# EDA\_Access\_To\_Healthcare\_National\_01

### $Group\ K$

2025-09-09

### 1. Loading the dataset

### Dislay the first 5 rows

Table 1: First 5 rows of the Access to Health Care Dataset (excluding first row)

ISO3	DataId	Indicator	Value	CountryName	SurveyYear
ZAF	751751	Antenatal care provider: Doctor	28.5	South Africa	1998
ZAF	567476	Antenatal care provider: Doctor	30	South Africa	1998
ZAF	205488	Antenatal care provider: Doctor	27.3	South Africa	1998
ZAF	751748	Antenatal care provider: Nurse/midwife	66.6	South Africa	1998
ZAF	567472	Antenatal care provider: Nurse/midwife	65	South Africa	1998

### 2. Data Overview

#### **Summary statistics**

Table 2: Summary Statistics for Numeric Variables in the Dataset

Statistic	Value
mean	1.000000e+03
$\operatorname{sd}$	0.000000e+00
min	1.000000e+03
max	1.000000e+03
mean	0.000000e+00
$\operatorname{sd}$	0.000000e+00
min	0.000000e+00
max	0.000000e+00
mean	2.062166e+03
$\operatorname{sd}$	1.445142e + 03
min	5.900000e+01
max	5.066000e+03
mean	2.048647e + 03
$\operatorname{sd}$	1.428928e+03
min	6.800000e+01
	mean sd min max mean sd min max mean sd min max mean sd min sd min sd min max

Variable	Statistic	Value
DenominatorWeighted	max	4.992000e+03
IndicatorOrder	mean	8.712642e + 07
IndicatorOrder	$\operatorname{sd}$	5.002221e+06
IndicatorOrder	$\min$	8.336301e+07
IndicatorOrder	max	9.409617e + 07
IsPreferred	mean	4.218182e-01
IsPreferred	$\operatorname{sd}$	4.947501e-01
IsPreferred	$\min$	0.0000000e+00
IsPreferred	max	1.000000e+00
IsTotal	mean	1.000000e+00
IsTotal	$\operatorname{sd}$	0.000000e+00
IsTotal	$\min$	1.000000e+00
IsTotal	max	1.000000e+00
SurveyYearLabel	mean	2.007622e+03
SurveyYearLabel	$\operatorname{sd}$	8.994862e+00
SurveyYearLabel	$\min$	1.998000e+03
SurveyYearLabel	max	2.016000e+03

# 3. Data Quality

### Find duplicated values

## [1] 0

Inspect columns for missing/empty data as values and pecentages respectively

##	ISO3	DataId	Indicator
##	0	0	0
##	Value	Precision	DHS_CountryCode
##	0	0	1
##	${\tt CountryName}$	SurveyYear	SurveyId
##	0	0	0
##	IndicatorId	IndicatorOrder	IndicatorType
##	0	1	1
##	${\tt CharacteristicId}$	CharacteristicOrder	CharacteristicCategory
##	1	1	1
##	CharacteristicLabel	${ t ByVariableId}$	ByVariableLabel
##	1	0	13
##	IsTotal	IsPreferred	SDRID
##	1	1	1
##	${ t RegionId}$	SurveyYearLabel	SurveyType
##	276	1	1
##	DenominatorWeighted	DenominatorUnweighted	CILow
##	35	35	276
##	CIHigh	LevelRank	
##	276	276	
##	ISO3	DataId	Indicator
##	0.00	0.00	0.00

##	Value	Precision	DHS_CountryCode
##	0.00	0.00	0.36
##	${\tt CountryName}$	SurveyYear	SurveyId
##	0.00	0.00	0.00
##	${ t Indicator Id}$	IndicatorOrder	${\tt IndicatorType}$
##	0.00	0.36	0.36
##	${\tt CharacteristicId}$	CharacteristicOrder	${\tt CharacteristicCategory}$
##	0.36	0.36	0.36
##	${\tt CharacteristicLabel}$	${ t ByVariableId}$	${ t ByVariableLabel}$
##	0.36	0.00	4.71
##	IsTotal	IsPreferred	SDRID
##	0.36	0.36	0.36
##	RegionId	SurveyYearLabel	SurveyType
##	100.00	0.36	0.36
##	${\tt DenominatorWeighted}$	${\tt Denominator Unweighted}$	CILow
##	12.68	12.68	100.00
##	CIHigh	LevelRank	
##	100.00	100.00	

### Check for unique values

Indicator	DataId	ISO3	##
69	276	2	##
DHS_CountryCode	Precision	Value	##
2	3	191	##
SurveyId	SurveyYear	${\tt CountryName}$	##
3	3	2	##
${ t Indicator Type}$	IndicatorOrder	${f Indicator Id}$	##
6	73	73	##
CharacteristicCategory	CharacteristicOrder	${\tt CharacteristicId}$	##
2	2	2	##
ByVariableLabel	${ t ByVariableId}$	CharacteristicLabel	##
5	5	2	##
SDRID	IsPreferred	IsTotal	##
73	3	2	##
SurveyType	SurveyYearLabel	RegionId	##
2	3	1	##
CILow	${\tt Denominator Unweighted}$	${\tt DenominatorWeighted}$	##
1	27	27	##
	LevelRank	CIHigh	##
	1	1	##

### 4. Visualizations

### Plot: Distribution of Values by Survey Year

```
## 3 ZAF
           205488 Antenatal~
                              27.3 1
                                             ZA
                                                              South Afri~ 1998
           751748 Antenatal~
                              66.6 1
                                             7.A
## 4 ZAF
                                                              South Afri~ 1998
                                             ZA
## 5 ZAF
           567472 Antenatal~ 65
                                                              South Afri~ 1998
## 6 ZAF
           205485 Antenatal~ 68.4 1
                                             ZA
                                                              South Afri~ 1998
## # i 21 more variables: SurveyId <chr>, IndicatorId <chr>, IndicatorOrder <dbl>,
       IndicatorType <chr>, CharacteristicId <dbl>, CharacteristicOrder <dbl>,
       CharacteristicCategory <chr>, CharacteristicLabel <chr>,
## #
       ByVariableId <chr>, ByVariableLabel <chr>, IsTotal <dbl>,
       IsPreferred <dbl>, SDRID <chr>, RegionId <lgl>, SurveyYearLabel <dbl>,
## #
       SurveyType <chr>, DenominatorWeighted <dbl>, DenominatorUnweighted <dbl>,
## #
       CILow < lgl>, CIHigh < lgl>, LevelRank < lgl>
```

#### Distribution of Values by Survey Year

