

## LEAP 3: Reading and Writing

### APA Referencing Guide

Here are the basic reference formats for American Psychological Association (APA). Use them to keep records of materials you use when you write. List sources in alphabetical order by the authors' last names. Always indent from second line as shown.

<b>BOOK</b>	
Last name, First Initial. & Last name, First Initial. (Year of publication). <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . (Edition) [if other than the 1st]. City, State/Prov: Publisher.	Prum, R.O. (2017) <i>The evolution of beauty: How Darwin's forgotten theory of mate choice shapes the animal world and us</i> . New York, NY: Knopf Doubleday.
<b>ESSAY OR CHAPTER IN A BOOK WITH AN EDITOR</b>	
Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year of publication). Title of chapter. In A. A. Editor & B. B. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of book</i> (pp. #-#). City, State/Prov: Publisher.	Jiang, Youyu, Li, Yaowen, Tong, Jinhui, Mao, Lin, Zhou, Yinhua, Zhang, Fengling. (2018) Polymer Solar Cells. In H. Tian, G. Boschloo, and A. Hagfeldt <i>Molecular Devices for Solar Energy Conversion and Storage</i> (pp. 45–108). Berlin: Springer.
<b>PRINT ACADEMIC JOURNAL ARTICLE OR A MAGAZINE ARTICLE WITHOUT A DIGITAL OBJECT IDENTIFIER (DOI)</b>	
Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year of publication), Article title, <i>Journal Title</i> , Volume number, (Issue number), Page number, Range of the article (if available), URL or Journal home page.	O'Carol, J. (2011) <i>Anthropoetics</i> , 30 (2), 48–49.
<b>JOURNAL ARTICLE WITH A URL OR A DIGITAL OBJECT IDENTIFIER (DOI)</b>	
Last name, First Initial. (Year, Month Day). Article title. <i>Journal/Magazine Title</i> . Volume (Issue number), page numbers. doi:	Hisashi, H., & Matsuda, Y. (2005) Identification and characterization of a new carbonic anhydrase in the marine diatom <i>Phaeodactylum tricornutum</i> . <i>Canadian Journal of Botany</i> , 83(7) 909–916, doi:org/10.1139/b05-078
<b>NEWSPAPER</b>	
Author's Last Name, First Initial. (Year, Month Day). Article title. <i>Newspaper Title</i> , Section, page numbers.	Vernon, J. (2018, February 18). Refractions of time past. <i>New York Times Book Review</i> . New York. 18 Feb. 2018, p.13.
<b>ONLINE ARTICLE WITH AN AUTHOR OR AUTHORS</b>	
Author's Last Name, First Initial. (Year, Month Day). Article title. <i>Newspaper title</i> , Volume (Issue), Retrieved Month Day, Year, from URL  Note: Two examples given. Include all information available; some may not be available.	Parkinson, D., McFarland, J., & McKenna, B. (2017, November 12). Boom, bust and economic headaches. <i>The Globe and Mail</i> . Retrieved November 27, 2011, from <a href="http://www.theglobeandmail.com/globe-investor/retirement/the-boomer-shift-how-canadas-economy-is-headed-for-majorchange/article27159892/">http://www.theglobeandmail.com/globe-investor/retirement/the-boomer-shift-how-canadas-economy-is-headed-for-majorchange/article27159892/</a>

	Bitcoin Project (2017). <i>Frequently asked questions; Find answers to recurring questions and myths about bitcoin</i> . Retrieved from <a href="https://bitcoin.org/en/faq#what-is-bitcoin">https://bitcoin.org/en/faq#what-is-bitcoin</a>
<b>ONLINE ARTICLE WITH NO AUTHOR</b>	
Title of specific document. (Last update or copyright date; if not known, put n.d.). Retrieved from URL of specific document.	GIMPS project discovers largest known prime number: 2 <sup>77,232,917</sup> -1" (2018, January 3). Retrieved from <a href="http://www.mersenne.org/primes/press/M77232917.html">www.mersenne.org/primes/press/M77232917.html</a> .
<b>CONVERSATION</b>	
Personal conversations, e-mails and other direct messages are not included in your references. Instead, identify them with in-text citations, set in parentheses. (First Initial. Last name, personal communication, Month Day, Year).	W. Turner, personal communication. March 6, 2018.
<b>SPEECH OR LECTURE</b>	
Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year, Month, Day). Speech title. Speech presented at Location of Speech. City, Province/State.  Note: This is for speeches or lectures you attended; for speeches you have heard or read about elsewhere, reference the source.	Beatty, K. (2018, March, 29). <i>Creating the confident language learner</i> . Paper presented at the TESOL Convention, Chicago, IL.
<b>AUDIO PODCAST</b>	
Producer's Last Name, First Initial. (Year, Month Day). Podcast title. <i>Hosting series title</i> [Audio podcast]. Retrieved from URL of podcast's homepage  Note: Some of this information may not be available, but provide as much of it as possible.	Pickering, D. (2018). <i>Restart Podcast Ep 27: How to restart the world with Lewis Dartnell</i> , [Audio podcast]. Retrieved from <a href="https://soundcloud.com/restart-project-1/the-restart-podcast-episode-27">soundcloud.com/restart-project-1/the-restart-podcast-episode-27</a>
<b>YOUTUBE VIDEO</b>	
Author's Last Name, First Initial. (Year, Month Day). Video title. <i>Hosting series title</i> [Video podcast]. Retrieved from URL of podcast's homepage  Note: Some of this information may not be available, but provide as much of it as possible.	Beatty, K. (2016, October 16) <i>The answer isn't important: Critical thinking in EAP</i> . [Video file]. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uD9sPOxWv2s">www.youtube.com/watch?v=uD9sPOxWv2s</a>
<b>ONLINE GRAPHIC, CHART, TABLE, OR MAP FROM A WEBSITE</b>	
Author's Last Name, First Initial. (Year, Month, Day). Video title. <i>Hosting series title</i> [Video podcast]. Retrieved from URL of podcast's homepage  Note: Some of this information may not be	Worldmapper. (2014). <i>Tertiary Education</i> . Retrieved from <a href="http://www.worldmapper.org/display.php?selected=203">http://www.worldmapper.org/display.php?selected=203</a>

available, but provide as much of it as possible.	
<b>LECTURE NOTES/MATERIALS</b>	
Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year, Month Day). <i>Name or title of the lecture</i> . Personal Collection of (the lecturer's name), School or organization they teach for, City, State.	Prescott, J. (2018, February 3). <i>Cost benefit analysis</i> . Personal collection of J. Prescott, McGill University, Montreal, Quebec.
<b>FILM/MOVIE</b>	
Producer, P. P. (Producer), & Director, D. D. (Director). (Date of publication). <i>Title of motion picture</i> [Film or Movie]. Country of origin: Studio or distributor.	Schumaker, D. (2018). <i>The new fire</i> [Film]. USA: Generation Films.
<b>RADIO OR TELEVISION BROADCAST</b>	
Writer, W. W. (Writer), & Director, D. D. (Director). (Date of broadcast or copyright). <i>Title of broadcast</i> [Television broadcast or Television series]. Producer (Producer). City, state of origin: Studio or distributor.	Culbert, B. (Producer). (2012, January 19) <i>Surviving the teenage brain</i> . Toronto, Ontario: CBC.
<b>EBOOK</b>	
Author last name, initials. (Year). <i>Title of book</i> . Available from URL	El Akkad, O. (2017). <i>American War</i> . Available from <a href="https://www.kobo.com/ca/en/ebook/american-war-1">https://www.kobo.com/ca/en/ebook/american-war-1</a>
<b>BLOG POST</b>	
Author last name, initials. (Year, Month, Day). Title of blog post [Blog post]. Retrieved from URL  <b>Note:</b> If a full name is not given, use the author's screen name or handle instead.	Tesh, G. (2017, March 3) Flipping Your Grammar Classes with the Azar-Hagen Grammar Series [Blog post]. Retrieved from <a href="http://longmanhomeusa.com/blog/flipping-your-grammar-classes-with-azar-hagen-grammar-series/">http://longmanhomeusa.com/blog/flipping-your-grammar-classes-with-azar-hagen-grammar-series/</a>