

LAB 4: IMPLEMENTATION OF MIDPOINT CIRCLE DRAWING ALGORITHM

Midpoint Circle Algorithm

Given: Radius r and center (xc, yc)

Step 1: Assign Initial Values

x = 0

y = r

pk = 1 - r # Decision parameter

Step 2: Input Circle Center and Radius

Input xc, yc, r

Step 3: Plot Initial 8 Symmetric Points

Plot points:

(xc + x, yc + y), (xc - x, yc + y),

(xc + x, yc - y), (xc - x, yc - y),

(xc + y, yc + x), (xc - y, yc + x),

(xc + y, yc - x), (xc - y, yc - x)

Step 4: Increment x

x = x + 1

Step 5: Check Decision Parameter pk

if pk < 0:

 pk = pk + 2*x + 1

else:

 y = y - 1

 pk = pk + 2*(x - y) + 1

Step 6: Plot 8 Symmetric Points

Plot new points:

(xc + x, yc + y), (xc - x, yc + y),

(xc + x, yc - y), (xc - x, yc - y),

(xc + y, yc + x), (xc - y, yc + x),

(xc + y, yc - x), (xc - y, yc - x)

Step 7: Repeat

Repeat Steps 4–6 until x >= y