

ISO/TC 154/WG 5

Secretariat: SAC

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## Date and time — Codes for calendar systems —

### Part B: Liste d'enregistrement

*Date et heure — Codes pour les systèmes de calendrier*

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## Foreword

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The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see [www.iso.org/directives](http://www.iso.org/directives)).

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This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 154, *Processes, data elements and documents in commerce, industry and administration*.

This document is amongst a series of International Standards dealing with the conversion of systems of writing produced by Technical Committee ISO/TC 154, *Processes, data elements and documents in commerce, industry and administration*, WG 5 *Date and time*.

This is the first edition of this document.



# Date and time — Codes for calendar systems —

## Part B: Liste d'enregistrement



### Scope

This document provides the current registered calendar system codes and their relevant elements for the ISO 34000/RA.

## 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 34300,

## 3 Terms and definitions

No terms and definitions are listed in this document.

ISO and IEC maintain terminology databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <https://www.iso.org/obp>
- IEC Electropedia: available at <https://www.electropedia.org>

## 4 Registered calendar systems

### 4.1 akan: Akan calendar

Table 1 — Akan calendar

Calendar system code	akan
English name	Akan calendar
Names in other languages	
Abbreviation	
Specification	See: <a href="#">Forty Days; The Akan Calendar</a>
Usage populations	
Application	
Remarks	

### 4.2 alexandrian: Alexandrian calendar

Table 2 — Alexandrian calendar

Calendar system code	alexandrian
English name	Alexandrian calendar

Table 2 (continued)

Names in other languages	
Abbreviation	
Specification	See: <a href="#">Der koptische Heiligenkalender</a>
Usage populations	Egypt
Application	Religious publications of the Coptic Christian faith
Remarks	

#### 4.3 **armenian:** Armenian calendar

Table 3 — Armenian calendar

Calendar system code	armenian
English name	Armenian calendar
Names in other languages	
Abbreviation	
Specification	See: <a href="#">GIPPERT</a> .
Usage populations	Armenia
Application	
Remarks	Used by Armenian diaspora communities

#### 4.4 **assyrian:** Assyrian calendar

Table 4 — Assyrian calendar

Calendar system code	assyrian
English name	Assyrian calendar
Names in other languages	
Abbreviation	
Specification	See: <a href="#">PAULISSIAN</a> .
Usage populations	
Application	
Remarks	

#### 4.5 **ast:** Astronomical year numbering

Table 5 — Astronomical year numbering

Calendar system code	ast
English name	Astronomical year numbering
Names in other languages	
Abbreviation	
Specification	Linear count of year with year 0 set to proleptic Gregorian year 1 BC, month and day according to Gregorian calendar. See <a href="#">CASSINI</a> .
Usage populations	
Application	
Remarks	

#### 4.6 **aztec:** Aztec calendar

Table 6 — Aztec calendar

Calendar system code	aztec
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**Table 6** (continued)

English name	Aztec calendar
Names in other languages	
Abbreviation	
Specification	See <a href="#">TENA</a>
Usage populations	Central America, predominantly Northern Mexico
Application	
Remarks	

**4.7 badi: Badí‘ calendar****Table 7 — Badí‘ calendar**

Calendar system code	badi
English name	Badí‘ calendar
Names in other languages	eng-Latn Bahá’í calendar
Abbreviation	
Specification	
Usage populations	
Application	Religious publications of the Bahai faith
Remarks	

**4.8 bali: Balinese saka****Table 8 — Balinese saka**

Calendar system code	bali
English name	Balinese saka
Names in other languages	ind-Latn Kalendar Bali’
Abbreviation	
Specification	
Usage populations	Bali, Indonesia
Application	Civil calendar
Remarks	In use in Bali

**4.9 bengali: Bengali calendar****Table 9 — Bengali calendar**

Calendar system code	bengali
English name	Bengali calendar
Names in other languages	ben-Beng #####
Abbreviation	
Specification	
Usage populations	Eastern India, Bengali-speaking regions
Application	
Remarks	Used by the global Bengali community for religious use

4.10 **berber:** Berber calendar

Table 10 — Berber calendar

Calendar system code	berber
English name	Berber calendar
Names in other languages	
Abbreviation	
Specification	See: <a href="#">IDRIS</a> .
Usage populations	
Application	
Remarks	

4.11 **borana:** Borana calendar

Table 11 — Borana calendar

Calendar system code	borana
English name	Borana calendar
Names in other languages	
Abbreviation	
Specification	See: <a href="#">DOYLE</a> .
Usage populations	
Application	
Remarks	

4.12 **bud:** Buddhist calendar

Table 12 — Buddhist calendar

Calendar system code	bud
English name	Buddhist calendar
Names in other languages	<div>eng-Latn      Calendar of the Lord Buddha</div> <div>san-Deva      #####</div> <div>khm-Khmr      #####</div> <div>sin-Sinh      #####; #####</div>
Abbreviation	
Specification	
Usage populations	Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Thailand
Application	Religious
Remarks	

4.13 **burmese:** Burmese calendar

Table 13 — Burmese calendar

Calendar system code	burmese
English name	Burmese calendar
Names in other languages	<div>mya-      #####</div> <div>Mymr</div> <div>eng-Latn      Myanmar calendar</div>
Abbreviation	BE, ME

**Table 13** (*continued*)

<b>Specification</b>	
<b>Usage populations</b>	Myanmar
<b>Application</b>	Civil calendar
<b>Remarks</b>	

**4.14 ccj: CCSDS Julian Day****Table 14 — CCSDS Julian Day**

<b>Calendar system code</b>	ccj
<b>English name</b>	CCSDS Julian Day
<b>Names in other languages</b>	
<b>Abbreviation</b>	CCSDS JD
<b>Specification</b>	Linear count by day according to the epoch of 0h Jan 1, 1958. See <a href="#">CCSDS 301.0-B-4</a> .
<b>Usage populations</b>	
<b>Application</b>	
<b>Remarks</b>	

**4.15 chinese: Chinese traditional calendar****Table 15 — Chinese traditional calendar**

<b>Calendar system code</b>	chinese
<b>English name</b>	Chinese traditional calendar
<b>Names in other languages</b>	zho-Hant 農曆; 夏曆 zho-Hans 农历; 夏历
<b>Abbreviation</b>	
<b>Specification</b>	
<b>Usage populations</b>	China
<b>Application</b>	Cultural
<b>Remarks</b>	Type: lunisolar

**4.16 cjd: CNES Julian Day****Table 16 — CNES Julian Day**

<b>Calendar system code</b>	cjd
<b>English name</b>	CNES Julian Day
<b>Names in other languages</b>	
<b>Abbreviation</b>	CNES JD
<b>Specification</b>	Linear count by day according to the epoch of 0h Jan 1, 1950.
<b>Usage populations</b>	
<b>Application</b>	
<b>Remarks</b>	Introduced by the CNES.

**4.17 chiljungsan: Chiljungsan****Table 17 — Chiljungsan**

<b>Calendar system code</b>	chiljungsan
<b>English name</b>	Chiljungsan

Table 17 (continued)

Names in other languages	kor-Hang 칠정산
Abbreviation	
Specification	
Usage populations	Korea
Application	Cultural
Remarks	

4.18 *coptic-eom*: Coptic-EoM

Table 18 — Coptic-EoM

Calendar system code	coptic-eom
English name	Coptic-EoM
Names in other languages	amh-Ethi #####
Abbreviation	
Specification	
Usage populations	Ethiopia
Application	
Remarks	Used in Ethiopian Catholic publications

4.19 *cstb*: Celestial Stems and Terrestrial Branches

Table 19 — Celestial Stems and Terrestrial Branches

Calendar system code	cstb
English name	Celestial Stems and Terrestrial Branches
Names in other languages	eng-Latn Ganzhi year numbering zho-Hant 干支紀年 zho-Hans 干支纪年
Abbreviation	CSTB
Specification	
Usage populations	
Application	Cultural
Remarks	

4.20 *dangun*: Dangun giwon

Table 20 — Dangun giwon

Calendar system code	dangun
English name	Dangun giwon
Names in other languages	kor-Hang 단군기원; 단기 zho-Hant 檀君紀元; 檀紀
Abbreviation	
Specification	Linear count of year with epoch from Gregorian year 2334BC
Usage populations	Korea
Application	Cultural
Remarks	

4.21 `djd`: Dublin Julian Day

Table 21 — Dublin Julian Day

Calendar system code	djd
English name	Dublin Julian Day
Names in other languages	
Abbreviation	Dublin JD
Specification	Linear count by day according to the epoch of noon Dec 31, 1899.
Usage populations	
Application	
Remarks	Introduced by the IAU in 1955.

4.22 `fasli`: Fasli calendar

Table 22 — Fasli calendar

Calendar system code	fasli
English name	Fasli calendar
Names in other languages	urd-Arab فصلی ara-Arab فصلی
Abbreviation	
Specification	
Usage populations	
Application	
Remarks	

4.23 `french-republican`: French Republican calendar

Table 23 — French Republican calendar

Calendar system code	french-republican
English name	French Republican calendar
Names in other languages	fra-Latn calendrier républicain français eng-Latn French Revolutionary calendar
Abbreviation	
Specification	
Usage populations	France, Haiti
Application	
Remarks	

4.24 `gaelic`: Gaelic calendar

Table 24 — Gaelic calendar

Calendar system code	gaelic
English name	Gaelic calendar
Names in other languages	
Abbreviation	
Specification	
Usage populations	
Application	

Table 24 (continued)

Remarks	
---------	--

4.25 **gregorian:** **Gregorian calendar**

Table 25 — Gregorian calendar

Calendar system code	gregorian
English name	Gregorian calendar
Names in other languages	
Abbreviation	AD (after), BC (before), CE (Common Era)
Specification	See <a href="#">ISO 34000</a> .
Usage populations	Global
Application	
Remarks	

4.26 **hebrew:** **Hebrew calendar**

Table 26 — Hebrew calendar

Calendar system code	hebrew
English name	Hebrew calendar
Names in other languages	heb-Hebr הלוח העברי
Abbreviation	AM
Specification	
Usage populations	Israel
Application	
Remarks	

4.27 **hindu:** **Hindu**

Table 27 — Hindu

Calendar system code	hindu
English name	Hindu
Names in other languages	hin-Deva #####; ##### eng-Latn Panchanga
Abbreviation	
Specification	
Usage populations	India
Application	Religious
Remarks	Largely replaced by the Indian Civil calendar in daily use

4.28 **hijri-qamari:** **Hijri-qamari**

Table 28 — Hijri-qamari

Calendar system code	hijri-qamari
English name	Hijri-qamari
Names in other languages	ara-Arab التقويم الهجري
Abbreviation	AH (after Hijri) and BH (before Hijri)
Specification	

Table 28 (continued)

Usage populations	
Application	
Remarks	Used in many Islamic countries

4.29 *hijri-shamsi*: **Hijri-shamsi**

Table 29 — Hijri-shamsi

Calendar system code	hijri-shamsi
English name	Hijri-shamsi
Names in other languages	<div>ara-Arab تقويم هجري شمسي</div> <div>per-Arab شماری هجری خورشیدی گاه</div> <div>pus-Arab لمريز لېږديز کليز</div> <div>eng-Latn Solar Hijri calendar</div>
Abbreviation	AH, SH
Specification	
Usage populations	Iran, Afghanistan
Application	
Remarks	

4.30 *hua*: **Huangdi calendar**

Table 30 — Huangdi calendar

Calendar system code	hua
English name	Huangdi calendar
Names in other languages	<div>zho-Hant 黃帝紀元; 軒轅紀年</div> <div>zho-Hans 黄帝纪元, 轩辕纪年</div>
Abbreviation	
Specification	Linear count of year with epoch from Gregorian year 2698BC
Usage populations	
Application	Historic calendar, cultural usage
Remarks	

4.31 *igbo*: **Igbo calendar**

Table 31 — Igbo calendar

Calendar system code	igbo
English name	Igbo calendar
Names in other languages	ibo-Latn Ògùàfọ́ .#bò
Abbreviation	
Specification	
Usage populations	
Application	
Remarks	

4.32 `ilahi`: **Ilahi**Table 32 — **Ilahi**

Calendar system code	ilahi
English name	Ilahi
Names in other languages	ben-Beng #####
Abbreviation	
Specification	
Usage populations	Bangladesh
Application	Civil calendar
Remarks	compare with the Bengali calendar which is not a civil one.

4.33 `ind`: **Indian Civil calendar**Table 33 — **Indian Civil calendar**

Calendar system code	ind
English name	Indian Civil calendar
Names in other languages	hin-Devi ##### tam-Taml #####
Abbreviation	SE
Specification	
Usage populations	India
Application	
Remarks	

4.34 `iranian-jalali`: **Iranian-Jalali**Table 34 — **Iranian-Jalali**

Calendar system code	iranian-jalali
English name	Iranian-Jalali
Names in other languages	fas-Arab شماری جلالی تقویمگاه
Abbreviation	
Specification	
Usage populations	Iran, Azerbaijan
Application	
Remarks	Iran now mostly uses the Hijri-shamsi calendar.

4.35 `iranian-yazdigird`: **Iranian-Yazdigird**Table 35 — **Iranian-Yazdigird**

Calendar system code	iranian-yazdigird
English name	Iranian-Yazdigird
Names in other languages	
Abbreviation	
Specification	
Usage populations	Iran, Azerbaijan
Application	



Table 35 (continued)

Remarks	Iran now mostly uses the Hijri-shamsi calendar.
---------	-------------------------------------------------

4.36 **jap:** Japanese calendar

Table 36 — Japanese calendar

Calendar system code	jap
English name	Japanese calendar
Names in other languages	jap-Jpan 和暦
Abbreviation	
Specification	
Usage populations	Japan
Application	Civil calendar
Remarks	Used in official documents in Japan

4.37 **javanese:** Javanese calendar

Table 37 — Javanese calendar

Calendar system code	javanese
English name	Javanese calendar
Names in other languages	ind-Latn Kalendar Jawa mal-Arab 'فان غڤالڠ جاوا
Abbreviation	
Specification	
Usage populations	Java, Indonesia
Application	Religious
Remarks	Usually used alongside Hijri-qamari

4.38 **jld:** Julian date

Table 38 — Julian date

Calendar system code	jld
English name	Julian date
Names in other languages	
Abbreviation	JD
Specification	<a href="#">clause="Resolution B1"</a>
Usage populations	
Application	
Remarks	

4.39 **juche:** Juche calendar

Table 39 — Juche calendar

Calendar system code	juche
English name	Juche calendar
Names in other languages	kor-Hang 주체연호
Abbreviation	
Specification	

**Table 39** (continued)

Usage populations	North Korea
Application	
Remarks	

**4.40 julian: Julian calendar****Table 40 — Julian calendar**

Calendar system code	julian
English name	Julian calendar
Names in other languages	
Abbreviation	AD (after), BC (before), OS (Old Style)
Specification	
Usage populations	
Application	Historic civil time.
Remarks	

**4.41 koki: Japanese Imperial Year****Table 41 — Japanese Imperial Year**

Calendar system code	koki
English name	Japanese Imperial Year
Names in other languages	jap-Jpan 神武天皇即位紀元; 皇紀 eng-Latn Japanese Imperial Year; Kōki'
Abbreviation	
Specification	Linear count of year with epoch from Gregorian year 660BC, month and day according to Gregorian calendar
Usage populations	
Application	
Remarks	

**4.42 kurdisch: Kurdish calendar****Table 42 — Kurdish calendar**

Calendar system code	kurdisch
English name	Kurdish calendar
Names in other languages	kur-Arab رۆژژمێری کوردی fas-Arab شەماری کردی‌گه‌
Abbreviation	
Specification	
Usage populations	Iran, Iraq, Syria, Turkey.
Application	
Remarks	

**4.43 lilian: Lilian date****Table 43 — Lilian date**

Calendar system code	lilian
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**Table 43** (*continued*)

<b>English name</b>	Lilian date
<b>Names in other languages</b>	
<b>Abbreviation</b>	
<b>Specification</b>	Count of days of the Gregorian calendar. Linear count by day according to the epoch of Oct 15, 1582.
<b>Usage populations</b>	
<b>Application</b>	
<b>Remarks</b>	

**4.44** *lit*: **Lithuanian calendar****Table 44 — Lithuanian calendar**

<b>Calendar system code</b>	<i>lit</i>
<b>English name</b>	Lithuanian calendar
<b>Names in other languages</b>	
<b>Abbreviation</b>	
<b>Specification</b>	
<b>Usage populations</b>	
<b>Application</b>	
<b>Remarks</b>	

**4.45** *macedonian*: **Ancient Macedonian calendar****Table 45 — Ancient Macedonian calendar**

<b>Calendar system code</b>	<i>macedonian</i>
<b>English name</b>	Ancient Macedonian calendar
<b>Names in other languages</b>	
<b>Abbreviation</b>	
<b>Specification</b>	
<b>Usage populations</b>	
<b>Application</b>	
<b>Remarks</b>	

**4.46** *malayalam*: **Malayalam calendar****Table 46 — Malayalam calendar**

<b>Calendar system code</b>	<i>malayalam</i>
<b>English name</b>	Malayalam calendar
<b>Names in other languages</b>	eng-Latn Kollam Era
<b>Abbreviation</b>	
<b>Specification</b>	
<b>Usage populations</b>	
<b>Application</b>	
<b>Remarks</b>	

**4.47** *mars-sol*: **Mars Sol Date****Table 47 — Mars Sol Date**

<b>Calendar system code</b>	<i>mars-sol</i>
-----------------------------	-----------------

**Table 47** *(continued)*

English name	Mars Sol Date
Names in other languages	
Abbreviation	
Specification	Linear count of Martian days according to the epoch of noon Dec 29, 1873.
Usage populations	
Application	
Remarks	

**4.48** *maya*: **Maya calendar****Table 48 — Maya calendar**

Calendar system code	maya
English name	Maya calendar
Names in other languages	spa-Latn      calendario maya eng-Latn      pre-Columbian Meso-American calendar
Abbreviation	
Specification	
Usage populations	Central America, predominantly Mexico, Guatemala, Belize.
Application	
Remarks	

**4.49** *melanau*: **Melanau calendar****Table 49 — Melanau calendar**

Calendar system code	melanau
English name	Melanau calendar
Names in other languages	mal-Latn      Bulan Melanau
Abbreviation	
Specification	
Usage populations	
Application	
Remarks	

**4.50** *minguo*: **Minguo year numbering****Table 50 — Minguo year numbering**

Calendar system code	minguo
English name	Minguo year numbering
Names in other languages	zho-Hant      民國紀元; 民國紀年 zho-Hans      民国纪元; 民国纪年
Abbreviation	
Specification	Linear count of year with epoch from Gregorian year 1912, month and day according to Gregorian calendar
Usage populations	China
Application	
Remarks	From January 1, 1912 to September 30, 1949.

**4.51 mjd: Modified Julian day****Table 51 — Modified Julian day**

Calendar system code	mjd
English name	Modified Julian day
Names in other languages	
Abbreviation	Modified JD, MJD
Specification	<a href="#">clause="Resolution B1"</a>
Usage populations	
Application	
Remarks	

**4.52 mongol: Mongol calendar****Table 52 — Mongol calendar**

Calendar system code	mongol
English name	Mongol calendar
Names in other languages	
Abbreviation	
Specification	
Usage populations	
Application	Cultural
Remarks	Type: lunisolar

**4.53 muisca: Muisca calendar****Table 53 — Muisca calendar**

Calendar system code	muiscas
English name	Muisca calendar
Names in other languages	
Abbreviation	
Specification	
Usage populations	
Application	
Remarks	Type: lunisolar

**4.54 nan: Nanakshahi****Table 54 — Nanakshahi**

Calendar system code	nan
English name	Nanakshahi
Names in other languages	pan-Devi #####
Abbreviation	
Specification	
Usage populations	
Application	
Remarks	

4.55 **nepal**: Nepal Sambat

Table 55 — Nepal Sambat

Calendar system code	nepal
English name	Nepal Sambat
Names in other languages	nep-Devi #####
Abbreviation	
Specification	
Usage populations	
Application	
Remarks	Type: lunar

4.56 **pawukon**: Pawukon calendar

Table 56 — Pawukon calendar

Calendar system code	pawukon
English name	Pawukon calendar
Names in other languages	ind-Latn Wuku mal-Arab ووكو
Abbreviation	
Specification	
Usage populations	Bali, Indonesia
Application	Religious
Remarks	In use in Bali

4.57 **rad**: Rata Die

Table 57 — Rata Die

Calendar system code	rad
English name	Rata Die
Names in other languages	
Abbreviation	R.D.
Specification	Count of days of the Common Era. Linear count by day according to the epoch of Jan 1, 1 proleptic Gregorian calendar.
Usage populations	
Application	
Remarks	

4.58 **rjd**: Reduced Julian day

Table 58 — Reduced Julian day

Calendar system code	rjd
English name	Reduced Julian day
Names in other languages	
Abbreviation	Reduced JD
Specification	Linear count by day according to the epoch of noon Nov 16, 1858.
Usage populations	
Application	

**Table 58** (continued)

Remarks	Introduced by SAO in 1957.
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**4.59 rumi: Rumi calendar****Table 59 — Rumi calendar**

Calendar system code	rumi
English name	Rumi calendar
Names in other languages	
Abbreviation	
Specification	
Usage populations	
Application	
Remarks	solar Ottoman calendar based on the Julian calendar

**4.60 somali: Somali calendar****Table 60 — Somali calendar**

Calendar system code	somali
English name	Somali calendar
Names in other languages	som-Latn      Soomaali tiro ammin
Abbreviation	
Specification	
Usage populations	Somalia
Application	
Remarks	

**4.61 spanish: Spanish****Table 61 — Spanish**

Calendar system code	spanish
English name	Spanish
Names in other languages	
Abbreviation	
Specification	
Usage populations	
Application	
Remarks	Presumably a colonial or pre-colonial era calendar

**4.62 thai-lunar: Thai lunar calendar****Table 62 — Thai lunar calendar**

Calendar system code	thai-lunar
English name	Thai lunar calendar
Names in other languages	tha-Thai    ##### eng-Latn    Tai calendar
Abbreviation	
Specification	
Usage populations	Thailand

**Table 62** *(continued)*

<b>Application</b>	Cultural
<b>Remarks</b>	Type: lunar

**4.63** `tamil`: **Tamil calendar****Table 63 — Tamil calendar**

<b>Calendar system code</b>	tamil
<b>English name</b>	Tamil calendar
<b>Names in other languages</b>	tam-Taml #####
<b>Abbreviation</b>	
<b>Specification</b>	
<b>Usage populations</b>	
<b>Application</b>	
<b>Remarks</b>	

**4.64** `thai-solar`: **Thai solar calendar****Table 64 — Thai solar calendar**

<b>Calendar system code</b>	thai-solar
<b>English name</b>	Thai solar calendar
<b>Names in other languages</b>	tha-Thai #####
<b>Abbreviation</b>	
<b>Specification</b>	
<b>Usage populations</b>	Thailand
<b>Application</b>	Cultural
<b>Remarks</b>	Type: solar

**4.65** `tibetan-phugpa`: **Tibetan calendar (Phugpa calculations)****Table 65 — Tibetan calendar (Phugpa calculations)**

<b>Calendar system code</b>	tibetan-phugpa
<b>English name</b>	Tibetan calendar (Phugpa calculations)
<b>Names in other languages</b>	bod- ##### Tibt
<b>Abbreviation</b>	
<b>Specification</b>	
<b>Usage populations</b>	
<b>Application</b>	Cultural
<b>Remarks</b>	Type: lunisolar

**4.66** `tibetan-tsurphu`: **Tibetan calendar (Tsurphu calculations)****Table 66 — Tibetan calendar (Tsurphu calculations)**

<b>Calendar system code</b>	tibetan-tsurphu
<b>English name</b>	Tibetan calendar (Tsurphu calculations)
<b>Names in other languages</b>	bod- ##### Tibt



**Table 66** (continued)

Abbreviation	
Specification	
Usage populations	
Application	Cultural
Remarks	Type: lunisolar

**4.67 tjd: Truncated Julian day****Table 67 — Truncated Julian day**

Calendar system code	tjd
English name	Truncated Julian day
Names in other languages	
Abbreviation	Truncated JD
Specification	Linear count by day according to the epoch of 0h May 24, 1968.
Usage populations	
Application	
Remarks	Introduced by the IAU in 1955.

**4.68 unix: Unix time****Table 68 — Unix time**

Calendar system code	unix
English name	Unix time
Names in other languages	
Abbreviation	
Specification	Linear count of seconds according to the epoch of 0h Jan 1, 1970.
Usage populations	
Application	
Remarks	Similar to POSIX time.

**4.69 vaisnava: Vaisnava calendar****Table 69 — Vaisnava calendar**

Calendar system code	vaisnava
English name	Vaisnava calendar
Names in other languages	eng-Latn Gaurabda calendar; Krishna consciousness calendar
Abbreviation	
Specification	
Usage populations	Braj region of India
Application	Religious
Remarks	Sometimes used as civil calendar.

**4.70 vikrami: Vikram Sambat****Table 70 — Vikram Sambat**

Calendar system code	vikrami
English name	Vikram Sambat

**Table 70** (continued)

Names in other languages	nep-Devi	#####
	eng-Latn	Vikrami calendar
Abbreviation	VS	
Specification		
Usage populations	Nepal	
Application		
Remarks		

**4.71 vira: Vira Nirvana Sambat****Table 71 — Vira Nirvana Sambat**

Calendar system code	vira	
English name	Vira Nirvana Sambat	
Names in other languages	eng-Latn	Jain calendar
Abbreviation		
Specification		
Usage populations	India	
Application		
Remarks	Use for civil and religious purposes.	

**4.72 yoruba: Yoruba calendar****Table 72 — Yoruba calendar**

Calendar system code	yoruba	
English name	Yoruba calendar	
Names in other languages	yor-Latn	KÓJÓDÁ
	eng-Latn	Kojoda
Abbreviation		
Specification		
Usage populations		
Application		
Remarks		

**4.73 zoroastrian: Zoroastrian calendar****Table 73 — Zoroastrian calendar**

Calendar system code	zoroastrian	
English name	Zoroastrian calendar	
Names in other languages	fas-Arab	شماری اوستایی نوگاه
Abbreviation		
Specification		
Usage populations	Iran, Azerbaijan	
Application		
Remarks	Used in Zoroastrian religious publications.	

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