

V8中的inline cache实现

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```
function f(o) {
   return o.x
}

f({ x: 1 })
f({ x: 2 })
f({ x: 5 })
f({ x: 4, y: 1 })
f({ x: 5, z: 1 })
f({ x: 6, a: 1 })
f({ x: 7, b: 1 })
```



```
function f(o) {
   return o.x
}
%PrepareFunctionForOptimization(f);
%OptimizeFunctionOnNextCall(f);
f({ x: 1 })
f({ x: 2 })
f({ x: 5 })
f({ x: 4, y: 1 })
f({ x: 5, z: 1 })
f({ x: 6, a: 1 })
f({ x: 7, b: 1 })
```

```
[Feedback slot 0/2 in 0x0028962a26d9 <SharedFunctionInfo f> updated to MONOMORPHIC - Monomorphic] [Feedback slot 0/2 in 0x0028962a26d9 <SharedFunctionInfo f> updated to POLYMORPHIC - Polymorphic] [Feedback slot 0/2 in 0x0028962a26d9 <SharedFunctionInfo f> updated to POLYMORPHIC - Polymorphic] [Feedback slot 0/2 in 0x0028962a26d9 <SharedFunctionInfo f> updated to POLYMORPHIC - Polymorphic] [Feedback slot 0/2 in 0x0028962a26d9 <SharedFunctionInfo f> updated to MEGAMORPHIC - Megamorphic]
```



```
function f(o) {
                         [generated bytecode for function: f (0x00ef666e2679 <SharedFunctionInfo f>)]
 return o.x
                         Bytecode length: 5
                         Parameter count 2
                         Register count 0
f({ x: 1 })
f({x: 2})
                         Frame size 0
f({ x: 5 })
                         OSR nesting level: 0
f({ x: 4, y: 1 })
                         Bytecode Age: 0
f({ x: 5, z: 1 })
                              0xef666e2afe @ 0 : 2d 03 00 00
                                                                   LdaNamedProperty a0, [0], [0]
f({ x: 6, a: 1 })
f({x: 7, b: 1})
                              0xef666e2b02 @ 4:a9
                                                                   Return
                         Constant pool (size = 1)
                         0xef666e2ab1: [FixedArray] in OldSpace
                         - map: 0x00f622f012c1 < Map>
                         - length: 1
                               0: 0x00ef666e2571 <String[1]: #x>
```

Handler Table (size = 0)





```
function f(o) {
  return o.x
}

f({ x: 1 })
f({ x: 2 })
f({ x: 3 })// o.x cache is still monomorphic here
f({ x: 4, y: 1 }) // polymorphic, degree 2
f({ x: 5, z: 1 }) // polymorphic, degree 3
f({ x: 6, a: 1 }) // polymorphic, degree 4
f({ x: 7, b: 1 }) // megamorphic
```

- Monomorphic cache says "I've only seen type A";
- Polymorphic cache of degree N says "I've **only** seen $A_1, ..., A_N$ ";
- Megamorphic cache says "I've seen a lot of things.";



```
// LdaNamedProperty <object> <
> <slot>
// Calls the LoadIC at FeedBackVector slot <slot> for <object> and the name at
// constant pool entry <name index>.
IGNITION HANDLER (LdaNamedProperty, InterpreterAssembler) {
  TNode \(\text{Heap0bject}\) feedback vector = LoadFeedbackVector();
 // Load receiver.
 TNode<0bject> recv = LoadRegisterAtOperandIndex(0);
 // Load the name and context lazily.
 LazyNode<TaggedIndex> lazy slot = [=] {
    return BytecodeOperandIdxTaggedIndex(2);
 LazyNode<Name> lazy name = [=] {
   return CAST (LoadConstantPoolEntryAtOperandIndex(1));
 LazyNode<Context> lazy context = [=] { return GetContext(); };
 Label done(this);
 TVARIABLE (Object, var result);
  ExitPoint exit point(this, &done, &var result);
 AccessorAssembler::LazyLoadICParameters params(lazy_context, recv, lazy_name,
                                                  lazy slot, feedback vector);
 AccessorAssembler accessor asm(state());
 accessor asm. LoadIC BytecodeHandler (&params, &exit point);
 BIND (&done):
   SetAccumulator(var result.value());
   Dispatch();
```

```
void BaselineCompiler::VisitLdaNamedProperty() {
   CallBuiltin<Builtin::kLoadICBaseline>(

RegisterOperand(0), // object

Constant<Name>(1), // name

IndexAsTagged(2)); // slot
}
```



Step 1: 判断对象的MAP是否过期

```
Gotolf(IsUndefined(p->vector()), &no_feedback);

TNode<Map> lookup_start_object_map =
    LoadReceiverMap(p->receiver_and_lookup_start_object());
Gotolf(IsDeprecatedMap(lookup_start_object_map), &miss);
```



```
RUNTIME FUNCTION(Runtime LoadIC Miss) {
 HandleScope scope(isolate);
 DCHECK EQ(4, args.length());
 // Runtime functions don't follow the IC's calling convention.
 Handle<Object> receiver = args.at(0);
 Handle<Name> key = args.at<Name>(1);
 Handle<TaggedIndex> slot = args.at<TaggedIndex>(2);
 Handle<FeedbackVector> vector = args.at<FeedbackVector>(3);
 FeedbackSlot vector slot = FeedbackVector::ToSlot(slot->value());
 FeedbackSlotKind kind = vector->GetKind(vector_slot);
 if (IsLoadICKind(kind)) {
  LoadIC ic(isolate, vector, vector slot, kind);
  ic. UpdateState(receiver, key);
  RETURN RESULT OR FAILURE(isolate, ic.Load(receiver, key));
} else if (IsLoadGloballCKind(kind)) {
```



```
RUNTIME FUNCTION(Runtime LoadIC Miss) {
 HandleScope scope(isolate);
 DCHECK EQ(4, args.length());
 // Runtime functions don't follow the IC's calling convention.
 Handle<Object> receiver = args.at(0);
 Handle<Name> key = args.at<Name>(1);
 Handle<TaggedIndex> slot = args.at<TaggedIndex>(2);
 Handle<FeedbackVector> vector = args.at<FeedbackVector>(3);
 FeedbackSlot vector slot = FeedbackVector::ToSlot(slot->value());
 FeedbackSlotKind kind = vector->GetKind(vector_slot);
 if (IsLoadICKind(kind)) {
  LoadIC ic(isolate, vector, vector slot, kind);
  ic. UpdateState(receiver, key);
  RETURN RESULT OR FAILURE(isolate, ic.Load(receiver, key));
} else if (IsLoadGloballCKind(kind)) {
```



```
LoadIC::Load
bool use ic = (state() != NO FEEDBACK) && FLAG use ic && update feedback;
 if (receiver.is null()) {
  receiver = object;
if (IsAnyHas()?!object->IsJSReceiver()
          : object->IsNullOrUndefined(isolate())) {.....}
 // If we encounter an object with a deprecated map, we want to update the
 // feedback vector with the migrated map.
 // Mark ourselves as RECOMPUTE HANDLER so that we don't turn megamorphic due
 // to seeing the same map and handler.
 if (MigrateDeprecated(isolate(), object)) {
  UpdateState(object, name):
 JSObject::MakePrototypesFast(object, kStartAtReceiver, isolate());
 update_lookup_start_object_map(object);
 PropertyKey key(isolate(), name);
 LookupIterator it = LookupIterator(isolate(), receiver, key, object);
 // Named lookup in the object.
 LookupForRead(&it, IsAnyHas()):
```



```
LoadIC::Load
if (name->IsPrivate()) {...}
if (it.IsFound() || !ShouldThrowReferenceError()) {
  // Update inline cache and stub cache.
  if (use_ic) { UpdateCaches(&it);} else if (state() == NO FEEDBACK) {
   // Tracing IC stats
   IsLoadGlobalIC()? TraceIC("LoadGlobalIC", name)
             : TracelC("LoadIC", name); }
  if (IsAnyHas()) {
   // Named lookup in the object.
   Maybe<book> maybe = JSReceiver::HasProperty(&it);
   if (maybe.IsNothing()) return MaybeHandle<Object>();
   return maybe.FromJust()? ReadOnlyRoots(isolate()).true value handle()
                  : ReadOnlyRoots(isolate()).false value handle(); }
  // Get the property.
  Handle<Object> result;
  ASSIGN RETURN ON EXCEPTION(
    isolate(), result, Object::GetProperty(&it, IsLoadGlobalIC()), Object);
  if (it.IsFound()) { return result; } else if (!ShouldThrowReferenceError()) { .... } }
 return ReferenceError(name);
```



```
void LoadIC::UpdateCaches(LookupIterator* lookup) {
 Handle<Object> handler;
 if (lookup->state() == LookupIterator::ACCESS CHECK) { ....
 } else {
  handler = ComputeHandler(lookup);
 // Can't use {lookup->name()} because the LookupIterator might be in
 // "elements" mode for keys that are strings representing integers above
 // JSArray::kMaxIndex.
 SetCache(lookup->GetName(), handler);
 TraceIC("LoadIC", lookup->GetName());
```



```
void IC::SetCache() {
 DCHECK(IsHandler(*handler));
 // Currently only load and store ICs support non-code handlers.
 DCHECK(IsAnyLoad() || IsAnyStore() || IsAnyHas());
 switch (state()) {
  case NO FEEDBACK: UNREACHABLE();
  case UNINITIALIZED: UpdateMonomorphiclC(handler, name); break;
  case RECOMPUTE HANDLER:
  case MONOMORPHIC:
   if (IsGlobalIC()) { UpdateMonomorphicIC(handler, name); break;}
   V8 FALLTHROUGH:
  case POLYMORPHIC:
   if (UpdatePolymorphiclC(name, handler)) break;
   if (UpdateMegaDOMIC(handler, name)) break;
   if (!is_keyed() || state() == RECOMPUTE_HANDLER) {CopylCToMegamorphicCache(name);}
   V8 FALLTHROUGH:
  case MEGADOM: ConfigureVectorState(MEGAMORPHIC, name); V8 FALLTHROUGH;
  case MEGAMORPHIC: UpdateMegamorphicCache(lookup start object map(), name, handler);
   vector set = true;
   break:
  case GENERIC: UNREACHABLE(); }
```





```
void IC::UpdateMonomorphicIC(const MaybeObjectHandle& handler,
                Handle<Name> name) {
 DCHECK(IsHandler(*handler));
 ConfigureVectorState(name, lookup start object map(), handler);
void IC::ConfigureVectorState(Handle<Name> name, Handle<Map> map,
                 const MaybeObjectHandle& handler) {
 if (IsGlobalIC()) {
  nexus()->ConfigureHandlerMode(handler);
 } else {
  // Non-keyed ICs don't track the name explicitly.
  if (!is_keyed()) name = Handle<Name>::null();
  nexus()->ConfigureMonomorphic(name, map, handler);
 OnFeedbackChanged(IsLoadGlobalIC()? "LoadGlobal": "Monomorphic"); }
```



```
void FeedbackNexus::ConfigureMonomorphic(Handle<Name> name,
                       Handle<Map> receiver map,
                       const MaybeObjectHandle& handler) {
 DCHECK(handler.is null() || IC::IsHandler(*handler));
 if (kind() == FeedbackSlotKind::kStoreDataPropertyInLiteral) {
  SetFeedback(HeapObjectReference::Weak(*receiver map), UPDATE WRITE BARRIER,
         *name):
 } else {
  if (name.is null()) {
   SetFeedback(HeapObjectReference::Weak(*receiver_map),
          UPDATE WRITE BARRIER, *handler);
  } else {
   Handle<WeakFixedArray> array = CreateArrayOfSize(2);
   array->Set(0, HeapObjectReference::Weak(*receiver_map));
   array->Set(1, *handler);
   SetFeedback(*name, UPDATE WRITE BARRIER, *array);
```



```
bool IC::UpdatePolymorphicIC(Handle<Name> name, const MaybeObjectHandle& handler) {
 Handle<Map> map = lookup start object map();
 std::vector<MapAndHandler> maps_and_handlers;
 maps_and_handlers.reserve(FLAG_max_valid_polymorphic map count);
 int deprecated maps = 0:
 int handler to overwrite = -1;
{ DisallowGarbageCollection no_gc; int i = 0; for (FeedbackIterator it(nexus()); !it.done(); it.Advance()) { ......}
 int number of maps = static cast<int>(maps and handlers.size());
 int number of valid maps = number of maps - deprecated maps - (handler to overwrite != -1);
 if (number of valid maps >= FLAG_max_valid_polymorphic_map_count) return false;
 if (number of maps == 0 && state() != MONOMORPHIC && state() != POLYMORPHIC) { return false;}
 number of valid maps++;
 if (number of valid maps == 1) {
  ConfigureVectorState(name, lookup start object map(), handler);
 } else {
  if (is keyed() && nexus()->GetName() != *name) return false;
  if (handler to overwrite >= 0) { ....} else {
   maps and handlers.push back(MapAndHandler(map, handler));
  ConfigureVectorState(name, maps and handlers);
 } return true:
```



```
void IC::ConfigureVectorState(
  Handle<Name> name. std::vector<MapAndHandler> const& maps_and_handlers) {
 DCHECK(!IsGlobalIC()):
 // Non-keyed ICs don't track the name explicitly.
 if (!is keyed()) name = Handle<Name>::null();
 nexus()->ConfigurePolymorphic(name, maps and handlers);
 OnFeedbackChanged("Polymorphic");
void FeedbackNexus::ConfigurePolymorphic(
  Handle<Name> name, std::vector<MapAndHandler> const& maps and handlers) {
 int receiver_count = static_cast<int>(maps_and_handlers.size());
 DCHECK GT(receiver count, 1);
 Handle<WeakFixedArray> array = CreateArrayOfSize(receiver count * 2):
 for (int current = 0; current < receiver_count; ++current) { ....}
 if (name.is null()) {
  SetFeedback(*array, UPDATE_WRITE_BARRIER, UninitializedSentinel(),
         SKIP WRITE BARRIER):
 } else {
  SetFeedback(*name, UPDATE_WRITE_BARRIER, *array);
```



```
void IC::ConfigureVectorState(
  Handle<Name> name. std::vector<MapAndHandler> const& maps_and_handlers) {
 DCHECK(!IsGlobalIC()):
 // Non-keyed ICs don't track the name explicitly.
 if (!is keyed()) name = Handle<Name>::null();
 nexus()->ConfigurePolymorphic(name, maps and handlers);
 OnFeedbackChanged("Polymorphic");
void FeedbackNexus::ConfigurePolymorphic(
  Handle<Name> name, std::vector<MapAndHandler> const& maps and handlers) {
 int receiver_count = static_cast<int>(maps_and_handlers.size());
 DCHECK GT(receiver count, 1);
 Handle<WeakFixedArray> array = CreateArrayOfSize(receiver count * 2):
 for (int current = 0; current < receiver_count; ++current) { ....}
 if (name.is null()) {
  SetFeedback(*array, UPDATE_WRITE_BARRIER, UninitializedSentinel(),
         SKIP WRITE BARRIER):
 } else {
  SetFeedback(*name, UPDATE_WRITE_BARRIER, *array);
```



Step 3: TryMonomorphicCase

TryMonomorphicCase

*var_handler = handler; Goto(if_handler); return feedback;

```
TVARIABLE(MaybeObject, var_handler);
Label try_polymorphic(this), if_handler(this, &var_handler);

TNode<MaybeObject> feedback = TryMonomorphicCase(
    p->slot(), CAST(p->vector()), lookup_start_object_map, &if_handler,
    &var_handler, &try_polymorphic);
```

```
TNode<IntPtrT> offset = ElementOffsetFromIndex(slot, HOLEY_ELEMENTS);
TNode<MaybeObject> feedback = ReinterpretCast<MaybeObject>(
    Load(MachineType::AnyTagged(), vector,
        IntPtrAdd(offset, IntPtrConstant(header_size))));

// Try to quickly handle the monomorphic case without knowing for sure
// if we have a weak reference in feedback.
GotolfNot(IsWeakReferenceTo(feedback, lookup_start_object_map), if_miss);
TNode<MaybeObject> handler = UncheckedCast<MaybeObject>(
    Load(MachineType::AnyTagged(), vector,
    IntPtrAdd(offset, IntPtrConstant(header_size + kTaggedSize))));
```



```
BIND(&if_handler); 
HandleLoadlCHandlerCase(p, CAST(var_handler.value()), &miss, exit_point);
```

```
HandleLoadlCHandlerCase
Label if smi handler(this, {&var holder, &var smi handler});
 Label try proto handler(this, Label::kDeferred),
   call handler(this, Label::kDeferred);
 Branch(TaggedIsSmi(handler), &if smi handler, &try proto handler);
 BIND(&try proto handler);
Gotolf(IsCodeT(CAST(handler)), &call handler);
  HandleLoadlCProtoHandler(p, CAST(handler), &var holder, &var smi handler, &if smi handler, miss, exit point, ic mode, access mode);}
// |handler| is a Smi, encoding what to do. See SmiHandler methods
// for the encoding format.
 BIND(&if smi handler);
 { HandleLoadICSmiHandlerCase(p, var holder.value(), CAST(var smi handler.value()), handler, miss, exit point, ic mode, on nonexistent,
support elements, access mode);}
BIND(&call handler);
 {// TODO(v8:11880): avoid roundtrips between cdc and code.
  TNode<Code> code handler = FromCodeT(CAST(handler));
  exit point->ReturnCallStub(LoadWithVectorDescriptor{}, code handler,
                  p->context(), p->lookup start object(),
                 p->name(), p->slot(), p->vector());
```



Step 4: HandleLoadlCHandlerCase

```
HandleLoadlCSmiHandlerCase
```

```
if (access_mode == LoadAccessMode::kHas) {
    HandleLoadICSmiHandlerHasNamedCase(p, holder, handler_kind, miss, exit_point, ic_mode);
} else { HandleLoadICSmiHandlerLoadNamedCase(p, holder, handler_kind, handler_word,
&rebox_double, &var_double_value, handler, miss, exit_point, ic_mode, on_nonexistent, support_elements);}
```

HandleLoadlCSmiHandlerLoadNamedCase

Gotolf(WordEqual(handler_kind, LOAD_KIND(kField)), &field);

Gotolf(WordEqual(handler kind, LOAD KIND(kConstantFromPrototype)), &constant);

Gotolf(WordEqual(handler_kind, LOAD_KIND(kNonExistent)), &nonexistent);

Gotolf(WordEqual(handler kind, LOAD KIND(kNormal)), &normal);

Gotolf(WordEqual(handler kind, LOAD KIND(kAccessor)), &accessor);

Gotolf(WordEqual(handler_kind, LOAD_KIND(kNativeDataProperty)), &native data property);

Gotolf(WordEqual(handler kind, LOAD KIND(kApiGetter)), & api getter);

Gotolf(WordEqual(handler_kind, LOAD_KIND(kApiGetterHolderIsPrototype)), &api_getter);

Gotolf(WordEqual(handler_kind, LOAD_KIND(kGlobal)), &global);



```
HandleLoadICSmiHandlerCase
if (access_mode == LoadAccessMode::kHas) {
    HandleLoadICSmiHandlerHasNamedCase(p, holder, handler_kind, miss, exit_point, ic_mode);
} else { HandleLoadICSmiHandlerLoadNamedCase(p, holder, handler_kind, handler_word,
&rebox_double, &var_double_value, handler, miss, exit_point, ic_mode, on_nonexistent, support_elements);}
```



```
HandleLoadICSmiHandlerCase
if (access_mode == LoadAccessMode::kHas) {
    HandleLoadICSmiHandlerHasNamedCase(p, holder, handler_kind, miss, exit_point, ic_mode);
} else { HandleLoadICSmiHandlerLoadNamedCase(p, holder, handler_kind, handler_word,
&rebox_double, &var_double_value, handler, miss, exit_point, ic_mode, on_nonexistent, support_elements);}
```

```
HandleLoadField
                                                                      Node*
Branch(IsSetWord<LoadHandler::IsInobjectBits>(handler word),
                                                                      CodeAssembler::LoadFromObject(MachineType type,
                                                                      TNode<Object> object,
&inobject,&out of object);
                                                                                          TNode<IntPtrT> offset) {
BIND(&inobject);
                                                                       return raw assembler()->LoadFromObject(type,
{Label is_double(this);
                                                                      object, offset);}
  Gotolf(IsSetWord<LoadHandler::IsDoubleBits>(handler word),
                                                                      Node* LoadFromObject(MachineType type, Node*
&is double):
                                                                      base. Node* offset) {
  exit_point->Return(LoadObjectField(holder, offset));
                                                                        DCHECK IMPLIES(V8 MAP PACKING BOOL &&
  BIND(&is double);
                                                                      IsMapOffsetConstantMinusTag(offset),
  TNode<Object> heap number = LoadObjectField(holder, offset);
                                                                                type == MachineType::MapInHeader());
  Gotolf(TaggedIsSmi(heap number), miss);
                                                                        ObjectAccess access = {type,
  GotolfNot(IsHeapNumber(CAST(heap number)), miss);
                                                                      WriteBarrierKind::kNoWriteBarrier};
  *var double value = LoadHeapNumberValue(CAST(heap number));
                                                                        Node* load =
  Goto(rebox double);}
                                                                      AddNode(simplified()->LoadFromObject(access),
                                                                      base, offset);
                                                                        return load; }
```



```
HandleLoadICSmiHandlerCase
if (access_mode == LoadAccessMode::kHas) {
    HandleLoadICSmiHandlerHasNamedCase(p, holder, handler_kind, miss, exit_point, ic_mode);
} else { HandleLoadICSmiHandlerLoadNamedCase(p, holder, handler_kind, handler_word,
&rebox_double, &var_double_value, handler, miss, exit_point, ic_mode, on_nonexistent, support_elements);}
```

```
HandleLoadField
                                                                        BIND(&out_of_object);
Branch(IsSetWord<LoadHandler::IsInobjectBits>(handler word),
                                                                        { Label is double(this);
                                                                         TNode<HeapObject> properties =
&inobject,&out of object);
                                                                       LoadFastProperties(holder);
BIND(&inobject);
                                                                         TNode<Object> value = LoadObjectField(properties,
 {Label is_double(this);
                                                                      offset);
  Gotolf(IsSetWord<LoadHandler::IsDoubleBits>(handler word),
&is double):
                                                                       Gotolf(IsSetWord<LoadHandler::IsDoubleBits>(handler
  exit_point->Return(LoadObjectField(holder, offset));
                                                                       word), &is double);
  BIND(&is double);
                                                                         exit point->Return(value);
  TNode<Object> heap number = LoadObjectField(holder, offset);
                                                                         BIND(&is double);
  Gotolf(TaggedIsSmi(heap number), miss);
                                                                         Gotolf(TaggedIsSmi(value), miss);
  GotolfNot(IsHeapNumber(CAST(heap number)), miss);
                                                                         GotolfNot(IsHeapNumber(CAST(value)), miss);
  *var double value = LoadHeapNumberValue(CAST(heap number));
                                                                         *var double value =
  Goto(rebox double);}
                                                                       LoadHeapNumberValue(CAST(value));
                                                                         Goto(rebox double);}
```



Step 4: HandleLoadlCHandlerCase BIND(&try polymorphic);

void AccessorAssembler::LoadIC BytecodeHandler

TNode<HeapObject> strong feedback = GetHeapObjectIfStrong(feedback, &miss); GotolfNot(IsWeakFixedArrayMap(LoadMap(strong_feedback)), &stub_call); HandlePolymorphicCase(lookup start object map, CAST(strong feedback), &if handler, &var handler, &miss);}

HandlePolymorphicCase

TNode<IntPtrT> length = LoadAndUntagWeakFixedArrayLength(feedback); Label loop(this, &var index), loop next(this); Goto(&loop); BIND(&loop); { TNode<MaybeObject> maybe cached map = LoadWeakFixedArrayElement(feedback, var index.value());

CSA DCHECK(this, IsWeakOrCleared(maybe cached map)); GotolfNot(IsWeakReferenceTo(maybe cached map, lookup start object map), &loop_next); TNode<MaybeObject> handler = LoadWeakFixedArrayElement(feedback, var_index.value(), kTaggedSize); *var handler = handler; Goto(if handler); BIND(&loop_next); var index = Signed(IntPtrSub(var index.value(), IntPtrConstant(kEntrySize))); **Branch**(IntPtrGreaterThanOrEqual(var index.value(), IntPtrConstant(0)), &loop, if miss);





