

OPENDATA AND EXPLORATORY DATA ANALYSIS

Introduction to Data Science

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2024-II



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- 1 OpenData and Data Sources
- 2 Exploratory Data Analysis



Outline

1 OpenData and Data Sources

2 Exploratory Data Analysis



Data Sources and Formats

- **Data** is **everywhere**. It is **generated** by **people**, **machines**, and **devices**.
- **Data** is stored in **databases**, **files**, and **APIs**.
- **Data** is **structured**, **semi-structured**, and **unstructured**.
- **Data** is processed and analyzed to extract knowledge and insights.



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Third-party APIs

A **third-party API** is an **API** that is **provided** by a **third-party company** or **organization**.



Proprietary Data Sources

Proprietary Data Sources are **data sources** that are **owned** by a **company** or **organization**. Access to **proprietary data** is **restricted** to **authorized users**.



Open Data

Open data is **data** that is **freely available** to **everyone** to **use** and **republish** as they wish, without **restrictions** from **copyright**, **patents**, or **other mechanisms of control**.



Data Streaming

Data streaming is the **process** of **transferring data** from a **source** to a **destination** in a **continuous** and **real-time** manner.



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Data Profiling and Cleaning

- **Data profiling** is the process of analyzing data to understand its structure, quality, and content.
- **Data cleaning** is the process of detecting and correcting errors and inconsistencies in data.
- **Data profiling** and **data cleaning** are important steps in the data analysis process.



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- Exploratory data analysis is the **first step** in the **data analysis process**.
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Outliers Detection

- An **outlier** is an **observation** that is **significantly** different from other **observations** in a **dataset**.
- **Outliers** can **skew** the **results** of **data analysis**.
- **Outliers** can be **detected** using **statistical methods** and **visualization techniques**.



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Extract-Transform-Load Pipelines

- An **extract-transform-load (ETL)** pipeline is a **process** that **extracts data** from **sources**, **transforms** the **data** into a **format** that is **suitable** for **analysis**, and **loads** the **data** into a **destination**.
- An ETL pipeline is a key component of the data analysis process.
- An ETL pipeline is a repetitive process that requires automation.



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Thanks!

Questions?



Repo: <https://github.com/EngAndres/ud-public/tree/main/courses/data-science-introduction>

