

# DATA ENGINEERING

## DataBase Foundations

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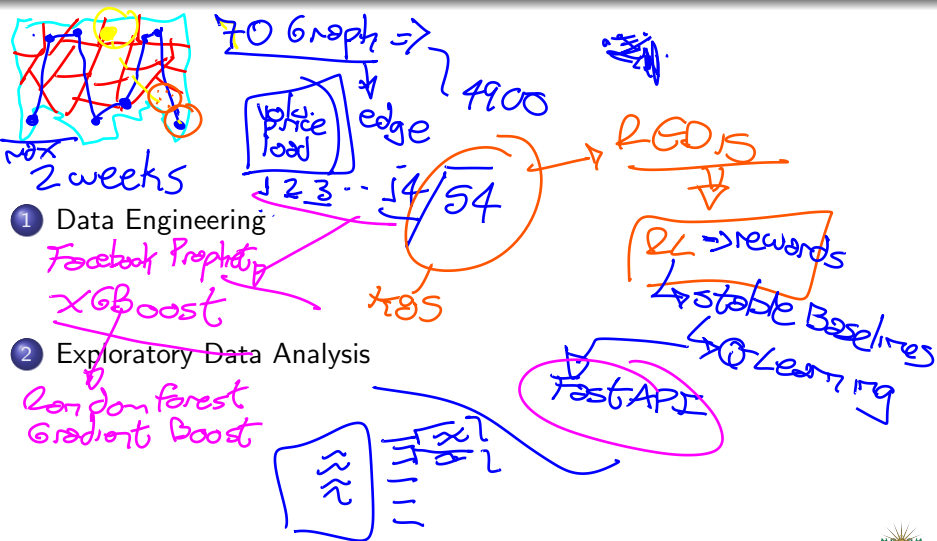
2024-I



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# Outline



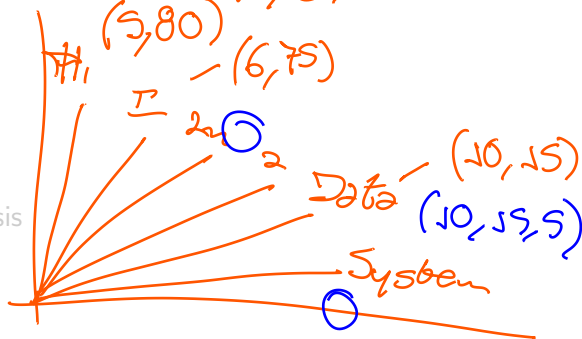
# Outline

Hi I am a Data System  
 Vectors  $(5, 80, 1)$   $(r, \theta)$   
 $(5, 80)$   $(6, 75)$

## 1 Data Engineering

cod	word
H	1
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i	4
system	6

## 2 Exploratory Data Analysis



# What is Data Engineering?

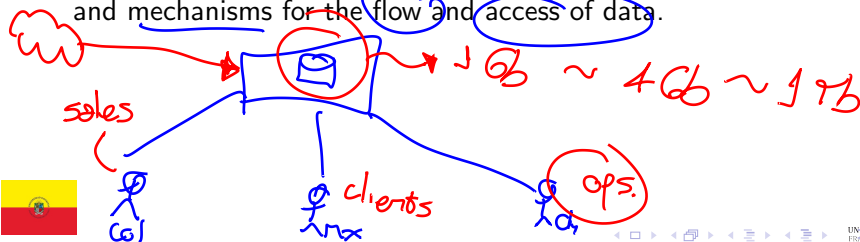
(row)

Data Lake

Data Warehouse

DS/ML

- **Data Engineering** is the aspect of data science that focuses on practical applications of **data collection and analysis**.
- **Data Engineers** are responsible for **building and maintaining the architecture** that allows data scientists to perform their work.
- **Data Engineering** is a set of operations aimed at **creating interfaces and mechanisms for the flow and access of data**.



# Why is important Data Engineering?

(Airflow)  
Pipelines

Extract Transform Load

Extract Load  $\Rightarrow$  Transform

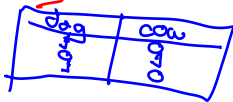


- **Data Engineering** is the foundation of the **high-quality data** that is necessary for effective data science.
- **Data Engineering** is the process of **collecting, transforming, and storing data** in a way that's accessible and easy to analyze.
- **Data Engineering** is the process of **building and maintaining the architecture** that allows data scientists to perform their work.

Types  $\rightarrow$  Numerical  
 $\rightarrow$  Categorical



OHE  $\rightarrow$

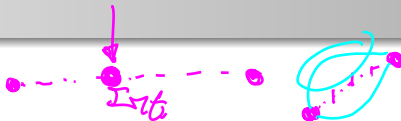


OneHot Encoder  
 PERF

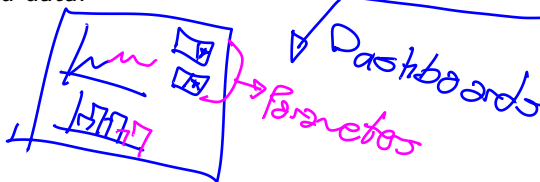


# Data Science

DS  
MLG  
SE  
DG



- Data Science is the process of **extracting knowledge** from data.
- Data Science is the process of **analyzing and interpreting complex digital data**.
- Data Science is the process of **creating models** that can predict future outcomes. *Forecasting*
- Data Science is the process of **creating visualizations** to help understand data.



# DBOps vs Data Engineer

- **DBOps** is responsible for the **operation of the database**.
- **DBOps** is responsible for the **performance of the database**.
- **DBOps** is responsible for the **security of the database**.
- Data Engineer is responsible for the **data architecture**.
- Data Engineer is responsible for the **data quality**.
- Data Engineer is responsible for the **data flow**.



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# Outline

- 1 Data Engineering
- 2 Exploratory Data Analysis



# What is Exploratory Data Analysis?

- Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA) is an approach to analyzing data sets to summarize their main characteristics.
- Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA) is the process of **visualizing and analyzing data** to extract insights.
- Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA) is the process of **understanding the data** before building a model.
- Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA) is the process of **cleaning and preparing data** for analysis.
- Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA) is the process of **identifying patterns** in the data.



# Techniques using for EDA

- Descriptive Statistics
- Data Visualization
- Data Cleaning
- Data Transformation
- Data Reduction



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# How to improve data quality?

- **Data Quality** is the process of ensuring that data is accurate, complete, and reliable.
- **Data Quality** is the process of ensuring that data is consistent and up-to-date.
- **Data Quality** is the process of ensuring that data is free from errors and inconsistencies.
- **Data Quality** is the process of ensuring that data is of high quality and can be trusted.
- **Data Quality** is the process of ensuring that data is fit for purpose and can be used effectively.





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# Thanks!

## Questions?



Repo:

[github.com/EngAndres/ud-public/tree/main/courses/databases-foundations](https://github.com/EngAndres/ud-public/tree/main/courses/databases-foundations)

