

# exercicio3.R

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```
# LEITURA DA BASE
library(data.table)
base <-
  fread(
    input = paste0("selecao.csv"),
    header = T,
    na.strings = "NA",
    data.table = FALSE,
    dec = ",",
  )
library(dplyr)

##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'

## The following objects are masked from 'package:data.table':
##
##   between, first, last

## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##   filter, lag

## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##   intersect, setdiff, setequal, union

# Modelo 1
m0 = lm(y ~ 1, data = base)
m1 = step(m0,
  list(
    lower = ~ 1,
    upper = ~ x1 + x2 + x3 + x4 + x5 + x6 + x7 + x8 + x9
  ),
  direction = "forward")

## Start:  AIC=5655.48
## y ~ 1
##
##      Df Sum of Sq  RSS   AIC
```

```

## + x7      1      53916 21387 3863.8
## + x9      1      53030 22274 3921.7
## + x8      1      42439 32865 4476.0
## + x5      1      33450 41854 4820.5
## + x6      1      33024 42279 4834.9
## + x4      1      17408 57896 5282.9
## + x2      1         257 75047 5652.6
## + x3      1         253 75050 5652.7
## <none>                75304 5655.5
## + x1      1          32 75272 5656.9
##
## Step: AIC=3863.78
## y ~ x7
##
##      Df Sum of Sq  RSS    AIC
## + x9      1  1283.44 20104 3777.6
## + x8      1  1260.79 20126 3779.2
## + x6      1   783.20 20604 3812.6
## + x5      1   420.78 20966 3837.5
## + x1      1    89.07 21298 3859.8
## + x4      1    53.18 21334 3862.2
## <none>                21387 3863.8
## + x3      1     8.26 21379 3865.2
## + x2      1     3.51 21384 3865.6
##
## Step: AIC=3777.6
## y ~ x7 + x9
##
##      Df Sum of Sq  RSS    AIC
## + x6      1  123.072 19981 3770.8
## + x4      1   81.652 20022 3773.8
## + x1      1   54.956 20049 3775.7
## + x8      1   36.266 20068 3777.0
## <none>                20104 3777.6
## + x5      1    4.217 20100 3779.3
## + x2      1    0.713 20103 3779.5
## + x3      1    0.536 20103 3779.6
##
## Step: AIC=3770.85
## y ~ x7 + x9 + x6
##
##      Df Sum of Sq  RSS    AIC
## + x4      1  1080.45 18900 3693.6
## + x1      1    81.08 19900 3767.1
## + x8      1    36.90 19944 3770.2
## + x5      1    34.74 19946 3770.4
## <none>                19981 3770.8
## + x2      1     0.78 19980 3772.8
## + x3      1     0.23 19981 3772.8
##
## Step: AIC=3693.63
## y ~ x7 + x9 + x6 + x4
##
##      Df Sum of Sq  RSS    AIC

```

```

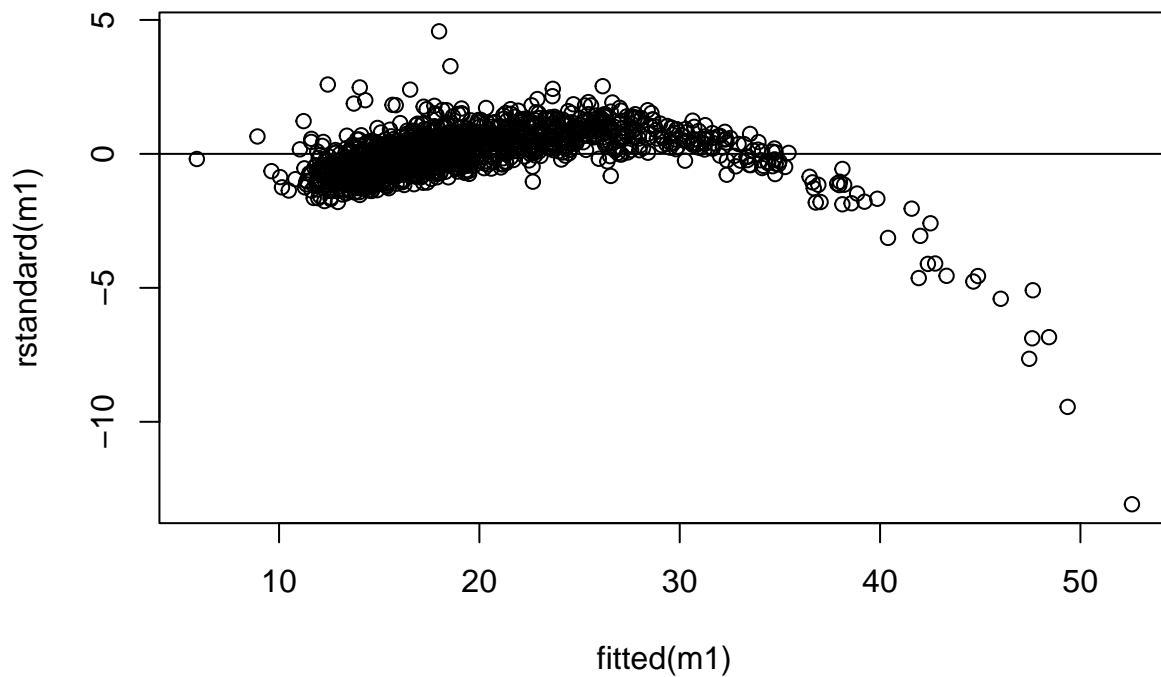
## + x5      1    236.064 18664 3677.7
## + x1      1     62.304 18838 3690.9
## + x8      1     36.381 18864 3692.9
## <none>                18900 3693.6
## + x3      1      1.815 18898 3695.5
## + x2      1      1.213 18899 3695.5
##
## Step:  AIC=3677.72
## y ~ x7 + x9 + x6 + x4 + x5
##
##          Df Sum of Sq  RSS    AIC
## + x1      1    52.902 18611 3675.7
## + x8      1    40.046 18624 3676.7
## <none>                18664 3677.7
## + x3      1     6.807 18657 3679.2
## + x2      1     1.911 18662 3679.6
##
## Step:  AIC=3675.67
## y ~ x7 + x9 + x6 + x4 + x5 + x1
##
##          Df Sum of Sq  RSS    AIC
## + x8      1    41.362 18570 3674.5
## <none>                18611 3675.7
## + x3      1     7.054 18604 3677.1
## + x2      1     3.030 18608 3677.4
##
## Step:  AIC=3674.5
## y ~ x7 + x9 + x6 + x4 + x5 + x1 + x8
##
##          Df Sum of Sq  RSS    AIC
## <none>                18570 3674.5
## + x3      1     6.5176 18563 3676.0
## + x2      1     3.3522 18567 3676.2

```

```

# Análise de resíduos
plot(fitted(m1), rstandard(m1))
abline(0, 0)

```



```
anova(m1)
```

```
## Analysis of Variance Table
##
## Response: y
##          Df Sum Sq Mean Sq  F value    Pr(>F)
## x7         1  53916    53916 4114.1621 < 2.2e-16 ***
## x9         1   1283     1283  97.9346 < 2.2e-16 ***
## x6         1    123      123   9.3911 0.002222 **
## x4         1  1080     1080  82.4448 < 2.2e-16 ***
## x5         1   236      236  18.0132 2.336e-05 ***
## x1         1    53       53   4.0368 0.044708 *
## x8         1    41       41   3.1562 0.075854 .
## Residuals 1417  18570      13
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(m1)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = y ~ x7 + x9 + x6 + x4 + x5 + x1 + x8, data = base)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
```

```
## -46.172 -1.925 0.169 2.063 16.032
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) -6.5374685 1.4415446 -4.535 6.24e-06 ***
## x7 -0.2638935 0.4659336 -0.566 0.5712
## x9 0.9462288 0.4643885 2.038 0.0418 *
## x6 0.2664206 0.0278735 9.558 < 2e-16 ***
## x4 -0.2068910 0.0211328 -9.790 < 2e-16 ***
## x5 0.3019813 0.0720512 4.191 2.95e-05 ***
## x1 -0.0011609 0.0005707 -2.034 0.0421 *
## x8 -0.8250781 0.4644232 -1.777 0.0759 .
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 3.62 on 1417 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.7534, Adjusted R-squared: 0.7522
## F-statistic: 618.4 on 7 and 1417 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

*# Com essa análise de resíduos podemos ver que os pontos não estão aleatoriamente distribuídos*

*# Transformando todas as variáveis para o quadrado*

```
base$x1Squared = base$x1 ^ 2
base$x2Squared = base$x2 ^ 2
base$x3Squared = base$x3 ^ 2
base$x4Squared = base$x4 ^ 2
base$x5Squared = base$x5 ^ 2
base$x6Squared = base$x6 ^ 2
base$x7Squared = base$x7 ^ 2
base$x8Squared = base$x8 ^ 2
base$x9Squared = base$x9 ^ 2
```

*# Modelo 2*

```
m0 = lm(y ~ 1, data = base)
```

```
m2 = step(
  m0,
  list(
    lower = ~ 1,
    upper = ~ x1 + x2 + x3 + x4 + x5 + x6 + x7 + x8 + x9 + x1Squared + x2Squared + x3Squared + x4Squared + x5Squared + x6Squared + x7Squared + x8Squared + x9Squared
  ),
  direction = "forward"
)
```

```
## Start: AIC=5655.48
```

```
## y ~ 1
```

```
##
```

	Df	Sum of Sq	RSS	AIC
## + x7	1	53916	21387	3863.8
## + x9	1	53030	22274	3921.7
## + x8	1	42439	32865	4476.0
## + x7Squared	1	36918	38385	4697.2
## + x5	1	33450	41854	4820.5
## + x6	1	33024	42279	4834.9
## + x6Squared	1	31826	43477	4874.8

```

## + x9Squared 1      30948 44356 4903.2
## + x5Squared 1      29295 46008 4955.4
## + x8Squared 1      21855 53449 5169.0
## + x4        1      17408 57896 5282.9
## + x4Squared 1      14964 60339 5341.8
## + x2        1       257 75047 5652.6
## + x3        1       253 75050 5652.7
## + x3Squared 1       251 75052 5652.7
## + x2Squared 1       193 75110 5653.8
## <none>              75304 5655.5
## + x1        1        32 75272 5656.9
## + x1Squared 1         4 75299 5657.4
##
## Step:  AIC=3863.78
## y ~ x7
##
##           Df Sum of Sq    RSS    AIC
## + x7Squared 1   12083.5  9303.7 2679.6
## + x9Squared 1    2311.6 19075.6 3702.8
## + x9        1    1283.4 20103.8 3777.6
## + x8        1    1260.8 20126.4 3779.2
## + x6        1     783.2 20604.0 3812.6
## + x8Squared 1     487.6 20899.6 3832.9
## + x6Squared 1     445.6 20941.6 3835.8
## + x5        1     420.8 20966.4 3837.5
## + x1        1      89.1 21298.1 3859.8
## + x4        1      53.2 21334.0 3862.2
## + x1Squared 1      49.4 21337.8 3862.5
## + x5Squared 1      43.4 21343.8 3862.9
## <none>              21387.2 3863.8
## + x3        1       8.3 21378.9 3865.2
## + x4Squared 1       8.0 21379.2 3865.3
## + x3Squared 1       3.8 21383.4 3865.5
## + x2        1       3.5 21383.7 3865.6
## + x2Squared 1       1.6 21385.6 3865.7
##
## Step:  AIC=2679.65
## y ~ x7 + x7Squared
##
##           Df Sum of Sq    RSS    AIC
## + x9        1    3712.2 5591.5 1956.1
## + x8        1    3693.3 5610.4 1960.9
## + x9Squared 1    1150.4 8153.3 2493.6
## + x8Squared 1    1100.6 8203.1 2502.2
## + x5        1     632.8 8670.9 2581.3
## + x6        1     615.1 8688.7 2584.2
## + x6Squared 1     600.9 8702.8 2586.5
## + x5Squared 1     486.0 8817.7 2605.2
## + x4        1     170.2 9133.6 2655.3
## + x4Squared 1     132.4 9171.3 2661.2
## + x1        1     116.0 9187.7 2663.8
## + x1Squared 1      95.9 9207.8 2666.9
## + x2        1      42.4 9261.4 2675.1
## + x2Squared 1      31.0 9272.7 2676.9

```

```

## <none>          9303.7 2679.7
## + x3           1      11.7 9292.0 2679.8
## + x3Squared    1       9.0 9294.7 2680.3
##
## Step:  AIC=1956.1
## y ~ x7 + x7Squared + x9
##
##           Df Sum of Sq    RSS    AIC
## + x9Squared  1    3533.6 2057.9  533.73
## + x8Squared  1    3248.6 2343.0  718.57
## + x4Squared  1     355.4 5236.2 1864.53
## + x4         1     213.6 5378.0 1902.60
## + x5Squared  1     161.1 5430.4 1916.43
## + x6Squared  1     160.6 5430.9 1916.56
## + x6         1      85.1 5506.5 1936.25
## + x5         1      67.6 5523.9 1940.76
## + x1         1      54.7 5536.8 1944.08
## + x1Squared  1      40.4 5551.2 1947.77
## + x2         1      27.9 5563.7 1950.97
## + x2Squared  1      20.9 5570.7 1952.77
## <none>          5591.5 1956.10
## + x8           1       3.3 5588.2 1957.25
## + x3Squared    1       0.2 5591.4 1958.05
## + x3           1       0.1 5591.5 1958.08
##
## Step:  AIC=533.73
## y ~ x7 + x7Squared + x9 + x9Squared
##
##           Df Sum of Sq    RSS    AIC
## + x4         1    610.76 1447.2   34.00
## + x4Squared  1    505.00 1552.9  134.51
## + x6         1    429.49 1628.4  202.17
## + x6Squared  1    406.51 1651.4  222.13
## + x5         1    287.42 1770.5  321.36
## + x5Squared  1    219.01 1838.9  375.39
## + x1         1     52.55 2005.4  498.87
## + x1Squared  1     40.86 2017.1  507.15
## + x2         1     18.68 2039.2  522.73
## + x2Squared  1     14.59 2043.3  525.59
## + x3         1      6.34 2051.6  531.33
## + x3Squared  1      6.21 2051.7  531.42
## <none>          2057.9  533.73
## + x8         1      2.02 2055.9  534.33
## + x8Squared  1      0.17 2057.8  535.61
##
## Step:  AIC=34
## y ~ x7 + x7Squared + x9 + x9Squared + x4
##
##           Df Sum of Sq    RSS    AIC
## + x4Squared  1    25.6879 1421.5  10.474
## + x2         1    18.6014 1428.6  17.561
## + x5Squared  1    16.0948 1431.1  20.059
## + x1         1    15.7760 1431.4  20.376
## + x2Squared  1    15.5009 1431.7  20.650

```

```

## + x1Squared 1 14.1643 1433.0 21.980
## + x5 1 5.3505 1441.8 30.718
## + x8Squared 1 4.1251 1443.0 31.928
## + x8 1 3.2531 1443.9 32.789
## <none> 1447.2 33.996
## + x6Squared 1 0.6553 1446.5 35.350
## + x3Squared 1 0.2214 1447.0 35.778
## + x3 1 0.1260 1447.0 35.872
## + x6 1 0.0988 1447.1 35.899
##
## Step: AIC=10.47
## y ~ x7 + x7Squared + x9 + x9Squared + x4 + x4Squared
##
## Df Sum of Sq RSS AIC
## + x2 1 16.8783 1404.6 -4.5471
## + x2Squared 1 13.9478 1407.5 -1.5771
## + x1 1 10.9125 1410.6 1.4925
## + x1Squared 1 10.7150 1410.8 1.6920
## + x5Squared 1 6.8710 1414.6 5.5695
## + x8Squared 1 6.4964 1415.0 5.9468
## + x8 1 3.5362 1417.9 8.9249
## + x5 1 3.1005 1418.4 9.3627
## <none> 1421.5 10.4743
## + x6 1 0.4193 1421.1 12.0539
## + x6Squared 1 0.3498 1421.1 12.1236
## + x3Squared 1 0.1937 1421.3 12.2801
## + x3 1 0.1701 1421.3 12.3038
##
## Step: AIC=-4.55
## y ~ x7 + x7Squared + x9 + x9Squared + x4 + x4Squared + x2
##
## Df Sum of Sq RSS AIC
## + x5Squared 1 7.0259 1397.6 -9.6929
## + x8Squared 1 6.1363 1398.5 -8.7862
## + x8 1 3.6481 1401.0 -6.2530
## + x5 1 3.4024 1401.2 -6.0031
## + x1 1 3.2011 1401.4 -5.7984
## + x1Squared 1 3.1173 1401.5 -5.7132
## <none> 1404.6 -4.5471
## + x2Squared 1 1.0229 1403.6 -3.5852
## + x3Squared 1 0.3934 1404.2 -2.9462
## + x6 1 0.3806 1404.2 -2.9332
## + x3 1 0.3631 1404.2 -2.9155
## + x6Squared 1 0.3112 1404.3 -2.8629
##
## Step: AIC=-9.69
## y ~ x7 + x7Squared + x9 + x9Squared + x4 + x4Squared + x2 + x5Squared
##
## Df Sum of Sq RSS AIC
## + x5 1 9.5645 1388.0 -17.4787
## + x8Squared 1 5.0152 1392.6 -12.8158
## + x8 1 3.4570 1394.1 -11.2221
## + x1Squared 1 2.9101 1394.7 -10.6633
## + x1 1 2.8592 1394.7 -10.6112

```



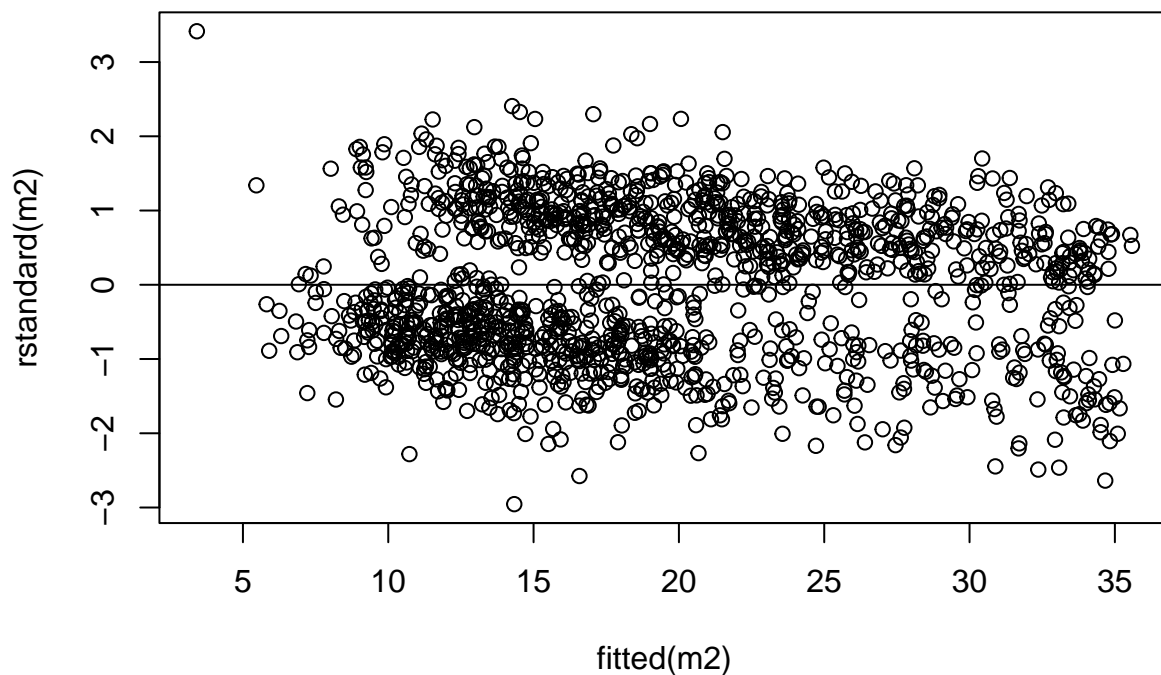
```

## <none>                1397.6  -9.6929
## + x2Squared  1      0.8220 1396.8  -8.5313
## + x6          1      0.7443 1396.8  -8.4521
## + x3          1      0.6349 1396.9  -8.3405
## + x3Squared  1      0.6094 1397.0  -8.3144
## + x6Squared  1      0.5502 1397.0  -8.2541
##
## Step:  AIC=-17.48
## y ~ x7 + x7Squared + x9 + x9Squared + x4 + x4Squared + x2 + x5Squared +
##      x5
##
##           Df Sum of Sq    RSS    AIC
## + x8Squared  1      5.7644 1382.2 -21.409
## + x8         1      3.7916 1384.2 -19.377
## + x1Squared  1      3.0453 1385.0 -18.609
## + x1         1      2.9664 1385.0 -18.527
## <none>                1388.0 -17.479
## + x6         1      1.6185 1386.4 -17.141
## + x6Squared  1      1.1214 1386.9 -16.630
## + x2Squared  1      0.7897 1387.2 -16.290
## + x3         1      0.3904 1387.6 -15.880
## + x3Squared  1      0.3625 1387.7 -15.851
##
## Step:  AIC=-21.41
## y ~ x7 + x7Squared + x9 + x9Squared + x4 + x4Squared + x2 + x5Squared +
##      x5 + x8Squared
##
##           Df Sum of Sq    RSS    AIC
## + x8         1      4.8636 1377.4 -24.432
## + x1Squared  1      2.7895 1379.5 -22.288
## + x1         1      2.6732 1379.6 -22.168
## <none>                1382.2 -21.409
## + x6         1      1.1017 1381.1 -20.545
## + x6Squared  1      0.7646 1381.5 -20.198
## + x2Squared  1      0.6816 1381.6 -20.112
## + x3         1      0.4716 1381.8 -19.895
## + x3Squared  1      0.4469 1381.8 -19.870
##
## Step:  AIC=-24.43
## y ~ x7 + x7Squared + x9 + x9Squared + x4 + x4Squared + x2 + x5Squared +
##      x5 + x8Squared + x8
##
##           Df Sum of Sq    RSS    AIC
## + x1Squared  1      2.61471 1374.8 -25.140
## + x1         1      2.48650 1374.9 -25.007
## <none>                1377.4 -24.432
## + x6         1      1.00737 1376.4 -23.474
## + x2Squared  1      0.72949 1376.7 -23.187
## + x6Squared  1      0.68601 1376.7 -23.142
## + x3         1      0.52423 1376.9 -22.974
## + x3Squared  1      0.49806 1376.9 -22.947
##
## Step:  AIC=-25.14
## y ~ x7 + x7Squared + x9 + x9Squared + x4 + x4Squared + x2 + x5Squared +

```

```
##      x5 + x8Squared + x8 + x1Squared
##
##           Df Sum of Sq   RSS   AIC
## <none>                1374.8 -25.140
## + x6           1   1.10736 1373.7 -24.288
## + x6Squared    1   0.76060 1374.0 -23.928
## + x3           1   0.50175 1374.3 -23.660
## + x2Squared    1   0.45557 1374.3 -23.612
## + x3Squared    1   0.44316 1374.3 -23.599
## + x1           1   0.08695 1374.7 -23.230
```

```
# Análise de resíduos
plot(fitted(m2), rstandard(m2))
abline(0, 0)
```



```
anova(m2)
```

```
## Analysis of Variance Table
##
## Response: y
##           Df Sum Sq Mean Sq    F value    Pr(>F)
## x7           1  53916   53916 55376.6783 < 2.2e-16 ***
## x7Squared    1  12083   12083 12410.7327 < 2.2e-16 ***
## x9           1   3712    3712  3812.7111 < 2.2e-16 ***
## x9Squared    1   3534    3534  3629.3205 < 2.2e-16 ***
```

```
## x4          1      611      611      627.3036 < 2.2e-16 ***
## x4Squared   1       26       26      26.3836 3.190e-07 ***
## x2          1       17       17      17.3354 3.323e-05 ***
## x5Squared   1        7        7       7.2162 0.007310 **
## x5          1       10       10       9.8235 0.001758 **
## x8Squared   1        6        6       5.9205 0.015089 *
## x8          1        5        5       4.9953 0.025571 *
## x1Squared   1        3        3       2.6855 0.101487
## Residuals 1412    1375        1
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(m2)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = y ~ x7 + x7Squared + x9 + x9Squared + x4 + x4Squared +
##       x2 + x5Squared + x5 + x8Squared + x8 + x1Squared, data = base)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -2.88560 -0.80695  0.00462  0.83966  2.98555
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)  1.942e-01  6.658e-01   0.292 0.770622
## x7           3.753e-01  1.312e-01   2.860 0.004293 **
## x7Squared    -5.654e-03  1.510e-03  -3.743 0.000189 ***
## x9           1.144e+00  1.275e-01   8.967 < 2e-16 ***
## x9Squared    -1.080e-02  6.363e-04 -16.974 < 2e-16 ***
## x4           -8.615e-02  1.356e-02  -6.355 2.8e-10 ***
## x4Squared     1.726e-04  1.374e-04   1.256 0.209294
## x2           -1.883e-01  6.370e-02  -2.956 0.003163 **
## x5Squared     7.326e-03  1.922e-03   3.811 0.000144 ***
## x5           -2.805e-01  8.386e-02  -3.344 0.000846 ***
## x8Squared    -3.122e-03  1.204e-03  -2.593 0.009619 **
## x8            2.801e-01  1.276e-01   2.194 0.028363 *
## x1Squared    -4.242e-07  2.588e-07  -1.639 0.101487
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.9867 on 1412 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.9817, Adjusted R-squared:  0.9816
## F-statistic: 6328 on 12 and 1412 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

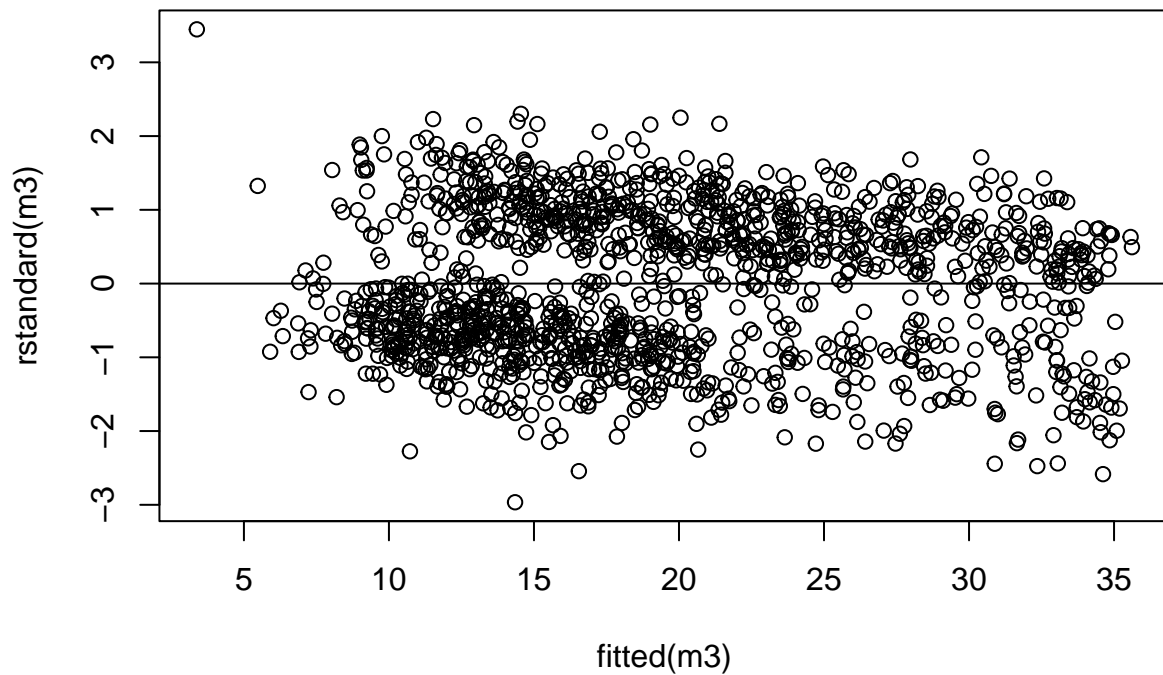
*# Nesse segundo modelo o resíduo já está ajustado, porém algumas das variáveis não possuem significância*

*# Modelo Final*

```
m3 = lm(y ~ x2 + x4 + x5 + x7 + x8 + x9 + x5Squared + x7Squared + x8Squared + x9Squared,
        data = base)
```

*# Análise de resíduos*

```
plot(fitted(m3), rstandard(m3))
abline(0, 0)
```



```
anova(m3)
```

```
## Analysis of Variance Table
##
## Response: y
##          Df Sum Sq Mean Sq  F value    Pr(>F)
## x2         1   256.8   256.8    263.323 < 2.2e-16 ***
## x4         1 17256.2 17256.2   17691.116 < 2.2e-16 ***
## x5         1 18399.7 18399.7   18863.472 < 2.2e-16 ***
## x7         1 18671.3 18671.3   19141.865 < 2.2e-16 ***
## x8         1   858.6   858.6    880.262 < 2.2e-16 ***
## x9         1    61.4    61.4     62.988 4.201e-15 ***
## x5Squared   1  5071.1  5071.1   5198.875 < 2.2e-16 ***
## x7Squared   1  9911.7  9911.7  10161.556 < 2.2e-16 ***
## x8Squared   1  3155.5  3155.5   3235.044 < 2.2e-16 ***
## x9Squared   1   282.0   282.0    289.134 < 2.2e-16 ***
## Residuals 1414  1379.2     1.0
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(m3)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = y ~ x2 + x4 + x5 + x7 + x8 + x9 + x5Squared + x7Squared +
```

```
##      x8Squared + x9Squared, data = base)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min        1Q      Median        3Q        Max
## -2.89864 -0.79960 -0.00192  0.83311  3.02275
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)  0.5766526  0.6272645   0.919 0.358088
## x2           -0.2304361  0.0583390  -3.950 8.20e-05 ***
## x4           -0.0705862  0.0040770 -17.313 < 2e-16 ***
## x5           -0.3489673  0.0669042  -5.216 2.10e-07 ***
## x7            0.3784392  0.1313170   2.882 0.004013 **
## x8            0.2842105  0.1277121   2.225 0.026212 *
## x9            1.1409400  0.1276411   8.939 < 2e-16 ***
## x5Squared     0.0090194  0.0014709   6.132 1.13e-09 ***
## x7Squared    -0.0056810  0.0015116  -3.758 0.000178 ***
## x8Squared    -0.0030764  0.0012017  -2.560 0.010571 *
## x9Squared    -0.0108184  0.0006362 -17.004 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.9876 on 1414 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.9817, Adjusted R-squared:  0.9816
## F-statistic: 7579 on 10 and 1414 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

*# Esse modelo usa menos variaveis que o anterior, enquanto mantem o residuo esperado e o mesmo R quadra*