

## Midpoint Circle Algorithm

Step 1: Read the radius  $r$  and center coordinates  $(xc, yc)$ .

Step 2: Initialize the starting point of the circle as  $x = 0$  and  $y = r$ .

Step 3: Initialize the decision parameter  $p = 1 - r$ .

Step 4: Plot the initial 8 symmetric points using circle symmetry.

$$(x+xc, y+yc), (-x+xc, -y+yc), (x+xc, -y+yc), (-x+xc, -y+yc),$$

$$(y+xc, x+yc), (-y+xc, x+yc), (y+xc, -x+yc) \text{ and } (-y+xc, -x+yc)$$

Step 5: Repeat the process while  $x < y$ .

Step 6: Increment  $x$  by 1.

Step 7: If  $p < 0$ , update  $p = p + 2x + 1$ .

Step 8: If  $p \geq 0$ , decrement  $y$  by 1 and update  $p = p + 2(x - y) + 1$ .

Step 9: Plot the new 8 symmetric points.

Step 10: Stop the algorithm when  $x \geq y$ .