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REPLICATION MATERIALS: CODEBOOK

Article: "How the Party Commands the Gun: The Foreign-Domestic Threat Dilemma in

China"

| Variable Name | Variable Description |
|------------------------------------|---|
| name | Name of officer (in Chinese) |
| unique_id | Unique ID Code for each officer |
| birth_province | Province of birth (if name location name changed, used current name) |
| birth_prefecture | Prefecture of birth (if name location name changed, used current name) |
| birth_county | County of birth (if name location name changed, used current name) |
| birth_year | Year of birth |
| birth_month | Month of birth |
| rural | Rural birth (1=documented rural birth in a village or township) |
| ethnicity | Ethnicity (if available; in main analysis I assume if not documented individuals are Han) |
| participated_long_march | Participated in the Long March (1= participated) |
| CCP_member_before_1949 | Communist Party Member before 1949 (1=member) |
| second_field | Fought in the Second Field Army during the Civil War (1=member) |
| parent_military | Parent joined the PLA or Red Army |
| parent_military_rank | Highest military rank achieved by parent |
| parent_long_march | Parent participated in the Long March (1=participated) |
| parent_CCP_pre_1949 | Parent joined the CCP prior to 1949 (1=member) |
| parent_CCP_leader | Parent was CCP leader (1=leader) |
| parent_CCP_leader_highest_position | Highest position achived by parent |
| highest_education | Highest level of education achived by individual |

| education | Education level: 1=primary graduate, 2=college/military academy graduate, 3=postgraduate |
|-------------------------------|---|
| college1_name | Name of college |
| college1_year | Year graduated from college |
| college1_foreign | Whether college was foreign (1=foreign) |
| college1_major | College major |
| college2_name | Name of scond college |
| college2_year | Year graduated from second college |
| college2_foreign | Whether second college was foreign (1=foreign) |
| college2_major | Second college major |
| graduate_degree_1 | Graduate degree (note data is known to be incomplete but made available for reference) |
| graduate_university_name_1 | Graduate university name (note data is known to be incomplete but made available for reference) |
| graduate_graduated_year_1 | Graduate degree year (note data is known to be incomplete but made available for reference) |
| graduate_university_foreign_1 | Graduate foreign (note data is known to be incomplete but made available for reference) |
| graduate_major_1 | Graduate major (note data is known to be incomplete but made available for reference) |
| cc1 - cc19 | Membership in the CCP Central |
| CC1 - CC19 | Committee using coding from Shih et al. |
| стс | Central Miltary Commission member (1=member) |
| cmc_spells | Number of appointments to the CMC |
| cmc_first | First year appointed to CMC |
| cmc_last | Last year appointed to CMC |
| yuanshuai_year | Year appointed Marshal (rank has been discontinued) |
| shangjiang_year | Year appointed three-star general (rank in irregular use until 1993) |
| zhongjiang_year | Year appointed two-star general (rank in irregular use until 1993) |
| combat | Conflicts during which officer had frontline combat or command experience |

| Variable Name | Variable Description |
|---------------|--------------------------------|
| unique_id | Unique ID Code for Officer |
| job_id | Unique ID Code for Officer-Job |
| institution | PLA Department |
| position | Position title |
| start_year | Year began position |
| end_year | Year left position |

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FILE: key_positions_data.csv

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| Variable Name | Variable Description |
|------------------|---|
| name | Name of officer |
| department | PLA Department |
| positions | Position title |
| position_id | Unique ID Code for Position |
| start_date_year | Year began position |
| start_date_month | Month began position |
| end_date_year | Year left position |
| end_date_month | Month left position |
| position_convert | Officer transferred to equivalent position during bureuacratic reorganization (1=yes) |

Data was collected by the author except for the variables on Central Committee membership, cc1 - cc19, which were collected and coded by Victor Shih. Please see the Mattingly (2022) main text and appendices to the article for more information on data collection methods.

- Mattingly, Daniel. "How the Party Commands the Gun: The Foreign-Domestic Threat Dilemma in China." American Journal of Political Science. Forthcoming.
- Shih, Victor. Coalitions of the Weak. Cambridge University Press, 2022.