

$g \backslash x$	0	1	2	3	$F = G + h'$	$G_0 = 0$	$g = 1$	$h' = x_2 - x_1 + y_2 - y_1 $
0	1	0	1	1	$\begin{matrix} N \\ \downarrow \\ W \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} E \\ \downarrow \\ S \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} (W) (-1, 0) \\ (E) (1, 0) \\ (N) (0, -1) \\ (S) (0, 1) \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} + \\ + \\ - \\ - \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} M_1 = (0, 0) \rightarrow (3, 3) \\ M_2 = (0, 2) \rightarrow (2, 3) \\ M_3 = (3, 0) \rightarrow (1, 3) \end{matrix}$
1	1	0	1	1				
2	1	1	1	1				
3	1	1	1	1				

Prohibidos = $[(1, 0), (1, 1), (-1, 9), (x, -1), (4, y), (x, 4)]$

Problema 1 Parte 1

$R_0 = (2, 2)$ Goal = $(0, 0)$

Path = $[R_0]$

$R_0 = \text{Goal?} \rightarrow \text{No}$

Direcciones: ¿Validas?

W) $R_0 + (-1, 0) = (1, 2) \checkmark$

E) $R_0 + (1, 0) = (3, 2) \checkmark$

N) $R_0 + (0, -1) = (2, 1) \checkmark$

S) $R_0 + (0, 1) = (2, 3) \checkmark$

Costos

W) $F = 0 + |0-1| + |0-2| = 3$

E) $F = 0 + |0-3| + |0-2| = 5$

N) $F = 0 + |0-2| + |0-1| = 3$

S) $F = 0 + |0-2| + |0-3| = 5$

Mejores: W, N.

$G_1 = G_0 + 1 = 1$

→ Para W: $R_1 = (1, 2)$

Path = $[R_0, R_1]$

$R_1 = \text{Goal?} \rightarrow \text{No}$

Direcciones: ¿Validas?

W) $R_1 + (-1, 0) = (0, 2) \checkmark$

E) $R_1 + (1, 0) = (2, 2) \times \text{Path}$

N) $R_1 + (0, -1) = (1, 1) \times \text{Prohibido}$

S) $R_1 + (0, 1) = (1, 3) \checkmark$

Costos

W) $F = 1 + |0-0| + |0-2| = 3 \rightarrow R_2$

S) $F = 1 + |0-1| + |0-3| = 4$

Mejor: W

$G_2 = G_1 + 1 = 2$ Path = $[R_0, R_1, R_2]$

$R_2 = \text{Goal?} \rightarrow \text{No}$

Direcciones: ¿Validas?

W) $R_2 + (-1, 0) = (-1, 2) \times \text{Prohibido}$

E) $R_2 + (1, 0) = (1, 2) \times \text{Path}$

N) $R_2 + (0, -1) = (0, 1) \checkmark$

S) $R_2 + (0, 1) = (0, 3) \checkmark$

Costos

N) $F = 2 + |0-1| = 3 \rightarrow R_3$

S) $F = 2 + |0-3| = 5$

Mejor: N $G_3 = G_2 + 1 = 3$

Path = $[R_0, R_1, R_2, R_3]$ $R_3 = \text{Goal?} \rightarrow \text{No}$

Direcciones

W) $R_3 + (-1, 0) = (-1, 1) \times \text{Prohibido}$

E) $R_3 + (1, 0) = (1, 1) \times \text{Prohibido}$

N) $R_3 + (0, -1) = (0, 0) \checkmark$

S) $R_3 + (0, 1) = (0, 2) \times \text{Path}$

Costos

N) $F = 3 \rightarrow R_4$

$G_4 = 4$; Path $[R_0, R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4]$

$R_4 = \text{Goal?} \rightarrow \text{Si} \rightarrow \text{Fin.}$

→ Para $N: R_1(2,1)$

Hacer lo mismo

1 y comparar

2 G_w y G_u Elegir

3 el menor.

{ Asignar Cargar

{ Como positivo

Problema 1 Parte 2

$R_0 = (0,0)$ Goal = $(3,3)$

Path = $[R_0]$

$R_0 = \text{Goal} \rightarrow \text{No}$

Direcciones {Valido?

W) $R_0 + (-1,0) = (-1,0) \times \text{Prohibido}$

E) $R_0 + (1,0) = (1,0) \times \text{Prohibido}$

N) $R_0 + (0,-1) = (0,-1) \times \text{Prohibido}$

S) $R_0 + (0,1) = (0,1) \checkmark$

Costos

S) $F = 0 + |3-0| + |3-1| = 5 \rightarrow R_1$

Mejor: S

$G_1 = 1$ Path = $[R_0, R_1]$

$R_1 = \text{Goal} ? \rightarrow \text{No}$

Direcciones

W) $R_1 + (-1,0) = (-1,1) \times \text{Prohibido}$

E) $R_1 + (1,0) = (1,1) \times \text{Prohibido}$

N) $R_1 + (0,-1) = (0,0) \times \text{Path.}$

S) $R_1 + (0,1) = (0,2) \checkmark$

Costos

S) $F = 1 + |3-0| + |3-2| = 5$

Mejor: S

$G_2 = 2$ Path $[R_0, R_1, R_2]$

$R_2 = \text{Goal} ? \rightarrow \text{No}$

Direcciones

W) $R_2 + (-1,0) = (-1,2) \times \text{Prohibido}$

E) $R_2 + (1,0) = (1,2) \checkmark$

N) $R_2 + (0,-1) = (0,1) \times \text{Path.}$

S) $R_2 + (0,1) = (0,3) \checkmark$

Costos.

E) $F = 2 + |3-1| + |3-2| = 5$

S) $F = 2 + |3-0| + |3-3| = 5$

Mejores: E, S

$G_3 = 3$

→ Para E: $R_3(1,2)$

Path = $[R_0, R_1, R_2, R_3]$

$R_3 = \text{Goal} ? \rightarrow \text{No}$

Direcciones

W) $R_3 + (-1,0) = (0,2) \times \text{Path}$

E) $R_3 + (1,0) = (2,2) \checkmark$

N) $R_3 + (0,-1) = (1,1) \times \text{Prohibido}$

S) $R_3 + (0,1) = (1,3) \checkmark$

Costos

E) $F = 3 + |3-2| + |3-2| = 5$

S) $F = 3 + |3-1| + |3-3| = 5$

Mejores: E, S

$G_4 = 4$

→ Para E: $R_4(2,2)$

Path = $[R_0, R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4]$

$R_4 = \text{Goal} ? \rightarrow \text{No}$

Direcciones

W) $R_4 + (-1,0) = (1,2) \times \text{Path.}$

E) $R_4 + (1,0) = (3,2) \checkmark$

N) $R_4 + (0,-1) = (2,1) \times$

S) $R_4 + (0,1) = (2,3) \checkmark$

Costos

$$E) F = 4 + 3 - 3 + 4 - 2 = 5$$

$$S) F = 4 + 3 - 2 + 4 - 3 = 5$$

Mejores: E, S.

$$G_5 = 5$$

Para E: $R_5 (3, 2)$

Path = $[R_0, R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4, R_5]$

$R_5 = \text{Goal?} \rightarrow \text{No}$

Direcciones

$$W) R_5 + (-1, 0) = (2, 2) \times \text{Path}$$

$$E) R_5 + (1, 0) = (4, 2) \times \text{Prohibido}$$

$$N) R_5 + (0, -1) = (3, 1) \checkmark$$

$$S) R_5 + (0, 1) = (3, 3) \checkmark$$

Costos

$$N) 5 + 3 - 3 + 4 - 1 = 7$$

$$S) 5 + 3 - 3 + 4 - 3 = 5 \rightarrow R_6$$

Mejor: S.

$$G_6 = 6$$

Path = $[R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4, R_5, R_6]$

$R_6 = \text{Goal?} \rightarrow \text{Si} \rightarrow \text{Fin.}$

$y \backslash x$	0	1	2	3	$F = G + h'$	$G_0 = 0$	$g = 1$	$h' = x_2 - x_1 + y_2 - y_1 $
0	1	0	1	1	$\begin{matrix} N \\ W \leftarrow E \\ S \end{matrix}$ $\begin{matrix} W) (-1, 0) \\ E) (1, 0) \\ N) (0, -1) \\ S) (0, 1) \end{matrix}$ $\begin{matrix} + \\ + \\ - \\ - \end{matrix}$			$M_1 = (0, 0) \rightarrow (3, 3)$
1	1	0	1	1				$M_2 = (0, 2) \rightarrow (2, 3)$
2	1	1	1	1				$M_3 = (3, 0) \rightarrow (1, 3)$
3	1	1	1	1				

$$Prohibidos = [(-1, 0), (1, 1), (-1, 9), (x, -1), (4, y), (x, 4)]$$

Problema 2 Parte 1

$$R_0 = (2, 2) \quad Goal = (0, 2)$$

$$Path = [R_0]$$

$$R_0 = Goal? \rightarrow No$$

Direcciones: ¿Validas?

$$W) R_0 + (-1, 0) = (1, 2) \checkmark$$

$$E) R_0 + (1, 0) = (3, 2) \checkmark$$

$$N) R_0 + (0, -1) = (2, 1) \checkmark$$

$$S) R_0 + (0, 1) = (2, 3) \checkmark$$

Costos

$$W) F = 0 + |0 - 1| + |2 - 2| = 1$$

$$E) F = 0 + |0 - 3| + |2 - 2| = 3$$

$$N) F = 0 + |0 - 2| + |2 - 1| = 3$$

$$S) F = 0 + |0 - 2| + |2 - 3| = 3$$

$$Mejor = W \rightarrow R_1$$

$$G = 1 \quad Path = [R_0, R_1]$$

$$R_1 = Goal? \rightarrow No$$

Direcciones

$$W) R_1 + (-1, 0) = (0, 2) \checkmark$$

$$E) R_1 + (1, 0) = (2, 2) \times Path$$

$$N) R_1 + (0, -1) = (1, 1) \times Prohibido$$

$$S) R_1 + (0, 1) = (1, 3) \checkmark$$

Costos

$$W) F = 1 + |0 - 0| + |2 - 2| = 1$$

$$S) F = 1 + |0 - 1| + |2 - 3| = 3$$

$$Mejor: W \rightarrow R_2$$

$$G = 2 \quad Path = [R_0, R_1, R_2]$$

$$R_2 = Goal? \rightarrow Si \rightarrow Fin.$$

Problema 2 Parte 2.

$$R_0 = (0, 2) \quad Goal = (2, 3)$$

$$Path = [R_0]$$

$$R_0 = Goal? \rightarrow No$$

Direcciones

$$W) R_0 + (-1, 0) = (-1, 2) \times Prohibido$$

$$E) R_0 + (1, 0) = (1, 2) \checkmark$$

$$N) R_0 + (0, -1) = (0, 1) \checkmark$$

$$S) R_0 + (0, 1) = (0, 3) \checkmark$$

Costos

$$E) F = 0 + |2 - 1| + |3 - 2| = 2 \rightarrow R_1$$

$$N) F = 0 + |2 - 0| + |3 - 1| = 4$$

$$S) F = 0 + |2 - 0| + |3 - 3| = 2$$

$$Mejores: E, S \quad G_1 = 1$$

$$\rightarrow Para E: R_1 = (1, 2)$$

$$Path = [R_0, R_1]$$

$$R_1 = Goal? \rightarrow No$$

Direcciones

$$W) R_1 + (-1, 0) = (0, 2) \times \text{Path}$$

$$E) R_1 + (1, 0) = (2, 2) \checkmark$$

$$N) R_1 + (0, -1) = (1, 1) \times \text{Prohibido}$$

$$S) R_1 + (0, 1) = (1, 3) \checkmark$$

Costos

$$E) F = 1 + 1/2 - 2/1 + 1/3 - 2/1 = 2$$

$$S) F = 1 + 1/2 - 1/1 + 1/3 - 3/1 = 2$$

Mejores: E, S $G_2 = 2$

Path $[R_0, R_1, R_2]$

$R_2 = \text{Goal?} \rightarrow \text{No}$

Para E: $R_2 (2, 2)$

Direcciones

$$W) R_2 + (-1, 0) = (1, 2) \times \text{Path}$$

$$E) R_2 + (1, 0) = (3, 2) \checkmark$$

$$N) R_2 + (0, -1) = (2, 1) \checkmark$$

$$S) R_2 + (0, 1) = (2, 3) \checkmark$$

Costos

$$E) F = 2 + 1/2 - 3/1 + 1/3 - 2/1 = 4$$

$$N) F = 2 + 1/2 - 2/1 + 1/3 - 1/1 = 3$$

$$S) F = 2 + 1/2 - 2/1 + 1/3 - 3/1 = 2 \rightarrow R_3$$

Mejor: S.

Path $= [R_0, R_1, R_2, R_3]$

$R_3 = \text{Goal?} \rightarrow \text{Si} \rightarrow \text{Fin.}$

$g \backslash x$	0	1	2	3	$F = G + h'$	$G_0 = 0$	$g = 1$	$h' = x_2 - x_1 + y_2 - y_1 $
0	1	0	1	1	N	$\{w\} (-1, 0) +$		$N_1 = (0, 0) \rightarrow (3, 3)$
1	1	0	1	1	$w \rightarrow E$	$\{E\} (1, 0) +$		$N_2 = (0, 2) \rightarrow (2, 3)$
2	1	1	1	1	S	$\{N\} (0, -1) +$	Prohibido	$N_3 = (3, 0) \rightarrow (1, 3)$
3	1	1	1	1		$\{S\} (0, 1) +$		

Prohibidos = $[(1, 0), (1, 1), (-1, 9), (x, -1), (4, 4), (x, 4)]$

Problema 3 Parte 1

$R_0 = (2, 2)$ Goal = $(3, 0)$

Path = $[R_0]$

$R_0 = \text{Goal?} \rightarrow \text{No}$

Direcciones: ¿Válidas?

W) $R_0 + (-1, 0) = (1, 2) \checkmark$

E) $R_0 + (1, 0) = (3, 2) \checkmark$

N) $R_0 + (0, -1) = (2, 1) \checkmark$

S) $R_0 + (0, 1) = (2, 3) \checkmark$

Costos

W) $F = 0 + |3-1| + |0-2| = 4$

E) $F = 0 + |3-3| + |0-2| = 2$

N) $F = 0 + |3-2| + |0-1| = 2$

S) $F = 0 + |3-2| + |0-3| = 4$

Mejores: E, N. $G_1 = 1$

\rightarrow Para E $(3, 2) = R_1$

Path = $[R_0, R_1]$

$R_1 = \text{Goal?} \rightarrow \text{No}$

Direcciones

W) $R_1 + (-1, 0) = (2, 2) \times \text{Path}$

E) $R_1 + (1, 0) = (4, 2) \times \text{Prohib.}$

N) $R_1 + (0, -1) = (3, 1) \checkmark$

S) $R_1 + (0, 1) = (3, 3) \checkmark$

Costos

N) $F = 1 + |3-3| + |0-1| = 2 \rightarrow R_2$

S) $F = 1 + |3-3| + |0-3| = 4$

Mejor: N

Path = $[R_0, R_1, R_2]$

$R_2 = \text{Goal?} \rightarrow \text{No}$

Direcciones

W) $R_2 + (-1, 0) = (2, 1) \checkmark$

E) $R_2 + (1, 0) = (4, 1) \times \text{Prohibido}$

N) $R_2 + (0, -1) = (3, 0) \checkmark$

S) $R_2 + (0, 1) = (3, 2) \times \text{Path}$

Costos

W) $F = 2 + |3-2| + |0-1| = 4$

N) $F = 2 + |3-3| + |0-0| = 2 \rightarrow R_3$

Mejor: N

Path = $[R_0, R_1, R_2, R_3]$

$R_3 = \text{Goal?} \rightarrow \text{Si} \rightarrow \text{Fin}$

Problema 3 Parte 2

$$R_0 = (3, 0) \quad \text{Goal} = (1, 3)$$

$$\text{Path} = [R_0]$$

$$R_0 = \text{Goal?} \rightarrow \text{No}$$

Direcciones

$$W) R_0 + (-1, 0) = (2, 0) \checkmark$$

$$E) R_0 + (1, 0) = (4, 0) \times \text{Prohibido}$$

$$N) R_0 + (0, -1) = (3, -1) \times \text{Prohibido}$$

$$S) R_0 + (0, 1) = (3, 1) \checkmark$$

Costos

$$W) F = 0 + |1-2| + |3-0| = 4$$

$$S) F = 0 + |1-3| + |3-1| = 4$$

$$\text{Mejores: } W, S \quad G_1 = 1$$

$$\rightarrow \text{Para } W(2, 0) \rightarrow R_1$$

$$\text{Path} [R_0, R_1]$$

$$R_1 = \text{Goal?} \rightarrow \text{No}$$

Direcciones

$$W) R_1 + (-1, 0) = (1, 0) \times \text{Prohibido}$$

$$E) R_1 + (1, 0) = (3, 0) \times \text{Path}$$

$$N) R_1 + (0, -1) = (2, -1) \times \text{Prohibido}$$

$$S) R_1 + (0, 1) = (2, 1) \checkmark$$

Costos

$$S) F = 1 + |1-2| + |3-1| = 4 \rightarrow R_2$$

$$\text{Mejor: } S \quad G = 2$$

$$\text{Path} [R_0, R_1, R_2]$$

$$R_2 = \text{Goal?} \rightarrow \text{No}$$

Direcciones

$$W) R_2 + (-1, 0) = (1, 1) \times \text{Prohibido}$$

$$E) R_2 + (1, 0) = (3, 1) \checkmark$$

$$N) R_2 + (0, -1) = (2, 0) \times \text{Path}$$

$$S) R_2 + (0, 1) = (2, 2) \checkmark$$

Costo

$$E) F = 2 + |1-3| + |3-1| = 6$$

$$S) F = 2 + |1-2| + |3-2| = 4 \rightarrow R_3$$

$$\text{Mejor: } S \quad G = 3$$

$$\text{Path} = [R_0, R_1, R_2, R_3]$$

$$R_3 = \text{Goal?} \rightarrow \text{No}$$

Direcciones

$$W) R_3 + (-1, 0) = (1, 2) \checkmark$$

$$E) R_3 + (1, 0) = (3, 2) \checkmark$$

$$N) R_3 + (0, -1) = (2, 1) \times \text{Path}$$

$$S) R_3 + (0, 1) = (2, 3) \checkmark$$

Costos

$$W) F = 3 + |1-1| + |3-2| = 4$$

$$E) F = 3 + |1-3| + |3-2| = 6$$

$$S) F = 3 + |1-2| + |3-3| = 4$$

$$\text{Mejores: } W, S \quad G = 4$$

$$\rightarrow \text{Para } W(1, 2) \rightarrow R_4$$

$$\text{Path} = [R_0, R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4]$$

$$R_4 = \text{Goal?} \rightarrow \text{No}$$

Direcciones

$$W) R_4 + (-1, 0) = (0, 2) \checkmark$$

$$E) R_4 + (1, 0) = (2, 2) \times \text{Path}$$

$$N) R_4 + (0, -1) = (1, 1) \times \text{Prohibido}$$

$$S) R_4 + (0, 1) = (1, 3) \checkmark$$

Costos

$$W) F = 4 + |1-0| + |3-2| = 6$$

$$S) F = 4 + |1-1| + |3-3| = 4 \rightarrow R_5$$

$$\text{Mejor: } S \quad G = 5$$

$$\text{Path} [R_0, R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4, R_5]$$

$$R_5 = \text{Goal?} \rightarrow \text{Si} \rightarrow \text{Fin}$$