

Midpoint Circle Drawing Algorithm

Step 1: Start

Step 2: Declare variables

- x, y = current point coordinates
- r = radius
- cx, cy = circle center coordinates
- p = decision parameter

Step 3: Read the values of r, cx, cy

Step 4: Initialize starting point

- $x = 0$
- $y = r$

Step 5: Calculate the initial decision parameter

- $p = 1 - r$

a. Check the decision parameter:

- If $p < 0$
 - o $x = x + 1$
 - o $y = y$
 - o $p = p + 2*x + 1$
- Else ($p \geq 0$)
 - o $x = x + 1$

$$o \quad y = y - 1$$

$$o \quad p = p + 2*x - 2*y + 1$$

b. Determine symmetry in the other 7 octants

c. Calculate the actual coordinates

$$- X = x + cx$$

$$- Y = y + cy$$

Step 7: Plot all points

Step 8: Stop