

一、解:

$$11) E \Rightarrow L \Rightarrow (S) \Rightarrow (SS) \Rightarrow (ES) \Rightarrow (aS) \Rightarrow (aE) \Rightarrow (aL) \Rightarrow (a(S)) \\ \Rightarrow (a(SS)) \Rightarrow (a(ES)) \Rightarrow (a(aS)) \Rightarrow (a(aE)) \Rightarrow (a(aa))$$

$$12) \text{ 消除 } S \rightarrow SS | E, \text{ 有: } \begin{cases} S \rightarrow ES' \\ S' \rightarrow SS' | E \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{matrix} E \rightarrow L | a & S \rightarrow ES' \\ L \rightarrow (S) & S' \rightarrow SS' | E \end{matrix}$$

$$13) \begin{aligned} \text{First}(E) &= \{a, ( \} & \text{Follow}(E) &= \{ \#, a, (, ) \} \\ \text{First}(L) &= \{ ( \} & \text{Follow}(L) &= \{ \#, a, (, ) \} \\ \text{First}(S) &= \{a, ( \} & \text{Follow}(S) &= \{a, (, ) \} \\ \text{First}(S') &= \{ \epsilon, a, ( \} & \text{Follow}(S') &= \{a, (, ) \} \end{aligned}$$

(4)

	a	(	)	#
E	$E \rightarrow a$	$E \rightarrow L$		
L		$L \rightarrow (S)$		
S	$S \rightarrow ES'$	$S \rightarrow ES'$		
S'	$S' \rightarrow SS'$	$S' \rightarrow SS'$	$S' \rightarrow \epsilon$	
S'	$S' \rightarrow \epsilon$	$S' \rightarrow \epsilon$	$S' \rightarrow \epsilon$	

$S' \rightarrow SS'$  与  $S' \rightarrow \epsilon$  冲突  
不是 LL(1) 文法

(5)

Stack	输入		Stack	输入	
E#	(aa)	$E \rightarrow L$	S'#	)	$S' \rightarrow \epsilon$
L#	(aa)	$E \rightarrow L$	#	)	$S' \rightarrow \epsilon$
(S)#	(aa)	$L \rightarrow (S)$	#		) 匹配
S#	aa)	匹配 (			成功接收
ES')#	aa)	$S \rightarrow ES'$			
aS')#	aa)	$E \rightarrow a$			
S')#	a)	匹配 a			
SS')#	a)	$S' \rightarrow SS'$			
E S'S')#	a)	$S \rightarrow ES'$			
aS'S')#	a)	$E \rightarrow a$			
S'S')#	a)	匹配 a			



```

T()
{
    F();
    while (w != '*' || w != '/')
    {
        get_wl();
        F();
    }
}

```

```

F()
{
    if (w == 'i') {
        get_wl();
        return;
    }
    if (w == "(") {
        get_wl();
        F();
    }
    if (w == ")") {
        get_wl();
        return;
    }
    else {error();}
}

```

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