

Bu testte 80 soru vardır.

1 - 8. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. His desertion from the army was a --- to his family; that's why they had to move to another city.

- A) malfunction
B) reputation
C) dishonour
D) recognition
E) happiness

2. The --- reaction of most of car drivers when they encounter a vehicle speeding coming towards them is to get out of the way.

- A) versatile
B) instructive
C) fragile
D) instant
E) residential

3. Since the bank will close in less than an hour, the deposit needs to be calculated ----.

- A) constructively
B) desirably
C) entertainingly
D) immediately
E) respectfully

4. Young people like feeling that they are independent enough to make their own decisions so they don't ---- their parents.

- A) promote
B) consult
C) exaggerate
D) prohibit
E) advise

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5. The police have ---- the search, having no hope of finding the dead body.

- A) got through
B) brought up
C) come by
D) figured out
E) called off

6. Though buttons ---- for thousands of years, the buttonhole ---- until sometime in the thirteenth century.

- A) have been used / was not invented
B) were using / has not been invented
C) had been used / would not invent
D) are used / will not be invented
E) used / did not invent

7. New findings ---- the theory that, rather than humans evolving from a chimpanzee-like creature, both humans and chimps ---- from a common ancestor.

- A) are supported / have evolved
B) have supported / would evolve
C) support / evolved
D) are being supported / will evolve
E) had supported / have evolved

8. Scientists ---- that the world population ---- eight billion by the end of next decade.

- A) are predicted / will be exceeding
B) predict / will have exceeded
C) have predicted / is going to be exceeded
D) are predicting / had exceeded
E) have been predicted / exceed

9. - 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. I saw a man ---- through the window of a house and then I called the police. Later it was understood that he was the owner of the house.

- A) having climbed
- B) climbed
- C) climb
- D) being climbed
- E) to have climbed

10. Jim had hardly closed the door behind him ---- he realised he had left his keys on the kitchen table and he had to call the locksmith.

- A) when
- C) until
- B) after
- D) while
- E) as

11. She has ---- understanding of other people's problems, so she is considered to be unsympathetic and doesn't have any friends at all.

- A) much
- B) lots of
- C) little
- D) a few
- E) none

12. Larry has been writing his new novel about two runaway sisters ---- the last two years ---- getting further than chapter one.

- A) since / for
- B) for / without
- C) for / by
- D) in / to
- E) within / in

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13. The President has insisted that the crisis is an internal matter on ---- both the ruling and the opposition parties should work together.

- A) which
- B) that
- C) where
- D) whose
- E) why

14. Nuclear accidents can destroy vast areas, so nuclear power plants ---- strict safety controls.

- A) can't have had
- B) should have
- C) may have had
- D) mustn't have
- E) had better not have

15. ---- harmful by most people, salt is not consumed much and it is not on the tables in the restaurants anymore.

- A) Considering
- B) To be considered
- C) Consider
- D) Having considered
- E) Considered

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

Bacteria are remarkably adaptable to diverse environmental conditions: they (16) ---- in the earth: in land terrains and ocean depths, in arctic ice and glaciers, in hot springs, and even in the stratosphere. Our understanding of bacteria and their metabolic processes (17) ---- by the discovery of species (18) ---- can live only deep below the earth's surface and by species that thrive without sunlight in the high temperature and pressure near hydrothermal vents on the ocean floor. There are (19) ---- bacteria, as separate individuals, than any other type of organism; there can be (20) ---- 2.5 billion bacteria in one gram of fertile soil.

16.

- A) find
B) found
C) are finding
D) are found
E) were found

17.

- A) have expanded
B) have been expanded
C) will expand
D) are expanding
E) will have expanded

18.

- A) of which
B) who
C) whose
D) in which
E) that

19.

- A) much
B) many
C) a lot of
D) more
E) plenty of

20.

- A) so many
B) so much
C) very much
D) as many as
E) as much as

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21. Competitive swimming became popular in the 19th century in Eastern Europe, ----.

- A) as swimming as an exercise was popular as an all-around body developer and was particularly useful
B) where it is taught for lifesaving purposes in order not to have any problems in the competitions
C) the goal of which is to break personal or world records while beating competitors in any given event
D) although archaeological and other evidence shows swimming to have been practiced as early as 2500 BC in Egypt
E) when the early practice of simply swimming as much as possible at every workout was replaced by other type of sports

22. ----, though the term originally referred to the major narrative forms of literature including the novel, short story, and drama.

- A) The context of fiction is generally open to interpretation, due to fiction's freedom of formats, including writing, live performance, electronic media, and recreational play
B) Some fictional works are claimed to be historically accurate, complicating the traditional distinction between fiction and non-fiction
C) The Internet has had a major impact on the distribution of fiction
D) Fiction may be viewed as a form of entertainment other than instructional purposes
E) Fiction can be expressed in a variety of formats, including writing, live performance, electronic media, and recreational play

23. Having agreed to make some changes in the department ----.

- A) some drastic measures were taken to stop the complaints
- B) it would be very unprofessional to make any changes in the system
- C) there has been an argument about the range of the changes to be made
- D) they decided to consult an expert about professional help
- E) it seems to me that they will come up with much better ideas

24. ---- while the interior and the far south part of the continent are sparsely populated.

- A) In South America, most of the population lives near the continent's western or eastern coasts
- B) The geography of western South America is dominated by the Andes Mountains
- C) The eastern part of South America contains highland regions where rivers such as the Amazon flow
- D) The continent's cultural and ethnic outlook has its origin with the interaction of the United States
- E) South America is home to many interesting and unique species of animals

25. ----, in which China became the largest spender in international tourism globally with US\$102 billion.

- A) China and emerging markets such as Russia and Brazil had significantly increased their spending over the previous decade
- B) International tourist arrivals surpassed the milestone of one billion tourists globally for the first time in 2012
- C) Today, tourism is a major source of income for many countries around the world
- D) Tourism brings in large amounts of income into a local economy in the form of payment for goods and services
- E) There are many opportunities for employment in the service sector of the economy associated with tourism

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26. The workers will have some troubles in getting on well with their newly appointed manager ----.

- A) as if they found the increase in their salaries very low
- B) if they wished to leave a good impression on him
- C) had they been guided by the general manager
- D) even if the management accepts their claim for a %40 pay rise
- E) unless he is an ill-mannered person

27. Obesity is a leading preventable cause of death worldwide, with increasing rates in adults and children; ----.

- A) therefore, it increases the likelihood of various diseases, particularly heart disease
- B) accordingly, evidence to support the view that some obese people eat little yet gain weight due to a slow metabolism is limited
- C) otherwise, dieting and exercising are the main treatments for obesity
- D) conversely, diet quality can be improved by reducing the consumption of energy-dense foods, such as those high in fat and sugars
- E) furthermore, authorities view it as one of the most serious public health problems of the 21st century

28. Most ancient cultures, including thinkers of Ancient Greece, lacked the concept of creativity ----.

- A) as the ways in which societies have perceived the concept of creativity have changed throughout history
- B) hence, Renaissance men sought to give voice to their sense of their freedom and creativity
- C) rather, the idea of human creativity has met with resistance for over a century
- D) however, the concept of a creator and of creativity implied freedom of action
- E) because the ancient Greeks had no terms corresponding to "to create" or "creator"

29. - 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

British universities, under the burden of a huge increase in student numbers, are warning that the tradition of a free education is at risk. The universities have threatened to impose an admission fee on students to plug a gap in revenue if the government does not act to improve their finances. Most universities believe students should contribute to tuition costs, something that is common elsewhere in the world but would mark a revolutionary change in Britain. The Confederation of British Industry, the key employers' organization, wants even more expansion in higher education to help fight competition on world markets from booming Asian economies. But the government has doubts about more expansion. Everyone agrees a system that is feeling pressure caused by rapid expansion needs a lot more money. However, there is little hope of getting it from the taxpayer.

29. According to the passage, British Universities ----.

- A) are protesting the threatening action of the government
- B) have expanded the enrolment to meet the needs of Asian countries
- C) have decided to invest in educational technologies to improve their educational standards
- D) can't find a way to put an end to the current tendency of quality deterioration
- E) are experiencing financial difficulty due to the increasing number of students

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30. We can learn from the passage that in Britain ----.

- A) the government suffers great consequences for its industrial policy
- B) universities are mainly funded by businesses
- C) higher education is provided free of charge
- D) most of the university students are ready to pay an admission fee
- E) British universities don't do anything to help fight competition on world markets that are getting stronger financially day by day

31. It can be inferred from the passage that ----.

- A) it will not be easy for the government to find funds to meet the universities' needs
- B) Asian universities can better meet the needs of the modern world
- C) British people will pay higher taxes in the near future
- D) British students will definitely have to pay more for their higher education in the near future
- E) the British government will be forced to decrease its spending on higher education

The current water shortages in Mexico City contrast remarkably with the city's situation in the past. When the Spanish arrived at the Aztec capital in 1519, they found stone buildings and gardens set on an island in the middle of a vast series of interconnected lakes. The Spanish destroyed the buildings, and began draining the water from the lakes to build what became Mexico City. For the next four centuries, the city was able to meet its water needs from springs, shallow wells, and the remaining lake water. In the mid-nineteenth century, the residents of the city began taking water from the underlying aquifer. In the twentieth century, as water needs grew and supplies from the aquifer became inadequate, city authorities brought water up from two nearby river systems. Yet, twenty-five years ago, they began piping in water from 80 miles away. Because Mexico City is located on a highland, the water must all be pumped uphill at considerable expense.

32. According to the passage, ----.

- A) Mexico City hasn't always suffered from water shortages
- B) it was the Spanish who established the first drainage system in New Mexico
- C) because of the arrival of the Spanish, the Aztecs experienced water shortage for years
- D) after the Spanish arrived, the Mexicans had to use the water in the aquifer for four centuries
- E) Mexico City meets its water need through nearby springs and wells today

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34. It can be understood from the passage that during the twentieth century, ----.

- A) the aquifer couldn't suffice to supply water
- B) the residents of Mexico City began using the water in the aquifer
- C) there was no water problem in Mexico City
- D) the water of two nearby rivers was enough for the city
- E) there was no system to pump the water from the aquifer to the city

33. One can understand from the passage that when the Spanish arrived at the Aztec capital, ----.

- A) the residents had already met their water needs through wells for a long time
- B) they couldn't find any water source
- C) they met their water needs from the lakes
- D) they built stone houses on an island with many lakes
- E) they taught the Aztecs how to drain water from lakes

32. - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

36. We understand from the passage that the design of a supermarket ----.

- A) allows the shoppers to spend less time in supermarkets
- B) should enable people to find easily the things they want without wasting time with the luxury items
- C) can make a shopper buy some items that are not in his shopping list
- D) should give an idea of where to find things that are certainly needed at home
- E) must give the shoppers the impression that the shelves are arranged at random

37. It is clear from the passage that designers should leave more space in front of the areas where people will stand for a long time ----.

- A) in order to get people out of the store quickly if necessary
- B) because these areas will become more crowded, and other people will still need to get past
- C) so that a person who wants to buy only a few items doesn't have to waste time
- D) to give people the impression that the goods in the shop are fresh
- E) since they want to make husbands who need nappies buy also beers

35. - 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

When supermarkets began, their owners really didn't know how to arrange the material. But they soon found that it was a good idea to put fresh fruit and vegetables near the entrance, since it gave people passing by the impression that the goods in the shop were fresh. Some supermarkets have experimented with the idea of encouraging impulse buying. In one famous example they put beer next to children's nappies, because they have discovered that husbands are often asked by their wives to buy nappies on their way home from work. Husbands may end up with buying beers though they go straight to the thing they want. But not everything in a supermarket layout is designed to make their profits as large as possible. Designers have to make sure that customers can move around the store easily, so they leave more space in front of the areas where people will stand for a long time.

35. From the passage we learn ----.

- A) why putting fresh fruit and vegetables near the entrance was not enough to attract people passing by
- B) that the only aim of the supermarket designers is to extract more money from people's wallets
- C) that the supermarkets will have to find new ways to increase their sales in the near future
- D) the reason why husbands don't like going to a supermarket to buy children's nappies
- E) how supermarkets try to maximise sales and make shopping comfortable through layout

38. - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Seventeenth-century houses in colonial North America were simple structures that were primarily functional, carrying over traditional designs that went back to the Middle Ages. However, during the first half of the eighteenth century, increasing wealth throughout the colonies resulted in houses of improved design. Since architecture was not yet a specialized profession in the colonies, the design of buildings was left either to amateur designers or to carpenters who undertook to interpret architectural manuals imported from England. Nevertheless, most domestic architecture in the eighteenth century displays a wide difference in taste and freedom of application of the rules laid down in these books. Eighteenth-century houses showed also great interior improvements. White paint began to take the place of blues, yellows, and lead colours, which had been popular for walls in the earlier years. After about 1730, advertisements for wallpaper styles in scenic patterns began to appear in colonial newspapers.

38. The passage mainly discusses ----.

- A) houses constructed before the eighteenth century
- B) a comparison of eighteenth-century houses and modern houses
- C) the improved design of eighteenth-century colonial houses
- D) the role of carpenters in building eighteenth-century houses
- E) colonists who arrived in North America in the seventeenth century

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40. It is implied in the passage that ----.

- A) wood remained the most popular material even in the houses built by wealthy landowners
- B) patterned wallpaper was widely used long before the 17th century
- C) the rules outlined in architectural manuals in the 18th century were not strictly followed
- D) professional architects were responsible for designing houses in eighteenth-century North America
- E) advertisements for wallpaper samples appeared in the architectural manuals before 1730

39. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?

- A) The Differences in Architecture Between 17th and 18th Centuries
- B) Motives of Domestic Architecture in the Middle Ages
- C) Role of the Manuals in Architectural Development
- D) The Architectural Development of Colonies in the 18th Century
- E) Popular Trends of Inner Design in the 18th Century

41. - 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The temperature of the atmosphere near the earth's surface is warmed through a natural process called the greenhouse effect, which keeps the planet at an average temperature suitable to life, about 60°F (16°C). Growth in industry, agriculture, and transportation since the Industrial Revolution has produced additional quantities of the natural greenhouse gases plus chlorofluorocarbons, increasing global temperatures, making a process that has been beneficial to life potentially disruptive and harmful. This process is called Global Warming. Long-term results of global warming include melting of polar ice, with a resulting rise in sea level and coastal flooding; profound changes in agriculture due to climate change and even extinction of some species. A United Nations (UN) Conference on Climate Change, held in Japan, in 1997 resulted in an international agreement to fight global warming, which called for sharp reductions in emissions of industrial gases. Not all industrial countries immediately signed the treaty, however, and great obstacles to its implementation remain.

41. According to the passage it is true that the greenhouse effect ----.

- A) is the result of melting of polar ice and the resulting rise in sea level
- B) was not a harmful process at all before the Industrial Revolution
- C) is a threat only to the developed countries of the World
- D) is taken into consideration only in Japan among the developed countries
- E) was not even known until the UN Conference, held in Japan, in 1997

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- A) many species of animals have become extinct due to the Global Warming
- B) sharp reductions in emissions of industrial gases have been observed
- C) the Earth has not yet witnessed the worst effects of the Global Warming
- D) only those in underdeveloped countries are concerned about the Global Warming
- E) the problem of Global Warming started long before the Industrial Revolution

42. It is understood from the passage that ----.

- A) not many scientists are aware of the consequences of the Global Warming
- B) few countries attended the UN Conference, held in Japan, in 1997
- C) Japan has been affected more by the Global Warming than other countries
- D) the average temperature of the Earth has always been 16°C
- E) the problem of Global warming, although serious, cannot be solved in the near future

43. It can be inferred from the passage that ----.

44. - 48. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Andy : Are you going on holiday to Germany this year?

Phil :

Andy :

Where are you planning to go instead?

Phil :

Well, we have been told that Turkey is beautiful so we've already booked a two-week holiday.

A) No, we go there every year so we want a

change this year.

B) Yes, I can't wait any longer. I have been

looking forward to it since Christmas.

C) I'm going for a week just after the first term

with a couple of friends.

D) Yes, would you like to join us?

E) That sounds a good idea. I don't like to fall behind.

45.

Headmaster :

Why weren't you in class yesterday?

Brian :

I had to stay home and take care of my

dog.

Headmaster :

Brian :

Yes, sir. That's correct. I couldn't leave

him alone. He looked so miserable.

A) Do you think you could come back

tomorrow?

B) If I were you, I would find a better excuse

than this.

C) What was the reason for it?

D) What? Did you miss your class because of

your dog?

E) This is the funniest story he has heard so

far.

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47.

Wendy :

What are you doing with the toolbox?

Brian :

Don't touch that electric cord!

Wendy :

Brian :

Sorry! I just didn't want you to hurt

yourself.

A) I don't suppose you have considered how

dangerous it could be.

B) I wish you wouldn't shout at me.

C) Goodness! You look exhausted. What

have you been doing?

D) You should check this wire first before you

put the other one.

E) How forgetful I am! I always do the same

thing whenever I enter this room.

46.

Charles :

I think it's a pity that they're not going

to teach Latin any more in most

schools. I found it very useful.

Pat :

Charles :

Well, I enjoyed it. Moreover, it helped

me with my English.

Pat :

I can't see how Latin helps you with

English. English doesn't follow the

same grammatical rules.

A) I thought it was a total waste of time.

What's the point of learning a dead

language that no one speaks?

B) Latin is the origin of all European

languages.

C) You are definitely right. How come they

have cancelled our lessons?

D) I must say that I agree with you. This is

something unfair.

E) That's why I don't want to go to this school

any more.

48. Steve :
- I'm really sorry about going into the army.
 - Phil :
 - Don't worry. I expect you'll have a great time.
 - Steve :
 - Phil :
 - Well, you never know. You might spend the whole time in an office.
 - A) I hope they don't make me do anything dangerous.
 - B) Nothing can make me stop. I have been looking forward to it for a long time.
 - C) Do you mind if I ask you to show me some basic rules?
 - D) I have never been able to get along with these army officers.
 - E) Yes, I'd get to know a lot of interesting people there.

49. As opposed to popular belief, carrot, although widely consumed by people on diet, has more calories than it is thought.
- A) Although people believe that carrot is low in calories, so they eat a lot when they are on a diet, this belief is wrong.
- B) Carrot can be just as fattening as sugar, so it shouldn't be consumed a lot while dieting.
- C) If you are dieting, rather than carrot other vegetables should be eaten since carrot has more calories than it is thought.
- D) People use carrot a lot in their diets despite being aware of its high calories.
- E) The people who are on a diet live on carrot as they think it has no calories, but they are wrong.

50. It was not until last week that my sister could find the decent job she longed for.
- A) My sister has been out of work since last week.
- B) My sister had worked for different companies until last week, but they were all indecent.
- C) Getting a decent job has always been difficult and it was the same for my sister till last week.
- D) My sister was able to find the suitable job she had wanted just last week.
- E) Hardly had my sister started working at a company when she was offered a more decent one last week.

49. - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamsız en yakın olan cümleyi bulunuz.

51. Because industry in Poland is undergoing fast growth, Poland's production of coal is insufficient, which causes some difficulties for the country.

- A) Although the coal production in Poland is high, it is still not enough due to its fast growing industry.
- B) Since Poland's industry is expanding very fast, the country will have to produce more coal to meet the increasing demand.
- C) Poland is faced with some difficulties caused by the difference between the output of coal and the rapid progress of industry.
- D) Despite the fact that industry in Poland is growing fast, the production of coal in the country is enough to meet the demand.
- E) The fact that the industry of Poland has been progressing fast doesn't cause any difficulty since coal production is enough for now.

52. There is no point in trying to avoid all dangers because taking risks is a necessary part of life.

- A) Some risks must be taken in life if one wants to live safely.
- B) If you don't want to take risk in life, you must avoid doing dangerous things.
- C) It is useless to attempt to keep away from every danger since some risks must be taken in life.
- D) Although you should take risks in every part of your life, it is a wise action to try to avoid facing dangerous situations as much as possible.
- E) If you can't avoid dangerous situations, you must take some risks in life.

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53. Unless one knows grammar, it will certainly be impossible for him to write well.

- A) If a writing lacks grammar, it will be difficult to understand.
- B) If one doesn't know grammar, he might not write well.
- C) For good writing, knowledge of grammar is crucial.
- D) A good knowledge of grammar may help a person to write well.
- E) Provided you use correct grammar in your writing, you will certainly get better marks.

54. - 58. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. You are on holiday and next week some friends are coming to join you, but you are not staying where you are expected to be, as you have found somewhere much better. You call and try to persuade them that you have made a good choice. So you say: ----.
- A) I'm sure you will like this place more. Trust me and now take the address.
 - B) This place is cheaper, so you can take them as well if you'd like to.
 - C) If you really want to go to that place, you are free, but I know for sure that you won't like it there, either.
 - D) Oh, come on! Don't change your mind! I will be waiting for you at the same place that we have arranged before.
 - E) This place is better, but if you insist on going to the other one, I can still meet you there.

55. You are sharing a flat with two other people, but the arrangement isn't working well. You want to talk about the problems you are having with your flatmates and find ways to improve things. So, when they come home, you say: ----

- A) I've had enough of you, so let's toss a coin and decide who is leaving the house.
- B) What is the reason for your being so untidy? I know both of you want me to leave the house.
- C) I think something is going wrong in this house, so we'd better talk about it tonight and clear up all the problems.
- D) I don't feel uneasy about this. Let's talk about it later.
- E) I do wish you would help me more. Otherwise, I will have to hire a cleaning lady.

56. You recently spent six months in an English-speaking country working as an au-pair. Now, a friend of yours wants to go and work for the same family. The family have written to you asking if you think your friend would be suitable for the job. So, you write a letter to the family, recommending your friend and say: ----

- A) To be honest, she loves children, but I don't think she will do the vacuuming and washing up as I did.
- B) I'm sure that you will like her very much, maybe more than me as she is very good with children.
- C) She is OK, but the only problem with her is that she is allergic to the fur of cats.
- D) She is the nicest person I have known, but I really can't be a guarantor for anyone.
- E) I get on well with her, so we can stay together if you don't mind.

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57. You are going to meet your best friends with whom you couldn't get in touch for ages. You decide to meet at three o'clock in the afternoon. When you go to the café where you are about to meet, he calls you and say that he is flying to Ankara in order to meet his girlfriend. You say in an annoyed way: ----

- A) I wish you a good flight with you girlfriend. See you when you come back home.
- B) I don't really like this city. I can't understand how you can bear the weather and people of Ankara.
- C) It is not a problem for me. We can meet again next week. I am totally available.
- D) If you had informed me before you cheated on me, I might have forgiven you but it is definitely impossible right now.
- E) I don't want to see you again because I don't think any real friend can do what you have just done to me.

58. You argued with your best friend about his behaviours last night. You feel really awful because you told him disgusting things during this argument. You don't know what to do about this. When you tell this to one of your friends, she recommends you: ----

- A) I hope he will forgive you. To be honest, I would not forgive you if I were in his shoes.
- B) Immediately, you should go and tell him that you are really upset about your behaviour.
- C) I know I did terrible things last night and I am really sorry about them. Can we just forget about that and go on our lives?
- D) Never mind. He will come and apologise for what he did in the near future. Just keep waiting.
- E) You should stop behaving like this. I didn't know that you were that rude towards your friends.

59. - 63. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anılan butünüğüünü saglamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. When going on holiday, it is always a good idea to take out travel insurance. This is just in case something goes wrong along the way. ----. But for others, travel insurance is a way of earning money by making false claims against insurance companies. For example, some people pretend that they have had expensive equipment stolen, which in fact never existed and then claim large sums of money.

- A) However, if you are injured or become sick, you'll be brought to hospital as soon as possible
- B) For millions of holidaymakers, travel insurance is just a precaution that will help them have an enjoyable holiday
- C) This standard travel insurance is multi-benefit coverage for lost baggage, delays and medical expenses
- D) British companies offer all types of travel insurance for UK citizens
- E) Travel insurance is designed only to protect you from trip cancellation and the cost of lost baggage

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61. Bowling is one of the oldest and most widely played of the world's games. Its history has been traced back to the Stone Age, the Egyptians and Romans. The form of bowling we play today was first mentioned in a book about the city of London, England, written over 800 years ago. ----. The first indoor bowling, on the other hand, took place in London as far back as 1455. It was a popular game reserved mainly for the nobility.

- A) The most significant advancement in the game was the introduction of the automatic machines
- B) It has been proved that Egyptians used the same rules
- C) People also play games, which can be considered variations of bowling
- D) In those days, bowling was strictly an outdoor game
- E) The earliest record of bowling goes back 7,000 years to the ancient Egypt

60. In 1970 a different way of reading information about goods was introduced: the bar code. ----. The thickness of the stripes and spaces are corresponded to a code, which can be understood by a computer. Since it was first introduced, it has been used in different areas and organizations.
- A) Before the introduction of these bar codes, various systems had begun to come into use around the world
- B) Early primitive computers could only perform simple calculations without those bar codes
- C) The information about it was coded by the presence or the absence of lines
- D) Long before bar codes were invented, manufacturers knew they needed something like them
- E) This is a label that is printed with a series of black stripes and white spaces

64. - 69. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. If you can write good paragraphs, you can write good essays, for an essay is made up of a group of paragraphs whose aim is to express a specific theme.

- A) İyi denemeler yazabilmek için iyi paragraflar yazmak gerekir çünkü bir deneme amacı belirli bir konuyu açıklamak olan bir grup paragraftan ibarettir.
- B) Amacı belirli bir konuyu açıklamak olan bir grup paragraftan oluşan deneme türünü iyi yazabilmemiz için iyi paragraflar yazmanız gerekir.
- C) İyi paragraf yazanlar iyi denemeler de yazabilirler çünkü denemeler amacı belirli bir konuyu anlatmak olan birdirliyle bağlantılı bir grup paragraftan oluşur.
- D) İyi paragraflar yazabildikçe iyi denemeler de yazabildikçiniz çünkü bir deneme amacı belirli bir konuyu anlatmak olan bir grup paragraftan oluşmaktadır.
- E) İyi denemeler yazabilmemizin yolu iyi paragraflar yazmaktan geçer ve bir deneme amacı belirli bir konuyu açıklamak olan bir grup paragraftan oluşur.

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62. Safe drinking water is essential to humans and other life forms even though it provides no calories or organic nutrients. ---- However, approximately one billion people still lack access to safe water and over 2.5 billion lack access to adequate sanitation. There is a clear correlation between access to safe water and gross domestic product per capita. However, some observers have estimated that by 2025 more than half of the world population will be facing water-based vulnerability.

- A) The amount of drinking water required depends on physical activity, age, health issues, and environmental conditions.
- B) The most efficient way to transport and deliver potable water is through pipes.
- C) Because of the high initial investments, many less wealthy nations cannot afford to develop appropriate base.
- D) Access to safe drinking water has improved over the last decades in almost every part of the world.
- E) Contaminated water is estimated to result in more than half a million deaths per year.

63. Süleyman the Magnificent is a figure that left his mark on Ottoman history. His enigmatic personality, the splendid monuments set up during his reign, and the records of his contemporary historians have always arisen the curiosity of people. ----. A look into that period helps us appreciate the historical heritage of the Ottomans that to a great extent determined also the outlook of modern Turkey.

- A) Many articles and books on these famous people have been published
- B) So, there were many executions during his reign
- C) During his reign, the Ottoman Empire experienced its golden age
- D) There are many interesting details about the daily life of Süleyman the Magnificent in this book
- E) He died in a battle against the growing Habsburg influence in the region

65. Making simple activities such as walking and taking shower difficult, chest pain may be a symptom of a number of serious conditions, that's why, it mustn't be underestimated under any circumstances.

- A) Yürüme ya da duş alma gibi basit aktiviteleri zorlaştıran göğüs ağrısı pek çok ciddi durumun bir belirtisi olabilir bu yüzden hiçbir koşulda göz ardı edilmemelidir.
- B) Yürüme ya da duş alma gibi basit aktiviteleri zorlaştıran göğüs ağrısı pek çok ciddi durumun belirtisidir bu sebeple hiçbir koşulda göz ardı edilmemesi tavsiye edilir.
- C) Göğüs ağrısı yürüme ya da duş alma gibi basit aktiviteleri zorlaştıran ve pek çok ciddi durumun bir belirtisi olabilir bu yüzden hiçbir koşulda göz ardı edilmemelidir.
- D) Pek çok ciddi durumun bir belirtisi olabilen göğüs ağrısı yürüme ya da duş alma gibi en basit aktiviteleri bile zorlaştıracaktır bu yüzden hiçbir koşulda göz ardı edilmemelidir.
- E) Yürüme ya da duş alma gibi en kolay aktiviteleri zorlaştıran göğüs ağrısı bir takım ciddi durumlara işaret eder bu sebeple hiçbir koşulda göz ardı edilmemesi gerekir

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66. Since the butter was seen as a cause of high cholesterol in the late 1960's, the consumption of margarine has boomed in Europe.

- A) 1960'ların sonunda Avrupa'da margarin tüketiminin artması tereyağının yüksek kolesterolün sebebi olarak görülmesinden beri yüksek tereyağı, Avrupa'da tüketimi artan bir besindir.
- B) 1960'ların sonundan beri yüksek kolesterolün sebebi olarak görülen tereyağı, Avrupa'da tüketimi artan bir besindir.
- C) 1960'ların sonuna kadar yüksek kolesterolün sebebi olarak görülen tereyağı Avrupa'da margarin tüketiminin artmasına sebep olmuştur.
- D) 1960'ların sonu geldiğinde Avrupa'da tüketimi artan margarin, tereyağı kadar yüksek kolesterolün sebebi olarak görülmemiştir.
- E) 1960'ların sonunda tereyağının yüksek kolesterolün bir sebebi olarak görülmesinden beri Avrupa'da margarin tüketimi patlamıştır.

67. She was the first person who said to me that there were other ways of looking good without going on starvation diets.

- A) Açlık rejimi yapmadan güzel görünmenin başka yollarının da olduğunu bana söyleyen ilk kişi oydu.
- B) Güzel görünmek için açlık rejimi yapmaması gerektiğini bana söyleyen ilk kişi o oldu.
- C) Açlık rejimine girmeksizin güzel görünmenin başka bir yolunun da olduğunu bana ilk o söyledi.
- D) Güzel görünmenin diğer yollarından birinin açlık rejimine girmek olduğunu bana ilk söyleyen kişi oydu.
- E) Güzel görünmek için açlık rejimine girmeden başka yollar deneyeceğini bana söyleyen ilk kişi o oldu.

68. A holiday in India demands a reasonable degree of planning, which is why you need to read all about the country.

- A) Bir Hindistan tatili ülke hakkında her şeyi okumayı gerektirdiği için, oldukça iyi bir plana ihtiyaç vardır.
 B) Hindistan'da bir tatil oldukça iyi bir plan gerektirdiği için, ülke hakkında her şeyi okumak gerekir.
 C) Oldukça iyi bir plan gerektiren bir Hindistan gezisi, ancak ülke hakkında her şeyi okumakla gerçekleşir.
 D) Hindistan'da bir tatil oldukça iyi bir plan ister, ki bundan dolayı ülke hakkındaki her şeyi okumanız gerekir.
 E) Hindistan'da bir tatil ülke hakkında her şeyi okumayı zorunlu kıldığı için, çok iyi bir plan gerektirir.

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69. Ortaoyunu, not based on a written text, with Kavuklu and Pişekar in the lead roles, is one of the fundamental genres of traditional Turkish theatre.

- A) Yazılı bir metne dayanmayan, başrollerde Kavuklu ve Pişekar'ın olduğu ortaoyunu, türlerinden biridir.
 B) Ortaoyunu, başrollerinde Kavuklu ve Pişekar olan ve belirli bir metne dayanmayan tek tiyatro türüdür.
 C) Kavuklu ve Pişekar karakterleri, geleneksel Türk tiyatrosunun en temel türlerinden biri olan ortaoyununda, başrolleri belirli bir metin olmadan oynatar. Belirli bir metne sahip olmaması, ortaoyunun, Türk geleneksel tiyatrosunda Kavuklu ve Pişekar'ın yer aldığı en temel tür olduğu gerçeğini değiştirmez.
 E) Geleneksel Türk tiyatrosunun en temel türü, başrollerinde Kavuklu ve Pişekar olan ortaoyunudur.

70. - 75. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Modern bilimin en şaşırtıcı özelliklerinden biri, tüm dünyada bilim insanları ve bilimsel kurumlar arasında daha yakın işbirliğine doğru artan bir eğilim olmasındır.

- A) One of the most striking characteristics of modern science is that it increases the trend towards cooperation between the scientists and scientific institutions.
- B) The modern science has shown an increasing tendency to bring the scientists all over the world closer to each other.
- C) The scientists and scientific institutions all over the world try to cooperate closer thanks to modern science.
- D) The characteristics of modern science that bring the scientists closer will stop the current trend all over the world.
- E) One of the most striking characteristics of modern science is the increasing trend towards closer cooperation between the scientists and scientific institutions all over the world.

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71. Günümüz dünyasını etkileyen problemlerin çoğunun, parasal kaynakların dünya çapında birleştirilmesi dışında çözülemeyeceği gerçeği gittikçe daha belirgin bir hale gelmektedir.

- A) It is becoming more evident that many of the problems affecting the world today cannot be solved except by pooling of financial resources on a worldwide scale.
- B) It is very evident that today's world is facing many problems, which cannot be solved with financial resources on a worldwide scale.
- C) The fact that many of the problems affecting the world today cannot be solved except by pooling of financial resources on a worldwide scale is very evident.
- D) Most of the problems affecting the world today can only be solved by combining the financial resources on a worldwide scale.
- E) The problems that world is faced with today cannot be solved except by combining the financial resources on a worldwide scale.

72. Bazı çocuk hastalıkları kızamık kadar ya da ondan daha fazla ateşe sebep olabilir, ama bunların beyinde hasar açma olasılığı daha azdır.

- A) Many of the childhood diseases create fever less often than measles does, but they cause a brain damage.
- B) Although measles causes fever unlike several other childhood diseases, it is less likely to cause a brain damage.
- C) A brain damage occurs if childhood diseases, which cause fever more than or as much as measles does, are not treated immediately.
- D) Fever is caused not only by childhood diseases, but also by measles, which is very likely to cause a brain damage.
- E) Some childhood diseases may cause fever more than or as much as measles does, but they are less likely to cause a brain damage.

73. Devlet daireleri kısa vadede sonuçlar üzerinde yoğunlaşma eğiliminde olduklarından, bilim insanları teori alanlarından çok, uygulamaya alanlarına ilgi gösterirler.

- A) Since government departments tend to concentrate on immediate results, scientists pay attention to applied fields rather than theoretical ones.
- B) Government departments tend to concentrate on immediate results instead of long-term results; that is why scientists pay attention to applied fields rather than theoretical ones.
- C) Since government departments focus on short-term results, scientists deal with applied fields more than theoretical ones.
- D) As the government cares more about the scientists, they pay a lot of attention to government departments rather than theoretical fields.
- E) Since scientists have a tendency to concentrate on immediate results, government departments pay attention to applied fields rather than theoretical ones.

74. Dramatik, yıkıcı değişikliklerden korkan Spencer ve Comte gibi tutucular, toplumdaki uzun sürecek değişiklikleri savundular.

- A) Conservatives like Spencer and Comte feared dramatic, disruptive changes and favoured long-term alterations in society.
- B) Conservatives like Spencer and Comte, who feared dramatic, disruptive changes, favoured long-term alterations in society.
- C) Spencer and Comte as conservatives feared dramatic, disruptive changes so they must have favoured long-term alterations in society.
- D) Long-term alterations in society were favoured especially by conservatives like Spencer and Comte, who feared dramatic, disruptive changes.
- E) Conservatives such as Comte and Spencer feared the disruptive changes in society and favoured long-term alterations.

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75. Bağimsız bir yapı olan bu kuruluşun amacı, karşılıklı denge ve uyuma dayalı bir ağı oluşturmaktır.

- A) To encourage the promotion of quality, this institution, which is an independent establishment, aims to form a net based on mutual balance and harmony.
- B) The aim of this institution as an independent establishment is to encourage the promotion of quality primarily by forming a net based on mutual balance.
- C) Certain independent establishments such as this institution, aim to encourage the promotion of quality by forming a net based on mutual balance.
- D) By forming a net based on mutual balance and harmony, this institution, which is an independent establishment, encourages the promotion of quality.
- E) The aim of this institution, which is an independent establishment, is to encourage the promotion of quality by forming a net based on mutual balance and harmony.

76. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünüğü nü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) Computer games are now so popular that anyone can walk down a main street in town and pass a computer games arcade. (II) Many parents disapprove of their children playing computer games, but there are some benefits. (III) For example, playing a computer game does help to improve concentration. (IV) This could improve a student's ability to concentrate while they are studying. (V) It is also a way to improve hand-eye coordination as the player has to operate several buttons and watch the screen at the same time.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) The phenomenon of UFO's is very well-known, but it is hard to prove scientifically that these things exist. (II) The best reports come from people who have no interest in the subject, who unexpectedly see something they cannot explain. (III) However, there is a dedicated group of people whose hobby is to watch the night skies for anything strange. (IV) With all this equipment and sceptical mind, you, too, can easily become a UFO enthusiast. (V) They take their interest seriously and have all the necessary equipment and a list of questions on a form to be answered in case a UFO is seen.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

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78. (I) Carol suffers from narcolepsy, one of the most dangerous sleep problems people can have but fortunately one of the rarest. (II) Perhaps they are not getting enough sleep because there is too much noise in the place where they sleep. (III) According to experts, sufferers, like Carol, suddenly fall into a deep sleep at any time. (IV) Even just laughing at a joke can make them drop off to sleep! (V) Now twenty, Carol never thought that this could affect her so deeply.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. (I) Common types of calendars can be based on the sun or the moon. (II) The solar calendar is based on the solar year which is 365.24 days long and have an extra day every fourth year. (III) However, the lunar calendar is based on the lunar year rather than the solar year. (IV) Since the lunar month is twenty nine and a half days long, a twelve-month lunar year thus has 354 days, 11 days shorter than a solar year. (V) In a solar calendar the phases of the moon can take place at different stages of each month.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) Bristol was for a long time the largest city on the west coast of England and the main port for transatlantic trade. (II) The city was founded in the Middle Ages but its prosperity grew with the discovery of America. (III) It is still the main industrial centre in the south-west and well worth visiting because of its historical monuments. (IV) During the 17th and 18th centuries it was the centre for trade with the American colonies but the abolition of the slave trade eventually caused it to be replaced by Liverpool. (V) Efforts were made to maintain the city's position, so the great engineer Brunel was employed to design ships in order to compete with Liverpool.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V