

Algorithm: Midpoint Circle Drawing Algorithm:

Step 1: Start

Step 2: Input radius r and center coordinates (x_c, y_c)

Step 3: Initialize:

$$x = 0$$

$$y = r$$

$$p = 1 - r$$

Step 4: Plot the initial points using 8-way symmetry:

$$(x_c \pm x, y_c \pm y)$$

$$(x_c \pm y, y_c \pm x)$$

Step 5: Repeat while $x < y$

Step 6: Increment x-coordinate:

$$x = x + 1$$

Step 7: Check decision parameter:

If $p < 0$

$$p = p + 2x + 1$$

Else:

$$y = y - 1$$

$$p = p + 2(x - y) + 1$$

Step 8: Plot the symmetric points for the new (x, y)

$$(x_c \pm x, y_c \pm y)$$

$$(x_c \pm y, y_c \pm x)$$

Step 9: Continue steps 5 to 8 until $x \geq y$

Step 10: Stop