# Neural Networks

# Final Exam - 3.2.2016.

#### 1. Deep neural networks

- 1. Draw the general architecture of convolutional neural networks.
- 2. What is the role of pooling layers in convolutional neural networks?
- 3. What is the role of convolutional layers in convolutional neural networks?
- 4. Explain the structure of autoencoders.
- 5. Explain the contrastive divergence algorithm.

### 2. Genetic algorithms

- 1. Explain the motivation behind genetic algorithms.
- 2. What is the role of mutation in genetic algorithms?
- 3. What is the role of selection in genetic algorithms?
- 4. Explain a few types of selection procedures.

### 3. Boosting

- 1. Define a weak classifier.
- 2. Explain the idea behind boosting. (Motivation, how does it function, advantages and disadvantages)
- 3. Write the AdaBoost algorithm pseudocode.
- 4. Can AdaBoost be used for linearly non-separable problems? Why?

# 4. Recurrent networks and self organizing networks

- 1. Draw the architecture of a recurrent network.
- 2. Explain the Principal Component Algorithm (PCA).

# 5. Learning

- 1. Draw the singe layer perceptron block diagram.
- 2. Explain three main activation functions.
- 3. Explain the delta rule.
- 4. Training set is given  $T = \{(x_i, d_i), i = 1...N\}$  where  $x_i$  is the feature vector, and  $d_i$  is name of the class.  $T = \{([0, 2], 1), ([2, 0], 1), ([4, 0], 0)\}$ . Adjust the weights using the delta rule for first two examples and calculate the error for the third example. Assume a step activation function and learning rate of  $\eta = 0.1$ .
- 5. Define a linearly non-separable problem. Write an example of a linearly non-separable problem.