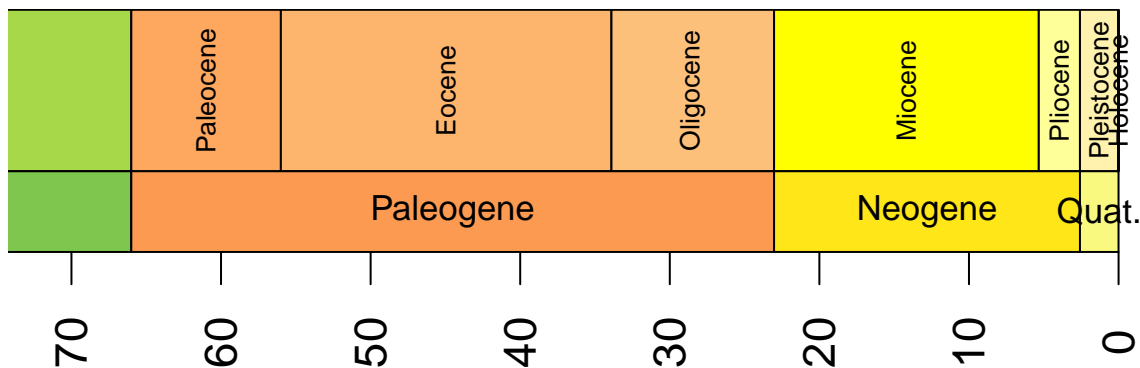


speciation rate

0.6
0.5
0.4
0.3
0.2
0.1
0.0



70

60

50

40

30

20

10

0

Paleocene

Eocene

Oligocene

Miocene

Pliocene

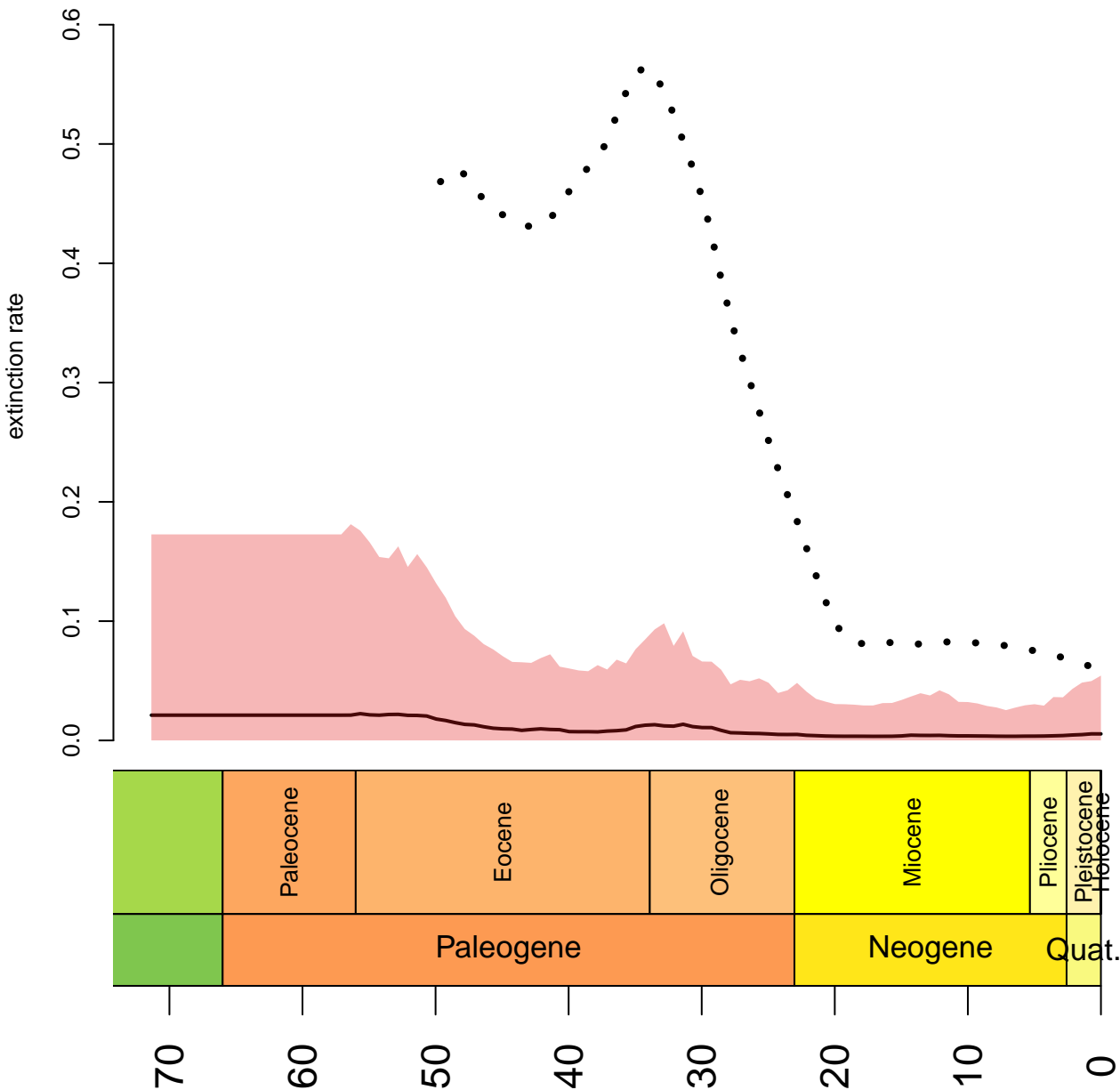
Pleistocene

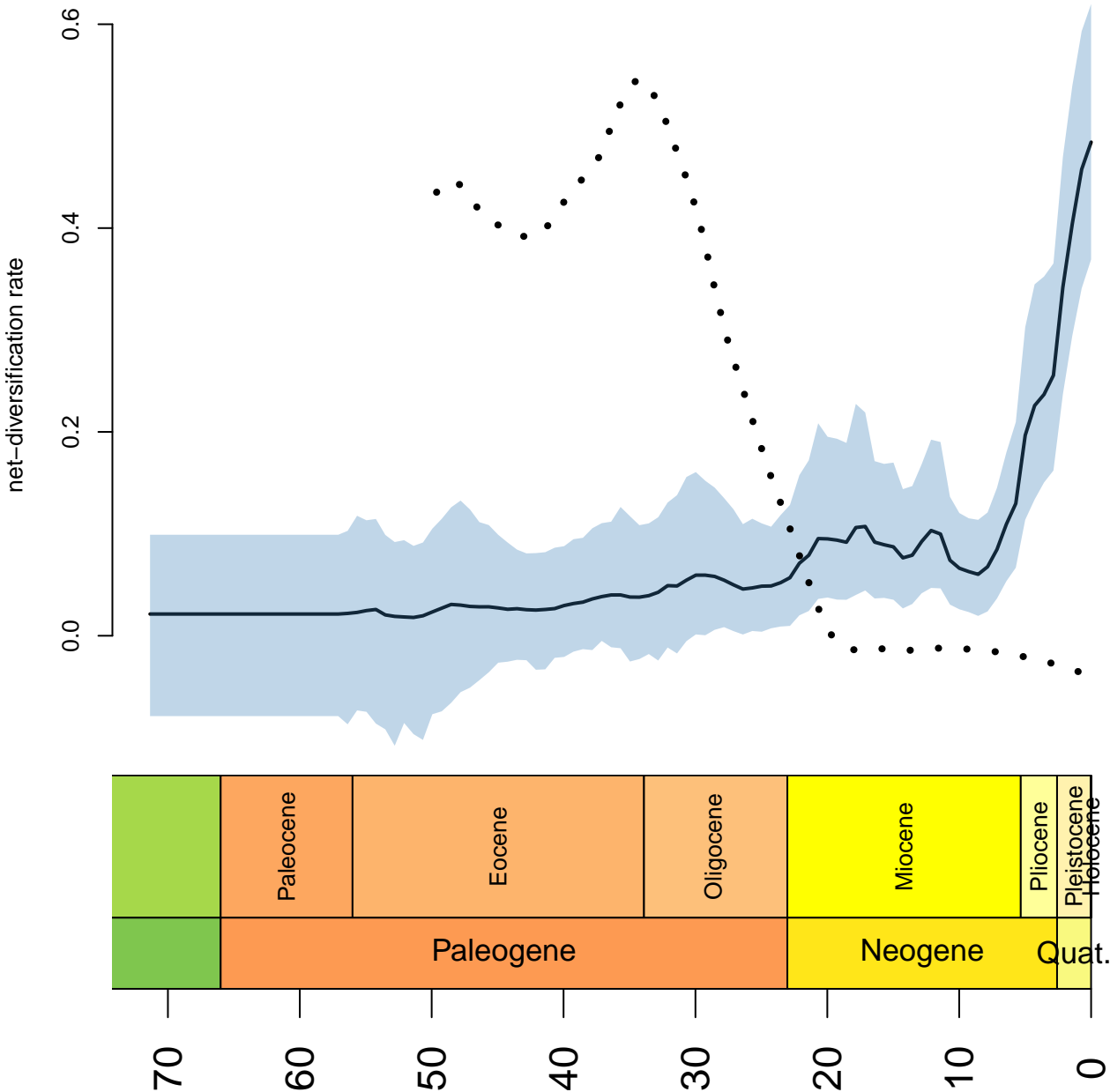
Holocene

Paleogene

Neogene

Quat.





relative-extinction rate

