

# Rockchip DRM RK628 Porting Guide

---

文件标识: RK-YH-YF-276

发布版本: V1.7.0

日期: 2021-05-31

文件密级: ☐绝密 ☐秘密 ☐内部资料 ☒公开

## 免责声明

本文档按“现状”提供, 瑞芯微电子股份有限公司(“本公司”, 下同)不对本文档的任何陈述、信息和内容的准确性、可靠性、完整性、适销性、特定目的性和非侵权性提供任何明示或暗示的声明或保证。本文档仅作为使用指导的参考。

由于产品版本升级或其他原因, 本文档将可能在未经任何通知的情况下, 不定期进行更新或修改。

## 商标声明

“Rockchip”、“瑞芯微”、“瑞芯”均为本公司的注册商标, 归本公司所有。

本文档可能提及的其他所有注册商标或商标, 由其各自拥有者所有。

版权所有 © 2021 瑞芯微电子股份有限公司

超越合理使用范畴, 非经本公司书面许可, 任何单位和个人不得擅自摘抄、复制本文档内容的部分或全部, 并不得以任何形式传播。

瑞芯微电子股份有限公司

Rockchip Electronics Co., Ltd.

地址: 福建省福州市铜盘路软件园A区18号

网址: [www.rock-chips.com](http://www.rock-chips.com)

客户服务电话: +86-4007-700-590

客户服务传真: +86-591-83951833

客户服务邮箱: [fae@rock-chips.com](mailto:fae@rock-chips.com)

## 前言

文本主要介绍 RK628 的使用与调试方法。

## 读者对象

本文档（本指南）主要适用于以下工程师：

技术支持工程师

软件开发工程师

## 修订记录

版本号	作者	修改日期	修改说明
V1.0.0	闭伟勇	2020-12-01	初始发布
V1.1.0	陈顺庆	2020-12-02	补充Post-Process和HDMITX
V1.2.0	黄国椿	2020-12-02	补充rk628_bt1120_rx
V1.3.0	操瑞杰	2020-12-02	补充 HDMIRX
V1.4.0	黄家钊	2020-12-04	补充 GVI
V1.5.0	温定贤	2020-12-09	补充 HDMI to MIPI CSI应用场景说明
V1.6.0	黄国椿	2021-03-06	补充 HDMI to DSI/LVDS 应用场景说明
V1.7.0	温定贤	2021-05-31	修改HDMI to MIPI CSI应用场景说明

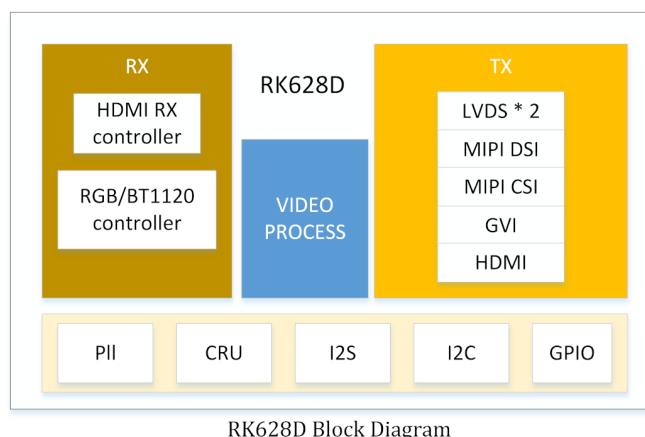
# 目录

## Rockchip DRM RK628 Porting Guide

1. Introduction
2. Core
3. Input
  - 3.1 RGB
  - 3.2 BT1120
  - 3.3 HDMIRX
    - 3.3.1 HDMIRX 板级直连模式
    - 3.3.2 HDMIRX线缆连接模式
    - 3.3.3 HDMIRX AUDIO
4. Output
  - 4.1 Post-Process
    - 4.1.1 Scaler
    - 4.1.2 极性配置
  - 4.2 LVDS
    - 4.2.1 RGB2LVDS
      - 4.2.1.1 Single LVDS
      - 4.2.1.2 Dual LVDS
    - 4.2.2 HDMI2LVDS
      - 4.2.2.1 Single LVDS
      - 4.2.2.2 Dual LVDS
  - 4.3 DSI
    - 4.3.1 RGB2DSI
      - 4.3.1.1 Single DSI
      - 4.3.1.2 Dual DSI
    - 4.3.2 HDMI2DSI
      - 4.3.2.1 Single DSI
  - 4.4 HDMITX
    - 4.4.1 RGB2HDMI
    - 4.4.2 BT1120->HDMI
    - 4.4.3 HDMITX Audio
  - 4.5 GVI
    - 4.5.1 GVI 说明
    - 4.5.2 配置说明
  - 4.6 MIPI CSI
    - 4.6.1 dts配置
    - 4.6.2 注意事项
5. DEBUG
  - 5.1 I2C通信异常
  - 5.2 RK628 PLL 锁定异常
  - 5.3 寄存器读写
  - 5.4 输入输出信息
    - 5.4.1 cat /d/dri/0/summary
    - 5.4.2 cat /d/clk/clk\_summary
  - 5.5 主副屏属性配置
  - 5.6 自测模式
    - 5.6.1 HDMITX color bar
    - 5.6.2 DSI color bar
    - 5.6.3 GVI color bar
  - 5.7 行场解析
    - 5.7.1 rk628\_bt1120\_rx

# 1. Introduction

本文档主要描述多功能转换芯片RK628的软件配置方法以及调试手段，具体功能描述参考datasheet。



配置项:

```
CONFIG_MFD_RK628=y
CONFIG_DRM_ROCKCHIP_RK628=y
CONFIG_VIDEO_RK628CSI=y
```

驱动:

```
drivers/mfd/rk628.c
drivers/clk/rockchip/regmap/clk-rk628.c
drivers/pinctrl/pinctrl-rk628.c
drivers/gpu/drm/rockchip/rk628/*
drivers/media/i2c/rk628_csi.c
```

设备树:

```
arch/arm/boot/dts/rk3288-evb-rk628.dtsi
arch/arm/boot/dts/rk3288-evb-rk628-hdmi2gvi-avb.dtb
arch/arm/boot/dts/rk3288-evb-rk628-hdmi2gvi-avb.dts
arch/arm/boot/dts/rk3288-evb-rk628-rgb2dsi-avb.dtb
arch/arm/boot/dts/rk3288-evb-rk628-rgb2dsi-avb.dts
arch/arm/boot/dts/rk3288-evb-rk628-rgb2gvi-avb.dts
arch/arm/boot/dts/rk3288-evb-rk628-rgb2hdmi-avb.dtb
arch/arm/boot/dts/rk3288-evb-rk628-rgb2hdmi-avb.dts
arch/arm/boot/dts/rk3288-evb-rk628-rgb2lvds-avb.dts
arch/arm/boot/dts/rk3288-evb-rk628-rgb2lvds-dual-avb.dts
arch/arm/boot/dts/rk3288-evb-rk628-hdmi2csi-avb.dts
```

## 2. Core

1. arch/arm/boot/dts/rk628.dtsi 包含 RK628 相关模块的基础配置，一般不需要更改，只需要在板级 dts 中包含该 dtsi。
2. arch/arm/boot/dts/rk3288-evb-rk628.dtsi 包含特定板级配置，需要根据硬件设计配置 RK628 相关控制 IO，并且包含 rk628.dtsi。

```
&i2c1 {
    clock-frequency = <400000>;
    status = "okay";

    rk628: rk628@50 {
        reg = <0x50>;
        interrupt-parent = <&gpio7>;
        interrupts = <15 IRQ_TYPE_LEVEL_HIGH>;
        enable-gpios = <&gpio5 RK_PC2 GPIO_ACTIVE_HIGH>;
        reset-gpios = <&gpio7 RK_PB6 GPIO_ACTIVE_LOW>;
        status = "okay";
    };
};
```

## 3. Input

### 3.1 RGB

注意：rk3288-android7.1 和 rk3288-android8.1 对应的内核基线 RGB 功能在 dts 中是以 lvds 的节点来描述，

在这两个 SDK kernel 中没有关于 rk628 应用方案的配置 dts，可以参考如下相关 dts 配置：

RKDocs/PATCHES/patch\_rk628\_dts\_for\_rk3288\_android8.0.tar.gz

```
&rgb {
    status = "okay";

    ports {
        port@1 {
            reg = <1>;

            rgb_out_post_process: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&post_process_in_rgb>;
            };
        };
    };
};

&video_phy {
    status = "okay";
};

&rgb_in_vopb {
    status = "disabled";
};

&rgb_in_vopl {
```

```
        status = "okay";
    };
};
```

## 3.2 BT1120

arch/arm64/boot/dts/rockchip/rk3568-evb6-ddr3-v10-rk628-bt1120-to-hdmi.dts

```
&rgb {
    status = "okay";
    pinctrl-names = "default";
    pinctrl-0 = <&bt1120_pins>;

    ports {
        port@1 {
            reg = <1>;

            rgb_out_bt1120: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&bt1120_in_rgb>;
            };
        };
    };
};

&rk628_bt1120_rx {
    status = "okay";

    ports {
        #address-cells = <1>;
        #size-cells = <0>;

        port@0 {
            reg = <0>;

            bt1120_in_rgb: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&rgb_out_bt1120>;
            };
        };

        port@1 {
            reg = <1>;

            bt1120_out_post_process: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&post_process_in_bt1120>;
            };
        };
    };
};

&rgb_in_vp2 {
    status = "okay";
};
```

## 3.3 HDMIRX

HDMIRX 目前支持以下输入源格式:

- 3840X2160-60Hz(YUV420-8BIT)
- 3840X2160-30Hz(RGB-8BIT)
- 1920X1080-60Hz(RGB-8BIT)
- 1280X720-60Hz(RGB-8BIT)
- 720X576-60Hz(RGB-8BIT)
- 720X480-60Hz(RGB-8BIT)

### 3.3.1 HDMIRX 板级直连模式

DTS 配置如下, 以 HDMI2GVI 为例:

```
&hdmi {
    status = "okay";

    ports {
        #address-cells = <1>;
        #size-cells = <0>;
        port@1 {
            reg = <1>;

            hdmi_out_hdmirx: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&hdmirx_in_hdmi>;
            };
        };
    };
};

&panel {
    compatible = "simple-panel";
    .....
    status = "okay";

    display-timings {
        native-mode = <&timing>;

        timing: timing {
            .....
        };
    };

    port {
        panel_in_gvi: endpoint {
            remote-endpoint = <&gvi_out_panel>;
        };
    };
};

&rk628_gvi {
    pinctrl-names = "default";
    pinctrl-0 = <&gvi_hpd_pins>, <&gvi_lock_pins>;
```

```

status = "okay";
rockchip, lane-num = <8>;
/* rockchip, division-mode; */

ports {
    #address-cells = <1>;
    #size-cells = <0>;

    port@0 {
        reg = <0>;

        gvi_in_post_process: endpoint {
            remote-endpoint = <&post_process_out_gvi>;
        };
    };

    port@1 {
        reg = <1>;

        gvi_out_panel: endpoint {
            remote-endpoint = <&panel_in_gvi>;
        };
    };
};

&rk628_combtxphy {
    status = "okay";
};

&rk628_post_process {
    status = "okay";

    ports {
        #address-cells = <1>;
        #size-cells = <0>;

        port@0 {
            reg = <0>;

            post_process_in_hdmirx: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&hdmirx_out_post_process>;
            };
        };

        port@1 {
            reg = <1>;

            post_process_out_gvi: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&gvi_in_post_process>;
            };
        };
    };
};

&rk628_combrxphy {
    status = "okay";
};

```



```

};

&rk628_hdmirx {
    status = "okay";

    ports {
        #address-cells = <1>;
        #size-cells = <0>;

        port@0 {
            reg = <0>;

            hdmirx_in_hdmi: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&hdmi_out_hdmirx>;
            };
        };
        port@1 {
            reg = <1>;

            hdmirx_out_post_process: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&post_process_in_hdmirx>;
            };
        };
    };
};

&hdmi_in_vop1 {
    status = "disabled";
};

&hdmi_in_vopb {
    status = "okay";
};

```

### 注意事项

由于 HDMIRX 最大值支持 4K-60Hz-YUV420，所以当需要输出 4K-60Hz 分辨率时，需要强制限制输入源为 YUV420 颜色格式。必须在输出端限制输入源最大的 TMDS CLK 以及允许 YUV420 格式输出。

以 HDMI2GVI 为例，需要以下修改：

```

--- a/drivers/gpu/drm/rockchip/rk628/rk628_gvi.c
+++ b/drivers/gpu/drm/rockchip/rk628/rk628_gvi.c
@@ -312,7 +312,8 @@ static int rk628_gvi_connector_get_modes(struct drm_connector
*connector)
    info->edid_hdmi_dc_modes = 0;
    info->hdmi.y420_dc_modes = 0;
    info->color_formats = 0;
-    info->max_tmds_clock = 600000;
+    info->max_tmds_clock = 300000;
+    connector->ycbcr_420_allowed = true;

```

### 3.3.2 HDMIRX线缆连接模式

HDMIRX线缆连接模式一般用于HDMIRX to MIPI CSI接口转换，适用于HDMI IN应用场景，支持热拔插、动态分辨率切换等功能。

目前支持以下分辨率，可根据具体项目需求在驱动中继续增加：

- 3840X2160-30Hz
- 1920X1080-60Hz
- 1280X720-60Hz
- 720X576-50Hz
- 720X480-60Hz

格式支持：

- RGB-8BIT
- YUV444-8BIT
- YUV422-8BIT
- YUV420-8BIT

### 3.3.3 HDMIRX AUDIO

音频信号通过RK628 I2S输出（RK628必须是master），可以直接连接DAC芯片，或者与SOC的I2S直接连接

与SOC连接时候，RK628 I2S不需要额外的配置，可以使用dummy\_codec创建一个声卡设备，供系统使用：

```
dummy_codec: dummy-codec {
    compatible = "rockchip,dummy-codec";
    #sound-dai-cells = <0>;
};

hdmiin-sound {
    compatible = "simple-audio-card";
    simple-audio-card,format = "i2s";
    simple-audio-card,name = "rockchip,hdmiin";
    simple-audio-card,bitclock-master = <&dailink0_master>;
    simple-audio-card,frame-master = <&dailink0_master>;
    status = "okay";
    simple-audio-card,cpu {
        sound-dai = <&i2s0>;
    };
    dailink0_master: simple-audio-card,codec {
        sound-dai = <&dummy_codec>;
    };
};
```

RK3288 EVB使用的是RK3288 I2S与RT5651的I2S2，RK628 I2S与RT5651的I2S2连接。在使用过程中，通过切换RT5651内部的route，达到切换不同通路录音，播放的功能，对应dts配置如下：

```

hdmiin-sound {
    compatible = "rockchip,rockchip-rt5651-rk628-sound";
    rockchip,cpu = <&i2s>;
    rockchip,codec = <&rt5651>;
    status = "okay";
};

```

注意事项：由于RK628 I2S接口没有提供MCLK，所以如果直接连接DAC的话，最好选择无需MCLK DAC芯片

## 4. Output

### 4.1 Post-Process

如图 1-1所示，输入数据需要经过 Post Process 做缩放或是bypass，然后送到各显示接口，所以 dts 必须要配置 rk628\_post\_process 桥接 RGB 或是 HDMIRX。

以 RGB 为例：

```

&rgb {
    status = "okay";

    ports {
        port@1 {
            reg = <1>;

            rgb_out_post_process: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&post_process_in_rgb>;
            };
        };
    };
};

&rk628_post_process {
    pinctrl-names = "default";
    pinctrl-0 = <&vop_pins>;
    status = "okay";

    ports {
        #address-cells = <1>;
        #size-cells = <0>;

        port@0 {
            reg = <0>;

            post_process_in_rgb: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&rgb_out_post_process>;
            };
        };
    };
};

```

## 4.1.1 Scaler

以 RGB(1080p)-> GVI(4K) 为例，因为 RGB 无法输出4K，所以只能经过 Scaler 做缩放。

因为 GVI 只添加了 4K 的分辨率，在上层 modes 列表中会有 4K 分辨率，但是希望上层设置 1080P(源分辨率) 下来，在 Post Process 再放大到 4K(目标分辨率)，所以需要在 Post Process 添加一个源分辨率，配置如下：

```
&rk628_post_process {
    pinctrl-names = "default";
    pinctrl-0 = <&vop_pins>;
    status = "okay";

    ports {
        #address-cells = <1>;
        #size-cells = <0>;

        port@0 {
            reg = <0>;

            post_process_in_rgb: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&rgb_out_post_process>;
            };
        };

        port@1 {
            reg = <1>;

            post_process_out_hdmi: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&hdmi_in_post_process>;
            };
        };
    };
};

+
+ display-timings {
+     native-mode = <&timing0>;
+
+     timing0: timing0 {
+         clock-frequency = <148500000>;
+         hactive = <1920>;
+         vactive = <1080>;
+         hback-porch = <148>;
+         hfront-porch = <88>;
+         vback-porch = <36>;
+         vfront-porch = <4>;
+         hsync-len = <44>;
+         vsync-len = <5>;
+         hsync-active = <0>;
+         vsync-active = <0>;
+         de-active = <0>;
+         pixelclk-active = <0>;
+     };
+ };
};
```

### 4.1.2 极性配置

```
&rk628_post_process {
    pinctrl-names = "default";
    pinctrl-0 = <&vop_pins>;
    status = "okay";

+   mode-sync-pol = <0>;
    ports {
        #address-cells = <1>;
        #size-cells = <0>;

        port@0 {
            reg = <0>;

            post_process_in_rgb: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&rgb_out_post_process>;
            };
        };

        port@1 {
            reg = <1>;

            post_process_out_hdmi: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&hdmi_in_post_process>;
            };
        };
    };
};
```

mode-sync-pol 做为一种规避方法而添加的属性，一般情况不需要配置，只有像 RK3568 RGB 和 LVDS 同时输出的时候，极性没有办法配置，只能输出  
DRM\_MODE\_FLAG\_NHSYNC/DRM\_MODE\_FLAG\_NVSYNC 的情况下，通过配置 Post Process 的 mode-sync-pol 为 0，来适配前级的极性。

## 4.2 LVDS

### 4.2.1 RGB2LVDS



#### 4.2.1.1 Single LVDS

arch/arm/boot/dts/rk3288-evb-rk628-rgb2lvds-avb.dts

```
/ {
```

```

panel {
    compatible = "simple-panel";
    backlight = <&backlight>;
    enable-gpios = <&gpio7 RK_PA2 GPIO_ACTIVE_HIGH>;
    prepare-delay-ms = <20>;
    enable-delay-ms = <20>;
    disable-delay-ms = <20>;
    unprepare-delay-ms = <20>;
    bus-format = <MEDIA_BUS_FMT_RGB888_1X7X4_SPWG>;

    display-timings {
        native-mode = <&timing0>;

        timing0: timing0 {
            clock-frequency = <48000000>;
            hactive = <1024>;
            vactive = <600>;
            hback-porch = <90>;
            hfront-porch = <90>;
            vback-porch = <10>;
            vfront-porch = <10>;
            hsync-len = <90>;
            vsync-len = <10>;
            hsync-active = <0>;
            vsync-active = <0>;
            de-active = <0>;
            pixelclk-active = <0>;
        };
    };

    port {
        panel_in_lvds: endpoint {
            remote-endpoint = <&lvds_out_panel>;
        };
    };
};

&rk628_lvds {
    status = "okay";

    ports {
        #address-cells = <1>;
        #size-cells = <0>;

        port@0 {
            reg = <0>;

            lvds_in_post_process: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&post_process_out_lvds>;
            };
        };

        port@1 {
            reg = <1>;

            lvds_out_panel: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&panel_in_lvds>;
            };
        };
    };
};

```

```

        };

    };

};

&rk628_combtxphy {
    status = "okay";
};

&rk628_post_process {
    pinctrl-names = "default";
    pinctrl-0 = <&vop_pins>;
    status = "okay";

    ports {
        #address-cells = <1>;
        #size-cells = <0>;

        port@0 {
            reg = <0>;

            post_process_in_rgb: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&rgb_out_post_process>;
            };
        };

        port@1 {
            reg = <1>;

            post_process_out_lvds: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&lvds_in_post_process>;
            };
        };
    };
};

&rgb {
    status = "okay";

    ports {
        port@1 {
            reg = <1>;

            rgb_out_post_process: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&post_process_in_rgb>;
            };
        };
    };
};

&video_phy {
    status = "okay";
};

&rgb_in_vopb {
    status = "disabled";
};

```

```
&rgb_in_vop1 {
    status = "okay";
};

route_rgb {
    status = "disabled";
};
```

4.2.1.2 Dual LVDS

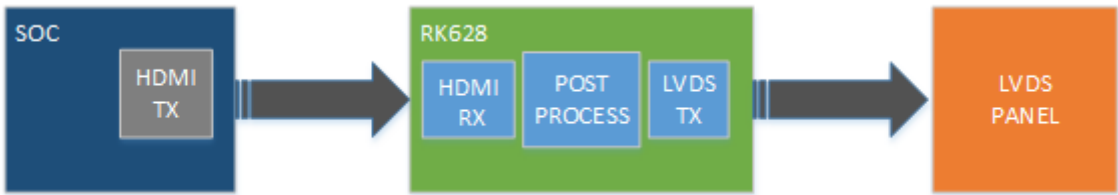
双 LVDS 输出配置在单 LVDS 配置基础上添加修改 &rk628\_lvds 如下属性：

```
&rk628_lvds {
    rockchip,link-type = "dual-link-even-odd-pixels";
    status = "okay";
    ...
};
```

Property	Value	Comment
rockchip,link-type	dual-link-odd-even-pixels dual-link-even-odd-pixels dual-link-left-right-pixels dual-link-right-left-pixels	双通道 LVDS 需要配置该属性，支持奇偶像素模式和左右像素模式，并且支持数据通道互换。对于左右像素模式，需要在CH0和CH1上分别接上相同的屏，在配置 timing 时，只需要在单屏 timing 的基础上，将 clock-frequency, hactive, hback-porch, hfront-porch, hsync-len 的值分别x2。

4.2.2 HDMI2LVDS

这种场景，LVDS 分辨率需要将 HDMIRX 支持输入源分辨率因素综合考虑进去。



4.2.2.1 Single LVDS

参考如下配置：

```
/ {
    panel {
        compatible = "simple-panel";
        backlight = <&backlight>;
        enable-gpios = <&gpio7 RK_PA2 GPIO_ACTIVE_HIGH>;
        prepare-delay-ms = <20>;
        enable-delay-ms = <20>;
        disable-delay-ms = <20>;
    }
}
```



```

unprepare-delay-ms = <20>;
bus-format = <MEDIA_BUS_FMT_RGB888_1X7X4_SPWG>;

display-timings {
    native-mode = <&timing0>;

    timing0: timing0 {
        clock-frequency = <74250000>;
        hactive = <1280>;
        vactive = <720>;
        hback-porch = <220>;
        hfront-porch = <110>;
        vback-porch = <20>;
        vfront-porch = <5>;
        hsync-len = <40>;
        vsync-len = <5>;
        hsync-active = <0>;
        vsync-active = <0>;
        de-active = <0>;
        pixelclk-active = <0>;
    };
};

port {
    panel_in_lvds: endpoint {
        remote-endpoint = <&lvds_out_panel>;
    };
};

};

&rk628_lvds {
    status = "okay";

    ports {
        #address-cells = <1>;
        #size-cells = <0>;

        port@0 {
            reg = <0>;

            lvds_in_post_process: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&post_process_out_lvds>;
            };
        };

        port@1 {
            reg = <1>;

            lvds_out_panel: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&panel_in_lvds>;
            };
        };
    };
};

&rk628_combtxphy {
    status = "okay";
};

```

```

};

&rk628_post_process {
    status = "okay";

    ports {
        #address-cells = <1>;
        #size-cells = <0>;

        port@0 {
            reg = <0>;

            post_process_in_hdmirx: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&hdmirx_out_post_process>;
            };
        };

        port@1 {
            reg = <1>;

            post_process_out_lvds: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&lvds_in_post_process>;
            };
        };
    };
};

&rk628_combrxphy {
    status = "okay";
};

&rk628_hdmirx {
    status = "okay";

    ports {
        #address-cells = <1>;
        #size-cells = <0>;

        port@0 {
            reg = <0>;

            hdmirx_in_hdmi: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&hdmi_out_hdmirx>;
            };
        };

        port@1 {
            reg = <1>;

            hdmirx_out_post_process: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&post_process_in_hdmirx>;
            };
        };
    };
};

&hdmi {
    status = "okay";
};

```

```

ports {
    #address-cells = <1>;
    #size-cells = <0>;
    port@1 {
        reg = <1>;

        hdmi_out_hdmirx: endpoint {
            remote-endpoint = <&hdmirx_in_hdmi>;
        };
    };
};

&hdmi_in_vop1 {
    status = "disabled";
};

&hdmi_in_vopb {
    status = "okay";
};

&route_hdmi {
    status = "disabled";
};

```

#### 4.2.2.2 Dual LVDS

双 LVDS 输出配置在单 LVDS 配置基础上添加修改 panel timing 和 &rk628\_lvds 如下属性:

```

/ {
    panel {
        compatible = "simple-panel";
        backlight = <&backlight>;
        enable-gpios = <&gpio7 RK_PA2 GPIO_ACTIVE_HIGH>;
        prepare-delay-ms = <20>;
        enable-delay-ms = <20>;
        disable-delay-ms = <20>;
        unprepare-delay-ms = <20>;
        bus-format = <MEDIA_BUS_FMT_RGB888_1X7X4_SPWG>;

        display-timings {
            native-mode = <&timing0>;

            timing0: timing0 {
                clock-frequency = <148500000>;
                hactive = <1920>;
                vactive = <1080>;
                hback-porch = <148>;
                hfront-porch = <88>;
                vback-porch = <36>;
                vfront-porch = <4>;
                hsync-len = <44>;
                vsync-len = <5>;
                hsync-active = <0>;
                vsync-active = <0>;
            };
        };
    };
};

```

```

        de-active = <0>;
        pixelclk-active = <0>;
    };

};

port {
    panel_in_lvds: endpoint {
        remote-endpoint = <&lvds_out_panel>;
    };
};

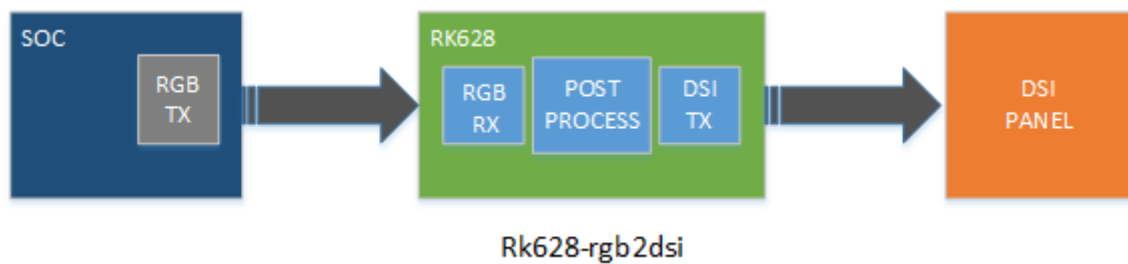
};

&rk628_lvds {
    rockchip,link-type = "dual-link-even-odd-pixels";
    status = "okay";
    ...
};

```

## 4.3 DSI

### 4.3.1 RGB2DSI



#### 4.3.1.1 Single DSI

arch/arm/boot/dts/rk3288-evb-rk628-rgb2dsi-avb.dts

```

&rk628_dsi0 {
    status = "okay";

    ports {
        #address-cells = <1>;
        #size-cells = <0>;

        port@0 {
            reg = <0>;

            dsi0_in_post_process: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&post_process_out_dsi0>;
            };
        };
    };
};

```

```

panel@0 {
    compatible = "simple-panel-dsi";
    reg = <0>;
    backlight = <&backlight>;
    enable-gpios = <&gpio7 RK_PA2 GPIO_ACTIVE_HIGH>;
    prepare-delay-ms = <120>;
    enable-delay-ms = <120>;
    disable-delay-ms = <120>;
    unprepare-delay-ms = <120>;
    init-delay-ms = <120>;

    dsi,flags = <(MIPI_DSI_MODE_VIDEO |
                  MIPI_DSI_MODE_VIDEO_BURST |
                  MIPI_DSI_MODE_LPM |
                  MIPI_DSI_MODE_EOT_PACKET)>;
    dsi,format = <MIPI_DSI_FMT_RGB888>;
    dsi,lanes = <4>;

    panel-init-sequence = [
        39 00 04 ff 98 81 03
        39 00 02 01 00
        39 00 02 02 00
        ...

        05 fa 01 11
        05 14 01 29
    ];

    panel-exit-sequence = [
        05 00 01 28
        05 00 01 10
    ];

    display-timings {
        native-mode = <&timing0>;

        timing0: timing0 {
            clock-frequency = <64000000>;
            hactive = <720>;
            vactive = <1280>;
            hfront-porch = <40>;
            hsync-len = <10>;
            hback-porch = <40>;
            vfront-porch = <22>;
            vsync-len = <4>;
            vback-porch = <11>;
            hsync-active = <0>;
            vsync-active = <0>;
            de-active = <0>;
            pixelclk-active = <0>;
        };
    };
};

&rk628_combtxphy {
    status = "okay";
};

```

```

};

&rk628_post_process {
    pinctrl-names = "default";
    pinctrl-0 = <&vop_pins>;

    status = "okay";

    ports {
        #address-cells = <1>;
        #size-cells = <0>;

        port@0 {
            reg = <0>;

            post_process_in_rgb: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&rgb_out_post_process>;
            };
        };

        port@1 {
            reg = <1>;

            post_process_out_dsi0: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&dsi0_in_post_process>;
            };
        };
    };
};

&rgb {
    status = "okay";

    ports {
        port@1 {
            reg = <1>;

            rgb_out_post_process: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&post_process_in_rgb>;
            };
        };
    };
};

&video_phy {
    status = "okay";
};

&rgb_in_vopb {
    status = "disabled";
};

&rgb_in_vopl {
    status = "okay";
};

&route_rgb {
    connect = <&vopl_out_rgb>;
};

```

```
        status = "disabled";
    };
};
```

#### 4.3.1.2 Dual DSI

在单 Single DSI 的基础上修改如下属性：

```
&rk628_dsi0 {
    status = "okay";
    ...

    panel@0 {
        compatible = "simple-panel-dsi";
        ...

        dsi,lanes = <8>;
        ...

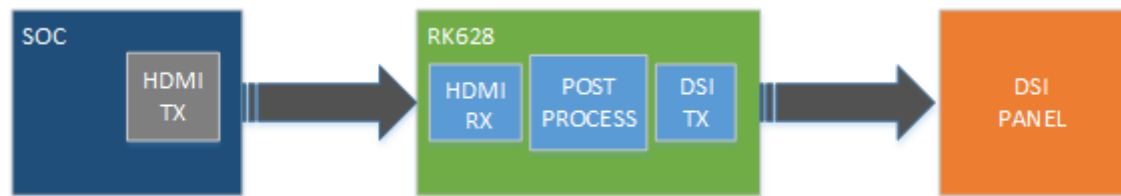
        display-timings {
            native-mode = <&timing0>;

            timing0: timing0 {
                clock-frequency = <260000000>;
                hactive = <1440>;
                vactive = <2560>;
                hfront-porch = <150>;
                hsync-len = <30>;
                hback-porch = <60>;
                vfront-porch = <8>;
                vsync-len = <4>;
                vback-porch = <4>;
                hsync-active = <0>;
                vsync-active = <0>;
                de-active = <0>;
                pixelclk-active = <0>;
            };
        };
    };
};

&rk628_dsi1 {
    status = "okay";
};
```

#### 4.3.2 HDMI2DSI

这种场景，DSI 分辨率需要将 HDMIRX 支持输入源分辨率因素综合考虑进去。



#### 4.3.2.1 Single DSI

arch/arm/boot/dts/rk3288-evb-rk628-rgb2dsi-avb.dts

```

&rk628_dsi0 {
    status = "okay";

    ports {
        #address-cells = <1>;
        #size-cells = <0>;

        port@0 {
            reg = <0>;

            dsi0_in_post_process: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&post_process_out_dsi0>;
            };
        };
    };

    panel@0 {
        compatible = "simple-panel-dsi";
        reg = <0>;
        backlight = <&backlight>;
        enable-gpios = <&gpio7 RK_PA2 GPIO_ACTIVE_HIGH>;
        prepare-delay-ms = <120>;
        enable-delay-ms = <120>;
        disable-delay-ms = <120>;
        unprepare-delay-ms = <120>;
        init-delay-ms = <120>;

        dsi,flags = <(MIPI_DSI_MODE_VIDEO |
                     MIPI_DSI_MODE_VIDEO_BURST |
                     MIPI_DSI_MODE_LPM |
                     MIPI_DSI_MODE_EOT_PACKET)>;
        dsi,format = <MIPI_DSI_FMT_RGB888>;
        dsi,lanes = <4>;

        panel-init-sequence = [
            39 00 04 ff 98 81 03
            39 00 02 01 00
            39 00 02 02 00
            ...

            05 fa 01 11
            05 14 01 29
        ];
    };
};

```



```

panel-exit-sequence = [
    05 00 01 28
    05 00 01 10
];

display-timings {
    native-mode = <&timing0>;

    timing0: timing0 {
        clock-frequency = <74250000>;
        hactive = <1280>;
        vactive = <720>;
        hback-porch = <220>;
        hfront-porch = <110>;
        vback-porch = <20>;
        vfront-porch = <5>;
        hsync-len = <40>;
        vsync-len = <5>;
        hsync-active = <0>;
        vsync-active = <0>;
        de-active = <0>;
        pixelclk-active = <0>;
    };
};

};

&rk628_combtxphy {
    status = "okay";
};

&rk628_post_process {
    status = "okay";

    ports {
        #address-cells = <1>;
        #size-cells = <0>;

        port@0 {
            reg = <0>;

            post_process_in_hdmirx: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&hdmirx_out_post_process>;
            };
        };

        port@1 {
            reg = <1>;

            post_process_out_dsi0: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&dsi0_in_post_process>;
            };
        };
    };
};

&hdmi {
    status = "okay";
};

```

```

ports {
    #address-cells = <1>;
    #size-cells = <0>;
    port@1 {
        reg = <1>;

        hdmi_out_hdmirx: endpoint {
            remote-endpoint = <&hdmirx_in_hdmi>;
        };
    };
};

&hdmi_in_vop1 {
    status = "disabled";
};

&hdmi_in_vopb {
    status = "okay";
};

&route_hdmi {
    status = "disabled";
};

&rk628_combrxphy {
    status = "okay";
};

&rk628_hdmirx {
    status = "okay";

    ports {
        #address-cells = <1>;
        #size-cells = <0>;

        port@0 {
            reg = <0>;

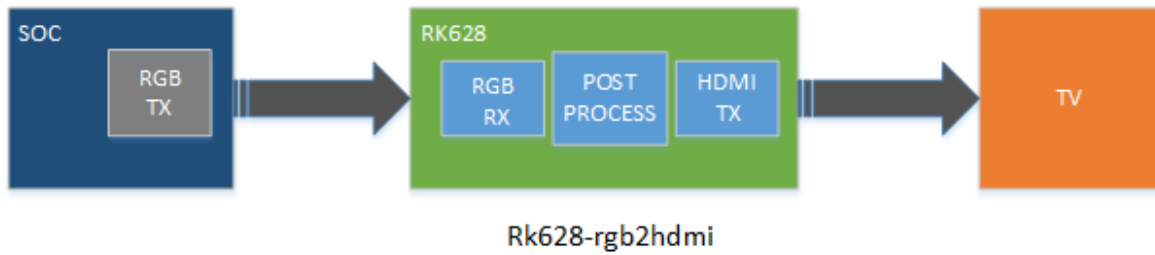
            hdmirx_in_hdmi: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&hdmi_out_hdmirx>;
            };
        };
        port@1 {
            reg = <1>;

            hdmirx_out_post_process: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&post_process_in_hdmirx>;
            };
        };
    };
};
};

```

## 4.4 HDMITX

### 4.4.1 RGB2HDMI



arch/arm/boot/dts/rk3288-evb-rk628-rgb2hdmi-avb.dts

```
&rk628_hdmi {
    status = "okay";

    ports {
        #address-cells = <1>;
        #size-cells = <0>;

        port@0 {
            reg = <0>;

            hdmi_in_post_process: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&post_process_out_hdmi>;
            };
        };
    };
};

&rk628_post_process {
    pinctrl-names = "default";
    pinctrl-0 = <&vop_pins>;
    status = "okay";

    ports {
        #address-cells = <1>;
        #size-cells = <0>;

        port@0 {
            reg = <0>;

            post_process_in_rgb: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&rgb_out_post_process>;
            };
        };

        port@1 {
            reg = <1>;

            post_process_out_hdmi: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&hdmi_in_post_process>;
            };
        };
    };
};
```

```

    };

};

&rgb {
    status = "okay";

    ports {
        port@1 {
            reg = <1>;

            rgb_out_post_process: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&post_process_in_rgb>;
            };
        };
    };
};

&video_phy {
    status = "okay";
};

&rgb_in_vopb {
    status = "disabled";
};

&rgb_in_vopl {
    status = "okay";
};

&route_rgb {
    connect = <&vopl_out_rgb>;
    status = "disabled";
};
};

```

#### 4.4.2 BT1120->HDMI



Rk628-bt1120-2-hdmi

rk3568 平台: arch/arm64/boot/dts/rockchip/rk3568-evb6-ddr3-v10-rk628-bt1120-to-hdmi.dts

```

#include <arm/rk628.dtsi>

&rk628_hdmi {
    status = "okay";

    ports {
        #address-cells = <1>;
        #size-cells = <0>;
    };
};

```

```

    port@0 {
        reg = <0>;

        hdmi_in_post_process: endpoint {
            remote-endpoint = <&post_process_out_hdmi>;
        };
    };
};

&rk628_post_process {
    pinctrl-names = "default";
    pinctrl-0 = <&vop_pins>;
    status = "okay";

    mode-sync-pol = <0>;
    ports {
        #address-cells = <1>;
        #size-cells = <0>;

        port@0 {
            reg = <0>;

            post_process_in_bt1120: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&bt1120_out_post_process>;
            };
        };

        port@1 {
            reg = <1>;

            post_process_out_hdmi: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&hdmi_in_post_process>;
            };
        };
    };
};

&rk628_bt1120_rx {
    status = "okay";

    ports {
        #address-cells = <1>;
        #size-cells = <0>;

        port@0 {
            reg = <0>;

            bt1120_in_rgb: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&rgb_out_bt1120>;
            };
        };

        port@1 {
            reg = <1>;

            bt1120_out_post_process: endpoint {

```

```

        remote-endpoint = <&post_process_in_bt1120>;
    };
};

};

&rgb {
    status = "okay";
    pinctrl-names = "default";
    pinctrl-0 = <&bt1120_pins>;

    ports {
        port@1 {
            reg = <1>;

            rgb_out_bt1120: endpoint {
                remote-endpoint = <&bt1120_in_rgb>;
            };
        };
    };
};

&rgb_in_vp2 {
    status = "okay";
};

```

## 注意事项

1. HDMITX 最大分辨率支持 1080P60。
2. HDMITX 需要测试时钟同源的问题，即需要与主控的 RGB 同时钟源，不然会有相位差，导致兼容性问题，比如黑屏/显示黑边等。以 RK3288+RK628 为例，硬件上 RK628 的 24M 时钟需要由 RK3288 的 PIN-M23 sclk\_testout 提供，软件补丁如下：

```

diff --git a/drivers/clk/rockchip/clk-rk3288.c b/drivers/clk/rockchip/clk-
rk3288.c
index 2784a7ed05db..68761389b6cf 100644
--- a/drivers/clk/rockchip/clk-rk3288.c
+++ b/drivers/clk/rockchip/clk-rk3288.c
@@ -204,6 +204,11 @@ PNAME(mux_hsadcout_p)      = { "hsadc_src", "ext_hsadc"
};
PNAME(mux_edp_24m_p)      = { "ext_edp_24m", "xin24m" };
PNAME(mux_tspout_p)       = { "cpll", "gp11", "np11", "xin27m" };

+PNAME(mux_testout_src_p) = { "aclk_peri", "clk_core", "aclk_vio0", "ddrphy",
+
+                               "aclk_vcodec", "aclk_gpu", "rga_core",
+                               "aclk_cpu",
+                               "xin24m", "xin27m", "xin32k", "clk_wifi",
+                               "dclk_vop0", "dclk_vop1", "sclk_isp_jpe",
+                               "sclk_isp" };
+
PNAME(mux_usbphy480m_p)    = { "sclk_otgphy1_480m",
"sclk_otgphy2_480m",
                               "sclk_otgphy0_480m" };
PNAME(mux_hsicphy480m_p)   = { "cpll", "gp11", "usbphy480m_src" };
@@ -560,6 +565,12 @@ static struct rockchip_clk_branch rk3288_clk_branches[]
__initdata = {
    RK3288_CLKSEL_CON(2), 0, 6, DFLAGS,

```

```

RK3288_CLKGATE_CON(2), 7, GFLAGS),

+     MUX(SCLK_TESTOUT_SRC, "sclk_testout_src", mux_testout_src_p, 0,
+         RK3288_MISC_CON, 8, 4, MFLAGS),
+     COMPOSITE_NOMUX(SCLK_TESTOUT, "sclk_testout", "sclk_testout_src", 0,
+         RK3288_CLKSEL_CON(2), 8, 5, DFLAGS,
+         RK3288_CLKGATE_CON(4), 15, GFLAGS),
+
+     COMPOSITE_NOMUX(SCLK_SARADC, "sclk_saradc", "xin24m", 0,
+         RK3288_CLKSEL_CON(24), 8, 8, DFLAGS,
+         RK3288_CLKGATE_CON(2), 8, GFLAGS),
diff --git a/include/dt-bindings/clock/rk3288-cru.h b/include/dt-
bindings/clock/rk3288-cru.h
index 1f9c62f07389..61ae793438b4 100644
--- a/include/dt-bindings/clock/rk3288-cru.h
+++ b/include/dt-bindings/clock/rk3288-cru.h
@@ -100,6 +100,8 @@
#define SCLK_MAC_PLL            150
#define SCLK_MAC                151
#define SCLK_MACREF_OUT        152
+#define SCLK_TESTOUT_SRC      153
+#define SCLK_TESTOUT          154

#define DCLK_VOP0                190
#define DCLK_VOP1                191

```

```

diff --git a/arch/arm/boot/dts/rk3288-evb-rk628-rgb2hdmi-avb.dts
b/arch/arm/boot/dts/rk3288-evb-rk628-rgb2hdmi-avb.dts
index 181ebfdef0ab..0bea70f67a4f 100644
--- a/arch/arm/boot/dts/rk3288-evb-rk628-rgb2hdmi-avb.dts
+++ b/arch/arm/boot/dts/rk3288-evb-rk628-rgb2hdmi-avb.dts
@@ -39,6 +39,20 @@
        status = "okay";

    };

+&xin_osc0_func {
+    compatible = "fixed-factor-clock";
+    clocks = &cru SCLK_TESTOUT;
+    clock-mult = <1>;
+    clock-div = <1>;
+};
+
+&rk628 {
+    pinctrl-names = "default";
+    pinctrl-0 = <&test_clkout>;
+    assigned-clocks = <&cru SCLK_TESTOUT_SRC>;
+    assigned-clock-parents = <&xin24m>;
+};

    &rk628_hdmi {
        status = "okay";

@@ -114,3 +128,11 @@
        connect = <&vopl_out_rgb>;
        status = "disabled";

    };
+
+

```

```
+&pinctrl {
+     test {
+         test_clkout: test-clkout {
+             rockchip,pins = <0 17 RK_FUNC_1 &pcfg_pull_none>;
+         };
+     };
+};
```

如果是 RK3399+RK628 平台，硬件上 RK628 的 24M 时钟需要由 RK3399 的 PIN-U28 clk\_testout2 提供，软件补丁参考 HDMI2GVI 章节。

### 4.4.3 HDMITX Audio

HDMITX 模式下, HDMI 音频数据是通过 RK628 I2S 接收的，需要与 SOC 的 I2S 连接，并配置好声卡供系统调用。如下，RK628 I2S 与 SOC 的 I2S0 连接：

```
hdmi_sound: hdmi-sound {
    compatible = "simple-audio-card";
    simple-audio-card,format = "i2s";
    simple-audio-card,name = "hdmi-sound";
    status = "okay";
    simple-audio-card,cpu {
        sound-dai = <&i2s0>;
    };
    simple-audio-card,codec {
        sound-dai = <&rk628_hdmi>;
    };
};
```

## 4.5 GVI

### 4.5.1 GVI 说明

GVI (General Video Interface) 是一种用于视频信号高速传输的通用接口，采用 8B/10B 编码技术和 CDR 架构，支持 one-section/non-division、two-section/2 division 模式，传输带宽为 3.75Gbps/lane，最大可以支持 8lane 3840x2160P60 输出。

### 4.5.2 配置说明

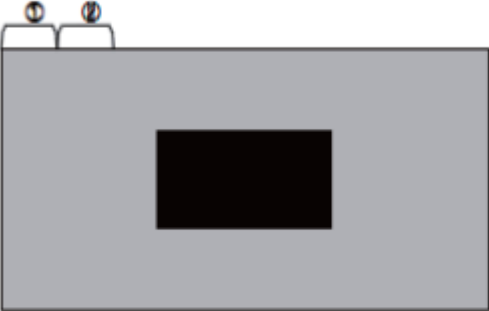
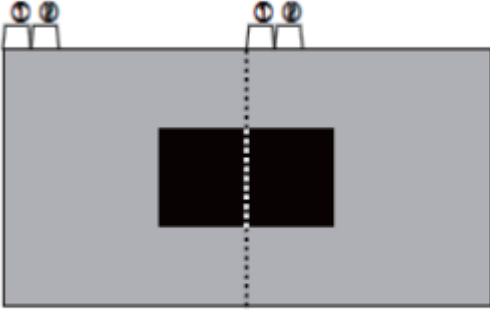
#### 1. division 模式配置

- GVI 默认为 one section 模式，对于 two section 模式的屏可以通过在 dts 中加入如下属性打开

```
&rk628_gvi {
    rockchip,division-mode;
}
```

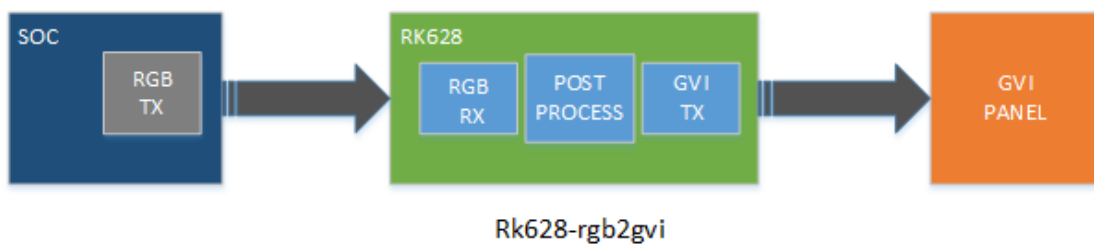
- 不同模式数据传输方式



Mode 1 : Non-Division				Mode 2 : 2 Division			
							
Lane	1 <sup>st</sup> Data	2 <sup>nd</sup> Data	Data#	Lane	1 <sup>st</sup> Data	2 <sup>nd</sup> Data	Data#
Lane0	1	9	3833	Lane0	1	5	1917
Lane1	2	10	3834	Lane1	2	6	1918
Lane2	3	11	3835	Lane2	3	7	1919
Lane3	4	12	3836	Lane3	4	8	1920
Lane4	5	13	3837	Lane4	1921	1925	3837
Lane5	6	14	3838	Lane5	1922	1926	3838
Lane6	7	15	3839	Lane6	1923	1927	3839
Lane7	8	16	3840	Lane7	1924	1928	3840

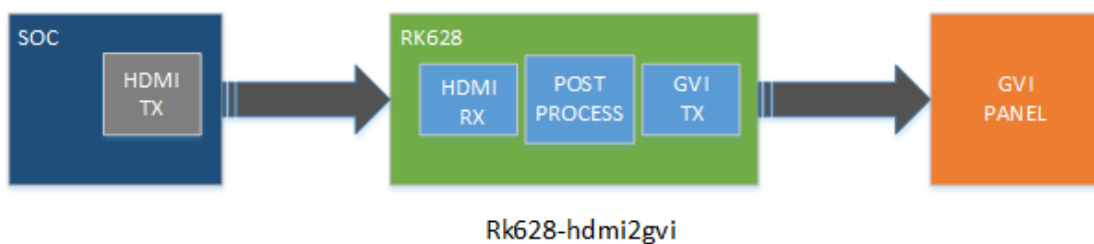
## 2. DTS 通路配置demo

- RGB2GVI



可以参考 dts demo: arch/arm/boot/dts/rk3288-evb-rk628-rgb2gvi-avb.dts

- HDMI2GVI



可以参考 dts demo: arch/arm/boot/dts/rk3288-evb-rk628-hdmi2gvi-avb.dts

如下是 rk3399 平台 HDMI2GVI 软件修改补丁:

```
/ {
+     panel_gvi {
```

```

+         compatible = "simple-panel";
+         //backlight = <&backlight>;
+         power-supply = <&vcc_lcd>;
+         prepare-delay-ms = <20>;
+         //enable-gpios = <&gpio7 21 GPIO_ACTIVE_HIGH>;
+         enable-delay-ms = <200>;
+         disable-delay-ms = <20>;
+         unprepare-delay-ms = <20>;
+         bus-format = <MEDIA_BUS_FMT_RGB888_1X24>;
+         width-mm = <136>;
+         height-mm = <217>;
+         status = "okay";
+
+         display-timings {
+             native-mode = <&timing>;
+
+             timing: timing {
+                 clock-frequency = <594000000>;
+                 hactive = <3840>;
+                 vactive = <2160>;
+                 hback-porch = <296>;
+                 hfront-porch = <176>;
+                 vback-porch = <72>;
+                 vfront-porch = <8>;
+                 hsync-len = <88>;
+                 vsync-len = <10>;
+                 hsync-active = <1>;
+                 vsync-active = <1>;
+                 de-active = <0>;
+                 pixelclk-active = <0>;
+             };
+         };
+
+         port {
+             panel_in_gvi: endpoint {
+                 remote-endpoint = <&gvi_out_panel>;
+             };
+         };
+     };
+ };
+
+&i2c7 {
+     clock-frequency = <400000>;
+     status = "okay";
+
+     rk628: rk628@50 {
+         reg = <0x50>;
+         interrupt-parent = <&gpio2>;
+         interrupts = <RK_PA0 IRQ_TYPE_LEVEL_HIGH>;
+         //enable-gpios = <&gpio0 RK_PC5 GPIO_ACTIVE_HIGH>;
+         reset-gpios = <&gpio3 RK_PC0 GPIO_ACTIVE_LOW>;
+         pinctrl-0 = <&rk628_rst>;
+         pinctrl-names = "default";
+         status = "okay";
+     };
+ };
+
+&#include <arm/rk628.dtsi>

```

```

+

+&hdmi {
+   status = "okay";
+
+   ports {
+       #address-cells = <1>;
+       #size-cells = <0>;
+       port@1 {
+           reg = <1>;
+
+           hdmi_out_hdmirx: endpoint {
+               remote-endpoint = <&hdmirx_in_hdmi>;
+           };
+       };
+   };
+};
+
+&rk628_gvi {
+   pinctrl-names = "default";
+   pinctrl-0 = <&gvi_hpd_pins>, <&gvi_lock_pins>;
+   status = "okay";
+   rockchip, lane-num = <8>;
+   /* rockchip, division-mode; */
+
+   ports {
+       #address-cells = <1>;
+       #size-cells = <0>;
+
+       port@0 {
+           reg = <0>;
+
+           gvi_in_post_process: endpoint {
+               remote-endpoint = <&post_process_out_gvi>;
+           };
+       };
+
+       port@1 {
+           reg = <1>;
+
+           gvi_out_panel: endpoint {
+               remote-endpoint = <&panel_in_gvi>;
+           };
+       };
+   };
+};
+
+&rk628_combtxphy {
+   status = "okay";
+};
+
+&rk628_post_process {
+   status = "okay";
+
+   ports {
+       #address-cells = <1>;
+       #size-cells = <0>;
+

```

```

+     port@0 {
+         reg = <0>;
+
+         post_process_in_hdmirx: endpoint {
+             remote-endpoint = <&hdmirx_out_post_process>;
+         };
+     };
+
+     port@1 {
+         reg = <1>;
+
+         post_process_out_gvi: endpoint {
+             remote-endpoint = <&gvi_in_post_process>;
+         };
+     };
+ };
+
+ &rk628_combrxphy {
+     status = "okay";
+ };
+
+ &rk628_hdmirx {
+     status = "okay";
+
+     ports {
+         #address-cells = <1>;
+         #size-cells = <0>;
+
+         port@0 {
+             reg = <0>;
+
+             hdmirx_in_hdmi: endpoint {
+                 remote-endpoint = <&hdmi_out_hdmirx>;
+             };
+         };
+
+         port@1 {
+             reg = <1>;
+
+             hdmirx_out_post_process: endpoint {
+                 remote-endpoint = <&post_process_in_hdmirx>;
+             };
+         };
+     };
+ };
+
+ &pinctrl {
+     rk628_gpio {
+         rk628_rst: rk628_rst {
+             rockchip,pins = <3 16 RK_FUNC_GPIO &pcfg_pull_none>;
+         };
+     };
+
+     test {
+         clk_testout2: clk_testout2 {
+             rockchip,pins = <0 8 RK_FUNC_3 &pcfg_pull_none>;
+         };
+     };
+ };

```

```

+     };
+ };

/* rk3399 控制器提供的 24MHz 同源修改如下 */
+&xin_osc0_func {
+     compatible = "fixed-factor-clock";
+     clocks = <&cru SCLK_TESTCLKOUT2>;
+     clock-mult = <1>;
+     clock-div = <1>;
+ };
+

+&rk628: rk628@50 {
+     pinctrl-0 = <&rk628_rst>, <&clk_testout2>;
+     pinctrl-names = "default";
+     assigned-clocks = <&cru SCLK_TESTCLKOUT2>;
+     assigned-clock-rates = <24000000>;
+ };
+

```

## 4.6 MIPI CSI

MIPI CSI用于HDMIRX to MIPI CSI接口转换，适用于HDMI IN应用场景。HDMI IN详细开发指南可参考SDK文档：

RKDocs/common/hdmi-in/Rockchip\_Developer\_Guide\_HDMI\_IN\_Based\_On\_CameraHal3\_CN.pdf

或从redmine获取：

<https://redmine.rock-chips.com/documents/53>

### 4.6.1 dts配置

dts配置与MIPI SOC Camera类似，涉及到相关硬件连接，请根据实际项目修改，以rk3288平台为例：

1. hpd-output-inverted: HPD输出取反配置，若HPD输出电平在电路做了取反，则需要使能此配置项。
2. plugin-det-gpios: 用于检测HDMI接口上的5V状态，即检测HDMI线缆是否插入。
3. power-gpios: 用于RK AP端（如RK3288/RK3399）的MIPI CSI接口电源域供电控制，若为常供电，可不配置。

```

&rk628_combrxphy {
    status = "okay";
};

&rk628_combtxphy {
    status = "okay";
};

&rk628_csi {
    status = "okay";
    /*
     * If the hpd output level is inverted on the circuit,

```

```

    * the following configuration needs to be enabled.
    */
    /* hpd-output-inverted; */
    plugin-det-gpios = <&gpio0 13 GPIO_ACTIVE_HIGH>;
    power-gpios = <&gpio0 17 GPIO_ACTIVE_HIGH>;
    rockchip,camera-module-index = <0>;
    rockchip,camera-module-facing = "back";
    rockchip,camera-module-name = "RK628-CSI";
    rockchip,camera-module-lens-name = "NC";

    port {
        hdmiin_out0: endpoint {
            remote-endpoint = <&mipi_in>;
            data-lanes = <1 2 3 4>;
        };
    };
};

&mipi_phy_rx0 {
    status = "okay";

    ports {
        #address-cells = <1>;
        #size-cells = <0>;

        port@0 {
            reg = <0>;
            #address-cells = <1>;
            #size-cells = <0>;

            mipi_in: endpoint@1 {
                reg = <1>;
                remote-endpoint = <&hdmiin_out0>;
                data-lanes = <1 2 3 4>;
            };
        };

        port@1 {
            reg = <1>;
            #address-cells = <1>;
            #size-cells = <0>;

            dphy_rx_out: endpoint@0 {
                reg = <0>;
                remote-endpoint = <&isp_mipi_in>;
            };
        };
    };
};

&rkisp1 {
    status = "okay";
    port {
        #address-cells = <1>;
        #size-cells = <0>;

        isp_mipi_in: endpoint@0 {
            reg = <0>;

```

```

        remote-endpoint = <&dphy_rx_out>;
    };
};
};

```

## 4.6.2 注意事项

1. RK AP端对MIPI CSI数据接收部分，类似于camera sensor v4l2驱动，可使用media-ctl、v4l2-ctl工具来调试。
2. HDMI IN应用场景，接收3840X2160-30Hz时，MIPI速率较高，ISP频率需要达到625MHz或以上，部分芯片平台（如RK3399）需要修改时钟树配置，使ISP能够获取到需要的频点，同时ISP驱动中需要增加配置对应的频点。以RK3288/RK3399为例，ISP驱动相关代码在：

```
drivers/media/platform/rockchip/isp1/dev.c
```

3. 当HDMI IN为3840X2160-30Hz时，根据实际系统负载，可能会存在带宽不足导致丢帧或MIPI接收异常等问题，此时需要提高DDR频率，若仍无改善，可给ISP预留使用CMA内存，以解决此问题。

- 在rockchip\_defconfig配置预留CMA内存128MB

```

CONFIG_CMA=y
CONFIG_CMA_SIZE_MBYTES=128

```

- 在dts配置ISP关闭IOMMU，使用CMA内存

```

&isp_mmu {
    status = "disabled";
};

```

## 5. DEBUG

### 5.1 I2C通信异常

如下log表示RK628的I2C通信异常导致RK628的各个模块注册不上，需要检查RK628的时序以及24MHz的基准时钟，以及相关pin的iomux。

```

...
[ 0.960609] rk628 1-0050: failed to access register: -6
...
[ 1.137516] [drm] Rockchip DRM driver version: v1.0.1
[ 1.137982] rockchip-drm display-subsystem: devfreq is not set
[ 1.139225] rockchip-drm display-subsystem: bound ff930000.vop (ops
vop_component_ops)
[ 1.140167] rockchip-drm display-subsystem: bound ff940000.vop (ops
vop_component_ops)
[ 1.140707] dwhdmi-rockchip ff980000.hdmi: registered DesignWare HDMI I2C bus
driver

```

```
[ 1.140838] dwhdmi-rockchip ff980000.hdmi: Detected HDMI TX controller v2.01a
with HDCP (DWC HDMI
2.0 TX PHY)
[ 1.141198] dwhdmi-rockchip ff980000.hdmi: can't find next bridge
[ 1.141563] rockchip-drm display-subsystem: failed to bind ff980000.hdmi (ops
dw_hdmi_rockchip_ops): -517
[ 1.141942] rockchip-drm display-subsystem: master bind failed: -517
[ 1.142933] rockchip-dmc dmc: Get drm_device fail
```

## 5.2 RK628 PLL 锁定异常

如下log表示RK628 的 cpll 处于未 lock 状态，按如下步骤排查：

- 1、24MHz 时钟的电压是否符合预期设计；
- 2、i2c bus 下面是否有和 rk628 同一设备地址的其他硬件设备，干扰 i2c 的通信；

```
...
rk628-cru rk628-cru: rk628_clk_cpll is not lock
...
```

## 5.3 寄存器读写

寄存器调试节点：

```
console:/ # ls /d/regmap/
0-001b          1-0050-dsi0          2-001a          rk628-dsi0-phy
1-0050-combtxphy 1-0050-grf          ff890000.i2s
1-0050-cru      1-0050-rk628-pinctrl ff96c000.video-phy
```

寄存器节点默认只读，如果需要寄存器可写，需要添加如下修改：

```
diff --git a/drivers/base/regmap/regmap-debugfs.c b/drivers/base/regmap/regmap-
debugfs.c
index 3f0a7e262d69..b819645edd84 100644
--- a/drivers/base/regmap/regmap-debugfs.c
+++ b/drivers/base/regmap/regmap-debugfs.c
@@ -259,7 +259,7 @@ static ssize_t regmap_map_read_file(struct file *file, char
__user *user_buf,
                                count, ppos);
}

-#undef REGMAP_ALLOW_WRITE_DEBUGFS
+#define REGMAP_ALLOW_WRITE_DEBUGFS
#ifdef REGMAP_ALLOW_WRITE_DEBUGFS
/*
 * This can be dangerous especially when we have clients such as
```

### 1. 读寄存器



```
console:/ # cat /d/regmap/1-0050-grf/registers
000: 0600062b
004: ffffffff
008: 00000000
00c: 00000000
010: 00000001
014: 00000000
018: 00050000
01c: 000a032a
020: 00320302
...
```

## 2. 写寄存器

```
console:/ # echo 0x000 0xffffffff > /d/regmap/1-0050-grf/registers
```

## 5.4 输入输出信息

### 5.4.1 cat /d/dri/0/summary

```
console:/ # cat /d/dri/0/summary
VOP [ff930000.vop]: DISABLED
VOP [ff940000.vop]: ACTIVE
Connector: DPI
    overlay_mode[0] bus_format[100a] output_mode[0] color_space[0]
Display mode: 720x1280p60
    clk[64000] real_clk[64000] type[8] flag[5]
    H: 720 760 770 810
    V: 1280 1302 1306 1317
win0-0: ACTIVE
    format: AB24 little-endian (0x34324241) SDR[0] color_space[0]
    csc: y2r[0] r2r[0] r2y[0] csc mode[0]
    zpos: 0
    src: pos[0x0] rect[720x1280]
    dst: pos[0x0] rect[720x1280]
    buf[0]: addr: 0x00384000 pitch: 2880 offset: 0
win1-0: DISABLED
win2-0: DISABLED
win2-1: DISABLED
win2-2: DISABLED
win2-3: DISABLED
win3-0: DISABLED
win3-1: DISABLED
win3-2: DISABLED
win3-3: DISABLED
post: sdr2hdr[0] hdr2sdr[0]
pre : sdr2hdr[0]
post CSC: r2y[0] y2r[0] CSC mode[1]
```

## 5.4.2 cat /d/clk/clk\_summary

```
root@rk3288:/ # cat /d/clk/clk_summary | grep rk628
rk628_clk_gpio_db3      0      0      24000000
rk628_clk_gpio_db2      0      0      24000000
rk628_clk_gpio_db1      0      0      24000000
rk628_clk_gpio_db0      0      0      24000000
rk628_clk_hdmirx_cec     0      0      39331
rk628_clk_txesc          0      0      24000000
rk628_clk_cfg_dphy1      0      0      24000000
rk628_clk_cfg_dphy0      1      1      24000000
rk628_clk_gpll           0      0      983039999
rk628_clk_gpll_mux       0      0      983039999
rk628_clk_i2s_8ch_src    0      0      98304000
rk628_mclk_i2s_8ch       0      0      98304000
rk628_clk_i2s_8ch_frac  0      0      3736462
rk628_clk_hdmirx_aud     0      0      98304000
rk628_clk_cppll          1      1      1188000000
rk628_clk_cppll_mux      3      3      1188000000
rk628_clk_bt1120dec      0      0      148500000
rk628_pclk_logic         3      7      99000000
rk628_pclk_gpio0         0      1      99000000
rk628_pclk_gpio1         0      1      99000000
rk628_pclk_gpio2         0      1      99000000
rk628_pclk_gpio3         0      1      99000000
rk628_pclk_txphy_con     1      1      99000000
rk628_pclk_efuse         0      0      99000000
rk628_pclk_i2c2apb       0      0      99000000
rk628_pclk_cru           0      0      99000000
rk628_pclk_adapter       0      0      99000000
rk628_pclk_regfile       0      0      99000000
rk628_pclk_dsi0          1      1      99000000
rk628_pclk_dsi1          0      0      99000000
rk628_pclk_csi           0      0      99000000
rk628_pclk_hdmitx        0      0      99000000
rk628_pclk_rxphy         0      0      99000000
rk628_pclk_hdmirx        0      0      99000000
rk628_pclk_gvihost       0      0      99000000
rk628_sclk_vop           1      1      64000000
rk628_clk_rx_read        1      1      64000000
rk628_clk_imodet         0      0      49500000
rk628_i2s_mclkout        0      0      12000000
```

## 5.5 主副屏属性配置

以 RGB2DSI 为例，DPI 表示输入为 RGB，DSI 表示输出为 DSI。当需要配置主副屏属性时，应根据输出的对应类型进行配置。

```
console:/ # ls /sys/class/drm/
card0 card0-DSI-1 controlD64 renderD128 version
```

属性配置如下：

```
sys.hwc.device.primary=DSI
```

Android9.0 以上:

```
vendor.hwc.device.primary=DSI
```

## 5.6 自测模式

在调试过程中，可以通过以下命令测试输出模块的控制器、对应的 phy、屏端这条链路是否正常工作，如果 color bar 能正常显示，请检查主控输出、RK628 input、RK628 Process 的配置，反之请检查对应输出接口和屏端的配置：

### 5.6.1 HDMITX color bar

```
echo 0x70324 0x00 > /d/regmap/1-0050-hdmi/registers  
echo 0x70324 0x40 > /d/regmap/1-0050-hdmi/registers
```

### 5.6.2 DSI color bar

```
echo 0x50038 0x13f02 > /d/regmap/1-0050-dsi0/registers
```

### 5.6.3 GVI color bar

```
echo 0x80060 0x1 > /d/regmap/1-0050-gvi/registers
```

## 5.7 行场解析

### 5.7.1 rk628\_bt1120\_rx

通过如下命令可以判断 rk628\_bt1120\_rx 解析到行场是否正确：

```
cat /d/regmap/1-0051-grf/registers | grep 12c  
[28:16]:Decoder 1120 last line_number of Y  
[12:0]:Decoder 1120 last line_number of CbCr  
  
cat /d/regmap/1-0051-grf/registers | grep 130  
[24:13]:Decoder 1120 last pixel number of Y  
[12:0]:Decoder 1120 last pixel number of CbCr
```

