9	5/3		8/9				
------	------	------	-----	--	-----	--	--	--	--

sid

a00	a11	a22	a33	a44					
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	--	--	--	--	--



# Why the need for classes

```
String [] studentName = new String[10];  
String [] dob = new String[10];  
String [] sid = new String[10];
```

and again...

studentName

chris	pam	nick	john		molly				
-------	-----	------	------	--	-------	--	--	--	--

dob

2/21	3/14	12/9	5/3		8/9				
------	------	------	-----	--	-----	--	--	--	--

sid

a00	a11	a22	a33		a44				
-----	-----	-----	-----	--	-----	--	--	--	--

# Why the need for classes

```
String [] studentName = new String[10];  
String [] dob = new String[10];  
String [] sid = new String[10];
```

...and then insert the  
data for the  
new student!

studentName

chris	pam	nick	john	joy	molly				
-------	-----	------	------	-----	-------	--	--	--	--

dob

2/21	3/14	12/9	5/3	9/1	8/9				
------	------	------	-----	-----	-----	--	--	--	--

sid

a00	a11	a22	a33	a34	a44				
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	--	--	--	--

# Why the need for classes

```
String [] studentName = new String[10];  
String [] dob = new String[10];  
String [] sid = new String[10];
```

Consider the  
*inefficiency*  
of the memory  
use in this scenario?

studentName

chris	pam	nick	john	joy	molly				
-------	-----	------	------	-----	-------	--	--	--	--

dob

2/21	3/14	12/9	5/3	9/1	8/9				
------	------	------	-----	-----	-----	--	--	--	--

sid

a00	a11	a22	a33	a34	a44				
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	--	--	--	--

# Why the need for classes

```
String [] studentName = new String[10];  
String [] dob = new String[10];  
String [] sid = new String[10];
```

The problem is that  
our logical view  
of the data...

studentName

chris	pam	nick	john	joy	molly				
-------	-----	------	------	-----	-------	--	--	--	--

dob

2/21	3/14	12/9	5/3	9/1	8/9				
------	------	------	-----	-----	-----	--	--	--	--

sid

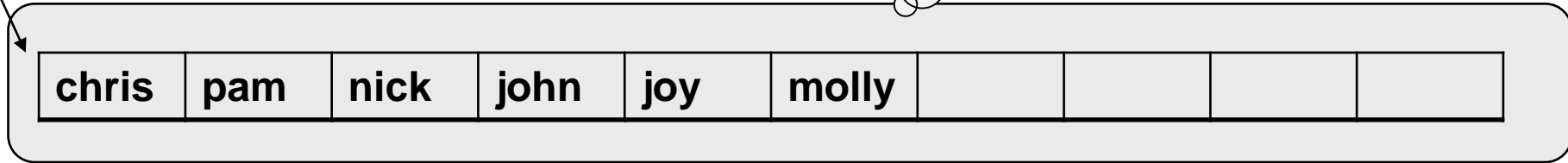
a00	a11	a22	a33	a34	a44				
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	--	--	--	--

# Why the need for classes?

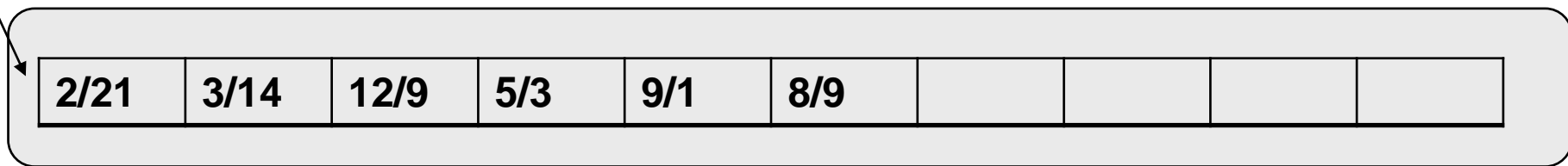
```
String [] studentName = new String[10];  
String [] dob = new String[10];  
String [] sid = new String[10];
```

does not match the  
physical memory *layout*  
of our data!

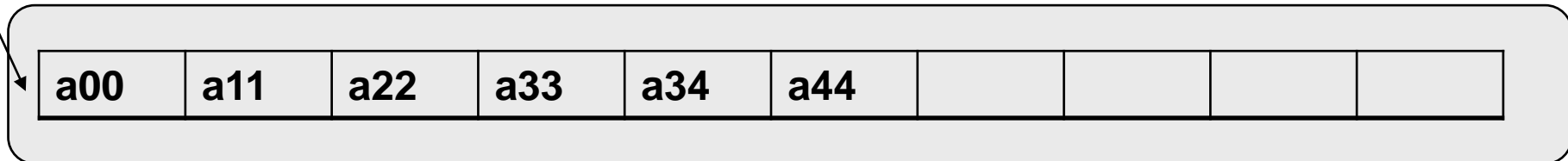
studentName



dob



sid



# Why the need for class?

```
String [] studentName = new String[10];  
String [] dob = new String[10];  
String [] sid = new String[10];
```

We need a physical  
representation  
that matches  
our logical view!

studentName

chris	pam	nick	john	joy	molly				
-------	-----	------	------	-----	-------	--	--	--	--

dob

2/21	3/14	12/9	5/3	9/1	8/9				
------	------	------	-----	-----	-----	--	--	--	--

sid

a00	a11	a22	a33	a34	a44				
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	--	--	--	--

# Why the need for class?

```
String [] studentName = new String[10];  
String [] dob = new String[10];  
String [] sid = new String[10];
```

This is what  
*class definitions*  
allow us to do!

studentName

chris	pam	nick	john	joy	molly				
-------	-----	------	------	-----	-------	--	--	--	--

dob

2/21	3/14	12/9	5/3	9/1	8/9				
------	------	------	-----	-----	-----	--	--	--	--

sid

a00	a11	a22	a33	a34	a44				
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	--	--	--	--

# Why the need for classes?

```
class Student {  
    String name;  
    String dob;  
    String sid;  
}
```

Student is a custom datatype that we define and can use to create an ***instance*** of the Student class: the physical object created from this class definition.



# Why the need for classes?

```
class Student {  
    String name;  
    String dob;  
    String sid;  
}
```

These are the fields or attributes of this class!

# Why the need for classes?

```
class Student {  
    String name;  
    String dob;  
    String sid;  
}
```

Create an instance of the Student class:

```
Student s = new Student();
```

name

dob

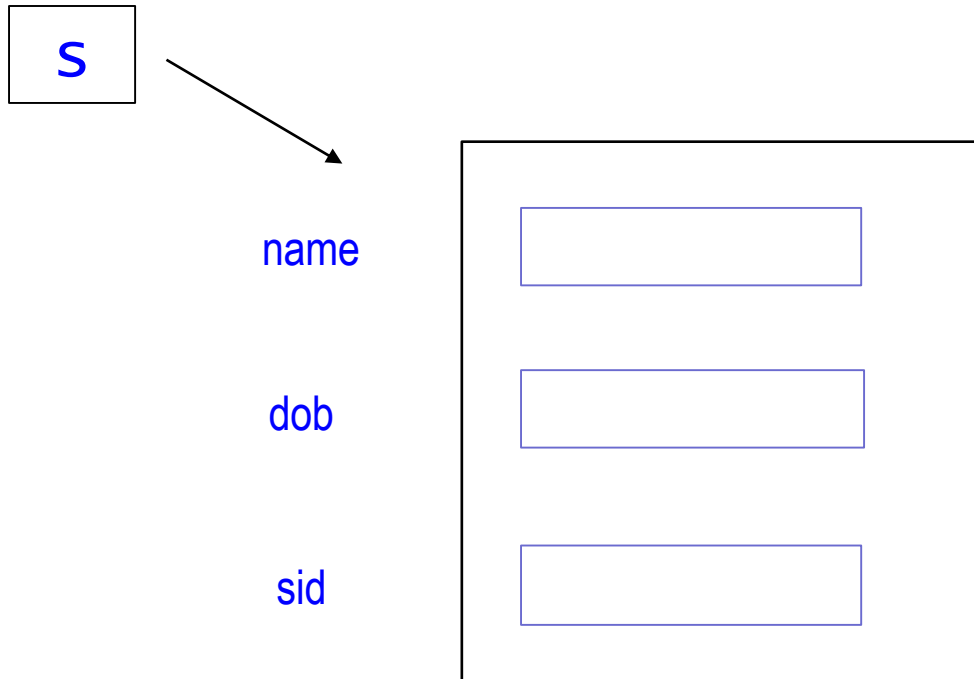
sid

# Why the need for classes?

```
class Student {  
    String name;  
    String dob;  
    String sid;  
}
```

Create an instance of the Student class:

```
Student s = new Student();
```

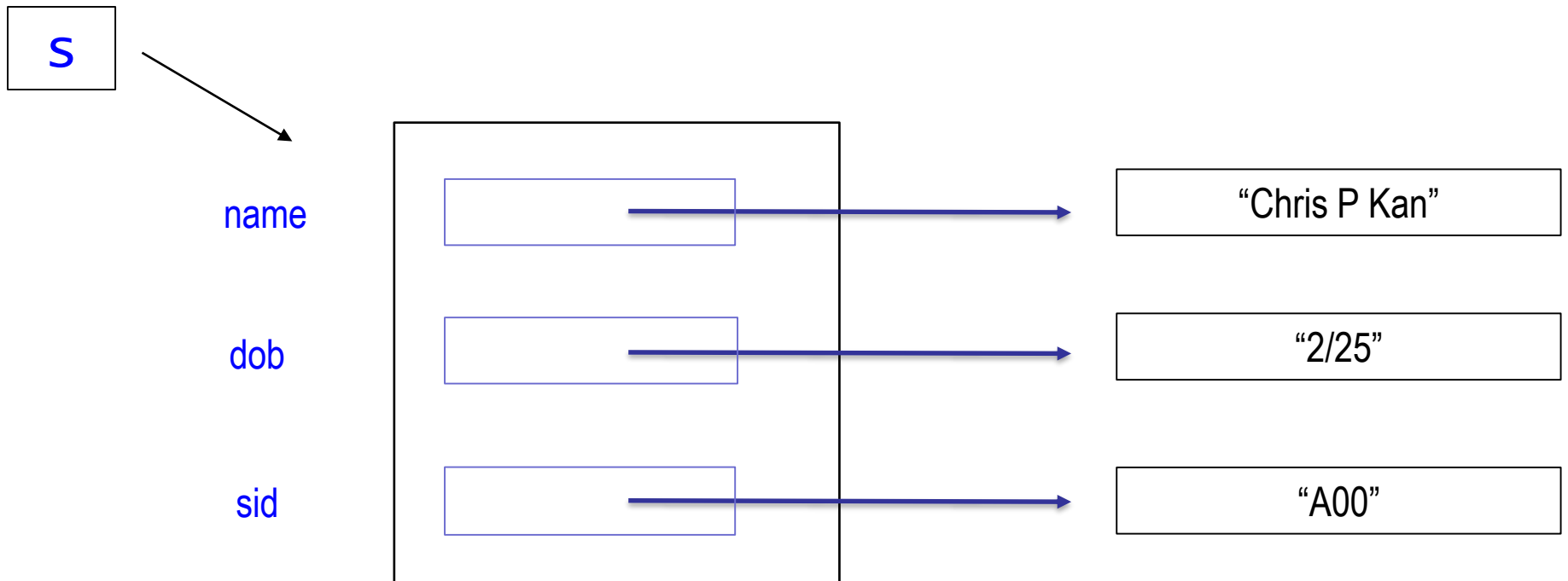


# Why the need for classes?

```
class Student {  
    String name;  
    String dob;  
    String sid;  
}
```

Create an instance of the Student class:

```
Student s = new Student("Chris P Kan",  
    "2/25", "A00");
```



# Why the need for classes?

```
class Student {  
    String name;  
    String dob;  
    String sid;  
}
```

Create an instance of the Student class!

We can even define **new** classes, that logically represent a person's name as *first, middle, last* and date of birth as *month, day, year*.

S

name

dob

sid

"Chris P Kan"

"2/25"

"A00"

# Why the need for classes?

```
class Student {  
    Name name;  
    Date dob;  
    String sid;  
}
```

Create an instance of the Student class!

The data members:  
*name* and *dob* are  
*references* to instances of the  
Name and Date class  
respectively.

S

name

dob

sid



Instance of class Name

instance of class Date

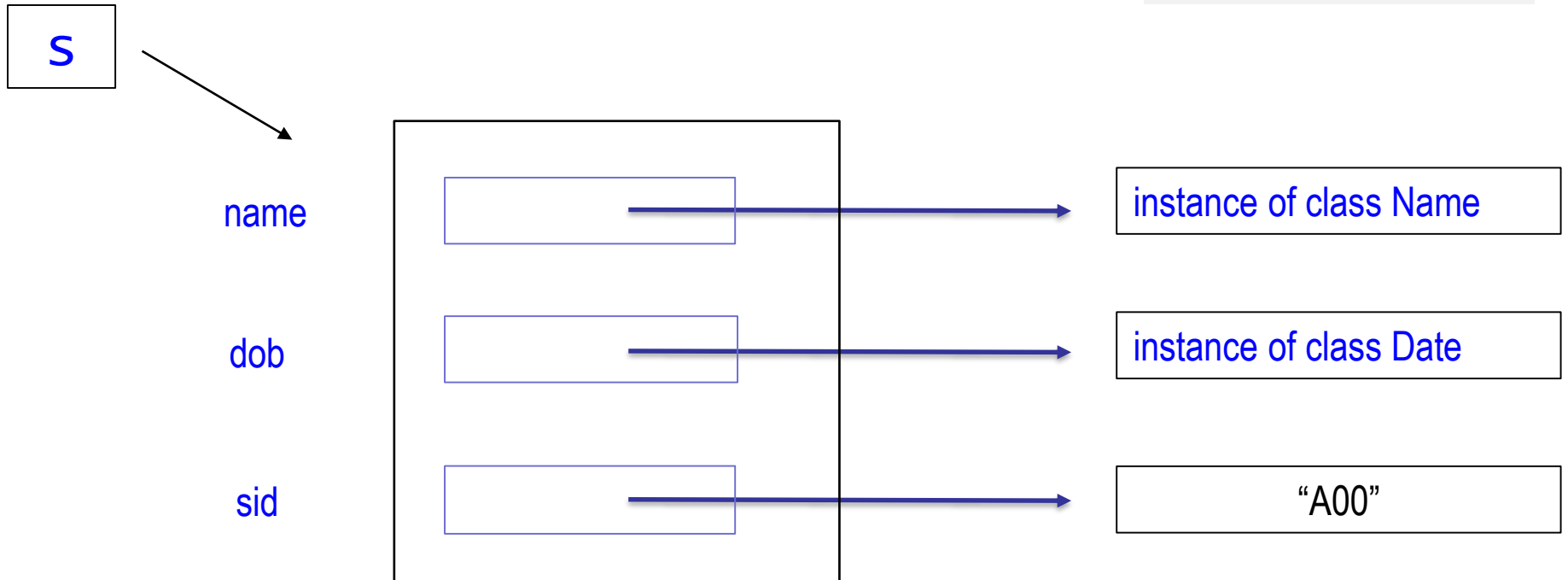
"A00"

# Why the need for classes?

```
class Student {  
    Name name;  
    Date dob;  
    String sid;  
}
```

Create an instance of the Student class!

A more accurate  
visualization...



# Why the need for classes?

```
class Student {  
    Name name;  
    Date dob;  
    String sid;  
}
```

Create an instance of the Student class!

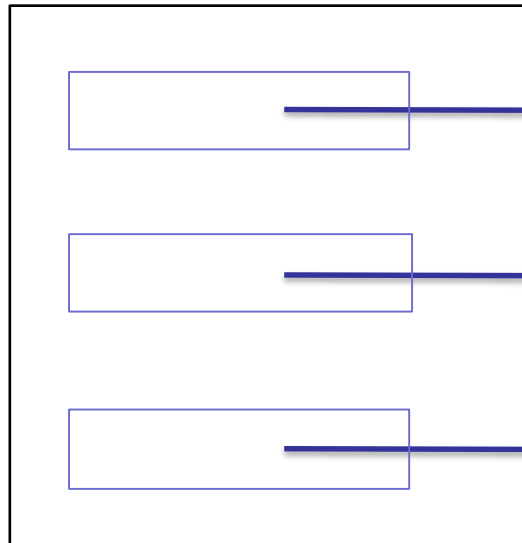
This is referred to as *object composition*. When one class is composed of objects of other classes!

S

name

dob

sid



instance of class Name

instance of class Date

"A00"



# Why the need for classes?

```
class Student {  
    Name name;  
    Date dob;  
    String sid;  
}
```

Create an instance of the Student class!

Assuming the following definitions:

```
class Name {  
    String first;  
    char mi;  
    String last;  
}
```

```
class Date {  
    int month;  
    int day;  
    int year;  
}
```

S

name

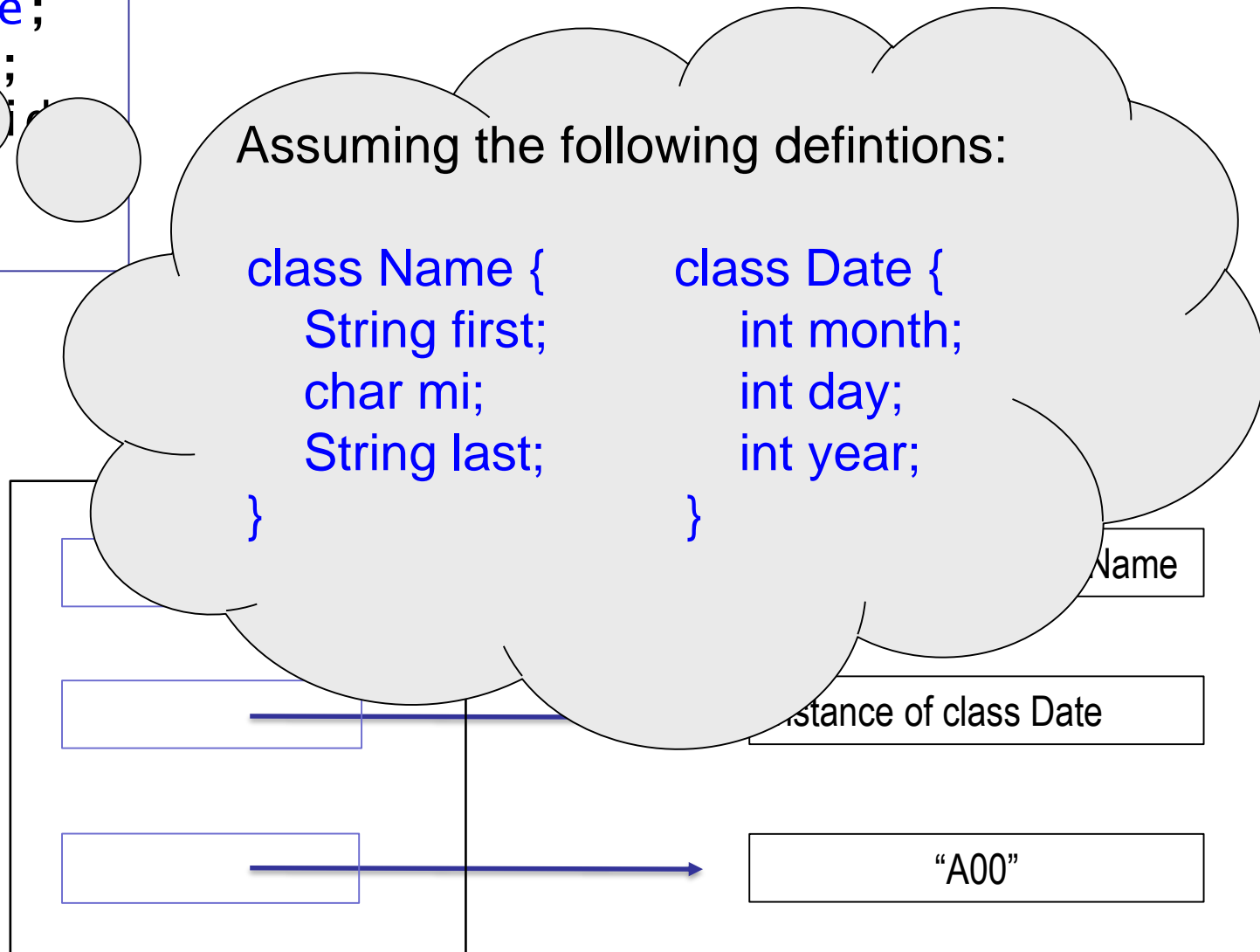
dob

sid

Name

Instance of class Date

"A00"

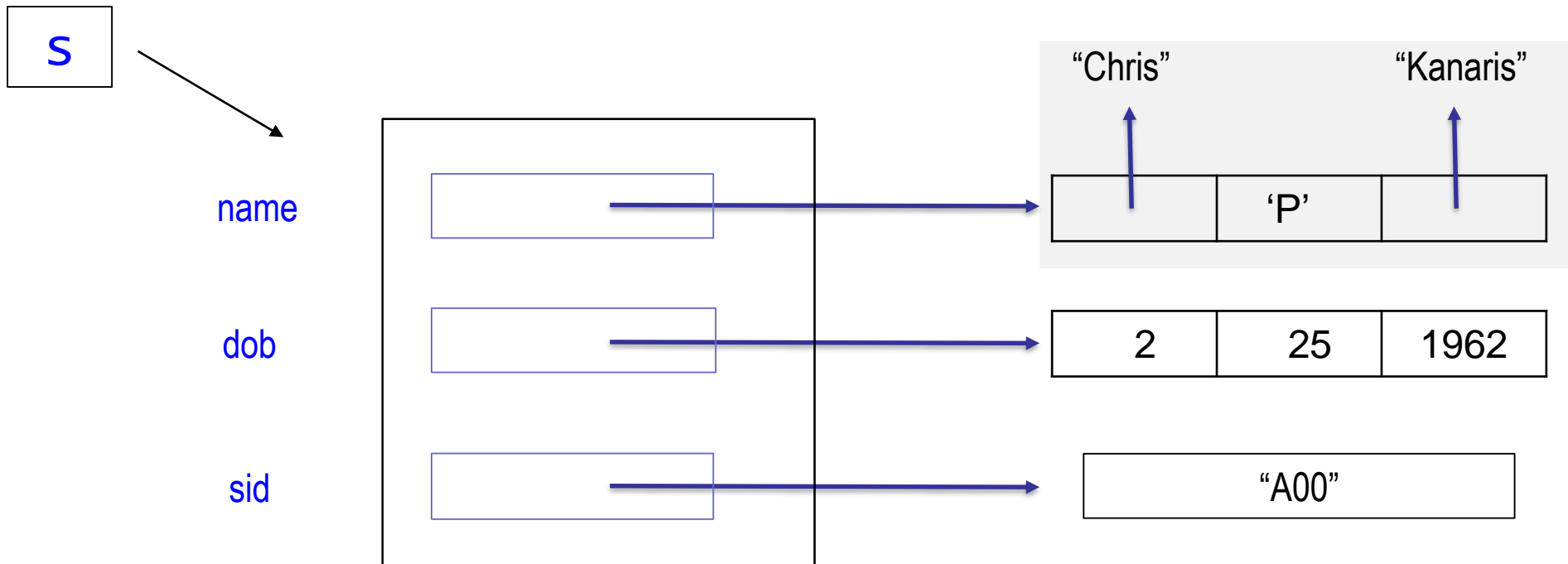


# Why the need for classes?

```
class Student {  
    Name name;  
    Date dob;  
    String sid;  
}
```

Create an instance of the Student class!

A more accurate  
visualization...

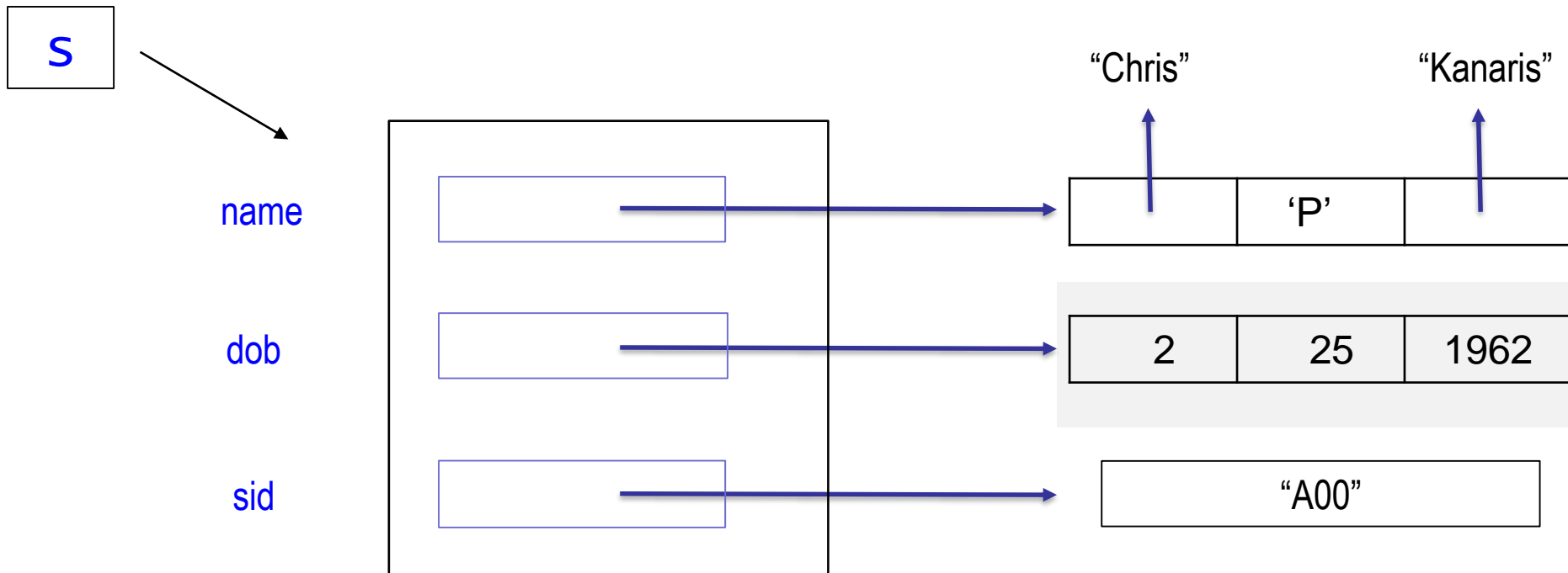


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class Student {  
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}
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Create an instance of the Student class!

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# Why the need for classes?

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class Student {  
    Name name;  
    Date dob;  
    String sid;  
}
```

Create an instance of the Student class!

A more accurate  
visualization...

Stack

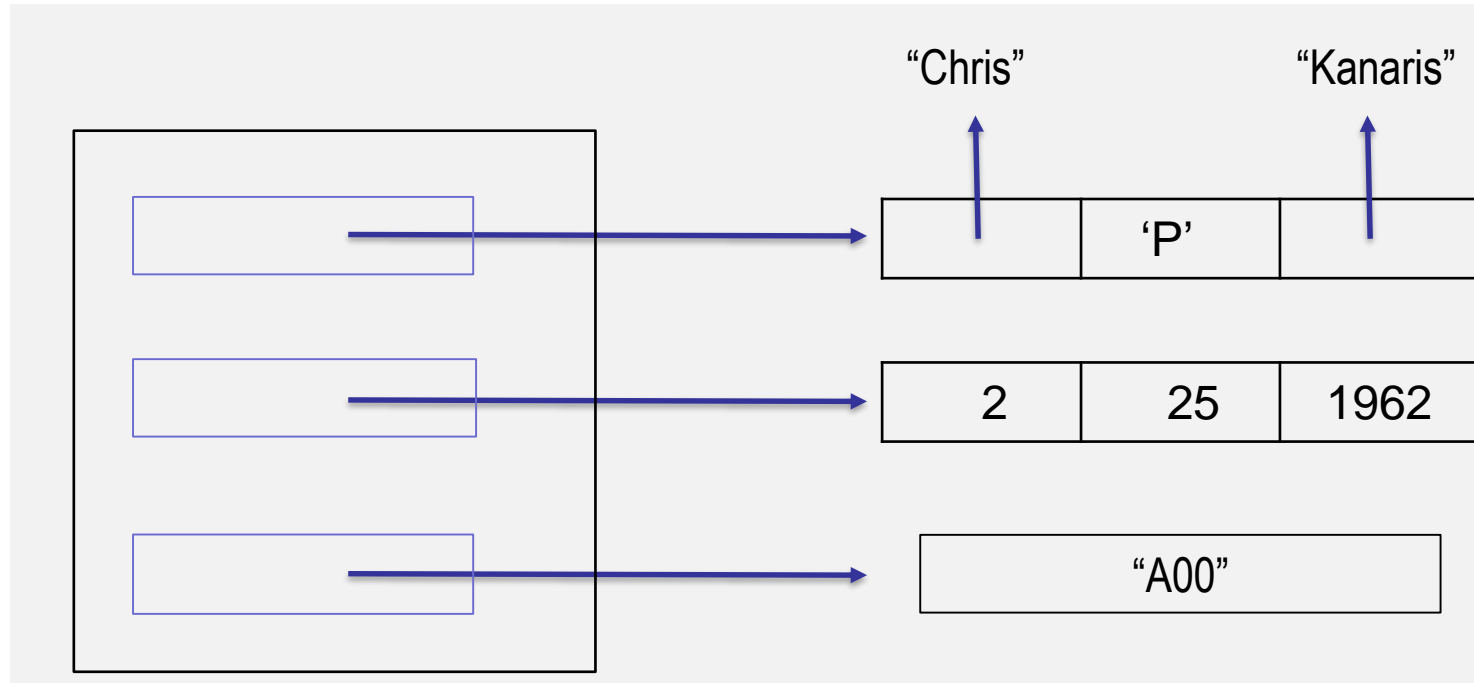
S

Heap

name

dob

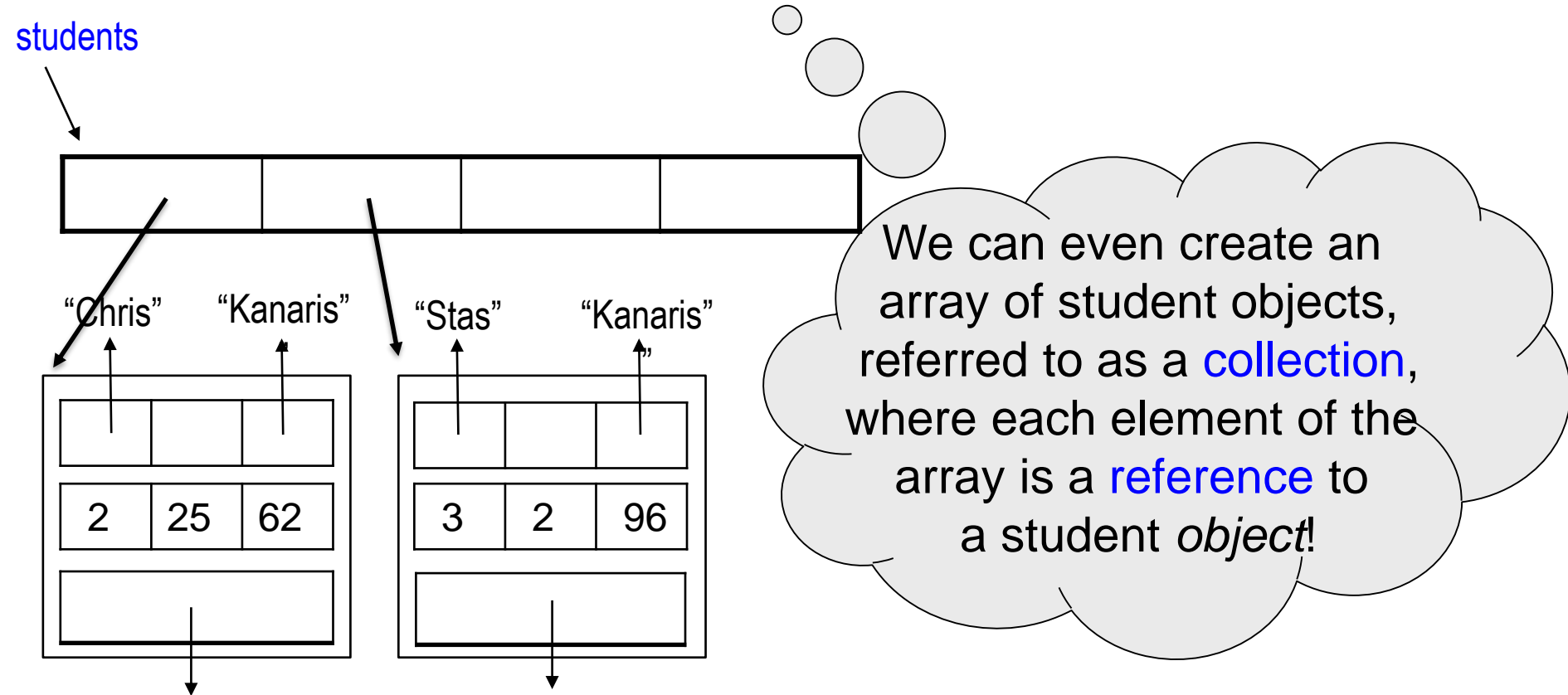
sid



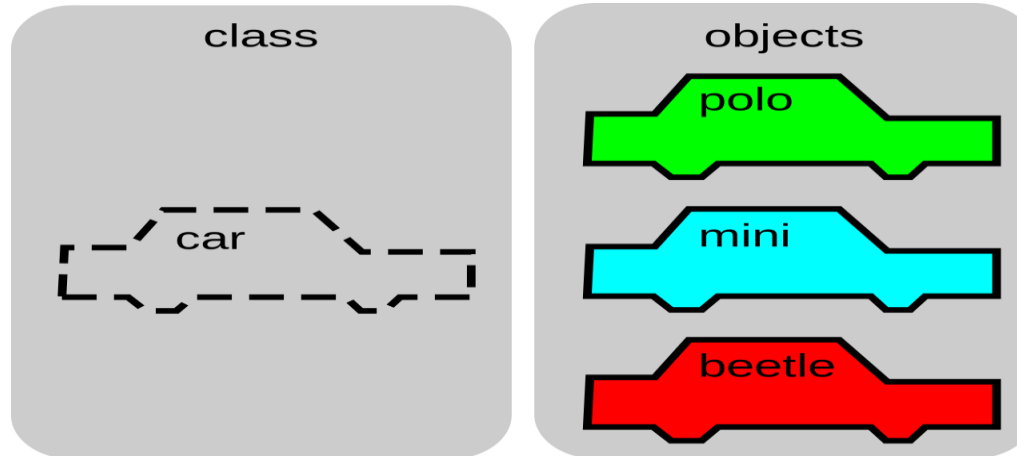
# Why the need for classes?

```
Student students = new Student[4];
```

```
students[0] = // create an instance of Student  
students[1] = // create an instance of Student
```



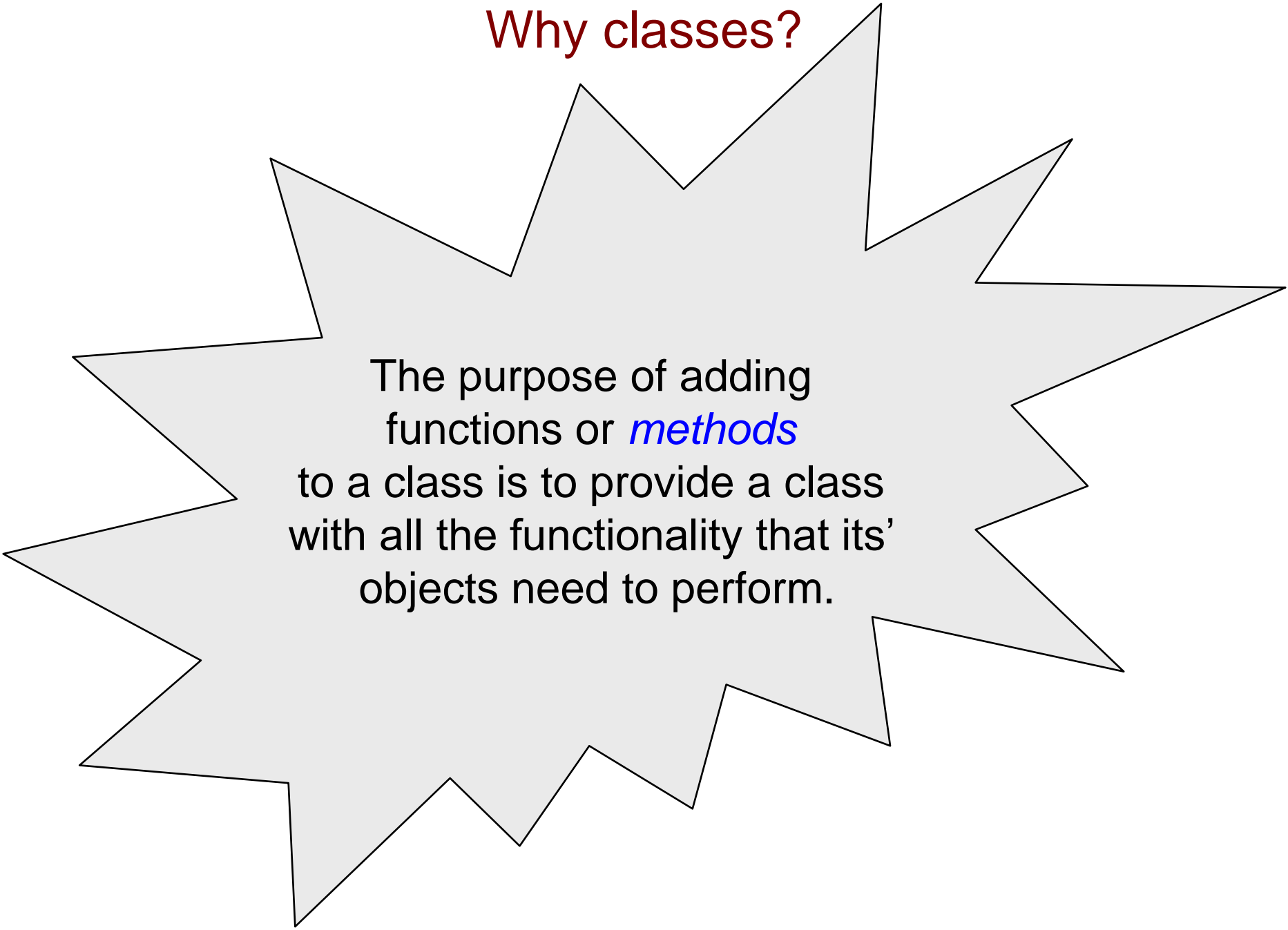
# Why classes?



Classes allow us to specify a blueprint  
that can be used to create a  
*physical structure of data*  
that *models* the logical entity it is  
representing!

Each physical structure (or object)  
created is an ***instance*** of the class!

# Why classes?



The purpose of adding functions or *methods* to a class is to provide a class with all the functionality that its' objects need to perform.