

Voltage Converter

FEATURES

- Generates + and from Single Input
- Up to ±18V Output
- Only Needs Four 1µF Capacitors
- No Inductors
- 10mA Output Current Minimum
- Operates Down to 4V
- No Latchup
- 8-Pin Minidip

APPLICATIONS

- Line Drivers
- Op Amp Suppliers
- Battery Splitters
- RS232 Power

DESCRIPTION

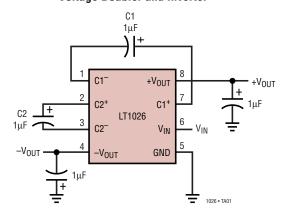
The LT $^{\odot}$ 1026 is a switched capacitor voltage doubler and inverter on a single monolithic die. Capable of operating from a 4V to 10V input, it provides \pm 7V to \pm 18V output. Output currents of over 10mA are available. Two charge pumps first double the input voltage then invert the doubled voltage. Manufactured in bipolar technology, the LT1026 is not susceptible to latchup and generates up to 36V.

The LT1026 offers a convenient way of generating additional system voltages without using inductors. Powering interface circuits, op amps or data acquisition circuitry off logic supplies is simplified.

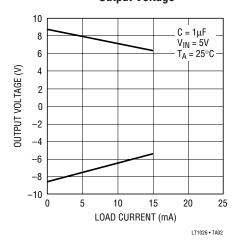
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TYPICAL APPLICATION

Voltage Doubler and Inverter



Output Voltage

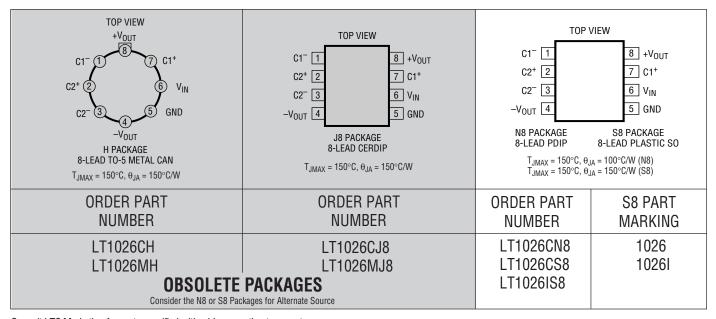




ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (Note 1)

Supply Voltage10V	Operating Temperature Range
V ⁺ 20V	LT1026C 0°C to 70°C
V ⁻ 20V	LT1026I40°C to 85°C
Short-Circuit Duration 10 sec	LT1026M (OBSOLETE)55°C to 125°C
	Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec) 300°C

PACKAGE/ORDER INFORMATION



Consult LTC Marketing for parts specified with wider operating temperature ranges.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS The \bullet denotes the specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range, otherwise specifications are at $T_A = 25$ °C.

PARAMETERS	CONDITIONS	3			MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Output Voltage	V _{IN} = 4V (Note 2)	I _L = 0mA I _I = 0mA	Positive Negative	•	6.5 -6	7 -6.7		V
	(11016 2)	I _L = 10mA	Positive		5.25	5.7		V
		I _L = -10mA	Negative	•	-4.5	-5		V
	$V_{IN} = 5V$	$I_L = 15mA$	Positive	•	6.25	7		V
		$I_L = -15mA$	Negative	•	-5.5	-6.2		V
	V _{IN} = 10V	$I_L = 0mA$	Positive	•	18	18.5		V
		$I_L = 0mA$	Negative	•	-17.7	-18		V
		$I_L = 10mA$	Positive	•	16	17.6		V
		$I_L = -10mA$	Negative	•	-15.3	-17		V
		$I_L = 15mA$	Positive	•	15.25	17		V
		$I_L = -15mA$	Negative	•	-14.5	-16.5		V
	$V_{IN} = 5V$	$I_1 = 10 \text{mA}, -10 \text{mA}$	Positive	•	6.25	7.2		V
		_	Negative	•	-5.5	-6.5		V
	V _{IN} = 10V	I _I = 10mA, -10mA	Positive	•	15	16.8		V
		_ ,	Negative	•	-14.25	-15.75		V
				'	•			1026fb



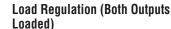
ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS The \bullet denotes the specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range, otherwise specifications are at $T_A = 25 \,^{\circ}C$.

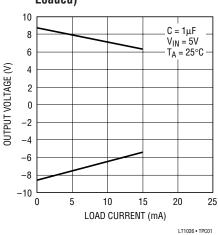
PARAMETERS	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Supply Current	$V_{IN} = 4V$ $I_L = 0mA$	•		7	12.5	mA
	$V_{IN} = 10V$ $I_L = 0mA$	•		15	30	mA

Note 1: Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which the life of a device may be impaired.

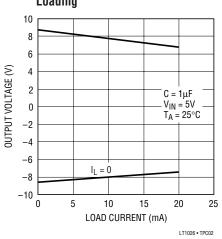
Note 2: V_{IN} min = -4.5 for $T_A \le 40$ °C

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

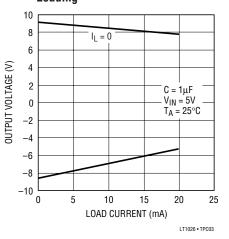




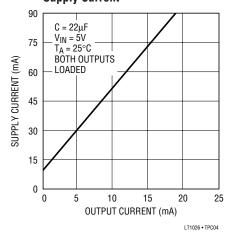
Load Regulation for Positive Loading



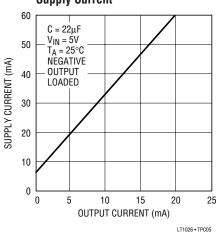
Load Regulation for Negative Loading



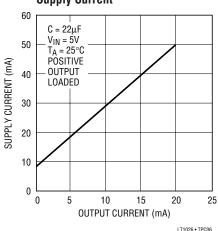
Supply Current



Supply Current



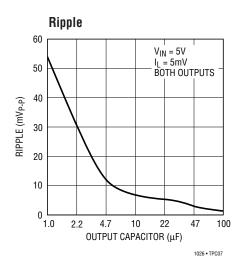
Supply Current

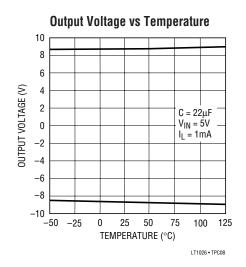


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TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS





APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

The LT1026 is a nonregulating voltage converter that converts a single input voltage into both a positive and negative output at up to 15mA. A positive input voltage is first doubled and then the doubled voltage is inverted. The voltage output level is dependent on both the input voltage and the output loading. The total output current available depends on the individual loading of the outputs since loading on one output affects the load and the voltage of the other.

Only four external components are needed for operation. Two charge pump capacitors and two output storage capacitors. Nominal value for these capacitors is $1\mu F$, but the LT1026 will operate (with reduced performance) down to $0.1\mu F$. Higher value capacitors ($22\mu F$) will reduce ripple and slightly lower output impedance. For higher output currents the outputs of several converters may be paralleled with common output capacitors.

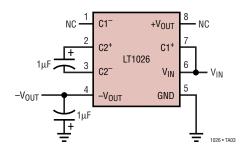
The substrate diodes are an inherent part of the IC, and must always be reversed biased to isolate the individual transistors. In the LT1026 the substrate is tied to the negative output. If the negative output is not used, such as when only the voltage doubler output is needed, $-V_{OUT}$ must be tied to ground so the substrate diodes are properly biased. The substrate diodes must never become forward biased even during overload conditions. For example, pulling $-V_{OUT}$ positive with respect to ground can forward bias the substrate diodes. Clamping the substrate to ground with an external diode would be needed to ensure proper operation and prevent the substrate from carrying any current.

No overload protection is included on the LT1026. Neither output is damaged by momentary shorts, but during sustained shorts the resulting high current flow will overheat the IC.

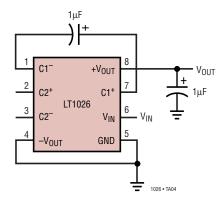


TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

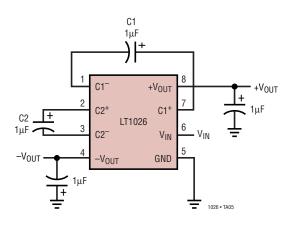
Positive to Negative Converter



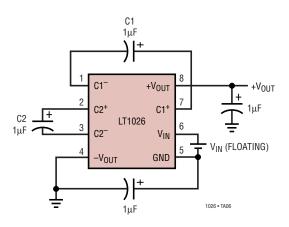
Voltage Doubler



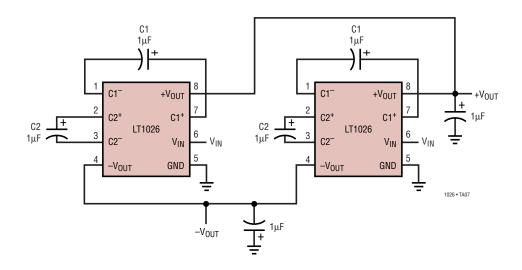
Standard Configuration Voltage Doubler and Inverter



Voltage Quadrupler



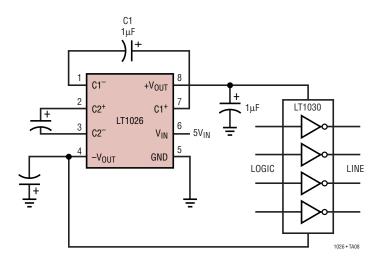
Parallel Converters for Higher Output Current and Lower Output Impedance



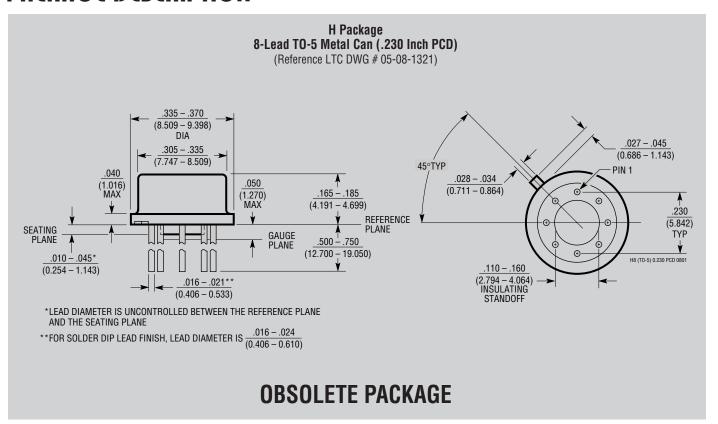


TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

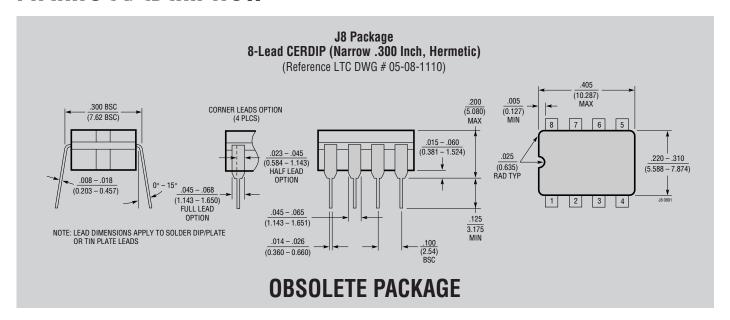
5V Powered RS232 Line Driver



PACKAGE DESCRIPTION

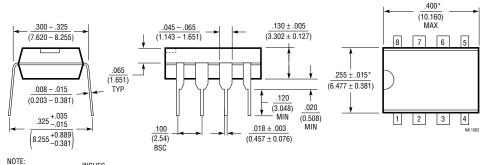


PACKAGE DESCRIPTION



N8 Package 8-Lead PDIP (Narrow .300 Inch)

(Reference LTC DWG # 05-08-1510)

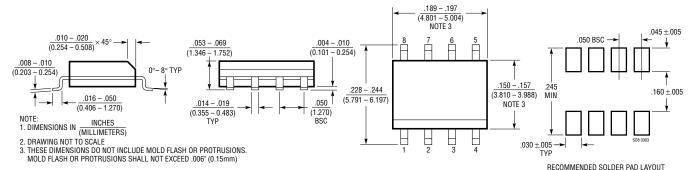


1. DIMENSIONS ARE MILLIMETERS

*THESE DIMENSIONS DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS.
MOLD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS SHALL NOT EXCEED .010 INCH (0.254mm)

S8 Package 8-Lead Plastic Small Outline (Narrow 0.150)

(LTC DWG # 05-08-1610)

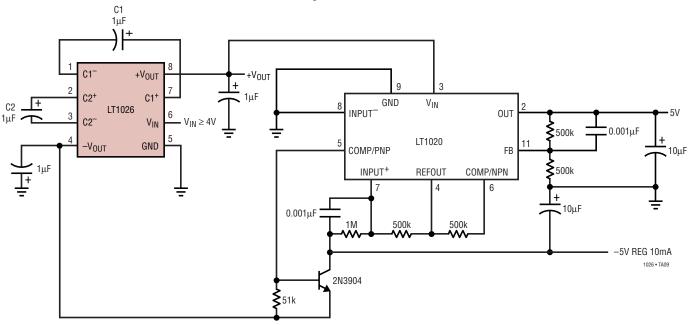


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TYPICAL APPLICATION

Regulated Converter



RELATED PARTS

PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	COMMENTS
LT1044	Switched Capacitor Voltage Converter	Can be Used as Inverter/Doubler/Divider or a Multiplier, $V_{IN} = 1.5V$ to 9V, $I_Q = 60\mu A$, SO-8
LT1054/LT1054L	Switched Capacitors Voltage Converters with Regulator	I _{OUT} to 100mA/125mA, V _{IN} = 3.5V to 15V, Inverter, Neg/Pos Doubler
LTC1517-5	Micropower, Regulated 5V In SOT-23	Ultralow Power: I _{CC} = 6µA Typical, Small 5-Pin SOT-23
LTC1550/LTC1551	Low Noise, Switched Capacitor Regulator Voltage Inverter	< 1mVp-p Typical Output Ripple, 900kHz, I _{OUT} = 10mA
LTC1555/LTC1556	SIM Power Supply and Level Translator	Step-Up/Step-Down Generates 5V, Input Voltage Range: 2.7V to 10V, > 10kV ESD, Short-Circuit and Overtemp Protection