Open loop prediction performance of learned models 1e7 1e8 χ_2 p_e 00 0.25 0.50 0.75 1.00 1.25 1.50 2.00 0.25 0.50 1.50 2.00 $^{\mathsf{X}}_{\mathsf{4}}$ **bEDMD** Koop DNN 0.00 2.00 0.00 1.50 Time (sec) Time (sec)