

VESU EXTENSIONS

SECURITY ASSESMENT REPORT

DECEMBER 2024

Prepared for VESU





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1 About Cairo Security Clan

Cairo Security Clan is a leading force in the realm of blockchain security, dedicated to fortifying the foundations of the digital age. As pioneers in the field, we specialize in conducting meticulous smart contract security audits, ensuring the integrity and reliability of decentralized applications built on blockchain technology.

At Cairo Security Clan, we boast a multidisciplinary team of seasoned professionals proficient in blockchain security, cryptography, and software engineering. With a firm commitment to excellence, our experts delve into every aspect of the Web3 ecosystem, from foundational layer protocols to application-layer development. Our comprehensive suite of services encompasses smart contract audits, formal verification, and real-time monitoring, offering unparalleled protection against potential vulnerabilities.

Our team comprises industry veterans and scholars with extensive academic backgrounds and practical experience. Armed with advanced methodologies and cutting-edge tools, we scrutinize and analyze complex smart contracts with precision and rigor. Our track record speaks volumes, with a plethora of published research papers and citations, demonstrating our unwavering dedication to advancing the field of blockchain security.

At Cairo Security Clan, we prioritize collaboration and transparency, fostering meaningful partnerships with our clients. We believe in a customer-oriented approach, engaging stakeholders at every stage of the auditing process. By maintaining open lines of communication and soliciting client feedback, we ensure that our solutions are tailored to meet the unique needs and objectives of each project.

Beyond our core services, Cairo Security Clan is committed to driving innovation and shaping the future of blockchain technology. As active contributors to the ecosystem, we participate in the development of emerging technologies such as Starknet, leveraging our expertise to build robust infrastructure and tools. Through strategic guidance and support, we empower our partners to navigate the complexities of the blockchain landscape with confidence and clarity.

In summary, Cairo Security Clan stands at the forefront of blockchain security, blending technical prowess with a client-centric ethos to deliver unparalleled protection and peace of mind in an ever-evolving digital landscape. Join us in safeguarding the future of decentralized finance and digital assets with confidence and conviction.

2 Disclaimer

Disclaimer Limitations of this Audit:

This report is based solely on the materials and documentation provided by you to Cairo Security Clan for the specific purpose of conducting the security review outlined in the Summary of Audit and Scoped Files. The findings presented here may not be exhaustive and may not identify all potential vulnerabilities. Cairo Security Clan provides this review and report on an "as-is" and "as-available" basis. You acknowledge that your use of this report, including any associated services, products, protocols, platforms, content, and materials, occurs entirely at your own risk.

Inherent Risks of Blockchain Technology:

Blockchain technology remains in its developmental stage and is inherently susceptible to unknown risks and vulnerabilities. This review is specifically focused on the smart contract code and does not extend to the compiler layer, programming language elements beyond the reviewed code, or other potential security risks outside the code itself.

Report Purpose and Reliance:

This report should not be construed as an endorsement of any specific project or team, nor does it guarantee the absolute security of the audited smart contracts. No third party should rely on this report for any purpose, including making investment or purchasing decisions.

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3 Executive Summary

This document presents the security review performed by Cairo Security Clan on the Vesu protocol.

Vesu, DeFi's latest progression in the on-chain lending space, is a pioneering platform designed to facilitate fully permissionless, over-collateralized lending agreements. With its ambitious design, Vesu looks to combine the best aspects of both worlds: a liquidity monolith with permissionless, multi-asset lending compartments aka lending pools. Learn more from docs.

The changes include a critical fix that mitigates a vulnerability in the INFLATION_FEE_SHARES reset logic. The fix, implemented in the extension's pool creation interface, ensures a minimal amount of assets is burned, preventing the reset logic from being triggered. This effectively mitigates the vulnerability for all pools created using the updated extension logic.

The audit was performed using

- manual analysis of the codebase,
- automated analysis tools,
- simulation of the smart contract,
- analysis of edge test cases

2 points of attention, where 0 is classified as Critical, 0 is classified as High, 0 is classified as Medium,0 is classified as Low,1 is classified as Informational and 1 is classified as Best Practices. The issues are summarized in Fig. 1.

This document is organized as follows. Section 1 About Cairo Security Clan. Section 2 Disclaimer. Section 3 Executive Summary. Section 4 Summary of Audit. Section 5 Risk Classification. Section 6 Issues by Severity Levels. Section 7 Test Evaluation.

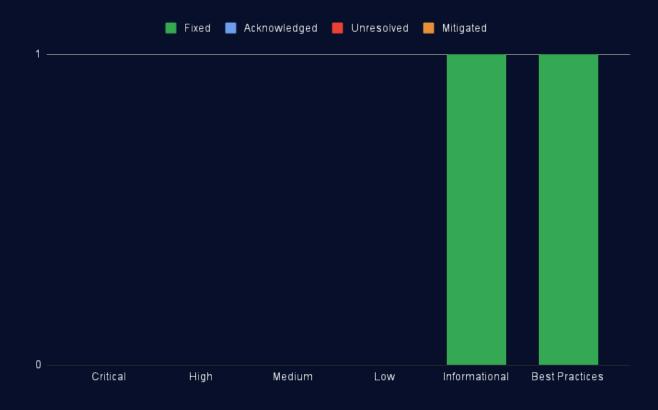


Fig 1: Distribution of issues: Critical (0), High (0), Medium (0), Low (0), Informational (1), Best Practices (1).

Distribution of status: Fixed (2), Acknowledged (0), Mitigated (0), Unresolved (0).



4 Summary of Audit

Audit Type	Security Review
Cairo Version	2.6.3
Final Report	02/12/2024
Repository	vesuxyz/vesu-v1
Initial Commit Hash	44bdf42a326a37b21da0f4ecc39486e7416176a3
Final Commit Hash	f44e4efb3b22a33f8109a4dff6c86fa9b4638683
Documentation	Website documentation
Test Suite Assessment	High

4.1 Scoped Files

	Contracts
1	src/lib.cairo
2	src/units.cairo
3	src/v token.cairo
4	src/vendor/chainlink.cairo
5	src/extension/components/chainlink_oracle.cairo
6	src/extension/components/fee _ model.cairo
7	src/extension/components/interest rate model.cairo
8	src/extension/components/position hooks.cairo
9	src/extension/components/tokenization.cairo
10	src/extension/default_extension_cl.cairo
11	src/extension/default extension po.cairo

4.2 Issues

	Findings	Severity	Update
1	Unchecked return values of ERC20 transfer	Informational	Fixed
2	Define singleton dispatcher when using repeatedly	Best Practices	Fixed



5 Risk Classification

The risk rating methodology used by Cairo Security Clan follows the principles established by the CVSS risk rating methodology. The severity of each finding is determined by two factors: **Likelihood** and **Impact**.

Likelihood measures how likely an attacker will uncover and exploit the finding. This factor will be one of the following values:

- a) High: The issue is trivial to exploit and has no specific conditions that need to be met;
- b) Medium: The issue is moderately complex and may have some conditions that need to be met;
- c) Low: The issue is very complex and requires very specific conditions to be met.

When defining the likelihood of a finding, other factors are also considered. These can include but are not limited to Motive, opportunity, exploit accessibility, ease of discovery, and ease of exploit.

Impact is a measure of the damage that may be caused if an attacker exploits the finding. This factor will be one of the following values:

- a) High: The issue can cause significant damage such as loss of funds or the protocol entering an unrecoverable state;
- b) Medium: The issue can cause moderate damage such as impacts that only affect a small group of users or only a particular part of the protocol;
- c) **Low**: The issue can cause little to no damage such as bugs that are easily recoverable or cause unexpected interactions that cause minor inconveniences.

When defining the impact of a finding other factors are also considered. These can include but are not limited to Data/state integrity, loss of availability, financial loss, and reputation damage. After defining the likelihood and impact of an issue, the severity can be determined according to the table below.

		Likelihood		
		High	Medium	Low
ct	High	Critical	High	Medium
Impact	Medium	High	Medium	Low
<u> u</u>	Low	Medium	Low	Info/Best Practices

To address issues that do not fit a High/Medium/Low severity, Cairo Security Clan also uses three more finding severities: Informational, Best Practices and Gas

- a) **Informational** findings do not pose any risk to the application, but they carry some information that the audit team intends to formally pass to the client;
- b) Best Practice findings are used when some piece of code does not conform with smart contract development best practices;
- b) Gas findings are used when some piece of code uses more gas than it should be or have some functions that can be removed to save gas.



6 Issues by Severity Levels

6.1 Info

6.1.1 Unchecked Return Values of ERC20 Transfer

File(s): src/extension/default extension po.cairo, src/extension/default extension cl.cairo

Description: In the codebase, there are a few ERC20 transfers to move tokens between the users' wallet and the extension contract using transferFrom(). These functions return a boolean value indicating whether the transfer succeeded or not. However, these return values are not currently checked, potentially resulting in unexpected behavior, especially if the token does not revert on failure.

```
// burn inflation fee
let asset = IERC20Dispatcher { contract_address: asset };
asset.transferFrom(get_caller_address(), get_contract_address(), INFLATION_FEE); // @audit unchecked transfer
asset.approve(singleton.contract_address, INFLATION_FEE);

// ...

// burn inflation fee
let singleton = ISingletonDispatcher { contract_address: self.singleton.read() };
let asset = IERC20Dispatcher { contract_address: asset };
asset.transferFrom(get_caller_address(), get_contract_address(), INFLATION_FEE); // @audit unchecked transfer
```

Recommendation(s): Consider adding a check for the boolean return values.

Status: Fixed

Update from the client: Fixed in commit.



6.2 Best Practices

6.2.1 Define Singleton Dispatcher When Using Repeatedly

 $\label{lem:file(s):src/extension/default_extension_po.cairo, src/extension/default_extension_cl.cairo} File(s): src/extension/default_extension_po.cairo, src/extension/default_extension_cl.cairo$

Description: In the function add_asset(), two externals are made to the singleton contract. The first call is set_asset_config() to initialize a new asset and the second call is modify_position() to burn the inflation fee. Currently, the singleton dispatcher is defined as a variable singleton for clarity, but it is only used in the second call, not the first one to set_asset_config().

```
ISingletonDispatcher { contract_address: self.singleton.read() }.set_asset_config(pool_id, asset_params);

// burn inflation fee

let singleton = ISingletonDispatcher { contract_address: self.singleton.read() };

// @audit can define this above to use for `set_asset_config()` as well

let asset = IERC20Dispatcher { contract_address: asset };

asset.transferFrom(get_caller_address(), get_contract_address(), INFLATION_FEE);

asset.approve(singleton.contract_address, INFLATION_FEE);

singleton

.modify_position(

// ...

);
```

Recommendation(s): Consider moving the definition of the singleton dispatcher above and using it in the first call to set_asset_config() as well.

Status: Fixed

Update from the client: Fixed in commit.



7 Test Evaluation

7.1 Compilation Output

```
scarb build
Updating git repository github.com/foundry-rs/starknet-foundry
Compiling lib(vesu) vesu v0.1.0 (vesu/Scarb.toml)
Compiling starknet-contract(vesu) vesu v0.1.0 (vesu/Scarb.toml)
Finished release target(s) in 39 seconds
```

7.2 Tests Output

```
scarb test
         Running test vesu (snforge test --max-n-steps 10000000)
       Compiling lib(vesu) vesu v0.1.0 (vesu/Scarb.toml)
       Compiling starknet-contract(vesu) vesu v0.1.0 (vesu/Scarb.toml)
       Finished release target(s) in 39
   Collected 265 test(s) from vesu package
   Running 265 test(s) from src/
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_common::TestCommon::test_deconstruct_asset_debt_delta (gas: ~35)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_common::TestCommon::test_deconstruct_native_debt_target (gas: ~36)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_common::TestCommon::test_deconstruct_native_debt_delta (gas: ~35)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_common::TestCommon::test_deconstruct_debt_target_debt_target_negative (gas: ~24)
13
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_common::TestCommon::test_deconstruct_asset_debt_target (gas: ~90)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_common::TestCommon::test_apply_position_update_to_context_positive_delta (gas: ~61)
15
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_common::TestCommon::test_apply_position_update_to_context_negative_delta (gas: ~61)
16
    [PASS] vesu::test::timelock_test::TestTimelock::test_queue_executed_too_late (gas: ~478)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_common::TestCommon::test_calculate_unsafe_rate_accumulator (gas: ~82)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_common::TestCommon::test_deconstruct_native_collateral_target (gas: ~73)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_common::TestCommon::test_deconstruct_native_collateral_delta (gas: ~46)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_common::TestCommon::test_calculate_utilization_div_zero (gas:
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_common::TestCommon::test_calculate_rate_accumulator (gas: ~13)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_interest_rate_model::TestInterestRateModel::test_utilization (gas: ~45)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_interest_rate_model::TestInterestRateModel::test_model_from_asset_config (gas: ~107)
24
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::test_create_pool_empty_asset_params (gas:
25
        ~4184)
26
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::
        test_create_pool_interest_rate_params_mismatch (gas: ~4126)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::test_create_pool_v2 (gas: ~11197)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_shutdown::TestShutdown::test_redemption_mode_non_zero_debt (gas: ~14050)
28
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_shutdown::TestShutdown::test_redemption_mode_decreasing_debt (gas: ~14637)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_shutdown::TestShutdown::test_redemption_mode_increasing_debt (gas: ~14636)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_shutdown::TestShutdown::test_redemption_mode_max_utilization (gas: ~15525)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::chainlink_oracle_params_mismatch (gas:
         ~4128)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::test_create_pool_v_token_params_mismatch (
        gas: ~4127)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_shutdown::TestShutdown::test_recovery_mode_complex (gas: ~14966)
34
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_shutdown::TestShutdown::test_redemption_mode_increasing_collateral (gas: ~16731)
35
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::test_add_asset_not_owner (gas: ~11569)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::test_add_asset_oracle_config_already_set (
        gas: ~11087)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_shutdown::TestShutdown::test_recovery_mode_complex_oldest_timestamp (gas: ~13497)
38
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_shutdown::TestShutdown::test_unsafe_rate_accumulator (gas: ~14254)
39
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_shutdown::TestShutdown::test_recovery_mode_transfer_within_pair (gas: ~12920)
40
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_shutdown::TestShutdown::test_shutdown_collateral_accounting (gas: ~13880)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_singleton::TestSingleton::test_pool_id (gas: ~4315)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_singleton::TestSingleton::test_create_pool_no_extension (gas: ~4247)
43
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_singleton::TestSingleton::test_create_pool_duplicate_asset (gas: ~4473)
лл
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_singleton::TestSingleton::test_create_pool_assert_asset_config_scale_exceeded (gas:
45
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_singleton::TestSingleton::test_create_pool_assert_ltv_config_invalid_ltv_config (gas:
46
         ~5457)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_singleton::TestSingleton::test_create_pool_assert_asset_config_max_utilization_exceeded (
47
        gas: ~4324)
```



```
[PASS] vesu::test::test_shutdown::TestShutdown::test_recovery_mode_transfer_different_pair (gas: ~12725)
48
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_singleton::TestSingleton::test_create_pool_assert_asset_config_rate_accumulator_too_low (
49
        gas: ~4324)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_shutdown::TestShutdown::test_recovery_mode_transfer_non_zero_debt (gas: ~12848)
50
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_singleton::TestSingleton::test_create_pool_assert_asset_config_fee_rate_exceeded (gas:
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_singleton::TestSingleton::test_set_asset_config_not_extension (gas: ~11445)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_singleton::TestSingleton::test_set_asset_config (gas: ~11637)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_singleton::TestSingleton::test_set_asset_parameter_not_extension (gas: ~11022)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_singleton::TestSingleton::test_set_asset_parameter (gas: ~11180)
55
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_singleton::TestSingleton::test_set_ltv_config (gas: ~11025)
56
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_singleton::TestSingleton::test_set_asset_parameter_fee_shares (gas: ~12816)
57
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_singleton::TestSingleton::test_set_extension_not_extension (gas: ~11022)
58
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_transfer_position::TestTransferPosition::test_transfer_position_same_position (gas:
59
        ~11787)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_transfer_position::TestTransferPosition::test_transfer_position_collateral_asset_mismatch
60
         (gas: ~11894)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_transfer_position::TestTransferPosition::test_transfer_position_collateral (gas: ~12249)
62
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_transfer_position::TestTransferPosition::
        test_transfer_position_collateral_target_increase_from (gas: ~11942)
    [PASS] \ vesu:: test:: test\_transfer\_position:: TestTransferPosition:: test\_transfer\_position\_debt\_target\_increase\_from
63
         (gas: ~12965)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_transfer_position::TestTransferPosition::
64
        test_transfer_position_collateral_dusty_collateral_balance_from (gas: ~13107)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_transfer_position::TestTransferPosition::test_transfer_position_collateral_target (gas:
65
        ~12248)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_transfer_position::TestTransferPosition::
66
         test_transfer_position_collateral_dusty_collateral_balance_to (gas: ~13127)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_transfer_position::TestTransferPosition::test_transfer_position_debt_asset_mismatch (gas:
         ~12796)
68
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_transfer_position::TestTransferPosition::test_transfer_position_debt_no_delegate (gas:
         ~13109)
69
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_transfer_position::TestTransferPosition::test_transfer_position_debt (gas: ~13231)
70
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_transfer_position::TestTransferPosition::test_transfer_position_debt_target (gas: ~13102)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_transfer_position::TestTransferPosition::
        test_transfer_position_debt_from_undercollateralized (gas: ~13154)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_transfer_position::TestTransferPosition::
        test_transfer_position_debt_dusty_debt_balance_from (gas: ~13097)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_transfer_position::TestTransferPosition::
73
        test_transfer_position_debt_dusty_debt_balance_to (gas: ~13118)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_v_token::TestVToken::test_v_token_calculate_withdrawable_assets (gas: ~37)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_v_token::TestVToken::test_v_token_mint_v_token (gas: ~1590)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_transfer_position::TestTransferPosition::test_transfer_position_collateral_v_token (gas:
76
        ~13627)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_v_token::TestVToken::test_v_token_mint_v_token_not_extension (gas: ~1453)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_v_token::TestVToken::test_v_token_burn_v_token (gas: ~1611)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_v_token::TestVToken::test_v_token_burn_v_token_not_extension (gas: ~1661)
79
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_transfer_position::TestTransferPosition::
80
        test_transfer_position_collateral_v_token_from_zero_debt_asset (gas: ~12308)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_transfer_position::TestTransferPosition::test_transfer_position_zero_debt_asset (gas:
81
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_transfer_position::TestTransferPosition::test_transfer_position_fee_shares (gas: ~14003)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_v_token::TestVToken::test_v_token_asset (gas: ~11413)
83
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_v_token::TestVToken::test_v_token_total_assets (gas: ~11904)
84
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_v_token::TestVToken::test_v_token_convert_to_shares (gas: ~11482)
85
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_v_token::TestVToken::test_v_token_convert_to_assets (gas: ~11482)
86
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_v_token::TestVToken::test_v_token_max_deposit (gas: ~11539)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_v_token::TestVToken::test_v_token_preview_deposit (gas: ~11548)
88
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_v_token::TestVToken::test_v_token_deposit (gas: ~11832)
89
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_v_token::TestVToken::test_v_token_max_mint (gas: ~11503)
90
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_v_token::TestVToken::test_v_token_preview_mint (gas: ~11548)
91
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_v_token::TestVToken::test_v_token_mint (gas: ~11872)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_v_token::TestVToken::test_v_token_max_withdraw (gas: ~12080)
93
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_v_token::TestVToken::test_v_token_preview_withdraw (gas: ~11548)
94
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_v_token::TestVToken::test_v_token_withdraw (gas: ~11855)
95
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_v_token::TestVToken::test_v_token_withdraw_caller_not_approved (gas: ~12083)
   Success data:
98
        0x753235365f737562204f766572666c6f77 ('u256_sub_Overflow')
99
```



```
[PASS] vesu::test::timelock_test::TestTimelock::test_deploy (gas: ~233)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_v_token::TestVToken::test_v_token_max_redeem (gas: ~12080)
102
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_v_token::TestVToken::test_v_token_preview_redeem (gas: ~11548)
103
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_v_token::TestVToken::test_v_token_redeem (gas: ~11893)
104
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_v_token::TestVToken::test_v_token_redeem_caller_not_approved (gas: ~11940)
105
    Success data:
107
        0x753235365f737562204f766572666c6f77 ('u256_sub_Overflow')
109
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::
110
         test_add_asset_chainlink_aggregator_must_be_set (gas: ~11636)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::
111
         test_extension_set_asset_parameter_not_owner (gas: ~11144)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::test_set_pool_owner_not_owner (gas: ~11144)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::test_extension_set_asset_parameter (gas:
113
         ~11289)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::test_add_asset_cl (gas: ~13446)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::test_set_pool_owner (gas: ~11144)
115
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::test_set_ltv_config_caller_not_owner (gas:
         ~11145)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::
         test_extension_set_liquidation_config_caller_not_owner (gas: ~11145)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::test_extension_set_ltv_config (gas: ~11149)
118
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::test_extension_set_liquidation_config (gas:
119
          ~11148)
    120
         ~11146)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::
         test_extension_set_shutdown_config_caller_not_owner (gas: ~11144)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::
         test_extension_set_shutdown_config_invalid_shutdown_config (gas: ~11144)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::test_extension_set_shutdown_ltv_config (gas
123
         : ~11147)
124
    [PASS] vesu::test::timelock_test::TestTimelock::test_queue_execute (gas: ~552)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::
         test_extension_set_shutdown_ltv_config_caller_not_owner (gas: ~11145)
    [PASS] vesu::test::timelock_test::TestTimelock::test_queue_cancel (gas: ~479)
    [PASS] vesu::test::timelock_test::TestTimelock::test_queue_execute_twice (gas: ~550)
    [PASS] vesu::test::timelock_test::TestTimelock::test_queue_executed_too_early (gas: ~478)
128
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::
129
         test_extension_set_shutdown_ltv_config_invalid_ltv_config (gas: ~11144)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::test_set_extension (gas: ~11147)
130
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::test_extension_set_oracle_parameter (gas:
131
         ~11211)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::
132
         test_extension_set_oracle_parameter_caller_not_owner (gas: ~11144)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::test_extension_not_owner (gas: ~11144)
133
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::
         test_extension_set_oracle_parameter_invalid_oracle_parameter (gas: ~11145)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::
         test_extension_set_oracle_parameter_oracle_config_not_set (gas: ~11144)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::
136
         test_extension_set_interest_rate_parameter_invalid_interest_rate_parameter (gas: ~11180)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::
137
         test_extension_set_interest_rate_parameter_caller_not_owner (gas: ~11144)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::
138
         test_extension_set_interest_rate_parameter_interest_rate_config_not_set (gas: ~11150)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::test_extension_set_interest_rate_parameter
139
         (gas: ~11510)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::test_extension_set_fee_config (gas: ~11146)
140
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionPO::test_create_pool_empty_asset_params (gas:
         ~4184)
142
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::
         test_extension_set_fee_config_caller_not_owner (gas: ~11144)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionPO::
143
         test_create_pool_interest_rate_params_mismatch (gas: ~4126)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::
144
         test_extension_set_debt_cap_caller_not_owner (gas: ~11144)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_cl::TestDefaultExtensionCL::test_extension_set_debt_cap (gas: ~11211)
145
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_common::TestCommon::test_deconstruct_collateral_shares_asset_delta (gas: ~58)
```



```
[PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionP0::test_create_pool (gas: ~11075)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionPO::
148
         test_create_pool_pragma_oracle_params_mismatch (gas: ~4127)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionPO::
1/10
         test_extension_set_shutdown_ltv_config_invalid_ltv_config (gas: ~11022)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionPO::test_add_asset_oracle_config_already_set (
        gas: ~10965)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionPO::test_add_asset_not_owner (gas: ~11447)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionPO::test_add_asset_pragma_key_must_be_set (gas:
152
          ~11515)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_common::TestCommon::test_deconstruct_collateral_target_collateral_target_negative (gas:
153
         ~23)
154
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionPO::test_create_pool_v_token_params_mismatch (
        gas: ~4127)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionPO::test_set_extension (gas: ~11026)
155
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionPO::test_extension_not_owner (gas: ~11022)
156
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionPO::test_extension_set_oracle_parameter (gas:
         11097)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionP0::test_extension_set_fee_config (gas: ~11024)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionPO::
159
         test_extension_set_oracle_parameter_invalid_oracle_parameter (gas: ~11023)
160
    [PASS] \ vesu:: test:: test\_default\_extension\_po:: TestDefaultExtensionPO:: \\
         test_extension_set_oracle_parameter_oracle_config_not_set (gas: ~11023)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionPO::
         test_extension_set_interest_rate_parameter_caller_not_owner (gas: ~11022)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionPO::
162
         test_extension_set_interest_rate_parameter_invalid_interest_rate_parameter (gas: ~11058)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionPO::test_extension_set_interest_rate_parameter
         (gas: ~11388)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionPO::
         test_extension_set_interest_rate_parameter_interest_rate_config_not_set (gas: ~11028)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_common::TestCommon::test_calculate_fee_shares (gas: ~48)
165
    [PASS] \ vesu:: test:: test\_default\_extension\_po:: TestDefaultExtensionPO:: \\
166
        test_extension_set_fee_config_caller_not_owner (gas: ~11022)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionPO::test_extension_set_debt_cap (gas: ~11090)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_flash_loan::FlashLoans::test_flash_loan_fractional_pool_amount (gas: ~11972)
168
169
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionP0::
         test_extension_set_debt_cap_caller_not_owner (gas: ~11022)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_user::TestUser::test_user (gas: ~3007)
170
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_common::TestCommon::test_calculate_nominal_calculate_debt_inverse_relation (runs: 256.
         gas: {max: ~14, min: ~14, mean: ~14.00, std deviation: ~0.00})
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_asset_retrieval::TestAssetRetrieval::test_retrieve_from_reserve_total_balance (gas:
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_asset_retrieval::TestAssetRetrieval::test_retrieve_from_reserve_incorrect_caller (gas:
173
         ~11789)
174
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_asset_retrieval::TestAssetRetrieval::test_retrieve_from_reserve_partial_balance (gas:
         ~11901)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_asset_retrieval::TestAssetRetrieval::test_retrieve_from_reserve_fee_shares (gas: ~12766)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionPO::test_add_asset_po (gas: ~13380)
176
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionPO::
         test_extension_set_asset_parameter_not_owner (gas: ~11022)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionPO::test_set_pool_owner_not_owner (gas: ~11022)
178
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionPO::test_extension_set_asset_parameter (gas:
179
         ~11168)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionPO::
180
        test_extension_set_oracle_parameter_caller_not_owner (gas: ~11022)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionPO::test_extension_set_shutdown_config (gas:
181
         11025)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_flash_loan::FlashLoans::test_flash_loan_entire_pool (gas: ~11970)
182
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_flash_loan::FlashLoans::test_flash_loan_malicious_user (gas: ~11895)
183
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_common::TestCommon::test_calculate_nominial_debt_calculate_debt_inverse_relation (runs:
        256, gas: {max: ~14, min: ~14, mean: ~14.00, std deviation: ~0.00})
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionPO::test_set_pool_owner (gas: ~11023)
185
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionPO::
        test_extension_set_shutdown_config_caller_not_owner (gas: ~11022)
187
    [PASS] \ vesu:: test:: test\_default\_extension\_po:: TestDefaultExtensionPO:: \\
         test_extension_set_shutdown_config_invalid_shutdown_config (gas: ~11022)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionPO::
         test_extension_set_liquidation_config_caller_not_owner (gas: ~11023)
```



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[PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionPO::test_extension_set_shutdown_ltv_config (gas
189
            : ~11026)
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionPO::test_extension_set_liquidation_config (gas:
190
              ~11027)
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionPO::test_extension_set_ltv_config (gas: ~11028)
191
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_modify_position::TestModifyPosition::test_modify_position_no_delegation (gas:
                                                                                                                                                     ~11882)
192
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionPO::test_set_ltv_config_caller_not_owner (gas:
193
            ~11023)
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_pool_donations::TestPoolDonation::test_donate_to_reserve_pool_incorrect_asset (gas:
194
             ~11937)
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_modify_position::TestModifyPosition::test_modify_position_not_collateralized (gas:
195
            ~12423)
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_modify_position::TestModifyPosition::test_modify_position_utilization_exceeded (gas:
196
             ~12069)
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_default_extension_po::TestDefaultExtensionPO::
            test_extension_set_shutdown_ltv_config_caller_not_owner (gas: ~11023)
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_modify_position::TestModifyPosition::test_modify_position_dusty_debt_balance (gas:
             ~12045)
199
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_modify_position::TestModifyPosition::test_modify_position_fees (gas: ~13372)
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_modify_position::TestModifyPosition::test_modify_position_zero_asset (gas: ~11658)
200
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_modify_position::TestModifyPosition::test_modify_position_zero_asset_borrow (gas: ~11644)
201
202
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_modify_position::TestModifyPosition::test_modify_position_dusty_collateral_balance (gas:
             ~12094)
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_modify_position::TestModifyPosition::test_modify_position_accrue_interest (gas: ~14017)
203
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_packing::TestPacking::test_asset_config_packing (gas: ~38)
204
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_pool_donations::TestPoolDonation::test_donate_to_reserve_pool_wrong_pool_id (gas: ~11479)
205
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_modify_position::TestModifyPosition::test_modify_position_no_pair (gas: ~11901)
206
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_pool_donations::TestPoolDonation::test_donate_to_reserve_pool (gas:
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_liquidate_position::TestLiquidatePosition::
208
            test_liquidate_position_scenario_1_full_liquidation (gas: ~12670)
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_interest_rate_model::TestInterestRateModel::test_full_utilization_bounds (runs: 256, gas:
209
              {max: ~32, min: ~27, mean: ~30.00, std deviation: ~2.31})
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_map_list::TestMapList::test_list_creation (gas: ~376)
210
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_map_list::TestMapList::test_insert_zero (gas: ~370)
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_map_list::TestMapList::test_remove (gas: ~312)
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_map_list::TestMapList::test_remove_zero (gas: ~370)
213
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_map_list::TestMapList::test_remove_nonexistent (gas: ~372)
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_math::TestMath::test_pow_scale (gas: ~16)
215
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_liquidate_position::TestLiquidatePosition::
216
            test_liquidate_position_scenario_2_full_liquidation (gas: ~12663)
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_liquidate_position::TestLiquidatePosition::
217
            test_liquidate_position_scenario_3_full_liquidation (gas: ~12665)
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_liquidate_position::TestLiquidatePosition::
218
            test_liquidate_position_scenario_4_full_liquidation (gas: ~12665)
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_liquidate_position::TestLiquidatePosition::
219
            test_liquidate_position_scenario_5_partial_liquidation (gas: ~12997)
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_math::TestMath::test_pow (gas: ~5)
220
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_math::TestMath::test_pow_10 (gas: ~2)
221
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_math::TestMath::test_pow_scale_fuzz (runs: 22, gas: {max: ~9, min: ~9, mean: ~9.00, std
            deviation: ~0.00})
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_math::TestMath::test_log_10 (gas: ~12)
223
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_common::TestCommon::test_deconstruct_asset_collateral_target (gas: ~119)
224
      [PASS] \ \ vesu:: test:: test\_modify\_position:: TestModifyPosition:: test\_before\_modify\_position\_caller\_not\_singleton \ \ (approx before the context of th
225
            gas: ~11416)
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_modify_position::TestModifyPosition::test_after_modify_position_caller_not_singleton (gas
226
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_modify_position::TestModifyPosition::test_modify_position_unknown_pool (gas: ~11476)
227
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_modify_position::TestModifyPosition::test_modify_position_collateral_amounts (gas:
228
             ~13810)
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_forking::TestForking::test_fork_shutdown (gas: ~33644)
229
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_forking::TestForking::test_fork_liquidate_position (gas: ~32399)
230
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_forking::TestForking::test_fork_modify_position (gas: ~34949)
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_interest_rate_model::TestInterestRateModel::test_next_full_utilization_vs_half_life (gas:
232
              ~29)
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_interest_rate_model::TestInterestRateModel::test_interest_rate_config_packing (gas: ~8)
233
234
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_liquidate_position::TestLiquidatePosition::test_liquidate_position_invalid_oracle_2 (gas:
              ~12674)
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_liquidate_position::TestLiquidatePosition::
235
            test_before_liquidate_position_caller_not_singleton (gas: ~11416)
      [PASS] vesu::test::test_reentrancy::TestReentrancy::test_asset_config_reentrancy (gas: ~4991)
```



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[PASS] vesu::test::test_modify_position::TestModifyPosition::test_fuzz_modify_position_borrow_repay_debt (runs:
237
         256, gas: {max: ~14405, min: ~13622, mean: ~14401.00, std deviation: ~48.85})
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_pragma_oracle::TestPragmaOracle::test_is_valid_timeout_stale_price (gas: ~8980)
238
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_pragma_oracle::TestPragmaOracle::test_get_default_price (gas: ~11422)
239
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_liquidate_position::TestLiquidatePosition::
240
         test_after_liquidate_position_caller_not_singleton (gas: ~11417)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_pragma_oracle::TestPragmaOracle::test_get_price_high (gas: ~11431)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_interest_rate_model::TestInterestRateModel::test_set_interest_rate_model_fee_shares (gas:
           12769)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_pragma_oracle::TestPragmaOracle::test_is_valid_timeout (gas: ~8986)
243
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_liquidate_position::TestLiquidatePosition::test_liquidate_position_invalid_oracle_1 (gas:
244
          ~12674)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_pragma_oracle::TestPragmaOracle::test_is_valid_sources_reached (gas: ~8859)
245
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_reentrancy::TestReentrancy::test_context_reentrancy (gas: ~4991)
246
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_liquidate_position::TestLiquidatePosition::
         test_liquidate_position_not_undercollateralized (gas: ~12648)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_pragma_oracle::TestPragmaOracle::test_is_valid_sources_not_reached (gas: ~8852)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_liquidate_position::TestLiquidatePosition::test_liquidate_position_partial_no_bad_debt (
249
         gas: ~13164)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_pragma_oracle::TestPragmaOracle::test_price_twap (gas: ~11889)
250
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_shutdown::TestShutdown::test_recovery_mode_made_safer (gas: ~12478)
251
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_liquidate_position::TestLiquidatePosition::
252
         test_liquidate_position_partial_no_bad_debt_in_shares (gas: ~13133)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_liquidate_position::TestLiquidatePosition::
253
         test_liquidate_position_invalid_liquidation_data (gas: ~12609)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_shutdown::TestShutdown::test_recovery_mode_from_none (gas: ~12607)
254
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_common::TestCommon::test_calculate_nominal_debt_zero_rate_accumulator (gas: ~2)
255
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_liquidate_position::TestLiquidatePosition::test_liquidate_position_partial_bad_debt_2 (
         gas: ~13142)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_shutdown::TestShutdown::test_subscription_mode_decreasing_debt (gas: ~14509)
257
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_shutdown::TestShutdown::test_recovery_mode_decreasing_collateral (gas: ~12852)
258
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_shutdown::TestShutdown::test_subscription_mode_decreasing_collateral (gas: ~13505)
259
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_shutdown::TestShutdown::test_recovery_mode_increasing_debt (gas: ~12853)
260
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_shutdown::TestShutdown::test_subscription_mode_increasing_collateral (gas: ~14679)
261
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_common::TestCommon::test_calculate_nominal_debt_rounding (runs: 256, gas: {max: ~15, min:
262
           14, mean: ~14.00, std deviation: ~0.95})
263
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_common::TestCommon::test_calculate_nominal_debt_precision (gas: ~37)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_common::TestCommon::test_calculate_collateral_shares_collateral_shares_overflow (gas:
264
         ~13)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_common::TestCommon::test_calculate_nominal_debt_nominal_debt_overflow (gas: ~7)
265
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_common::TestCommon::test_calculate_collateral_collateral_overflow (gas:
266
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_liquidate_position::TestLiquidatePosition::test_liquidate_position_partial_bad_debt (gas:
267
          ~12812)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_liquidate_position::TestLiquidatePosition::
268
         test_liquidate_position_partial_insufficient_collateral_released (gas: ~12720)
269
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_shutdown::TestShutdown::test_subscription_mode_increasing_debt (gas: ~13506)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_liquidate_position::TestLiquidatePosition::test_liquidate_position_full_bad_debt (gas:
270
         ~12815)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_shutdown::TestShutdown::test_redemption_mode_decreasing_collateral (gas: ~14843)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_common::TestCommon::test_collateral_inverse_relation (runs: 256, gas: {max: ~27, min:
272
         ~27, mean: ~27.00, std deviation: ~0.00})
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_modify_position::TestModifyPosition::test_modify_position_complex (gas: ~13905)
273
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_liquidate_position::TestLiquidatePosition::test_liquidate_position_full_no_bad_debt (gas:
274
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_modify_position::TestModifyPosition::test_modify_position_debt_amounts (gas: ~14571)
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_modify_position::TestModifyPosition::
276
         test_fuzz_modify_position_deposit_withdraw_collateral (runs: 256, gas: {max: ~13669, min: ~13322, mean:
         13667.00, std deviation: ~21.65})
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_common::TestCommon::test_calculate_utilization (runs: 256, gas: {max: ~7, min: ~7, mean:
         ~7.00, std deviation: ~0.00})
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_common::TestCommon::test_is_collateralized (runs: 256, gas: {max: ~8, min: ~8, mean:
278
         ~8.00, std deviation: ~0.00})
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_interest_rate_model::TestInterestRateModel::test_next_full_utilization_vs_last (runs:
279
         256, gas: {max: ~42, min: ~42, mean: ~42.00, std deviation: ~0.00})
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_interest_rate_model::TestInterestRateModel::test_full_utilization_extremes (runs: 256,
280
         gas: {max: ~43, min: ~43, mean: ~43.00, std deviation: ~0.00})
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_common::TestCommon::test_calculate_collateral_and_debt_value_2 (runs: 256, gas: {max:
281
         ~47, min: ~47, mean: ~47.00, std deviation: ~0.00})
    [PASS] vesu::test::test_common::TestCommon::test_calculate_collateral_and_debt_value (runs: 256, gas: {max: ~61,
282
         min: ~61, mean: ~61.00, std deviation: ~0.00})
```





Tests: 265 passed, 0 failed, 0 skipped, 0 ignored, 0 filtered out Fuzzer seed: 2863941964743732419