

LAB 4: IMPLEMENTATION OF MIDPOINT CIRCLE DRAWING ALGORITHM

Midpoint Circle Algorithm

Given: Radius r and center (x_c, y_c)

Step 1: Assign Initial Values

$x = 0$

$y = r$

$pk = 1 - r$ # Decision parameter

Step 2: Input Circle Center and Radius

Input x_c, y_c, r

Step 3: Plot Initial 8 Symmetric Points

Plot points:

$(x_c + x, y_c + y), (x_c - x, y_c + y),$

$(x_c + x, y_c - y), (x_c - x, y_c - y),$

$(x_c + y, y_c + x), (x_c - y, y_c + x),$

$(x_c + y, y_c - x), (x_c - y, y_c - x)$

Step 4: Increment x

$x = x + 1$

Step 5: Check Decision Parameter pk

if $pk < 0$:

$pk = pk + 2*x + 1$

else:

$y = y - 1$

$pk = pk + 2*(x - y) + 1$

Step 6: Plot 8 Symmetric Points

Plot new points:

$(x_c + x, y_c + y), (x_c - x, y_c + y),$

$(x_c + x, y_c - y), (x_c - x, y_c - y),$

$(x_c + y, y_c + x), (x_c - y, y_c + x),$

$(x_c + y, y_c - x), (x_c - y, y_c - x)$

Step 7: Repeat

Repeat Steps 4–6 until $x \geq y$