

# Midpoint Circle Drawing Algorithm

Step 1: Start

Step 2: Declare variables

- $x, y$  = current point coordinates
- $r$  = radius
- $cx, cy$  = circle center coordinates
- $p$  = decision parameter

Step 3: Read the values of  $r, cx, cy$

Step 4: Initialize starting point

- $x = 0$
- $y = r$

Step 5: Calculate the initial decision parameter

- $p = 1 - r$

Step 6: Repeat until  $x \geq y$

a. Check the decision parameter:

- If  $p < 0$ 
  - $x = x + 1$
  - $y = y$
  - $p = p + 2*x + 1$

- Else ( $p \geq 0$ )
  - $x = x + 1$
  - $y = y - 1$
  - $p = p + 2*x - 2*y + 1$
- b. Determine symmetry in the other 7 octants
- c. Calculate the actual coordinates
  - $X = x + cx$
  - $Y = y + cy$

Step 7: Plot all points

Step 8: Stop