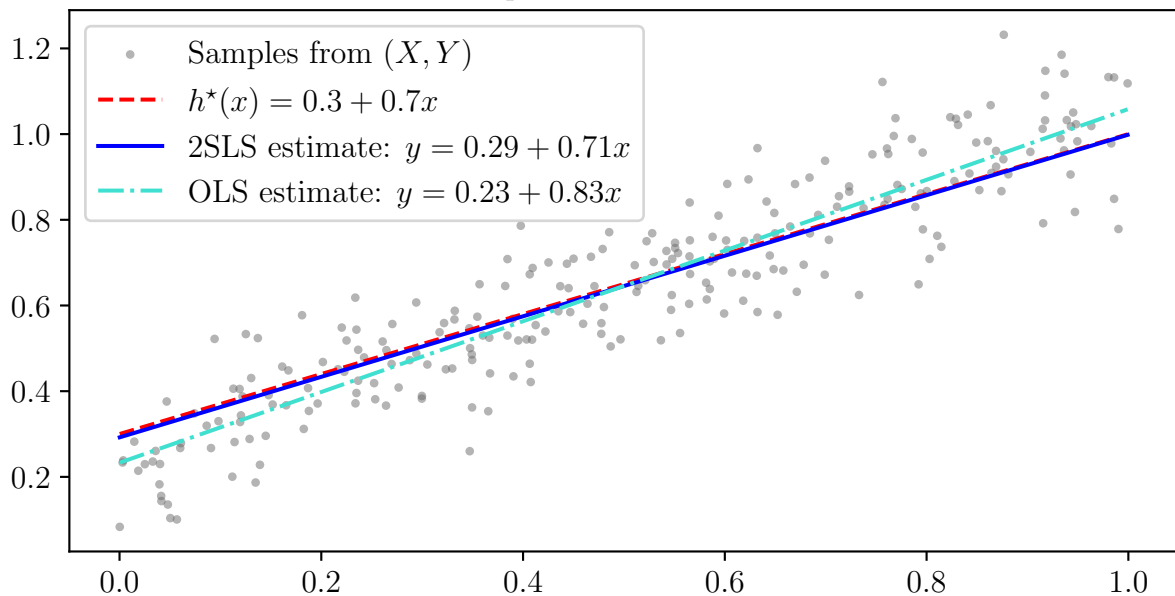


Mild codependence between X and ε Strong codependence between X and ε 