

Midpoint Ellipse Algorithm:

Step 1: Start the algorithm.

Step 2: Input the semi-major axis (a) and semi-minor axis (b) of the ellipse.

Step 3: Initialize x = 0 and y = b.

Step 4: Calculate the initial decision parameter for Region 1:

$$p_1 = b^2 - a^2b + (a^2 / 4).$$

For Region 1 (while $2b^2x \leq 2a^2y$):

a) Plot the points $(\pm x, \pm y)$ using ellipse symmetry.

b) If $p_1 < 0$:

i) $x = x + 1$

ii) $p_1 = p_1 + 2b^2x + b^2$

c) Else:

i) $x = x + 1$

ii) $y = y - 1$

iii) $p_1 = p_1 + 2b^2x - 2a^2y + b^2$

Step 5: Calculate the decision parameter for Region 2:

$$p_2 = b^2(x + 0.5)^2 + a^2(y - 1)^2 - a^2b^2.$$

For Region 2 (while $y \geq 0$):

a) Plot the points $(\pm x, \pm y)$ using ellipse symmetry.

b) If $p_2 > 0$:

i) $y = y - 1$

ii) $p_2 = p_2 - 2a^2y + a^2$

c) Else:

i) $x = x + 1$

ii) $y = y - 1$

iii) $p_2 = p_2 + 2b^2x - 2a^2y + a^2$

Step 6: Stop the algorithm.