| Surname | Other n | ames |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Pearson Edexcel International Advanced Level | Centre Number | Candidate Number |
| Law International Advar | acad Laval | |
| Paper 1: Underlying | | .aw and |
| Paper 1: Underlying | Principles of L Legal System | Paper Reference YLA1/01 |

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
 - there may be more space than you need.

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 100.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
 - use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ▶







Answer ALL questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided.

| 1 | (a) Briefly describe two forms of delegated legislation. | (4) |
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| (b) Explain the advantages of delegated legislation. | (6) |
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| (c) Assess how the courts control delegated legislation. | (10) |
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| (Total for Question 1 = 20 marks) |
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| 2 | (a) Briefly describe the role of lay magistrates in hearing summary trials. | (2) |
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| | (b) Explain how jurors are selected for service in a Crown Court trial. | (4) |
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| (c) Evaluate the advantages and disadvantages of using jurors in the criminal justice system. | | |
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| | system. | (14) |
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QUESTION 3 BEGINS ON THE NEXT PAGE.

| 3 | (a) | Briefly describe the Law Commission and one way it can influence law reform in Parliament. | | |
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| | (b) | Explain how one of the following influences the making of laws by Parliament: | | |
| | | the media | | |
| | | pressure groups. | (4) | |
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| (c) Evaluate, using examples, the advantages and disadvantages of external influences on law making by Parliament. | (14) |
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BLANK PAGE QUESTION 4 BEGINS ON THE NEXT PAGE.



| 4 | (a) | (a) Explain the burden of proof in a civil court and the normal purpose of the award of damages in such cases. | |
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| | (b) | Damages are the main remedy awarded by the courts in civil cases. | |
| | | Analyse two of the following: | |
| | | • general damages | |
| | | • special damages | |
| | | exemplary damages | |
| | | nominal damages. | |
| | | | (6) |
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| (c) Assess the purpose and any problems with the different equitable reme | dies |
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| available to resolve civil disputes. | (10) |
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BLANK PAGE QUESTION 5 BEGINS ON THE NEXT PAGE.



| 5 | Evaluate the extent to which the law always follows morality. | (20) |
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