

File Test 10

Grammar, Vocabulary, and Pronunciation B

GRAMMAR

1 Complete the sentences with the correct words.

Example: Ralph rang earlier. He wants you to call him back.

back him him back

- 1 My parents are going out tonight and I have to _____.
look after my brother look my brother after
- 2 Do _____ later at the weekend?
get you up you get up
- 3 'I can't see without my glasses.' 'Well, put _____.'
them on on them
- 4 'I don't want to watch TV.' 'Why don't you turn _____, then?'
off it it off
- 5 Dad, can you _____ from the station?
pick up us pick us up
- 6 'What's he doing?' 'He's _____.'
looking his wallet for looking for his wallet

6

2 Underline the correct word.

Example: Andy slipped as he was walking **over** / **up** / **towards** the door of his house.

- 1 Chris went **past** / **into** / **through** the shop to buy some milk.
- 2 Why don't you come **out** / **towards** / **in** and sit down?
- 3 He took some photos as the plane flew **over** / **onto** / **along** the city.
- 4 Mike saw his brother as he was walking **under** / **along** / **around** the street.
- 5 Don't run **across** / **along** / **down** the stairs, Juliana. You'll fall.
- 6 I walk **past** / **out** / **into** the cinema on my way to work.
- 7 We had to turn **over** / **round** / **out** because we went the wrong way.
- 8 The quickest way to get there is to go **through** / **into** / **over** the park.

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3 Complete the sentences using the present or past passive.

Example: My niece played the part of Cinderella.

The part of Cinderella was played by my niece.

- 1 Millions of people speak Spanish.
Spanish _____.
- 2 My father decorated the living room.
The living room _____.
- 3 The chef doesn't do the washing up.
The washing up _____.
- 4 I didn't write these letters.
These letters _____.
- 5 Rubbish pollutes our rivers.
Our rivers _____.

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- 6 Our school won the art competition.
The art competition _____.
- 7 Alexander Graham Bell invented the telephone.
The telephone _____.
- 8 Mr Sharp doesn't teach maths.
Maths _____.

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Grammar total		20
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VOCABULARY

4 Complete the phrasal verbs.

Example: The doctor told me to give up smoking.

- 1 The meeting will be _____ soon, then we can go home.
- 2 Josh's desk is a mess. He never puts his things _____.
- 3 Turn the radio _____. It's too loud.
- 4 How did he find _____ about the concert?
- 5 Lucinda gets _____ well with her sister. They never argue.
- 6 I'm filling _____ my university application form.
- 7 If you don't know the address, look it _____ on the internet.

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5 Match the sports to the sentences.

basketball cycling golf motor racing rugby skiing windsurfing

Example: You drive round a track. motor racing

- 1 You wear things on your feet to help you go down a mountain. _____
- 2 You move across water on a board. _____
- 3 You kick a ball over a goal. _____
- 4 You hit a small ball into a small hole. _____
- 5 You throw a ball through a ring, which is high on the wall. _____
- 6 You ride a bike around a track. _____

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6 Complete the sentences with the correct word.

Example: The shopping centre was opened by a well-known actress in June 2016.

opened painted built

- 1 The tea we sell is _____ in China.
created discovered produced
- 2 When was America _____?
discovered used designed

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- 3 This film was _____ by Truffaut.
directed played invented
- 4 The picture *Guernica* was _____ by Pablo Picasso.
played called painted
- 5 The film *Tomb Raider* is _____ on a video game.
given based invented
- 6 Who was her wedding dress _____ by?
used designed built
- 7 Many people believe that the board game chess was _____ in India.
invented directed based

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Vocabulary total		20
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PRONUNCIATION

7 Underline the stressed syllable.

Example: cus|to|mer

- 1 ath|le|tics
- 2 re|la|tion|ship
- 3 tech|no|lo|gy
- 4 wind|sur|fing
- 5 in|ven|tion

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8 Match the words with the same sound.

questionnaire	apologize
information	relationship
energetic	China

- 1 Argentina apologize _____
- 2 watch _____
- 3 Swedish _____

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Pronunciation total		10
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Grammar, Vocabulary, and Pronunciation total		50
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File Test 10
Reading and Writing B**READING****1 Read the article and tick (✓) A, B, or C.****Inventions in sport**

*This week in **Inventor's World**, we speak to three professional athletes about how modern inventions have changed their sport.*

Luke Gautier, road cyclist

Professional cycling is a very inventive sport. Riders and bike teams are always happy to try out new types of bicycles, helmets, cycling clothes – anything to try to save one second in the race. In my opinion, the biggest change in recent years is what the bikes are made of. Thanks to a technology called carbon nanotubes, racing bikes are stronger and lighter than ever before. Carbon nanotubes were invented by the computer company, IBM, but so far no one has used them inside computers. In 1996, the Swiss company BMC made the first 'carbon fibre' racing bike – it won the Tour de France that year. Carbon nanotubes are also used in tennis rackets and the screens of phones.

Edgar van Marl, swimmer

Sometimes a new invention can be controversial. In my sport, a new type of swimsuit caused problems a few years ago. The company involved, Speedo, have made swimsuits for over one hundred years. They are so famous that in some countries, a racing swimsuit is simply called 'a speedo'. In 2008 they made a new suit that was inspired by shark skin. Called, the 'LZR racer', the suits were designed with long arms and legs to help swimmers cut through the water like a fast shark. The suit was first sold in March 2008. By November 2008, swimmers wearing the suit had broken 74 world records. That's incredible! When Michael Phelps wore the suit at the Olympics in Beijing he won eight gold medals and said, 'I feel like a rocket'. Swimmers loved them, but the judges didn't. The suits were banned and there are now a lot more rules about what suits are made of.

Suki Tyler, tennis

The use of video technology has really changed my sport. The most common system was invented in 1999 by an English company. It was developed especially for sport on television. It's called Hawk-Eye – a 'hawk' is a type of hunting bird which has very good eyesight. The video can show very clearly if a ball has or hasn't gone over a particular line. Hawk-Eye was used almost immediately to help with decisions in cricket – in 2001 it was used for the first time in a match between England and Pakistan. It was soon used in tennis too. The audience loves the excitement that the technology brings to matches. For me, it's a positive thing. Sometimes it's part of the strategy I use. For example, even when I know that the line judge has made the right decision, I can ask for Hawk-Eye just because I know it's going to make my opponent wait. It's going to make her really annoyed!

File Test 10

Reading and Writing B

Example: In his job, Luke ____.

A designs bicycles ☐ B fixes bicycles ☐ C races bicycles ✓

- 1 Carbon nanotubes were invented for use in ____.
A computers ☐ B phones ☐ C sports ☐
- 2 Compared with earlier bikes, carbon nanotube bikes are ____ .
A just as fast ☐ B more expensive ☐ C less heavy ☐
- 3 The company that first used carbon nanotubes in bicycles was ____.
A CNT ☐ B BMC ☐ C IBM ☐
- 4 The ____ of Speedo's new swimsuit was inspired by sharks.
A name ☐ B design ☐ C strength ☐
- 5 Michael Phelps ____ the new suit at the Beijing Olympics.
A performed well in ☐ B pretended to wear ☐ C wasn't interested in ☐
- 6 The rules about swimsuits ____ because of the 'LZR racer'.
A were broken ☐ B were banned ☐ C were changed ☐
- 7 Hawk-Eye was invented by ____ company.
A an English ☐ B a Pakistani ☐ C a Japanese ☐
- 8 Suki sometimes uses Hawk-Eye ____.
A to make her opponent wait ☐ B to make the audience happy ☐ C to help her return a serve ☐
- 9 Suki says tennis audiences find Hawk-Eye ____.
A really annoying ☐ B inferior ☐ C exciting ☐

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2 Read the article again. Are the sentences true (T) or false (F)?

Example: Inventions don't often happen in cycling . F

- 1 Luke thinks helmet design is the biggest change in recent years. ____
- 2 The first carbon nanotube bike was very successful. ____
- 3 Speedo was started over a century ago. ____
- 4 Everyone had the same opinion about the new Speedo suits. ____
- 5 Hawk-Eye was used in professional sport very quickly. ____
- 6 Hawk-Eye was named after a shark. ____

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Reading total		15
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File Test 10
Reading and Writing B

WRITING

Write about an invention that has changed your life. Answer these questions. (100–150 words)

- What is the invention?
- Why has it changed your life? Give your reasons.
- What did people use before it was invented?
- How often do you use it?
- Do you think there might be a better invention in the future?

An invention that has changed my life

The invention that has changed my life is
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Writing total		10
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Reading and Writing total		25
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File Test 10

Listening and Speaking B

LISTENING

1 Tick (✓) the five sentences that are true.

- 1 Natalya arrives at the gym earlier than 9 a.m. ☐
- 2 Natalya isn't very interested in sleep. ☐
- 3 During the Olympics, women's gymnastics is more popular than men's. ☐
- 4 Natalya says it's difficult to compare men's and women's gymnastics. ☐
- 5 Natalya would like to perform in the same events as the men. ☐
- 6 Natalya would like gymnastics to copy an idea from ice skating. ☐
- 7 Natalya is one of the oldest athletes in her team. ☐
- 8 Natalya plans to become a coach after this Olympics. ☐

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2 Listen to five speakers. Match the speakers with what they do when they wake up at night (A–G). There are two answers you don't need.

- Speaker 1 ☐
- Speaker 2 ☐
- Speaker 3 ☐
- Speaker 4 ☐
- Speaker 5 ☐

- A drives to the office
- B writes down ideas
- C listens to the radio
- D goes into the garden
- E checks emails
- F checks the doors
- G stays in bed

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Listening total		10
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SPEAKING

1 Answer your partner's questions.

Now ask your partner these questions.

- 1 Are you a morning or an evening person?
- 2 How do you feel when you first wake up?
- 3 Do you eat anything before you go to work / college?
- 4 How do you get to work / college?
- 5 Could you organize your days better? How?

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Listening and Speaking B

2 Make questions and ask your partner about Bethany.

- morning / evening person?
- What time / wake up?
- What time / get up?
- What / do / after / get up?
- What / do / at 7.45 a.m.?
- What / do / when / get to work?

3 Now read the information about Oliver and answer your partner's questions.

OLIVER – EVENING PERSON

Typical evening:

- 6.00 p.m. – get home from work
- 6.15 p.m. – put away work clothes
- 6.20 p.m. – put on gym clothes; go to gym
- 8.15 p.m. – turn on laptop; check email
- 9.30 p.m. – sit down on sofa; turn on TV

Speaking total		15
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Listening and Speaking total		25
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