Smart Traffic Optimizer: Generative AI for Urban Mobility

EDUARDO CABRERA-LOPEZ

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Use Case Overview

- **Problem:**
  Cities face traffic congestion, emergency delays, and inefficient signals.
- **Solution:**
  An edge-based autonomous agent that uses generative AI to predict traffic patterns and optimize light signals in real time.
- **Benefits:**
  ✓ Reduces congestion
  ✓ Improves safety
  ✓ Lowers emissions
  ✓ Prioritizes emergency vehicles

System Architecture

System Flow:
Sensors → Edge Device → AI Engine → Traffic Signals

Components:

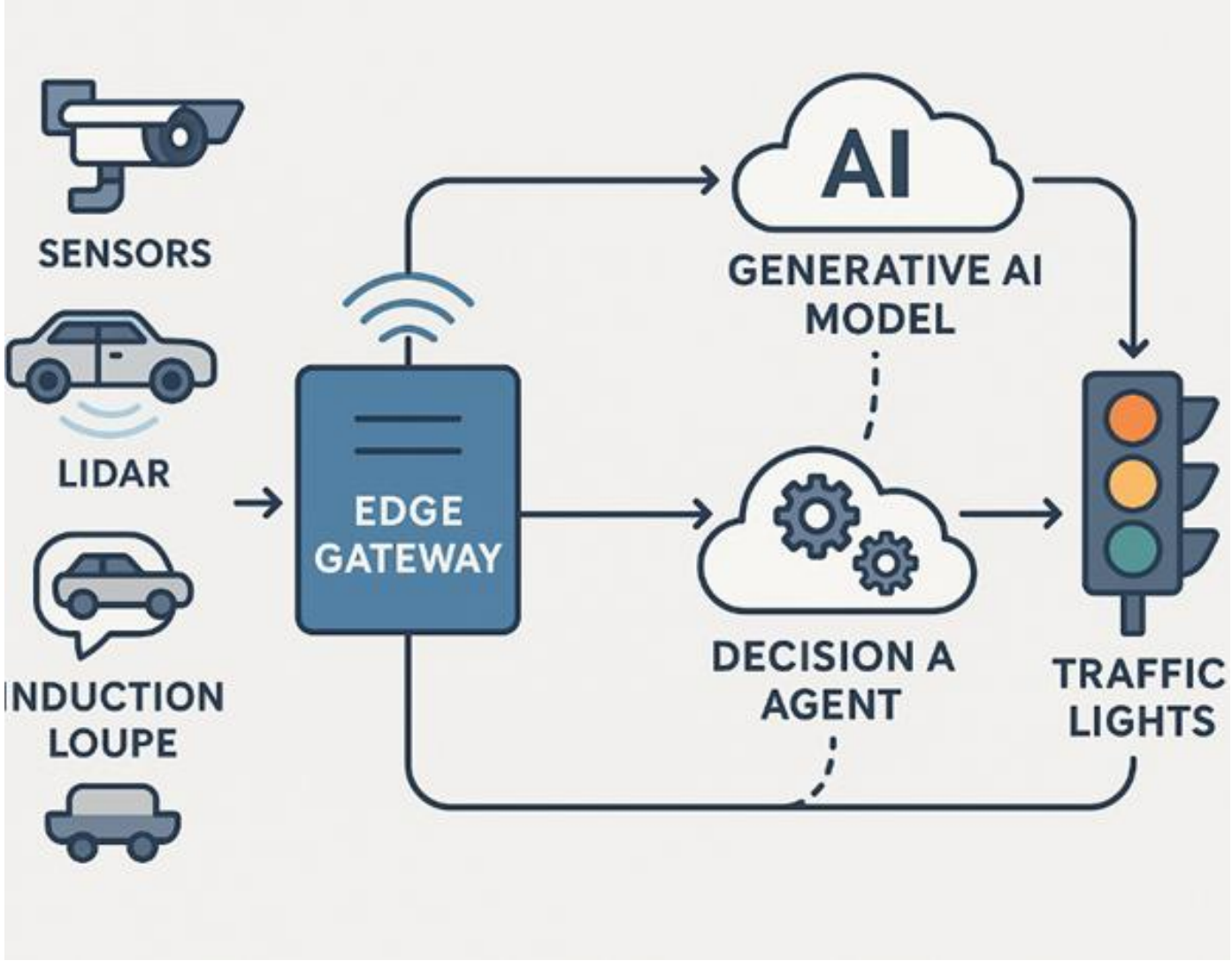
Sensors: Cameras, LIDAR, Induction Loops

Edge Gateway: Raspberry Pi / Jetson Nano

AI Model: Generative + Reinforcement Learning

Communication: MQTT, HTTPS/TLS

Security: Encryption, Role-Based Access



Generative AI Model

Model Breakdown:

- **Generative Component**: Predicts traffic flow using diffusion model or GAN
- **RL Agent**: Chooses the best light sequence for next 60–120 seconds
- **Backup Logic**: Handles sensor failures and edge cases

Conceptual Tools:

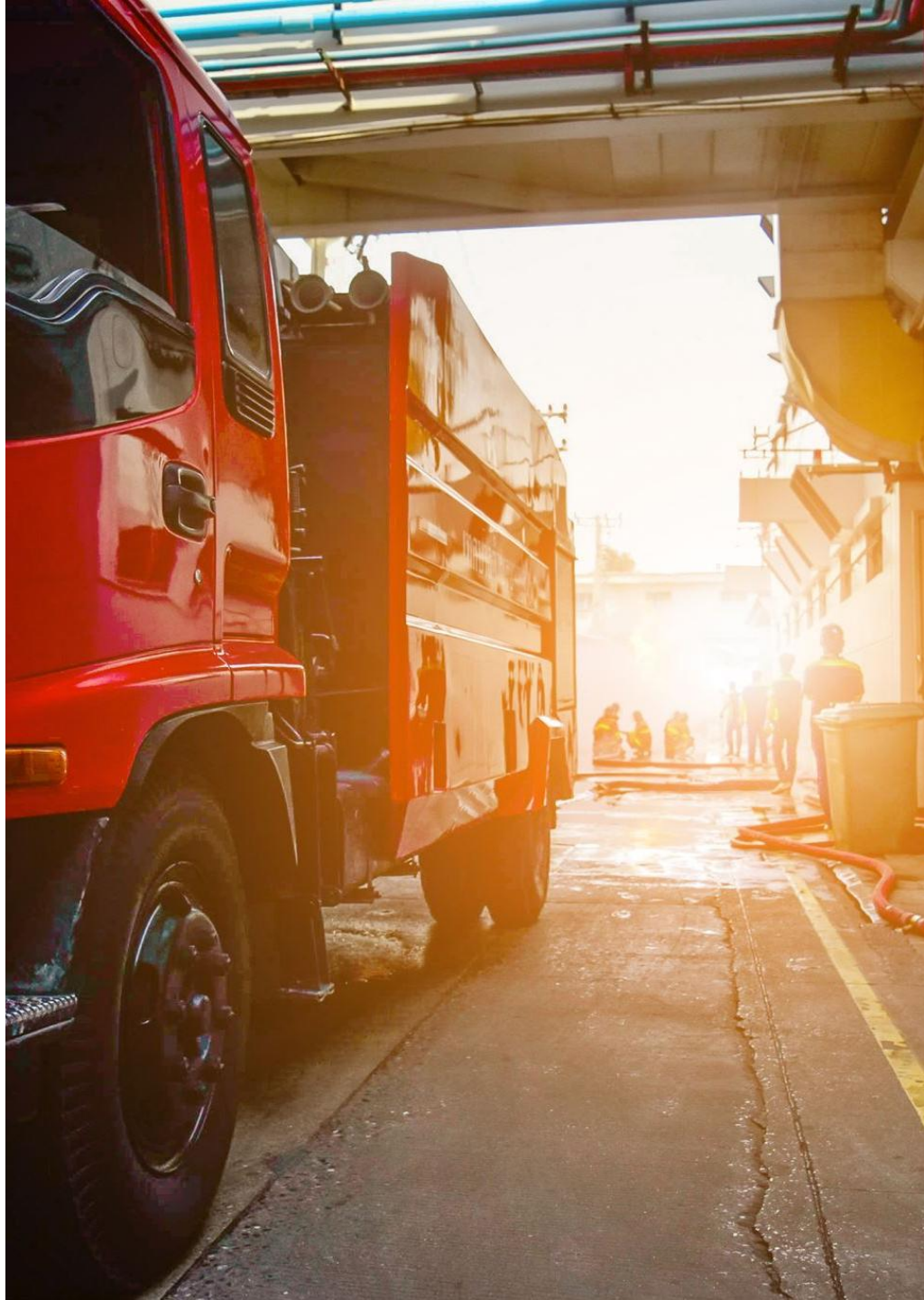
- TensorFlow Lite
- Edge Impulse
- Google Colab

Security & Ethics

- Security Measures:
  - ✓ TLS encryption for all data
  - ✓ Device authentication
  - ✓ Firmware signing
  - ✓ Local processing for privacy
- Ethical Considerations:
  - ✓ License plate blurring
  - ✓ Bias audits for fairness
  - ✓ Transparency via explainability logs
  - ✓ Edge autonomy to avoid centralized abuse

Testing Plan (Theoretical)

- Test Scenarios:
- Morning rush hour simulation
- Emergency vehicle prioritization
- Sudden road blockage
- Metrics:
- Average vehicle delay
- Throughput rate
- Response time
- Edge device performance
- Tools: Node-RED or SUMO (urban traffic simulator)



Challenges & Lessons

- **Challenges:**
- Latency vs. model complexity
- Data diversity
- Privacy and real-time constraints
- Device-level compute limitations
- **Lessons Learned:**
- Edge-AI must be efficient, privacy-preserving, and robust
- Generative AI enables proactive decision-making
- Clear planning reduces ethical and technical risk

Conclusion

- The Smart Traffic Optimizer shows how generative AI and autonomous edge agents can change how people get around in cities. This idea offers a feasible and scalable way to make cities smarter and safer by using predictive capabilities, local decision-making, and ethical safeguards.