• Sequences and Series

• Tests for Convergence

- Integral test
- P-series
- Upper bound practice
- Comparison test
- Limit comparison test
- Ratio test(D'Alembert's Test)
- Alternating Series Test(Leibniz's test)

o Error Bounds

- For alternating series
- Absolutely/Conditionally convergence

Series

- Power Series
 - Interval of convergence
 - Radius
- Taylor Series for Function of one Variable
- **■** Binomial Series
- Exponential and Logarithmic series for function
- Trigonometric series for function

Operation of Series

- Differentiation
- Integration
- Substitution
- Basic operations

• Taylor Mean Value Theorem

- Using remainder to get homogeneous limit
- For Competition

• Vectors and Matrices

- Vectors
 - Dot product
 - Area
 - Projection
 - Cross product
 - Area and volume
 - Operational rule
 - Cosines
 - Vector function and Derivative
- Matrix

- Linear equation
- Transposition
- Product

• Equations of Planes

Vectors in the plane and normal vector

Linear system

- Geometric meaning of the solution
- Inverse and Adjoint matrix
- Theorems of homogeneous and inhomogeneous

• **Differential**

Partial Derivative

- First-order and high-order expression
- In graph
- Linear to plane approximation

o Total Differential

- Expression for multi-variables
- Chain rule(parameterization and compound function)
- Polar coordinates
- Arc and tangent vector

Gradient and Directional Derivative

- Expression and Orthogonality of Gradient
- Expression of directional derivative
- Explain the gradient (change rate/direction)
- Using the gradient to find the tangent plane

Optimization

- Critical point
- Get Extreme by second partial derivative
- Constrained optimization
- Lagrange Function and Multipliers
- Optimization with more than one constraints
- Optimization with inequality constraints

Non-independent Variables

Constrained differentials