

Midpoint Circle Algorithm

Step 1: Read the radius r and center coordinates (x_c, y_c) .

Step 2: Initialize the starting point of the circle as $x = 0$ and $y = r$.

Step 3: Initialize the decision parameter $p = 1 - r$.

Step 4: Plot the initial 8 symmetric points using circle symmetry.

$(x+x_c, y+y_c), (-x+x_c, -y+y_c), (x+x_c, -y+y_c), (-x+x_c, -y+y_c),$

$(y+x_c, x+y_c), (-y+x_c, x+y_c), (y+x_c, -x+y_c)$ and $(-y+x_c, -x+y_c)$

Step 5: Repeat the process while $x < y$.

Step 6: Increment x by 1.

Step 7: If $p < 0$, update $p = p + 2x + 1$.

Step 8: If $p \geq 0$, decrement y by 1 and update $p = p + 2(x - y) + 1$.

Step 9: Plot the new 8 symmetric points.

Step 10: Stop the algorithm when $x \geq y$.