

LEAP 3: Reading and Writing

ACADEMIC WORD LIST

You encounter new words every day, but it's sometimes difficult to know which ones are important. You could look at a list of the most frequent words in English, but this might not give you the vocabulary knowledge you need for your college or university studies. As a graduate student in New Zealand, Averil Coxhead considered this problem and developed a comprehensive list of academic words that are common across many fields of study. Her Academic Word List (AWL) contains 570-word families that can help you with your studies. Each word family is made up of a headword and related forms.

LEAP 3: Reading and writing features many AWL words, listed below. The word families appear in Column 1, with the headword in bold. Column 2 points to their use in *LEAP 3: Reading and writing* or on My eLab. Column 3 shows the sublist to which the word family belongs. The AWL is divided into ten sublists: sublist 1 contains the most common academic words and sublist 10 contains the least common. Knowing which sublist a word is in helps you understand how frequently it's used. Building a better vocabulary will help you succeed as a student. Take time to learn the AWL words in *LEAP 3: Reading and writing* and to explore the full AWL lists at <http://www.victoria.ac.nz/lals/resources/academicwordlist>.

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
abandon abandoned abandoning abandonment abandons	Ch. 8, p. 219	8	access accessed accesses accessibility accessible accessing inaccessible	Ch. 1, p. 4	4
abstract abstraction abstractions abstractly abstracts		6	accommodate accommodated accommodates accommodating accommodation		9
academy academia academic academically academics academies		5	accompany accompanied accompanies accompaniment accompanying unaccompanied	Ch. 2, p.	8

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
accumulate accumulated accumulating accumulation accumulates	Ch. 5, p. 133	8	adequate adequacy adequately inadequacies inadequacy inadequate inadequately	Ch. 5, p. 133	4
accurate accuracy accurately inaccuracy inaccuracies inaccurate		6	adjacent		10
achieve achievable achieved achievement achievements achieves achieving		2	adjust adjusted adjusting adjustment adjustments adjusts readjust readjusted readjusting readjustment readjustments readjusts		5
acknowledge acknowledged acknowledges acknowledging acknowledgement acknowledgements		6	administrate administrates administration administrations administrative administratively administrator administrators administer		2
acquire acquired acquires acquiring acquisition acquisitions	Ch. 6, p. 159	2	adult adulthood adults		7
adapt adaptability adaptable adaptation adaptations adapted adapting adaptive adapts		7	advocate advocacy advocated advocates advocating	Ch.8, p. 209	7

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
affect		2	alternatively alternatives		
affected	Ch. 1, p. 12		ambiguous		8
affecting			ambiguities		
affective			ambiguity		
affectively			unambiguous		
affects			unambiguously		
unaffected					
aggregate	Ch. 1, p. 50	6	amend		5
aggregated			amended		
aggregates			amending		
aggregating			amendment		
aggregation			amendments		
			amends		
aid	Ch. 1, p. 12	7	analogy		9
aided			analogies		
aiding			analogous		
aids					
unaided			analyse		1
			analysed		
albeit		10	analyser		
			analysers		
allocate		6	analyses		
allocated			analysing		
allocates			analysis		
allocating			analyst		
allocation			analysts		
allocations			analytic		
			analytical		
alter	Ch. 5, p. 146	5	analytically		
alterable			analyze	Ch. 1, p. 30	
alteration			analyzed		
alterations			analyzes		
altered			analyzing		
altering					
alternate			annual		4
alternating			annually	Ch. 1, p. 18	
alters					
unalterable			anticipate		9
unaltered			anticipated		
			anticipates		
alternative		3	anticipating		

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
anticipation			approximation		
unanticipated			approximations		
apparent		4	arbitrary		8
apparently			arbitrariness		
append		8	arbitrarily		
appendix			area		1
appended			areas		
appends			aspect	Ch. 1, p. 18	2
appending			aspects		
appendices			assemble		10
appendixes			assembled	Ch. 4, p. 90	
appreciate		8	assembly		
appreciable			assemblies		
appreciably			assembling		
appreciated			assemblage		
appreciates			assess		1
appreciating			assessable		
appreciation			assessed		
unappreciated			assesses		
approach		1	assessing		
approachable			assessment		
approached			assessments		
approaches			reassess		
approaching			reassessed		
unapproachable			reassessing		
appropriate	Ch. 5, p. 121	2	reassessment		
appropriacy			unassessed		
appropriately			assign		6
appropriateness			assigned		
inappropriacy			assigning		
inappropriate			assignment		
inappropriately			assignments		
approximate		4	assigns		
approximated			reassign		
approximately			reassigned		
approximates			reassigning		
approximating					

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
reassigns unassigned			attains unattainable		
assist		2	attitude		4
assistance			attitudes		
assistant			attitudinal		
assistants			attribute	Ch. 3, p. 79	4
assisted			attributable		
assisting			attributed		
assists			attributes		
unassisted			attributing		
			attribution		
assume	Ch. 3, p. 79	1	author		6
assumed			authored		
assumes			authoring		
assuming			authors		
assumption			authorship		
assumptions			authority	Ch. 6, p. 159	1
assure		9	authoritative		
assurance			authorities		
assurances			automate		8
assured			automatic		
assuredly			automated		
assures			automates		
assuring			automating		
attach		6	automatically		
attached			automation		
attaches			available		1
attaching			availability		
attachment			unavailable		
attachments			aware		5
unattached			awareness		
attain		9	unaware		
attainable			behalf		9
attained			benefit		1
attaining			beneficial		
attainment					
attainments					

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
beneficiary beneficiaries benefited benefiting benefits			categorises categorising categorization categorized categorizes categorizing		
bias biased biases biasing unbiased		8	cease ceased ceaseless ceases ceasing		9
bond bonded bonding bonds		6	challenge challenged challenger challengers challenges challenging	Ch. 1, p. 30	5
brief brevity briefed briefing briefly briefs		6	channel channelled channelling channels		7
bulk bulky		9	chapter chapters		2
capable capabilities capability incapable	Ch. 1, p. 18	6	chart charted charting charts uncharted		8
capacity capacities incapacitate incapacitated		5	chemical chemically chemicals		7
category categories categorisation categorise categorised	Ch. 3, p. 71	2	circumstance circumstances		3
			cite		6

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
citation citations cited citing cites			collapse collapsed collapses collapsible collapsing		10
civil civilized civilization		4	colleague colleagues	Ch. 2, p. 44	10
clarify clarification clarified clarifies clarifying clarity		8	commence commenced commences commencement commencing recommences recommenced recommencing		9
classic classical classics		7	comment commentaries commentary commentator commentators commented commenting comments		3
clause clauses		5	commission commissioned commissioner commissioners commissioning commissions		2
code coded codes coding		4	commit commitment commitments commits committed committing		4
coherent coherence coherently incoherent incoherently		9	commodity commodities		8
coincide coincided coincides coinciding coincidence coincidences coincident coincidental		9			

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
communicate communicable communicated communicates communicating communication communicative communicatively uncommunicative		4	component componentry components	Ch. 4, p. 98	3
community communities		2	compound compounded compounding compounds		5
compatible compatibility incompatibility incompatible	Ch. 3, p. 71	9	comprehensive comprehensively		7
compensate compensated compensates compensating compensation compensations compensatory		3	comprise comprised comprises comprising		7
compile compilation compilations compiled compiles compiling		10	compute computation computational computations computable computer computed computerised computers computing		2
complement complementary complemented complementing complements		8	conceive conceivable conceivably conceived conceives conceiving inconceivable inconceivably		10
complex complexities complexity	Ch. 3, p. 71	2	concentrate concentrated concentrates concentrating		4

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
concentration			confines		
concept		1	confining		
conception			unconfined		
concepts			confirm		7
conceptual			confirmation		
conceptualisation			confirmed		
conceptualise			confirming		
conceptualised			confirms		
conceptualises			conflict		5
conceptualising			conflicted		
conceptually			conflicting		
			conflicts		
conclude		2	conform		8
concluded			conformable		
concludes			conformability		
concluding			conformance		
conclusion			conformation		
conclusions			conformed		
conclusive			conforming		
conclusively			conformist		
inconclusive			conformists		
inconclusively			conformity		
concurrent		9	conforms		
concurrently			nonconformist		
conduct		2	nonconformists		
conducted	Ch. 1, p. 50		nonconformity		
conducting			non-conformist		
conducts			non-conformists		
confer		4	non-conformity		
conference			consent		3
conferences			consensus	Ch. 6, p. 159	
conferred			consented		
conferring	Ch.8, p. 227		consenting		
confers			consents		
confine		9	consequent		2
confined			consequence	Ch. 4, p. 98	
			consequences		

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
consequently		
considerable		3
considered		
considerably		
considerations		
consist		1
consisted		
consistency		
consistent		
consistently		
consisting		
consists		
inconsistencies		
inconsistency		
inconsistent		
constant	Ch. 3, p. 62	3
constancy		
constantly		
constants		
inconstancy		
inconstantly		
constitute		1
constituencies		
constituency		
constituent		
constituents		
constituted		
constitutes		
constituting		
constitution		
constitutions		
constitutional		
constitutionally		
constitutive		
unconstitutional		
constrain		3
constrained	Ch. 1, p. 4	
constraining		

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
constrains		
constraint		
constraints		
unconstrained		
construct		2
constructed		
constructing		
construction		
constructions		
constructive		
constructs		
reconstruct		
reconstructed		
reconstructing		
reconstruction		
reconstructs		
consult		5
consultancy		
consultant		
consultants		
consultation		
consultations		
consultative		
consulted		
consults		
consulting		
consume		2
consumed	Ch. 3, p. 62	
consumer		
consumers		
consumes		
consuming		
consumption		
contact		5
contactable		
contacted		
contacting		

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
contacts			contributions		
contemporary		8	contributor	Ch. 6, p. 153	
contemporaries			contributors		
context	Ch. 4, p. 90	1	controversy		9
contexts			controversies		
contextual			controversial		
contextualise			controversially		
contextualised			uncontroversial		
contextualising					
contextualize			convene		3
contextualized			convention		
contextualizing			convenes		
contract		1	convened		
contracted			convening		
contracting			conventional	Ch. 7, p. 180	
contractor			conventionally		
contractors			conventions		
contracts			unconventional		
contradict	Ch. 5, p. 133	8	converse		9
contradicted			conversely	Ch. 7, p. 180	
contradicting					
contradiction			convert		7
contradictions			conversion		
contradictory			conversions		
contradicts			converted		
			convertible		
contrary		7	converting		
contrarily			converts		
contrast		4	convince		10
contrasted			convinced		
contrasting			convinces		
contrastive			convincing		
contrasts			convincingly		
			unconvinced		
contribute		3	cooperate		6
contributed			cooperated		
contributes			cooperates		
contributing			cooperating		
contribution			cooperation		

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
cooperative cooperatively co-operate co-operated co-operates co-operation co-operative co-operatively			coupling couples		
coordinate coordinated coordinates coordinating coordination coordinator coordinators co-ordinate co-ordinated co-ordinates co-ordinating co-ordination co-ordinator co-ordinators		3	create created creates creating creation creations creative creatively creativity creator creators recreate recreated recreates recreating		1
core cores coring cored	Ch. 1, p. 44	3	credit credited crediting creditor creditors credibility		2
corporate corporates corporation corporations	Ch. 4, p. 111	3	criteria criterion		3
correspond corresponded correspondence corresponding correspondingly corresponds		3	crucial crucially	Ch.8, p. 219	8
couple coupled		7	culture cultural culturally cultured cultures uncultured		2
			currency currencies		8
			cycle cycled	Ch. 3, p. 62	4

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
cycles cyclic cyclical cycling			indefinite indefinitely		
data		1	demonstrate	Ch. 4, p. 111	3
			demonstrable demonstrably demonstrated demonstrates demonstrating demonstration demonstrative demonstratively demonstrator demonstrators		
debate		4	denote		8
debatable debated debates debating			denotation denotations denoted denotes denoting		
decade		7	deny		7
decades			deniable denial denials denied denies denying undeniable		
decline	Ch. 3, p. 62	5	depress		10
declined declines declining			depressed depresses depressing depression		
deduce		3	derive		1
deduced deduces deducing deduction deductions			derivation derivations derivative derivatives derived derives		
define		1			
definable defined defines defining definition definitions redefine redefined redefines redefining undefined					
definite		7			
definitely definitive					

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
deriving		
design		2
designed	Ch. 5, p. 121	
designer		
designers		
designing		
designs		
despite	Ch.8, p. 219	4
detect		8
detectable		
detected		
detecting	Ch. 1, p. 12	
detection		
detective		
detectives		
detector		
detectors		
undetectable		
deviate		8
deviated		
deviates		
deviating		
deviation		
deviations	Ch. 3, p. 71	
device		9
devices	Ch. 1, p. 19	
devote		9
devoted		
devotedly		
devotes		
devoting		
devotion		
devotions		
differentiate		7
differentiated		
differentiates		
differentiating		

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
differentiation		
dimension		4
dimensional		
dimensions		
multidimensional		
diminish		9
diminished		
diminishes		
diminishing		
diminution		
undiminished		
discrete		5
discretely		
discretion		
discretionary		
indiscrete		
indiscretion		
discriminate		6
discriminated		
discriminates		
discriminating		
discrimination		
displace		8
displaced		
displacement		
displaces		
displacing		
display		6
displayed		
displaying		
displays		
dispose		7
disposable		
disposal		
disposed		
disposes		
disposing		

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
distinct distinction distinctions distinctive distinctively distinctly indistinct indistinctly	Ch. 8, p. 227	2	documented documenting documents		
distort distorted distorting distortion distortions distorts	Ch. 4, p. 99	9	domain domains		6
distribute distributed distributing distribution distributional distributions distributive distributor distributors redistribute redistributed redistributes redistributing redistribution	Ch.1, p. 50	1	domestic domestically domesticate domesticated domesticating domestics	Ch. 7, p. 200	4
diverse diversely diversification diversified diversifies diversify diversifying diversity	Ch. 1, p. 4	6	dominate dominance dominant dominated dominates dominating domination		3
document documentation		3	draft drafted drafting drafts redraft redrafted redrafting redrafts		5
			drama dramas dramatic dramatically dramatise dramatised dramatising dramatises dramatisation dramatisations dramatist dramatists		8

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
dramatization dramatizations dramatize dramatized dramatizes dramatizing			emergence emergent emerges emerging	Ch. 6, p. 173	
duration		9	emphasis		3
dynamic	Ch. 2, p.	7	emphasise emphasised emphasising emphasize emphasized emphasizes emphasizing emphatic emphatically	Ch. 5, p. 121	
economy		1	empirical	Ch.8, p. 219	7
economic economical economically economics economies economist economists uneconomical			empirically empiricism		
edit		6	enable	Ch. 1, p. 12	5
edited editing edition editions editor editorial editorials editors			enabled enables enabling		
element	Ch.8, p. 219	2	encounter		10
elements			encountered encountering encounters		
eliminate		7	energy		5
eliminated eliminates eliminating elimination			energetic energetically energies		
emerge		4	enforce		5
emerged			enforced enforcement enforces enforcing		
			enhance	Ch. 1, p. 30	6
			enhanced		

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
enhancement enhances enhancing		
enormous enormity enormously		10
ensure ensured ensures ensuring	Ch. 4, p. 99	3
entity entities	Ch. 6, p. 173	5
environment environmental environmentalist environmentalists environmentally environments		1
equate equated equates equating equation equations		2
equip equipment equipped equipping equips	Ch. 1, p. 12	7

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
equivalent equivalence		5
erode eroded erodes eroding erosion	Ch. 8, p. 227	9
error erroneous erroneously errors		4
establish disestablish disestablished disestablishes disestablishing disestablishment established establishes establishing establishment establishments		1
estate estates		6
estimate estimated estimates estimating estimation estimations over-estimate overestimate overestimated overestimates overestimating underestimate underestimated underestimates		1

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
ethic underestimating ethical ethically ethics unethical		9
ethnic ethnicity		4
evaluate evaluated evaluates evaluating evaluation evaluations evaluative re-evaluate re-evaluated re-evaluates re-evaluating re-evaluation	Ch. 3, p. 79	2
eventual eventuality eventually	Ch. 3, p. 62	8
evident evidenced evidence evidential evidently		1
evolve evolution evolved evolving evolves evolutionary evolutionist evolutionists	Ch. 5, p. 133	5
exceed exceeded	Ch. 4, p. 99	6

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
exclude exceeding exceeds excluded excludes excluding exclusion exclusionary exclusionist exclusions exclusive exclusively		3
exhibit exhibited exhibiting exhibition exhibitions exhibits		8
expand expanded expanding expands expansion expansionism expansive		5
expert expertise expertly experts	Ch. 1, p. 19	6
explicit explicitly		6
exploit exploitation exploited exploiting exploits	Ch. 7, p. 207	8
export exported exporter		1

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
exporters exporting exports	Ch. 7, p. 200	5
expose exposed exposes exposing exposure exposures		
external externalisation externalise externalised externalises externalising externality externalization externalize externalized externalizes externalizing externally		
extract extracted extracting extraction extracts		
facilitate facilitated facilitates facilities facilitating facilitation facilitator facilitators facility		
factor factored factoring factors		1

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
feature featured features featuring		2
federal federation federations		6
fee fees		6
file filed files filing		7
final finalise finalised finalises finalising finalize finalized finalizes finalizing finality finally finals		2
finance financed finances financial financially financier financiers financing		1
finite infinite infinitely		7
flexible flexibility		6

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
inflexible inflexibility		
fluctuate		8
fluctuated fluctuates fluctuating fluctuation fluctuations		
focus		2
focused focuses focusing focussed focussing refocus refocused refocuses refocusing refocussed refocusses refocussing		
format		9
formatted formatting formats		
formula		1
formulae formulas formulate formulated formulating formulation formulations reformulate reformulated reformulating reformulation reformulations		

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
forthcoming		10
foundation		7
foundations		
found		9
founded founder founders founding unfounded	Ch. 5, p. 133	
framework		3
frameworks		
function	Ch. 4, p. 90	1
functional functionality functioned functioning functions		
fund		3
funded funder funders funding funds		
fundamental	Ch. 1, p. 50	5
fundamentally		
furthermore		6
gender		6
genders		
generate	Ch. 6, p. 174	5
generated generates generating		
generation		5

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
generations			hypothesise		
globe		7	hypothesised		
global			hypothesises		
globally			hypothesising		
globalisation			hypothesize		
globalization			hypothesized		
goal	Ch. 4, p. 91	4	hypothesizes		
goals			hypothesizing		
grade		7	hypothetical		
graded			hypothetically		
grades			identical		7
grading			identically		
grant		4	identify		1
granted			identifiable		
granting			identification		
grants			identified		
guarantee		7	identifies		
guaranteed			identifying		
guaranteeing			identities		
guarantees			identity		
guideline		8	unidentifiable		
guidelines	Ch. 5, p. 133		ideology	Ch. 8, p. 227	7
hence		4	ideological		
hierarchy	Ch. 3, p. 79	7	ideologically		
hierarchical			ideologies		
hierarchies			ignorant		6
highlight		8	ignorance		
highlighted			ignore		
highlighting			ignored		
highlights			ignores		
hypothesis		4	ignoring		
hypotheses			illustrate		3
			illustrated		
			illustrates		
			illustrating		
			illustration		
			illustrations		
			illustrative		
			image		5

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
imagery images		
immigrate immigrant immigrants immigrated immigrates immigrating immigration		3
impact impacted impacting impacts		2
implement implementation implemented implementing implements	Ch. 1, p. 50	4
implicate implicated implicates implicating implication implications		4
implicit implicitly		8
imply implied implies implying	Ch. 3, p. 79	3
impose imposed imposes imposing imposition	Ch. 4, p. 99	4

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
incentive incentives	Ch. 3, p. 71	6
incidence incident incidentally incidents		6
incline inclination inclinations inclined inclines inclining		10
income incomes		1
incorporate incorporated incorporates incorporating incorporation		6
index indexed indexes indexing		6
indicate indicated indicates indicating indication indications indicative indicator indicators		1
individual individualised individuality individualism		1

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
individualist individualists individualistic individually individuals			initiating initiation initiations initiative initiatives initiator initiators		
induce induced induces inducing induction		8	injure injured injures injuries injuring injury uninjured		2
inevitable inevitability inevitably		8			
infer inference inferences inferred inferring infers		7	innovate innovation innovated innovates innovating innovation innovative innovator innovators	Ch. 3, p. 4 Ch. 1, p. 4	7
infrastructure infrastructures	Ch. 6, p. 173	8			
inherent inherently inheritor		9	input inputs	Ch.8, p. 209	6
inhibit inhibited inhibiting inhibition inhibitions inhibits		6	insert inserted inserting insertion inserts		7
initial initially		3	insight insightful insights		9
initiate initiated initiates		6	inspect inspected inspecting inspection		8

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
inspections			intelligence		
inspector			intelligently		
inspectors			unintelligent		
inspects					
instance		3	intense		8
instances			intensely		
			intenseness		
institute		2	intensification		
instituted			intensified		
institutes			intensifies		
instituting			intensify		
institution			intensifying		
institutional			intension		
institutionalise			intensity		
institutionalised			intensive	Ch.8, p. 209	
institutionalising			intensively		
institutionalized					
institutionalizes			interact		3
institutionalizing			interacted		
institutionally			interacting		
institutions			interaction		
			interactions		
instruct		6	interactive	Ch. 4, p. 111	
instruction			interactively		
instructed			interacts		
instructing					
instructions			intermediate		9
instructive					
instructor			internal		4
instructors			internalise		
instructs			internalised		
			internalises		
integral		9	internalising		
			internalize		
integrate		4	internalized		
integrated	Ch. 7, p. 180		internalizes		
integrates			internalizing		
integrating			internally		
integration					
		10	interpret	Ch. 1, p. 4	1
integrity			interpretation		
			interpretations		
intelligent		6	interpretative		

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
interpreted			investigating		
interpreting			investigation		
interpretive			investigations		
interprets			investigative		
misinterpret			investigator		
misinterpretation			investigators		
misinterpretations					
misinterpreted			invoke	Ch. 7, p. 180	10
misinterpreting			invoked		
misinterprets			invokes		
reinterpret			invoking		
reinterpreted					
reinterprets			involve		1
reinterpreting			involved		
reinterpretation			involvement		
reinterpretations			involves	Ch. 4, p. 91	
			involving		
interval		6	uninvolved		
intervals					
intervene		7	isolate		7
intervened			isolated		
intervenes			isolates		
intervening			isolating		
intervention	Ch. 8. P. 227		isolation		
interventions			isolationism		
intrinsic		10			
intrinsically			issue		1
invest		2	issued		
invested			issues		
investing			issuing		
investment			item		2
investments			itemisation		
investor			itemise		
investors			itemised		
invests			itemises		
reinvest			itemising		
reinvested			items		
reinvesting					
reinvestment			job		4
investigate		4	jobs		
investigated					
investigates			journal		2

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
journals		
justify		3
justifiable		
justifiably		
justification		
justifications		
justified	Ch. 4, p. 91	
justifies		
unjustly		
unjustified		
label		4
labeled		
labeling		
labelled		
labelling		
labels		
labour		1
labor		
labored		
labors		
laboured		
labouring		
labours		
layer		3
layered		
layering		
layers		
lecture		6
lectured		
lecturer		
lecturers		
lectures		
lecturing		
legal		1
illegal		
illegality		
illegally		
legality		
legally		

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
legislate		1
legislated		
legislates		
legislating		
legislation		
legislative		
legislator		
legislators		
legislature		
levy		10
levies		
liberal		5
liberty		
liberalism		
liberalisation		
liberalised		
liberalises		
liberalising		
liberalization		
liberalize		
liberalized		
liberalizes		
liberalizing		
liberate		
liberated		
liberates		
liberation		
liberations		
liberating		
liberator		
liberators		
liberally		
liberals		
licence		5
licences		
license		
licensed		
licensing		
licenses		
unlicensed		

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
likewise		10	manipulations manipulative		
link linkage linkages linked linking links		3	manual manually manuals		9
locate located locating location locations relocate relocated relocates relocating relocation		3	margin marginal marginalized marginally margins		5
logic illogical illogically logical logically logician logicians	Ch. 3, p. 79	5	mature immature immaturity maturation maturational maturity matured maturing premature	Ch. 3, p. 62	9
maintain maintained maintaining maintains maintenance	Ch. 5, p. 121	2	maximise max maximised maximises maximising maximisation maximize maximized maximizes maximizing maximization maximum		3
major majorities majority		1	mechanism mechanisms mechanization		4
manipulate manipulated manipulates manipulating manipulation	Ch. 6, p. 159	8	media mediate mediated mediates		7 9

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
mediating mediation unmediated			minimalized minimalizes minimalizing minimally		
medical medically		5	minimise minimised minimises minimising minimize minimized minimizes minimizing		8
medium		9	minimum		6
mental mentality mentally		5	ministry ministered ministering ministerial ministries	Ch. 1, p. 18	6
method methodical methodological methodologies methodology methods		1	minor minorities minority minors		3
migrate migrant migrants migrated migrates migrating migration migrations migratory		6	mode modes		7
military		9	modify modification modifications modified modifies modifying unmodified		5
minimal minimalisation minimalise minimalises minimalised minimalising minimalist minimalists minimalistic minimalization minimalize		9	monitor monitored monitoring monitors unmonitored	Ch. 5, p. 146	5

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
motive	Ch. 1, p. 44	6	nonetheless		10
motivate			norm		9
motivated			norms		
motivates			normal		2
motivating			abnormal		
motivation			abnormally		
motivational			normalisation		
motivations			normalise		
motives			normalised		
unmotivated			normalises		
mutual		9	normalising		
mutually			normalization		
negate		3	normalize		
negative			normalized		
negated			normalizes		
negates			normalizing		
negating			normality		
negatively			normally		
negatives			notion	Ch.8, p. 209	5
network		5	notions		
networked			notwithstanding		10
networking			nuclear		8
networks			objective		5
neutral		6	objectively		
neutralisation			objectivity		
neutralise			obtain	Ch. 4, p. 91	2
neutralised			obtainable		
neutralises			obtained		
neutralising			obtaining		
neutrality			obtains		
neutralization			unobtainable		
neutralize			obvious		4
neutralized			obviously	Ch. 3, p. 79	
neutralizes			occupy		4
neutralizing					
nevertheless		6			

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
occupancy			orienting		
occupant			orients		
occupants			reorient		
occupation			reorientation		
occupational					
occupations			outcome		3
occupied			outcomes		
occupier					
occupiers			output		4
occupies			outputs		
occupying					
occur		1	overall		4
occurred			overlap		9
occurrence			overlapped		
occurrences			overlapping		
occurring			overlaps		
occurs					
reoccur			overseas		6
reoccurred					
reoccurring			panel		10
reoccurs			panelled		
			panelling		
odd		10	panels		
odds					
offset		8	paradigm		7
offsets			paradigms		
offsetting					
			paragraph		8
ongoing		10	paragraphing		
			paragraphs		
option		4			
optional			parallel		4
options			paralleled		
			parallelled		
orient		5	parallelling		
orientate			parallels		
orientated			unparalleled		
orientates					
orientation			parameter		4
orientating			parameters		
oriented			participate		2

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
participant			perspectives		
participants			phase	Ch. 3, p. 62	4
participated			phased		
participates			phases		
participating			phasing		
participation			phenomenon		7
participatory			phenomena		
partner		3	phenomenal		
partners			philosophy		3
partnership	Ch. 1, p. 44		philosopher		
partnerships			philosophers		
passive		9	philosophical		
passively			philosophically		
passivity			philosophies		
perceive	Ch. 1, p. 5	2	philosophise		
perceived			philosophised		
perceives			philosophises		
perceiving			philosophising		
perception			philosophize		
perceptions			philosophized		
percent		1	philosophizes		
percentage			philosophizing		
percentages			physical		3
period		1	physically		
periodic			physiological		
periodical			physicist		
periodically			plus		8
periodicals			pluses		
periods			policy	Ch. 1, p. 18	1
persist		10	policies		
persisted			portion		9
persistence			portions	Ch. 5, p. 146	
persistent	Ch. 1, p. 19		pose		10
persistently			posed	Ch. 6, p. 174	
persisting			poses		
persists			posing		
perspective		5			

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
positive positively		2
potential potentially	Ch. 1, p. 30	2
practitioner practitioners		8
precede preceded precedence precedent precedes preceding unprecedented	Ch. 6, p. 174	6
precise imprecise precisely precision	Ch. 1, p. 5	5
predict predictability predictable predictably predicted predicting prediction predictions predicts unpredictability unpredictable	Ch. 1, p. 4	4
predominant predominance predominantly predominate predominated predominates predominating		8

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
preliminary preliminaries		9
presume presumably presumed presumes presuming presumption presumptions presumptuous	Ch. 7, p. 200	6
previous previously	Ch.8, p. 219	2
primary primarily		2
prime primacy		5
principal principally		4
principle principled principles unprincipled		1
prior		4
priority priorities prioritisation prioritise prioritised prioritises prioritising prioritization prioritize prioritized prioritizes prioritizing	Ch. 1, p. 12	7

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
proceed		1	proportion		3
procedural			disproportion		
procedure			disproportionate		
procedures			disproportionately		
proceeded			proportional		
proceeding			proportionally		
proceedings			proportionate		
proceeds			proportionately		
			proportions		
process	Ch. 4, p. 91	1	prospect		8
processed			prospective		
processes			prospects		
processing					
professional		4	protocol	Ch. 6, p. 159	9
professionally			protocols		
professionals					
professionalism			psychology	Ch. 4, p. 111	5
			psychological		
prohibit		7	psychologically		
prohibited			psychologist		
prohibiting			psychologists		
prohibition			publication		7
prohibitions			publications		
prohibitive			publish		3
prohibits			published		
			publisher		
project		4	publishers		
projected			publishes		
projecting			publishing		
projection			unpublished		
projections			purchase	Ch. 4, p. 91	2
projective			purchased		
			purchaser		
promote		4	purchasers		
promoted			purchases		
promoter	Ch. 5, p. 121		purchasing		
promoters			pursue		5
promotes			pursued		
promoting			pursues		
promotion	Ch. 3, p. 91		pursuing		
promotions					

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
pursuit pursuits	Ch. 8, p. 227	
qualitative qualitatively		9
quote quotation quotations quoted quotes quoting		7
radical radically radicals	Ch. 3, p. 79	8
random randomly randomness		8
range ranged ranges ranging	Ch. 1, p. 19	2
ratio ratios		5
rational irrational rationalisation rationalisations rationalise rationalised rationalises rationalising rationalism rationality rationalization rationalizations rationalize rationalized		6

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
rationalizes rationally		
react reacted reacts reacting reaction reactionaries reactionary reactions reactive reactivate reactivation reactor reactors	Ch. 4, p. 111	3
recover recoverable recovered recovering recovers recovery		6
refine refined refinement refinements refines refining		9
regime regimes		4
region regional regionally regions		2
register deregister deregistered deregistering deregisters deregistration registered		3

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
registering registers registration			relevant irrelevance irrelevant relevance	Ch. 1, p. 5	2
regulate deregulated deregulates deregulating deregulation regulated regulates regulating regulation regulations regulator regulators regulatory unregulated	Ch. 6, p. 174	2	reluctance reluctant reluctantly		10
reinforce reinforced reinforcement reinforcements reinforces reinforcing		8	rely reliability reliable reliably reliance reliant relied relies relying unreliable	Ch. 1, p. 30	3
reject rejected rejecting rejection rejects rejections		5	remove removable removal removals removed removes removing		3
relax relaxation relaxed relaxes relaxing		9	require required requirement requirements requires requiring		1
release released releases releasing		7	research researched researcher researchers researches researching		1
			reside		2

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
resided residence resident residential residents resides residing			restraining restrains restraint restraints unrestrained		
resolve resolution resolved resolves resolving unresolved	Ch. 7, p. 207	4	restrict restricted restricting restriction restrictions restrictive restrictively restricts unrestricted unrestrictive	Ch. 5, p. 121	2
resource resourced resourceful resources resourcing resourcefulness under-resourced	Ch. 1, p. 12	2	retain retained retaining retainer retainers retains retention retentive		4
respond responded respondent respondents responding responds response responses responsive responsiveness unresponsive	Ch. 1, p. 46	1	reveal revealed revealing reveals revelation revelations	Ch. 7, p. 200	6
restore restoration restored restores restoring		8	revenue revenues		5
restrain restrained		9	reverse reversal reversed reverses reversible reversing reversals irreversible		7

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
revise		8	rescheduling scheduled schedules scheduling unscheduled		
revised revises revising revision revisions			scheme	Ch. 6, p. 153	3
revolution		9	schematic schematically schemed schemes scheming		
revolutionary revolutionaries revolutionise revolutionised revolutionises revolutionising revolutionist revolutionists revolutionize revolutionized revolutionizes revolutionizing revolutions			scope		6
rigid		9	section		1
rigidities rigidity rigidly			sectioned sectioning sections		
role		1	sector		1
roles			sectors		
route		9	secure		2
routed routes routing			insecure insecurities insecurity secured securely secures securing securities security		
scenario		9	seek	Ch. 3, p. 62	2
scenarios			seeking seeks sought		
schedule		8	select		2
reschedule rescheduled reschedules			selected selecting selection		

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
selections			similarly		
selective			simulate		7
selectively			simulated		
selector			simulates		
selectors			simulating		
selects			simulation		
sequence	Ch. 3, p. 79	3	site		2
sequenced			sites		
sequences			so-called		10
sequencing			sole		7
sequential			solely		
sequentially			somewhat		7
series		4	source		1
sex		3	sourced		
sexes			sources		
sexism			sourcing		
sexual			specific		1
sexuality			specifically		
sexually			specification		
shift	Ch. 5, p. 133	3	specifications		
shifted			specificity		
shifting			specifics		
shifts			specify		3
significant	Ch. 5, p. 121	1	specifiable		
insignificant			specified		
insignificantly			specifies		
significance	Ch. 5, p. 121		specifying		
significantly			unspecified		
signified			sphere	Ch.8, p. 219	9
signifies			spheres		
signify			spherical		
signifying			spherically		
similar		1	stable	Ch. 6, p. 159	5
dissimilar			instability		
similarities			stabilisation		
similarity					

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
stabilise stabilised stabilises stabilising stabilization stabilized stabilizes stabilizing stability unstable			structured structures structuring unstructured		
statistic		4	style		5
statistician statisticians statistical statistically statistics			styled styles styling stylish styliſe ſtyliſed ſtyliſes ſtyliſing ſtyliſe ſtyliſed ſtyliſes ſtyliſing		
status		4	submit		7
straightforward		10	submission submissions submits submitted submitting		
strategy		2	subordinate		9
strategic strategies strategically strategist strategists	Ch. 1, p. 47		subordinates subordination		
stress		4	subsequent		4
stressed stresses stressful stressing unstressed			subsequently		
structure		1	subsidy		6
restructure restructured restructures restructuring structural structurally			subsidiary subsidies subsidise subsidised subsidises subsidising subsidize subsidized subsidizes subsidizing		

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
substitute substituted substitutes substituting substitution		5	supplemented supplementing supplements	Ch. 5, p. 121	
successor succession successions successive successively successors		7	survey surveyed surveying surveys		2
sufficient sufficiency insufficient insufficiently sufficiently	Ch. 5, p. 133	3	survive survival survived survives surviving survivor survivors		7
sum summation summed summing sums		4	suspend suspended suspending suspends suspension		9
summary summaries summarise summarised summarises summarising summarisation summarisations summarization summarizations summarize summarized summarizes summarizing		4	sustain sustainable sustainability sustained sustaining sustains sustenance unsustainable	Ch. 5, p. 121 Ch. 4, p. 91	5
supplement supplementary		9			

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
symbol symbolic symbolically symbolise symbolises symbolised symbolising symbolism symbolize symbolized symbolizes symbolizing symbols		5	tension tensely tenser tensest tensions		
tape taped tapes taping		6	terminate terminal terminals terminated terminates terminating termination terminations		8
target targeted targeting targets	Ch. 1, p. 51	5	text texts textual		2
task tasks		3	theme themes thematic thematically		8
team teamed teaming teams		9	theory theoretical theoretically theories theorist theorists		1
technical technically		3	thereby		8
technique techniques		3	thesis theses		7
technology technological technologically		3	topic topical topics		7
temporary temporarily		9	trace traceable traced traces		6
tense		8			

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
tracing			transporter		
tradition		2	transporters		
non-traditional	Ch. 4, p. 91		transporting		
traditional			transports		
traditionalist			trend		5
traditionally			trends	Ch. 1, p. 51	
traditions			trigger	Ch. 6, p. 174	9
transfer		2	triggered		
transferable			triggering		
transference			triggers		
transferred			ultimate		7
transferring			ultimately		
transfers			undergo		10
transform	Ch. 1, p. 5	6	undergoes		
transformation			undergoing		
transformations			undergone		
transformative			underwent		
transformed			underlie		6
transforming			underlay		
transforms			underlies	Ch. 5, p. 133	
transit		5	underlying		
transited			undertake		4
transiting			undertaken		
transition			undertakes		
transitional			undertaking		
transitions			undertook		
transitory			uniform		8
transits			uniformity		
transmit		7	uniformly		
transmission			unify		9
transmissions			unification		
transmitted			unified		
transmitting			unifies		
transmits			unifying		
transport		6			
transportation					
transported					

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
unique uniquely uniqueness		7	vehicle vehicles	Ch. 7, p. 201	8
utilise utilisation utilised utilises utilising utiliser utilisers utility utilities utilization utilize utilized utilizes utilizing		6	version versions		5
			via	Ch. 6, p. 174	8
			violate violated violates violating violation violations	Ch. 4, p. 99	9
			virtual virtually	Ch. 5, p. 146	8
valid invalidate invalidity validate validated validating validation validity validly	Ch. 1, p. 19	3	visible visibility visibly invisible invisibility		7
vary invariable invariably variability variable variables variably variance variant variants variation variations varied varies varying		1	vision visions envision		9
			visual visualize visualizing visualization		8
			volume volumes vol		3
			voluntary voluntarily volunteer volunteering volunteered		7

<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>	<u>ACADEMIC WORD</u>	<u>IN LEAP 3</u>	<u>SUBLIST</u>
volunteers					
welfare	Ch. 4, p. 99	5			
whereas		5			
whereby		10			
widespread		8			