

DATA ENGINEERING

DataBase Foundations

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Outline

1 Data Engineering

2 Exploratory Data Analysis

GDA



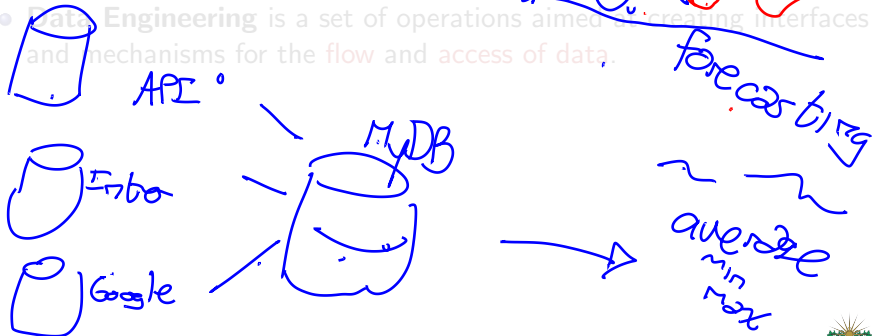
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What is Data Engineering?

- **Data Engineering** is the aspect of data science that focuses on practical applications of **data collection** and **analysis**.
- Data Engineers are responsible for building and maintaining the architecture that allows data scientists to perform their work.
- Data Engineering is a set of operations aimed at creating interfaces and mechanisms for the flow and access of data.



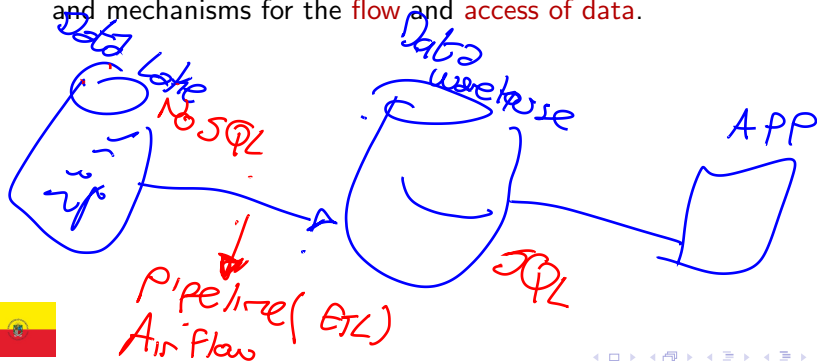
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- ↓ Data science



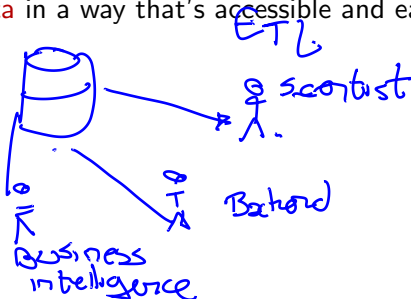
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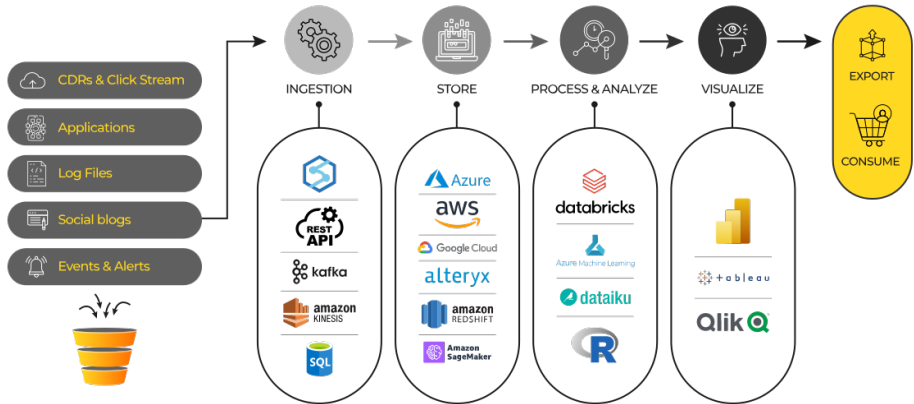


Why is important Data Engineering?

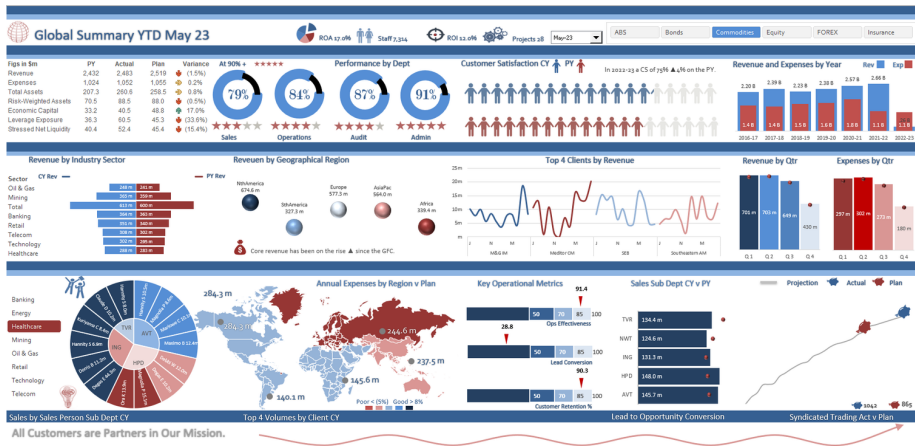
- **Data Engineering** is the foundation of the high-quality data that is necessary for effective data science.
- **Data Engineering** is the process of **collecting**, **transforming**, and **storing data** in a way that's accessible and easy to analyze.



Data Engineering Architecture



Case of Study: Dashboards



Data Science

- **Data Science** is the process of **extracting knowledge** from data.
- Data Science is the process of **analyzing and interpreting complex digital data**.
- Data Science is the process of **creating models** that can predict future outcomes.
- Data Science is the process of **creating visualizations** to help understand data.



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A.I.

Forecasting



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Data Science Workflow

THE DATA SCIENCE PROCESS



Data Engineers

Data Analysts

Machine Learning Engineers

Data Scientists



DBOps vs Data Engineer

- **DBOps** is responsible for the **operation** of the database.
- **DBOps** is responsible for the **performance** of the database.
- **DBOps** is responsible for the **security** of the database.

[Handwritten bracket under the first three bullet points]
Data Engineer is responsible for the data architecture.

- Data Engineer is responsible for the data quality.

- Data Engineer is responsible for the data flow.

[Handwritten text: Data Architect]



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- **DBOps** is responsible for the **performance** of the database.
- **DBOps** is responsible for the **security** of the database.
- **Data Engineer** is responsible for the **data architecture**.
- **Data Engineer** is responsible for the **data quality**.
- **Data Engineer** is responsible for the **data flow**.



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What is Exploratory Data Analysis?

- Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA) is an **approach** to analyzing data sets to **summarize** their **main characteristics**.
- Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA) is the process of **visualizing and analyzing data** to extract insights.
- Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA) is the process of **understanding the data** before building a model.
- Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA) is the process of **cleaning and preparing data** for analysis.
- Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA) is the process of **identifying patterns** in the data.



Techniques using for EDA

- **Descriptive Statistics:** is the process of **summarizing** data using **statistical measures**.
- **Data Visualization:** is the process of **creating visual representations** of data.
- **Data Cleaning:** is the process of **removing errors** and **inconsistencies** from data.
- **Data Transformation:** is the process of **transforming data** into a format that is **suitable for analysis**.
- **Data Reduction:** is the process of **reducing the size of the data** while **preserving its integrity**.



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How to improve data quality?

- **Data Quality** is the process of ensuring that **data** is **accurate**, **complete**, and **reliable**.
- **Data Quality** is the process of ensuring that **data** is **consistent** and **up-to-date**.
- **Data Quality** is the process of ensuring that **data** is **free from errors** and **inconsistencies**.
- **Data Quality** is the process of ensuring that **data** is of **high quality** and can be **trusted**.
- **Data Quality** is the process of ensuring that **data** is **fit for purpose** and can be **used effectively**.



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Thanks!

Questions?



Repo: <https://github.com/EngAndres/ud-public/tree/main/courses/databases-foundations>

