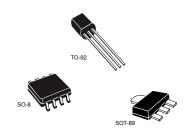


### Positive voltage regulators



#### **Features**

- Output current up to 100 mA
- Output voltages of 3.3; 5; 6; 8; 9; 10; 12; 15; 18; 24 V thermal overload protection
- Short-circuit protection
- · No external components are required
- Available in either ± 4% (A) or ± 8% (C) selection

#### **Description**

The L78L series of three-terminal positive regulators employ internal current limiting and thermal shutdown, making them essentially indestructible. If adequate heat-sink is provided, they can deliver up to 100 mA output current. They are intended as fixed voltage regulators in a wide range of applications including local or oncard regulation for elimination of noise and distribution problems associated with single-point regulation. In addition, they can be used with power pass elements to make high-current voltage regulators. The L78L series used as Zener diode/resistor combination replacement, offers e improvement along with lower quiescent current and lower noise.

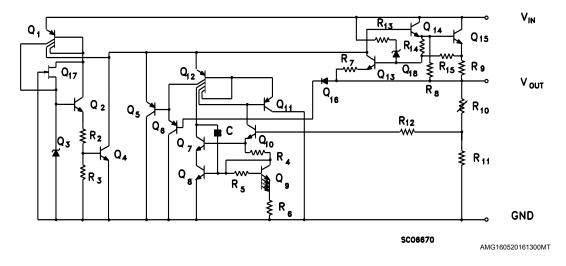
Maturity status link

L78L



## 1 Diagram

Figure 1. Schematic diagram

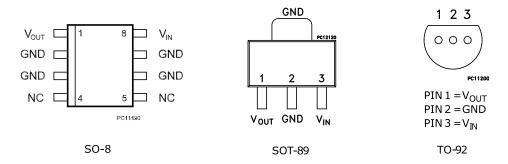


DS0424 - Rev 28 page 2/40



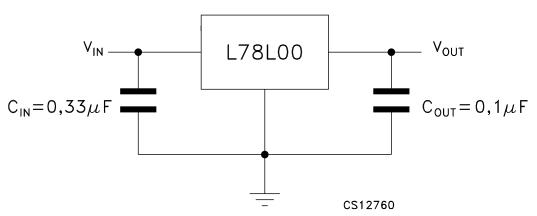
## 2 Pin configuration

Figure 2. Pin connection (top view, bottom view for TO-92)



AMG160520161301MT

Figure 3. Test circuits



AMG160520161302MT

DS0424 - Rev 28 page 3/40



## 3 Maximum ratings

Table 1. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Parameter		Unit	
		V <sub>O</sub> = 3.3 to 9 V	30		
$V_{I}$	DC Input voltage	V <sub>O</sub> = 12 to 15 V	35	V	
		V <sub>O</sub> = 18 to 24 V	40		
I <sub>O</sub>	Output current	Output current			
P <sub>D</sub>	Power dissipation		Internally limited (1)	mW	
T <sub>STG</sub>	Storage temperature range		-65 to 150	°C	
T <sub>OP</sub>	Operating it mation to magneture range	for L78LxxAC / L78LxxC	0 to 125	°C	
1 OP	Operating junction temperature range	for L78LxxAB	-40 to 125		

Our SO-8 package used for voltage regulators is modified internally to have pins 2, 3, 6 and 7 electrically communed to the die attach flag. This particular frame decreases the total thermal resistance of the package and increases its ability to dissipate power when an appropriate area of copper on the printed circuit board is available for heat-sinking. The external dimensions are the same as for the standard SO-8.

Table 2. Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	SO-8	TO-92	SOT-89	Unit
R <sub>thJC</sub>	Thermal resistance junction-case (max)	20		15	°C/W
R <sub>thJA</sub>	Thermal resistance junction-ambient (max)	55 <sup>(1)</sup>	200	55 <sup>(1)</sup>	°C/W

1. Considering 6 cm<sup>2</sup> of copper Board heat-sink.

DS0424 - Rev 28 page 4/40



#### 4 Electrical characteristics

Table 3. Electrical characteristics of L78L33C - Refer to the test circuits,  $T_J$  = 0 to 125 °C,  $V_I$  = 8.3 V,  $I_O$  = 40 mA,  $C_I$  = 0.33  $\mu$ F,  $C_O$  = 0.1  $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>O</sub>	Output voltage	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C	3.036	3.3	3.564	V
M	Outro to cella a c	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 5.3 to 20 V	2.97		3.63	V
V <sub>O</sub>	Output voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 70 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 8.3 V	2.97		3.63	V
A\/	Line we will atten	V <sub>I</sub> = 5.4 to 20 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			150	
$\Delta V_{O}$	Line regulation	V <sub>I</sub> = 6.3 to 20 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			100	mV
A\/	Load regulation	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 100 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			60	mV
$\Delta V_{O}$		I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			30	
	Quiescent current	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			6	mA
I <sub>d</sub>		T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C			5.5	mA
41		I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA			0.2	
Δl <sub>d</sub>	Quiescent current change	V <sub>I</sub> = 6.3 to 20 V			1.5	mA
eN	Output noise voltage	B = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C		40		μV
C)/D	Cumply walkens rejection	V <sub>I</sub> = 6.3 to 16.3 V, f = 120 Hz				4D
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$I_{O}$ = 40 mA, $T_{J}$ = 25 °C	41	49		dB
V <sub>d</sub>	Dropout voltage			2		V

Table 4. Electrical characteristics of L78L05C - Refer to the test circuits,  $T_J$  = 0 to 125 °C,  $V_I$  = 10 V,  $I_O$  = 40 mA,  $C_I$  = 0.33  $\mu$ F,  $C_O$  = 0.1  $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Vo	Output voltage	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C	4.6	5	5.4	V
V-	Output valtage	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 7 to 20 V	4.5		5.5	V
Vo	Output voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 70 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 10 V	4.5		5.5	V
$\Delta V_{O}$	Line ne mulation	V <sub>I</sub> = 8.5 to 20 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			200	
ΔνΟ	Line regulation	$V_I$ = 9 to 20 V, $T_J$ = 25 °C			150	mV
437	V <sub>O</sub> Load regulation	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 100 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			60	m)/
ΔνΟ		$I_O$ = 1 to 40 mA, $T_J$ = 25 °C			30	mV
	Outro and summer	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			6	mA
I <sub>d</sub>	Quiescent current	T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C			5.5	mA
AI	Outles cont ourset shows	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA			0.2	1
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent current change	V <sub>I</sub> = 8 to 20 V			1.5	mA
eN	Output noise voltage	B = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C		40		μV
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	V <sub>I</sub> = 9 to 20 V, f = 120 Hz I <sub>O</sub> = 40 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C	40	49		dB
V <sub>d</sub>	Dropout voltage			2		V

DS0424 - Rev 28 page 5/40



Table 5. Electrical characteristics of L78L08C - Refer to the test circuits,  $T_J$  = 0 to 125 °C, $V_I$  = 14 V,  $I_O$  = 40 mA,  $C_I$  = 0.33  $\mu$ F,  $C_O$  = 0.1  $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>O</sub>	Output voltage	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C	7.36	8	8.64	V
V	Outrot walta as	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 8.5 to 20 V	7.2		8.8	V
V <sub>O</sub>	Output voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 70 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 12 V	7.2		8.8	V
41/	Line new detter	V <sub>I</sub> = 10.5 to 20 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			200	>/
$\Delta V_{O}$	Line regulation	V <sub>I</sub> = 11 to 20 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			150	mV
41/	Load regulation	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 100 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			80	mV
$\Delta V_{O}$		I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			40	
	Quiescent current	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			6	mA
I <sub>d</sub>		T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C			5.5	mA
41		I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA			0.2	mA
$\Delta l_d$	Quiescent current change	V <sub>I</sub> = 8 to 20 V			1.5	
eN	Output noise voltage	B = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C		60		μV
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	V <sub>I</sub> = 9 to 20 V, f = 120 Hz I <sub>O</sub> = 40 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C	36	45		dB
V <sub>d</sub>	Dropout voltage			1.7		V

Table 6. Electrical characteristics of L78L09C - Refer to the test circuits,  $T_J$  = 0 to 125 °C,  $V_I$  = 15 V,  $I_O$  = 40 mA,  $C_I$  = 0.33  $\mu$ F,  $C_O$  = 0.1  $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>O</sub>	Output voltage	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C	8.28	9	9.72	V
V	Outrot valtage	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 11.5 to 23 V	8.1		9.9	V
V <sub>O</sub>	Output voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 70 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 15 V	8.1		9.9	V
437	Line we wide the	V <sub>I</sub> = 11.5 to 23 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			250	>/
$\Delta V_{O}$	Line regulation	V <sub>I</sub> = 12 to 23 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			200	mV
A) /	Load regulation	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 100 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			80	mV
$\Delta V_{O}$		I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			40	
	Quiescent current	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			6	mA
I <sub>d</sub>		T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C			5.5	mA
A.I.		I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA			0.2	mA
$\Delta l_d$	Quiescent current change	V <sub>I</sub> = 12 to 23 V			1.5	
eN	Output noise voltage	B = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C		70		μV
0) /D	O alta un animatica	V <sub>I</sub> = 12 to 23 V, f = 120 Hz	36	44		
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$I_O$ = 40 mA, $T_J$ = 25 °C		44		dB
V <sub>d</sub>	Dropout voltage			1.7		V

DS0424 - Rev 28 page 6/40



Table 7. Electrical characteristics of L78L10C - Refer to the test circuits,  $T_J$  = 0 to 125 °C,  $V_I$  = 16 V,  $I_O$  = 40 mA,  $C_I$  = 0.33  $\mu$ F,  $C_O$  = 0.1  $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Vo	Output voltage	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C	9.2	10	10.8	V
W	Outrot will a ma	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 12.5 to 23 V	9		11	V
V <sub>O</sub>	Output voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 70 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 16 V	9		11	V
41/	1. 1.	V <sub>I</sub> = 12.5 to 23 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			230	.,
$\Delta V_{O}$	Line regulation	V <sub>I</sub> = 13 to 23 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			170	mV
	Load regulation	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 100 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			80	mV
$\Delta V_{O}$		I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			40	
	Quiescent current	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			6	mA
Ι <sub>d</sub>		T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C			5.5	mA
A.I.		I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA			0.1	
$\Delta l_{d}$	Quiescent current change	V <sub>I</sub> = 13 to 23 V			1.5	mA
eN	Output noise voltage	B = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C		60		μV
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$V_I$ = 14 to 23 V, f = 120 Hz $I_O$ = 40 mA, $T_J$ = 25 °C	37	45		dB
V <sub>d</sub>	Dropout voltage			1.7		V

Table 8. Electrical characteristics of L78L12C - Refer to the test circuits,  $T_J$  = 0 to 125 °C,  $V_I$  = 19 V,  $I_O$  = 40 mA,  $C_I$  = 0.33  $\mu$ F,  $C_O$  = 0.1  $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Vo	Output voltage	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C	11.1	12	12.9	V
V	Outrot waltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 14.5 to 27 V	10.8		13.2	V
V <sub>O</sub>	Output voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 70 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 19 V	10.8		13.2	V
41/	Line negridation	V <sub>I</sub> = 14.5 to 27 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			250	mV
$\Delta V_{O}$	Line regulation	V <sub>I</sub> = 16 to 27 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			200	mv
41/	Load regulation	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 100 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			100	mV
$\Delta V_{O}$		I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			50	
	Quiescent current	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			6.5	mA
I <sub>d</sub>		T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C			6	mA
		I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA			0.2	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent current change	V <sub>I</sub> = 16 to 27 V			1.5	
eN	Output noise voltage	B = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C		80		μV
CV/D	Supply voltage rejection	V <sub>I</sub> = 15 to 25 V, f = 120 Hz	36	40		-ID
SVR		$I_O$ = 40 mA, $T_J$ = 25 °C		42		dB
V <sub>d</sub>	Dropout voltage			1.7		V

DS0424 - Rev 28 page 7/40



Table 9. Electrical characteristics of L78L15C - Refer to the test circuits,  $T_J$  = 0 to 125 °C,  $V_I$  = 23 V,  $I_O$  = 40 mA,  $C_I$  = 0.33  $\mu$ F,  $C_O$  = 0.1  $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Vo	Output voltage	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C	13.8	15	16.2	V
	Outrot walta as	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 17.5 to 30 V	13.5		16.5	V
Vo	Output voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 70 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 23 V	13.5		16.5	V
41/	Line new detien	V <sub>I</sub> = 17.5 to 30 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			300	>/
$\Delta V_{O}$	Line regulation	V <sub>I</sub> = 20 to 30 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			250	mV
437	Load regulation	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 100 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			150	mV
$\Delta V_{O}$		I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			75	
	Quiescent current	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			6.5	mA
I <sub>d</sub>		T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C			6	mA
A.I.		I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA			0.2	mA
$\Delta l_{d}$	Quiescent current change	V <sub>I</sub> = 20 to 30 V			1.5	
eN	Output noise voltage	B = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C		90		μV
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$V_I$ = 18.5 to 28.5 V, f = 120 Hz $I_O$ = 40 mA, $T_J$ = 25 °C	33	39		dB
V <sub>d</sub>	Dropout voltage			1.7		V

Table 10. Electrical characteristics of L78L18C - Refer to the test circuits,  $T_J$  = 0 to 125 °C,  $V_I$  = 27 V,  $I_O$  = 40 mA,  $C_I$  = 0.33  $\mu$ F,  $C_O$  = 0.1  $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Vo	Output voltage	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C	16.6	18	19.4	V
Vo	Output voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 22 to 33 V	16.2		19.8	V
٧٥	Output voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 70 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 27 V	16.2		19.8	V
۸۷/-	Line regulation	V <sub>I</sub> = 22 to 33 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			320	mV
ΔV <sub>O</sub>	Line regulation	V <sub>I</sub> = 22 to 33 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			270	IIIV
A\/ -	Load regulation	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 100 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			170	mV
ΔV <sub>O</sub>		I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			85	
	Quiescent current	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			6.5	mA
I <sub>d</sub>		T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C			6	mA
Al	0	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA			0.2	
$\Delta l_d$	Quiescent current change	V <sub>I</sub> = 23 to 33 V			1.5	mA
eN	Output noise voltage	B = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C		120		μV
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	V <sub>I</sub> = 23 to 33 V, f = 120 Hz	32	38		dB
OVIC		$I_O$ = 40 mA, $T_J$ = 25 °C		30		UD.
V <sub>d</sub>	Dropout voltage			1.7		V

DS0424 - Rev 28 page 8/40



Table 11. Electrical characteristics of L78L24C - Refer to the test circuits,  $T_J$  = 0 to 125 °C,  $V_I$  = 33 V,  $I_O$  = 40 mA,  $C_I$  = 0.33  $\mu$ F,  $C_O$  = 0.1  $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>O</sub>	Output voltage	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C	22.1	24	25.9	V
V-	Output voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 27 to 38 V	21.6		26.4	V
Vo	Output voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 70 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 33 V	21.6		26.4	V
AV/ -	l in a manufation	V <sub>I</sub> = 27 to 38 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			350	
$\Delta V_{O}$	Line regulation	V <sub>I</sub> = 28 to 38 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			300	mV
41/	Load regulation	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 100 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			200	mV
$\Delta V_{O}$		I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			100	
1	Quiescent current	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			6.5	mA
I <sub>d</sub>		T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C			6	mA
Al	Outros and support all and	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA			0.2	0
$\Delta l_{\sf d}$	Quiescent current change	V <sub>I</sub> = 28 to 38 V			1.5	mA
eN	Output noise voltage	B = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C		200		μV
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	V <sub>I</sub> = 29 to 35 V, f = 120 Hz	30	30 37		dB
SVK		$I_O$ = 40 mA, $T_J$ = 25 °C				UB
V <sub>d</sub>	Dropout voltage			1.7		V

Table 12. Electrical characteristics of L78L33AB and L78L33AC - Refer to the test circuits,  $T_J$  = 0 to 125 °C (AC)  $T_J$  = -40 to 125 °C (AB), $V_I$  = 8.3 V,  $I_O$  = 40mA,  $C_I$  = 0.33  $\mu$ F,  $C_O$  = 0.1  $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Vo	Output voltage	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C	3.168	3.3	3.432	V
Vo	Output voltage	$I_{O}$ = 1 to 40 mA, $V_{I}$ = 5.3 to 20 V	3.135		3.465	V
٧٥	Output voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 70 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 8.3 V	3.135		3.465	V
A\/ -	Line regulation	V <sub>I</sub> = 5.4 to 20 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			150	mV
ΔV <sub>O</sub>	Line regulation	V <sub>I</sub> = 6.3 to 20 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			100	IIIV
A\/ -	Load regulation	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 100 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			60	mV
ΔV <sub>O</sub>		I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			30	
	Quiescent current	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			6	mA
I <sub>d</sub>		T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C			5.5	mA
A.I.	0	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA			0.1	0
Δl <sub>d</sub>	Quiescent current change	V <sub>I</sub> = 6.3 to 20 V			1.5	mA
eN	Output noise voltage	B = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C		40		μV
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	V <sub>I</sub> = 6.3 to 16.3 V, f = 120 Hz	41	49		dB
		$I_{O}$ = 40 mA, $T_{J}$ = 25 °C				
V <sub>d</sub>	Dropout voltage			2		V

DS0424 - Rev 28 page 9/40



Table 13. Electrical characteristics of L78L05AB and L78L05AC - Refer to the test circuits,  $T_J$  = 0 to 125 °C (AC)  $T_J$  = -40 to 125 °C (AB),  $V_I$  = 10 V,  $I_O$  = 40 mA,  $C_I$  = 0.33  $\mu$ F,  $C_O$  = 0.1  $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Vo	Output voltage	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C	4.8	5	5.2	V
	Output valta aa	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 7 to 20 V	4.75		5.25	V
V <sub>O</sub>	Output voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 70 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 10 V	4.75		5.25	V
41/	Line and the second	V <sub>I</sub> = 7.3 to 20 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			150	
$\Delta V_{O}$	Line regulation	V <sub>I</sub> = 8 to 20 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			100	mV
	$\Delta V_{O}$ Load regulation	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 100 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			60	.,
ΔVO		I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			30	mV
		T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			6	mA
I <sub>d</sub>	Quiescent current	T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C			5.5	mA
A.I.		I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA			0.1	
$\Delta l_{\sf d}$	Quiescent current change	V <sub>I</sub> = 8 to 20 V			1.5	mA
eN	Output noise voltage	B = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C		40		μV
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$V_I$ = 8 to 18 V, f = 120 Hz $I_O$ = 40 mA, $T_J$ = 25 °C	41	49		dB
V <sub>d</sub>	Dropout voltage			2		V

Table 14. Electrical characteristics of L78L06AB and L78L06AC - Refer to the test circuits,  $T_J$  = 0 to 125 °C (AC)  $T_J$  = -40 to 125 °C (AB),  $V_I$  = 12 V,  $I_O$  = 40 mA,  $C_I$  = 0.33  $\mu$ F,  $C_O$  = 0.1  $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>O</sub>	Output voltage	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C	5.76	6	6.24	V
Vo	Output voltage	$I_{O}$ = 1 to 40 mA, $V_{I}$ = 8.5 to 20 V	5.7		6.3	V
٧٥	Output voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 70 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 12 V	5.7		6.3	V
۸۷/ -	Line regulation	V <sub>I</sub> = 8.5 to 20 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			150	mV
$\Delta V_{O}$	Line regulation	V <sub>I</sub> = 9 to 20 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			100	mv
۸۷/ -	Load regulation	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 100 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			60	
$\Delta V_{O}$		I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			30	mV
	Quiescent current	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			6	mA
I <sub>d</sub>		T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C			5.5	mA
AI	Outless and suggest the same	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA			0.1	
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent current change	V <sub>I</sub> = 9 to 20 V			1.5	mA
eN	Output noise voltage	B = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C		50		μV
CVD	Complete and animation	V <sub>I</sub> = 9 to 20 V, f = 120 Hz	20	40		40
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$I_O$ = 40 mA, $T_J$ = 25 °C	39	46		dB
V <sub>d</sub>	Dropout voltage			1.7		V

DS0424 - Rev 28 page 10/40



Table 15. Electrical characteristics of L78L08AB and L78L08AC - Refer to the test circuits,  $T_J$  = 0 to 125 °C (AC)  $T_J$  = -40 to 125 °C (AB),  $V_I$  = 14 V,  $I_O$  = 40 mA,  $C_I$  = 0.33  $\mu$ F,  $C_O$  = 0.1  $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>O</sub>	Output voltage	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C	7.68	8	8.32	V
V	Outrot valta aa	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 10.5 to 23 V	7.6		8.4	V
Vo	Output voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 70 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 14 V	7.6		8.4	V
41/		V <sub>I</sub> = 10.5 to 23 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			175	.,
$\Delta V_{O}$	Line regulation	V <sub>I</sub> = 11 to 23 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			125	mV
437		I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 100 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			80	.,
$\Delta V_{O}$	Load regulation	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			40	mV
		T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			6	mA
I <sub>d</sub>	Quiescent current	T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C			5.5	mA
		I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA			0.1	
$\Delta l_d$	Quiescent current change	V <sub>I</sub> = 11 to 23 V			1.5	mA
eN	Output noise voltage	B = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C		60		μV
C) /D		V <sub>I</sub> = 12 to 23 V, f = 120 Hz	27	45		4D
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$I_O$ = 40 mA, $T_J$ = 25 °C	37	45		dB
V <sub>d</sub>	Dropout voltage			1.7		V

Table 16. Electrical characteristics of L78L09AB and L78L09AC - Refer to the test circuits,  $T_J$  = 0 to 125 °C (AC)  $T_J$  = -40 to 125 °C (AB),  $V_I$  =15 V,  $I_O$ = 40 mA,  $C_I$  = 0.33  $\mu$ F,  $C_O$  = 0.1  $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>O</sub>	Output voltage	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C	8.64	9	9.36	V
Vo	Output voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 11.5 to 23 V	8.55		9.45	V
<b>v</b> O	Output voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 70 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 15 V	8.55		9.45	V
ΔV <sub>O</sub>	Line regulation	V <sub>I</sub> = 11.5 to 23 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			225	mV
ΔνΟ	Line regulation	V <sub>I</sub> = 12 to 23 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			150	IIIV
۸۷/۵	Load regulation	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 100 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			80	m)/
$\Delta V_{O}$	Load regulation	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			40	mV
	Quiescent current	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			6	mA
I <sub>d</sub>		T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C			5.5	mA
A1.	Outles cont summent about	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA			0.1	A
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent current change	V <sub>I</sub> = 12 to 23 V			1.5	mA
eN	Output noise voltage	B = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C		70		μV
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$V_I$ = 12 to 23 V, f = 120 Hz $I_O$ = 40 mA, $T_J$ = 25 °C	37	44		dB
V <sub>d</sub>	Dropout voltage			1.7		V

DS0424 - Rev 28 page 11/40



Table 17. Electrical characteristics of L78L10AC - Refer to the test circuits,  $T_J$  = 0 to 125 °C (AC)  $T_J$  = -40 to 125 °C (AB),  $V_I$ = 16 V,  $I_O$  = 40 mA,  $C_I$  = 0.33  $\mu$ F,  $C_O$  = 0.1  $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Vo	Output voltage	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C	9.6	10	10.4	V
W	Output valta aa	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 12.5 to 23 V	9.5		10.5	V
V <sub>O</sub>	Output voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 70 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 16 V	9.5		10.5	V
41/	L'an annudation	V <sub>I</sub> = 12.5 to 23 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			230	>/
$\Delta V_{O}$	Line regulation	V <sub>I</sub> = 13 to 23 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			170	mV
437	ΔV <sub>O</sub> Load regulation	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 100 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			80	.,
ΔVO		I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			40	mV
1		T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			6	mA
Ι <sub>d</sub>	Quiescent current	T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C			5.5	mA
A.I.		I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA			0.1	
$\Delta l_{d}$	Quiescent current change	V <sub>I</sub> = 13 to 23 V			1.5	mA
eN	Output noise voltage	B = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C		60		μV
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$V_I$ = 14 to 23 V, f = 120 Hz $I_O$ = 40 mA, $T_J$ = 25 °C	37	45		dB
V <sub>d</sub>	Dropout voltage			1.7		V

Table 18. Electrical characteristics of L78L12AB and L78L12AC - Refer to the test circuits,  $T_J$  = 0 to 125 °C (AC)  $T_J$  = -40 to 125 °C (AB),  $V_I$  =19 V,  $I_O$  = 40 mA,  $C_I$  = 0.33  $\mu$ F,  $C_O$  = 0.1  $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>O</sub>	Output voltage	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C	11.5	12	12.5	V
Vo	Output voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 14.5 to 27 V	11.4		12.6	V
٧٥	Output voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 70 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 19 V	11.4		12.6	V
۸۷/ -	Line regulation	V <sub>I</sub> = 14.5 to 27 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			250	mV
$\Delta V_{O}$	Line regulation	V <sub>I</sub> = 16 to 27 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			200	IIIV
A\/ -	L and unavidation	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 100 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			100	
$\Delta V_{O}$	Load regulation	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			50	mV
	Quiescent current	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			6.5	mA
I <sub>d</sub>		T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C			6	mA
Al	Outless and support the same	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA			0.1	0
$\Delta l_d$	Quiescent current change	V <sub>I</sub> = 16 to 27 V			1.5	mA
eN	Output noise voltage	B = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C		80		μV
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$V_{I}$ = 15 to 25 V, f = 120 Hz $I_{O}$ = 40 mA, $T_{J}$ = 25 °C	37	42		dB
V <sub>d</sub>	Dropout voltage			1.7		V

DS0424 - Rev 28 page 12/40



Table 19. Electrical characteristics of L78L15AB and L78L15AC - Refer to the test circuits,  $T_J$  = 0 to 125 °C (AC)  $T_J$  = -40 to 125 °C (AB),  $V_I$  = 23  $V_I$ 0= 40 mA,  $C_I$  = 0.33  $\mu$ F,  $C_O$  = 0.1  $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Vo	Output voltage	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C	14.4	15	15.6	V
W	Outrot walta as	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 17.5 to 30 V	14.25		15.75	V
Vo	Output voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 70 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 23 V	14.25		15.75	V
41/	Line new detter	V <sub>I</sub> = 17.5 to 30 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			300	>/
$\Delta V_{O}$	Line regulation	V <sub>I</sub> = 20 to 30 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			250	mV
437		I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 100 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			150	>/
$\Delta V_{O}$	Load regulation	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			75	mV
		T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			6.5	mA
I <sub>d</sub>	Quiescent current	T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C			6	mA
A.I.		I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA			0.1	
$\Delta l_d$	Quiescent current change	V <sub>I</sub> = 20 to 30 V			1.5	mA
eN	Output noise voltage	B = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C		90		μV
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$V_I$ = 18.5 to 28.5 V, f = 120 Hz $I_O$ = 40 mA, $T_J$ = 25 °C	34	39		dB
V <sub>d</sub>	Dropout voltage			1.7		V

Table 20. Electrical characteristics of L78L18AC - Refer to the test circuits,  $T_J$  = 0 to 125 °C (AC)  $T_J$  = -40 to 125 °C (AB),  $V_I$  = 27 V,  $I_O$  = 40 mA,  $C_I$  = 0.33  $\mu$ F,  $C_O$  = 0.1  $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>O</sub>	Output voltage	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C	17.3	18	18.7	V
V	Outrout waltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 22 to 33 V	17.1		18.9	V
V <sub>O</sub>	Output voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 70 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 27 V	17.1		18.9	V
41/	Line very detien	V <sub>I</sub> = 22 to 33 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			320	mV
$\Delta V_{O}$	Line regulation	V <sub>I</sub> = 22 to 33 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			270	mv
41/		I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 100 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			170	
$\Delta V_{O}$	Load regulation	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			85	mV
	Outros and summer	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			6.5	mA
I <sub>d</sub>	Quiescent current	T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C			6	mA
All		I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA			0.1	
$\Delta l_d$	Quiescent current change	V <sub>I</sub> = 23 to 33 V			1.5	mA
eN	Output noise voltage	B = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C		120		μV
C) /D		V <sub>I</sub> = 23 to 33 V, f = 120 Hz	22	20		40
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$I_O$ = 40 mA, $T_J$ = 25 °C	33	33 38		dB
V <sub>d</sub>	Dropout voltage			1.7		V

DS0424 - Rev 28 page 13/40



Table 21. Electrical characteristics of L78L24AB and L78L24AC - Refer to the test circuits,  $T_J$  = 0 to 125 °C (AC)  $T_J$  = -40 to 125 °C (AB), $V_I$  = 33 V,  $I_O$  = 40 mA,  $C_I$  = 0.33  $\mu$ F,  $C_O$  = 0.1  $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>O</sub>	Output voltage	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C	23	24	25	V
V/-	Output voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 27 to 38 V	22.8		25.2	V
Vo	Output voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 70 mA, V <sub>I</sub> = 33 V	22.8		25.2	V
۸۱/ -	Line we wiletie w	V <sub>I</sub> = 27 to 38 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			350	
$\Delta V_{O}$	Line regulation	V <sub>I</sub> = 28 to 38 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			300	mV
A\/	Land manufation	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 100 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			200	
$\Delta V_{O}$	Load regulation	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			100	mV
1	Outros and summer	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C			6.5	mA
I <sub>d</sub>	Quiescent current	T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C			6	mA
A.I.	0	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 to 40 mA			0.1	0
$\Delta l_{\sf d}$	Quiescent current change	V <sub>I</sub> = 28 to 38 V			1.5	mA
eN	Output noise voltage	B = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C		200		μV5y
C) /D	Cumplicated to the majoration	V <sub>I</sub> = 29 to 33 V, f = 120 Hz	31	37		4D
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$I_O$ = 40 mA, $T_J$ = 25 °C	31	31		dB
V <sub>d</sub>	Dropout voltage			1.7		V

DS0424 - Rev 28 page 14/40



## 5 Typical performance

Figure 4. L78L05/12 output voltage vs. ambient temperature

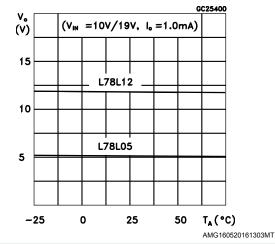


Figure 5. L78L05/12/24 load characteristics

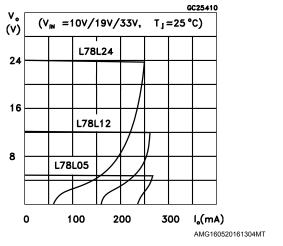


Figure 6. L78L05/12/24 thermal shutdown

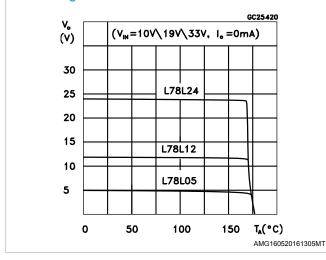
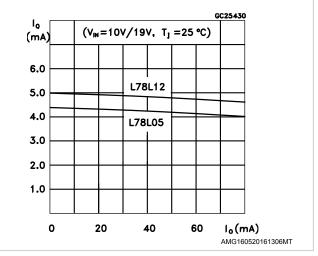


Figure 7. L78L05/12 quiescent current vs. output current



DS0424 - Rev 28 page 15/40



Figure 8. L78L05 quiescent current vs. input voltage

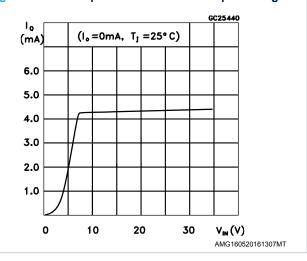


Figure 9. L78L05/12/24 output characteristics

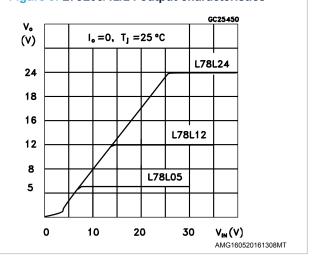


Figure 10. L78L05/12/24 ripple rejection

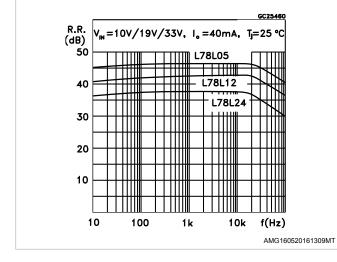


Figure 11. L78L05 dropout characteristics

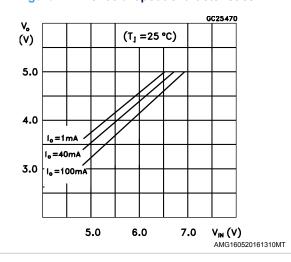
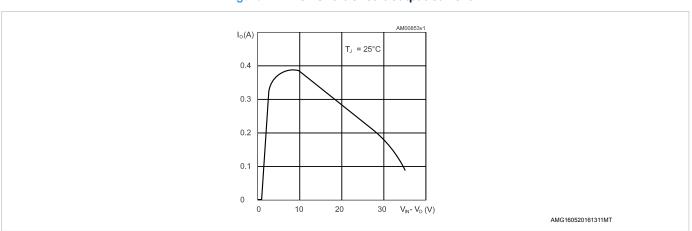


Figure 12. L78L short-circuit output current



DS0424 - Rev 28 page 16/40



## Typical application

Figure 13. High output current short-circuit protected

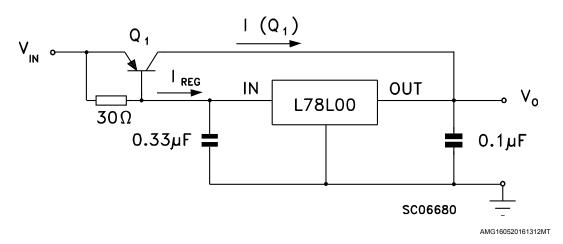
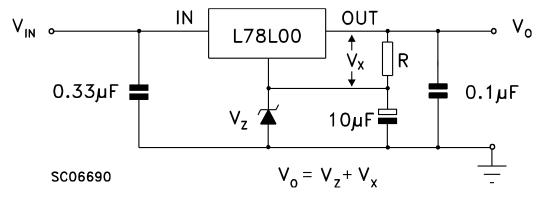
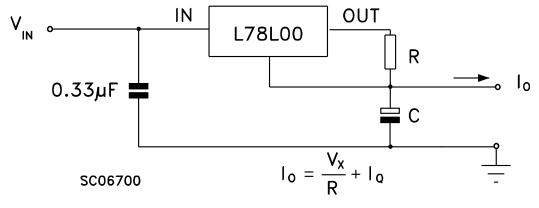


Figure 14. Outuput boost circuit



AMG160520161313MT

Figure 15. Current regulator

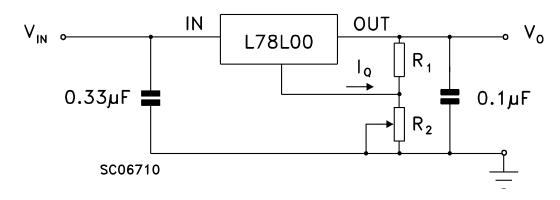


AMG160520161314MT

DS0424 - Rev 28 page 17/40



Figure 16. Adjustable output regulator



AMG160520161315MT

DS0424 - Rev 28 page 18/40

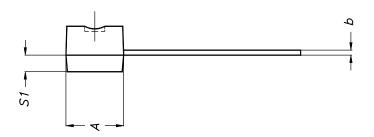


## 7 Package information

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK is an ST trademark.

#### 7.1 TO-92 package information

Figure 17. TO-92 package outline



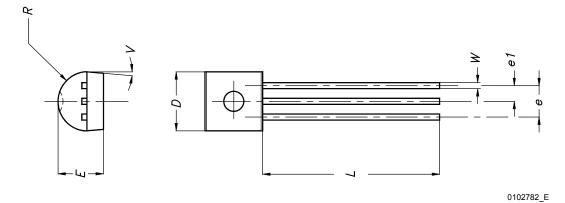


Table 22. TO-92 mechanical data

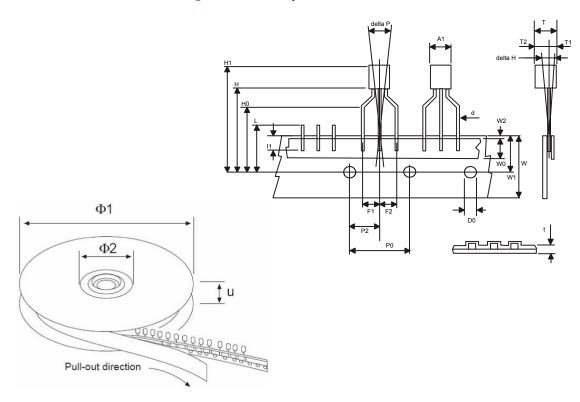
Dim.		mm	
Dilli.	Min.	Тур.	Max.
A	4.32		4.95
b	0.36		0.51
D	4.45		4.95
E	3.30		3.94
е	2.41		2.67
e1	1.14		1.40
L	12.70		15.49
R	2.16		2.41
S1	0.92		1.52
W	0.41		0.56
V		5°	

DS0424 - Rev 28 page 19/40



### 7.2 TO-92 packing information

Figure 18. TO-92 tape and reel outline



DS0424 - Rev 28 page 20/40



Table 23. TO-92 tape and reel mechanical data

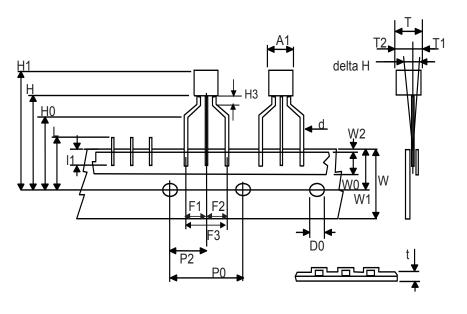
Dim.		mm	
Dim.	Min.	Тур.	Max.
A1			4.80
Т			3.80
T1			1.60
T2			2.30
d	0.45	0.47	0.48
P0	12.50	12.70	12.90
P2	5.65	6.35	7.05
F1, F2	2.40	2.50	2.94
F3	4.98	5.08	5.48
delta H	-2.00		2.00
W	17.50	18.00	19.00
W0	5.5	6.00	6.5
W1	8.50	9.00	9.25
W2			0.50
Н		18.50	21
H3	0.5	1	2
H0	15.50	16.00	18.8
H1		25.0	27.0
D0	3.80	4.00	4.20
t			0.90
L			11.00
I1	3.00		
delta P	-1.00		1.00
Ø1	352	355	358
Ø2	28	30	32
u	44	47	50

DS0424 - Rev 28 page 21/40



#### 7.3 TO-92 Ammopak packing information

Figure 19. TO-92 Ammopak tape and reel outline



0050910S\_Rev\_U

Table 24. TO-92 Ammopak tape and reel mechanical data

Dim.		mm	
Dilli.	Min.	Тур.	Max.
A1			4.80
Т			3.80
T1			1.60
T2			2.30
d	0.45	0.47	0.48
P0	12.50	12.70	12.90
P2	5.65	6.35	7.05
F1, F2	2.40	2.50	2.94
F3	4.98	5.08	5.48
delta H	-2.00		2.00
W	17.50	18.00	19.00
W0	5.5	6.00	6.5
W1	8.50	9.00	9.25
W2			0.50
Н		18.50	21
H3	0.5	1	2
H0	15.50	16.00	18.8
H1		25.0	27.0
D0	3.80	4.00	4.20

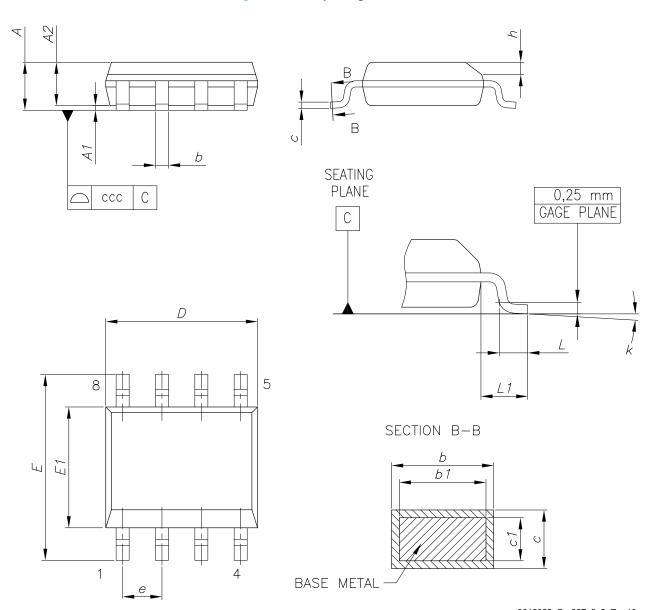
DS0424 - Rev 28 page 22/40



Dim.	mm		
Dilli.	Min.	Typ.	Max.
t			0.90
L			11.00
I1	3.00		
delta P	-1.00		1.00

### 7.4 SO-8 package information

Figure 20. SO-8 package outline



0016023\_So-807\_fig2\_Rev10

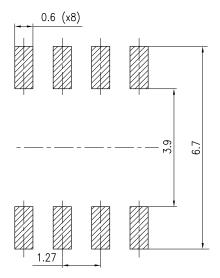
DS0424 - Rev 28 page 23/40



Table 25. SO-8 mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
Dilli.	Min.	Тур.	Max.
Α			1.75
A1	0.10		0.25
A2	1.25		
b	0.31		0.51
b1	0.28		0.48
С	0.10		0.25
c1	0.10		0.23
D	4.80	4.90	5.00
Е	5.80	6.00	6.20
E1	3.80	3.90	4.00
е		1.27	
h	0.25		0.50
L	0.40		1.27
L1		1.04	
L2		0.25	
k	0°		8°
ccc			0.10

Figure 21. SO-8 recommended footprint (dimensions are in mm)



0016023\_So-807\_footprint\_Rev10

DS0424 - Rev 28 page 24/40



### 7.5 SO-8 packing information

Figure 22. SO-8 tape and reel dimensions

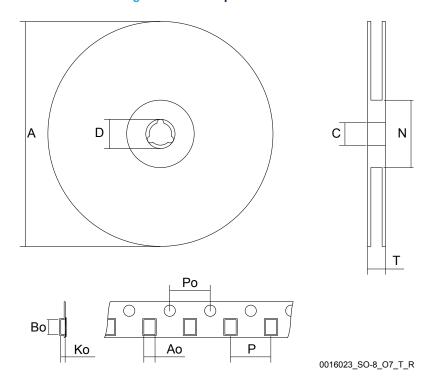
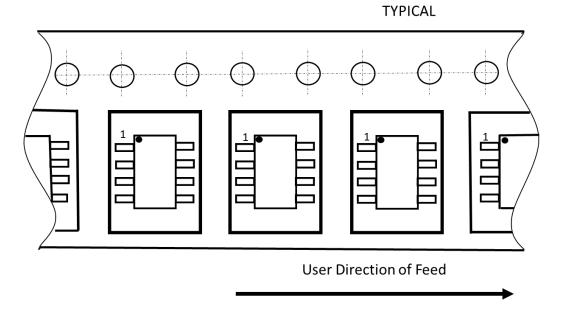


Figure 23. Tape orientation



DS0424 - Rev 28 page 25/40



Table 26. SO-8 tape and reel mechanical data

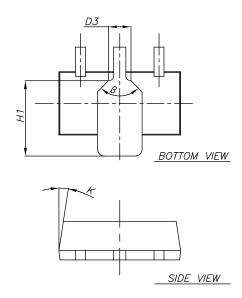
Dim.	mm		
Dilli.	Min.	Тур.	Max.
A			330
С	12.8		13.2
D	20.2		
N	60		
Т			22.4
Ao	6.5	-	6.7
Во	5.4		5.6
Ko	2.0		2.2
Po	3.9		4.1
Р	7.9		8.1

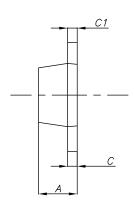
DS0424 - Rev 28 page 26/40

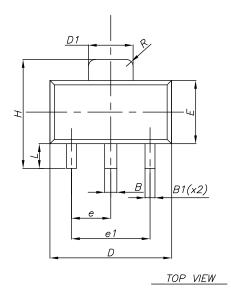


### 7.6 SOT-89 package information

Figure 24. SOT-89 package outline







7098166\_REV\_F

DS0424 - Rev 28 page 27/40



Table 27. SOT-89 mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
Diiii.	Min.	Тур.	Max.
Α	1.40		1.60
В	0.44		0.56
B1	0.36		0.48
С	0.35		0.44
C1	0.35		0.44
D	4.40		4.60
D1	1.62		1.83
D3		0.90	
E	2.29		2.60
е	1.42		1.57
e1	2.92		3.07
Н	3.94		4.25
H1	2.70		3.10
K	1°		8°
L	0.89		1.20
R		0.25	
β		90°	

DS0424 - Rev 28 page 28/40



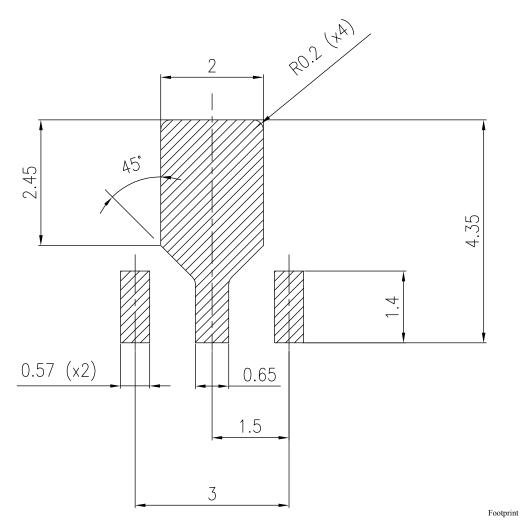


Figure 25. SOT-89 recommended footprint

DS0424 - Rev 28 page 29/40



### 7.7 SOT-89 packing information

Figure 26. SOT-89 carrier tape outline

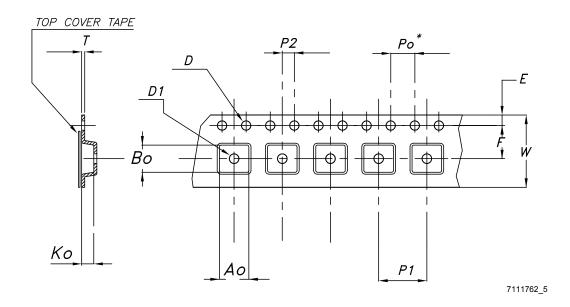
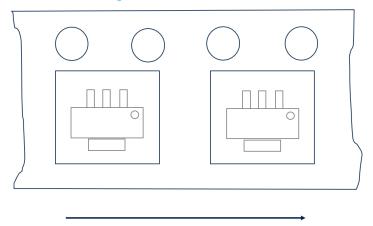


Figure 27. SOT-89 device orientation



User direction of feed

DS0424 - Rev 28 page 30/40



Table 28. SOT-89 carrier tape mechanical data

Dim.	mm	
Diiii.	Value	Tolerance
Ao	4.91	± 0.10
Во	4.52	± 0.10
Ко	1.90	± 0.10
F	5.50	± 0.10
E	1.75	± 0.10
W	12	± 0.30
P2	2	± 0.10
Po	4	± 0.10
P1	8	± 0.10
Т	0.30	± 0.10
D	Ø 1.55	± 0.05
D1	Ø 1.60	± 0.10

DS0424 - Rev 28 page 31/40



ATIENTIAL C

SEE DETAIL C

R135

R13

Figure 28. SOT-89 reel drawing

6.0±0.3d 6.0±0.3d 6.0±0.2d 6.0±0.2d 6.0±0.2d

DS0424 - Rev 28 page 32/40



## 8 Ordering information

Table 29. Order codes

		Part numbers			Output
SO-8	TO-92 (Bag) <sup>(1)</sup>	TO-92 (ammopack)	TO-92 (tape and reel)	SOT-89	voltages (V)
L78L33ABD-TR		L78L33ABZ-AP		L78L33ABUTR	3.3
L78L33ACD13TR	L78L33ACZ	L78L33ACZ-AP	L78L33ACZTR	L78L33ACUTR	3.3
L78L33CD-TR					3.3
L78L05ABD13TR	L78L05ABZ	L78L05ABZ-AP	L78L05ABZ-TR	L78L05ABUTR	5
L78L05ACD13TR	L78L05ACZ	L78L05ACZ-AP	L78L05ACZTR	L78L05ACUTR	5
L78L05CD13TR	L78L05CZ				5
	L78L06ABZ			L78L06ABUTR	6
L78L06ACD13TR				L78L06ACUTR	6
L78L08ABD13TR		L78L08ABZ-AP	L78L08ABZTR	L78L08ABUTR	8
L78L08ACD13TR	L78L08ACZ	L78L08ACZ-AP	L78L08ACZTR	L78L08ACUTR	8
L78L08CD13TR					8
L78L09ABD13TR	L78L09ABZ			L78L09ABUTR	9
L78L09ACD13TR		L78L09ACZ-AP	L78L09ACZ-TR	L78L09ACUTR	9
L78L09CD13TR					9
				L78L10ACUTR	10
L78L12ABD-TR	L78L12ABZ	L78L12ABZ-AP		L78L12ABUTR	12
L78L12ACD13TR	L78L12ACZ	L78L12ACZ-AP	L78L12ACZ-TR	L78L12ACUTR	12
L78L12CD13TR					12
		L78L15ABZ-AP		L78L15ABUTR	15
L78L15ACD13TR	L78L15ACZ			L78L15ACUTR	15
L78L15CD-TR					15
				L78L18ACUTR	18
L78L18CD13TR					18
	L78L24ABZ-TR				24
			L78L24ACZ-AP	L78L24ACUTR	24
L78L24CD-TR					24

<sup>1.</sup> Available in Ammopak with the suffix "-AP" or in tape and reel with the suffix "TR". Please note that in these cases pins are shaped according to tape and reel specifications.

DS0424 - Rev 28 page 33/40



Table 30. Marking information

Part numbers	Marking	Packages	Output voltages
L78L05ABD13TR	78L05B	SO-8	5 V
L78L05ABUTR	8C	SOT-89	5 V
L78L05ABZ	L78L05A	TO-92	5 V
L78L05ABZ-AP	L78L05A	TO-92	5 V
L78L05ABZ-TR	L78L05A	TO-92	5 V
L78L05ACD13TR	78L05A	SO-8	5 V
L78L05ACUTR	8C	SOT-89	5 V
L78L05ACZ	L78L05A	TO-92	5 V
L78L05ACZ-AP	L78L05A	TO-92	5 V
L78L05ACZTR	L78L05A	TO-92	5 V
L78L05CD13TR	78L05	SO-8	5 V
L78L05CZ	L78L05A	TO-92	5 V
L78L06ABUTR	8E	SOT-89	6 V
L78L06ABZ	L78L06A	TO-92	6 V
L78L06ACD13TR	L78L06A	SO-8	6 V
L78L06ACUTR	8E	SOT-89	6 V
L78L08ABD13TR	78L08B	SO-8	8 V
L78L08ABUTR	8G	SOT-89	8 V
L78L08ABZ-AP	L78L08A	TO-92	8 V
L78L08ABZTR	L78L08A	TO-92	8 V
L78L08ACD13TR	78L08A	SO-8	8 V
L78L08ACUTR	8G	SOT-89	8 V
L78L08ACZ	L78L08A	TO-92	8 V
L78L08ACZ-AP	L78L08A	TO-92	8 V
L78L08ACZTR	L78L08A	TO-92	8 V
L78L08CD13TR	78L08	SO-8	8 V
L78L09ABD13TR	78L09B	SO-8	8 V
L78L09ABZ	L78L09A	TO-92	9 V
L78L09ABUTR	8H	SOT-89	9 V
L78L09ACD13TR	78L09A	SO8	9 V
L78L09ACUTR	8H	SOT-89	9 V
L78L09ACZ-AP	L78L09A	TO-92	9 V
L78L09ACZ-TR	L78L09A	TO-92	9 V
L78L09CD13TR	L78L09A	SO-8	9 V
L78L10ACUTR	81	SOT-89	10 V
L78L12ABD-TR	78L12B	SO-8	12 V
L78L12ABUTR	8K	SOT-89	12 V
L78L12ABZ	L78L12A	TO-92	12 V
L78L12ABZ-AP	L78L12A	TO 92	12 V
L78L12ACD13TR	78L12A	SO-8	12 V

DS0424 - Rev 28 page 34/40



Part numbers	Marking	Packages	Output voltages
L78L12ACUTR	8K	SOT-89	12 V
L78L12ACZ	L78L12A	TO-92	12 V
L78L12ACZ-AP	L78L12A	TO-92	12 V
L78L12ACZ-TR	L78L12A	TO-92	12 V
L78L12CD13TR	78L12	SO-8	12 V
L78L15ABUTR	8L	SOT-89	15 V
L78L15ABZ-AP	L78L15A	TO-92	15 V
L78L15ACD13TR	78L15A	SO-8	15 V
L78L15ACUTR	8L	SOT-89	15 V
L78L15ACZ	L78L15A	TO-92	15 V
L78L15CD-TR	78L15	SO-8	15 V
L78L18ACUTR	8B	SOT-89	18 V
L78L18CD13TR	L78L18	SO-8	18 V
L78L24ABZ-TR	L78L24A	TO-92	24 V
L78L24ACUTR	8P	SOT-89	24 V
L78L24ACZ-AP	L78L24A	TO-92	24 V
L78L24CD-TR	78L24	SO-8	24 V
L78L33ABD-TR	78L33B	SO-8	3.3 V
L78L33ABUTR	8A	SOT-89	3.3 V
L78L33ABZ-AP	L78L33A	TO-92	3.3 V
L78L33ACD13TR	78L33A	SO-8	3.3 V
L78L33ACUTR	8A	SOT-89	3.3 V
L78L33ACZ	L78L33A	TO-92	3.3 V
L78L33ACZ-AP	L78L33A	TO-92	3.3 V
L78L33ACZTR	L78L33A	TO-92	3.3 V

DS0424 - Rev 28 page 35/40



## **Revision history**

Table 31. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
14-Mar-2005	9	Add tape and reel for TO-92.
15-Mar-2005	10	Add note on Table 3.
23-Dec-2005	11	Mistake on ordering Table in header.
12-Sep-2006	12	Order codes updated.
07-Jun-2007	13	Order codes updated.
18-Sep-2007	14	Added Table 1 in cover page.
15-Jul-2008	15	Modified: Table 1 and Table 28: Order codes.
18-Aug-2008	16	Modified Figure 12 on page 26.
03-Apr-2009	17	Added: RthJA value for SOT-89 Table 2 on page 5.
08-Feb-2011	18	Added note Table 26 on page 39
21-Feb-2012	19	Modified: SOT-89 Figure 2 on page 4.
44.4 0040	00	Updated TOP value for L78L00AC in Table 1 on page 5.
14-Aug-2012	20	Minor text changes.
07-Sep-2012	21	Added: Table 29: Marking information.
		Part numbers L78LxxAB, L78LxxAC, L78LxxC changed to L78L.
		Removed Table1: Device summary.
14-Apr-2014	22	Updated features and description in cover page, Table 28: Order codes, Table 29: Marking information and Section 7: Package information.
		Added Section: Packing mechanical data.
		Minor text changes.
06-Oct-2014	23	Updated Table 28: Order codes and Table 29: Marking information.
00-001-2014	20	Minor text changes.
10-Feb-2015	24	Updated Table 29: Marking information.
10-1 CD-2013	27	Minor text changes.
10-Feb-2016	25	Updated Table 29: Marking information and Section 7.7: SOT-89 packing information.
		Minor text changes.
21-Jun-2016	26	Changed test condition values for the parameter "Line regulation"and the typical value for the parameter "Dropout voltage" in : Table 3: "Electrical characteristics of L78L33C", Table 4: "Electrical characteristics of L78L05C", Table 12: "Electrical characteristics of L78L33AB and L78L33AC" and Table 13: "Electrical characteristics of L78L05AB and L78L05AC".
		Minor text changes.
30-Nov-2020	27	Added Figure 27. SOT-89 device orientation.
07-Apr-2021	28	Added Figure 28. SOT-89 reel drawing.

DS0424 - Rev 28 page 36/40



### **Contents**

1	Diag	gram	
2	Pin	configuration	
3	Max	ximum ratings	4
4	Elec	ctrical characteristics	5
5	Typical performance		15
6	Тур	oical application	17
7	Pac	ckage information	19
	7.1	TO-92 package information	19
	7.2	TO-92 packing information	20
	7.3	TO-92 Ammopak packing information	
	7.4	SO-8 package information	23
	7.5	SO-8 packing information	25
	7.6	SOT-89 package information	27
	7.7	SOT-89 packing information	
8	Ord	lering information	33
Rev	ision	history	36
Cor	ntents	s	
List	of ta	ables	
List	of fi	aures	39



### **List of tables**

Table 1.	Absolute maximum ratings	4
Table 2.	Thermal data	4
Table 3.	Electrical characteristics of L78L33C - Refer to the test circuits, $T_J$ = 0 to 125 °C, $V_I$ = 8.3 V, $I_O$ = 40 mA, $C_I$ = 0.33 $\mu$ F, $C_O$ = 0.1 $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified	5
Table 4.	Electrical characteristics of L78L05C - Refer to the test circuits, $T_J$ = 0 to 125 °C, $V_I$ = 10 V, $I_O$ = 40 mA, $C_I$ = 0.33 $\mu$ F, $C_O$ = 0.1 $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified	
Table 5.	Electrical characteristics of L78L08C - Refer to the test circuits, $T_J$ = 0 to 125 °C, $V_I$ = 14 V, $I_O$ = 40 mA, $C_I$ = 0.33 $\mu$ F $C_O$ = 0.1 $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified	_
Table 6.	Electrical characteristics of L78L09C - Refer to the test circuits, $T_J$ = 0 to 125 °C, $V_I$ = 15 V, $I_O$ = 40 mA, $C_I$ = 0.33 $\mu$ F, $C_O$ = 0.1 $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified	6
Table 7.	Electrical characteristics of L78L10C - Refer to the test circuits, $T_J$ = 0 to 125 °C, $V_I$ = 16 V, $I_O$ = 40 mA, $C_I$ = 0.33 $\mu$ F, $C_O$ = 0.1 $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified	7
Table 8.	Electrical characteristics of L78L12C - Refer to the test circuits, $T_J$ = 0 to 125 °C, $V_I$ = 19 V, $I_O$ = 40 mA, $C_I$ = 0.33 $\mu$ F, $C_O$ = 0.1 $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified	7
Table 9.	Electrical characteristics of L78L15C - Refer to the test circuits, $T_J$ = 0 to 125 °C, $V_I$ = 23 V, $I_O$ = 40 mA, $C_I$ = 0.33 $\mu$ F, $C_O$ = 0.1 $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified	8
Table 10.	Electrical characteristics of L78L18C - Refer to the test circuits, $T_J$ = 0 to 125 °C, $V_I$ = 27 V, $I_O$ = 40 mA, $C_I$ = 0.33 $\mu$ F, $C_O$ = 0.1 $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified	8
Table 11.	Electrical characteristics of L78L24C - Refer to the test circuits, $T_J$ = 0 to 125 °C, $V_I$ = 33 V, $I_O$ = 40 mA, $C_I$ = 0.33 $\mu$ F, $C_O$ = 0.1 $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified	9
Table 12.	Electrical characteristics of L78L33AB and L78L33AC - Refer to the test circuits, $T_J$ = 0 to 125 °C (AC) $T_J$ = -40 to 125 °C (AB), $V_I$ = 8.3 V, $I_O$ = 40mA, $C_I$ = 0.33 $\mu$ F, $C_O$ = 0.1 $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified	9
Table 13.	Electrical characteristics of L78L05AB and L78L05AC - Refer to the test circuits, $T_J$ = 0 to 125 °C (AC) $T_J$ = -40 to 125 °C (AB), $V_I$ = 10 V, $I_O$ = 40 mA, $C_I$ = 0.33 $\mu$ F, $C_O$ = 0.1 $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified	0
Table 14.	Electrical characteristics of L78L06AB and L78L06AC - Refer to the test circuits, $T_J$ = 0 to 125 °C (AC) $T_J$ = -40 to 125 °C (AB), $V_I$ = 12 V, $I_O$ = 40 mA, $C_I$ = 0.33 $\mu$ F, $C_O$ = 0.1 $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified	0
Table 15.	Electrical characteristics of L78L08AB and L78L08AC - Refer to the test circuits, $T_J$ = 0 to 125 °C (AC) $T_J$ = -40 to 125 °C (AB), $V_I$ = 14 V, $I_O$ = 40 mA, $C_I$ = 0.33 $\mu$ F, $C_O$ = 0.1 $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified	1
Table 16.	Electrical characteristics of L78L09AB and L78L09AC - Refer to the test circuits, $T_J$ = 0 to 125 °C (AC) $T_J$ = -40 to 125 °C (AB), $V_I$ =15 V, $I_O$ = 40 mA, $C_I$ = 0.33 $\mu$ F, $C_O$ = 0.1 $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified	1
Table 17.	Electrical characteristics of L78L10AC - Refer to the test circuits, $T_J$ = 0 to 125 °C (AC) $T_J$ = -40 to 125 °C (AB), $V_I$ = 16 V, $I_O$ = 40 mA, $C_I$ = 0.33 $\mu$ F, $C_O$ = 0.1 $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified	
Table 18.	Electrical characteristics of L78L12AB and L78L12AC - Refer to the test circuits, $T_J$ = 0 to 125 °C (AC) $T_J$ = -40 to 125 °C (AB), $V_I$ =19 V, $I_O$ = 40 mA, $C_I$ = 0.33 $\mu$ F, $C_O$ = 0.1 $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified	2
Table 19.	Electrical characteristics of L78L15AB and L78L15AC - Refer to the test circuits, $T_J$ = 0 to 125 °C (AC) $T_J$ = -40 to 125 °C (AB), $V_I$ = 23 $V_I$ 0= 40 mA, $C_I$ = 0.33 $\mu$ F, $C_O$ = 0.1 $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified	3
Table 20.	Electrical characteristics of L78L18AC - Refer to the test circuits, $T_J$ = 0 to 125 °C (AC) $T_J$ = -40 to 125 °C (AB), $V_I$ = 27 V, $I_O$ = 40 mA, $C_I$ = 0.33 $\mu$ F, $C_O$ = 0.1 $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified	
Table 21.	Electrical characteristics of L78L24AB and L78L24AC - Refer to the test circuits, $T_J$ = 0 to 125 °C (AC) $T_J$ = -40 to 125 °C (AB), $V_I$ = 33 V, $I_O$ = 40 mA, $C_I$ = 0.33 $\mu$ F, $C_O$ = 0.1 $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified	4
Table 22.	TO-92 mechanical data	9
Table 23.	TO-92 tape and reel mechanical data	
Table 24.	TO-92 Ammopak tape and reel mechanical data	
Table 25.	SO-8 mechanical data	
Table 26.	SO-8 tape and reel mechanical data	
Table 27.	SOT-89 mechanical data	
Table 28.	SOT-89 carrier tape mechanical data	
Table 29.	Order codes	
Table 30.	Marking information	
Table 31.	Document revision history	6

DS0424 - Rev 28 page 38/40



# **List of figures**

rigure 1.	Schematic diagram	. 2
Figure 2.	Pin connection (top view, bottom view for TO-92)	. 3
Figure 3.	Test circuits	. 3
Figure 4.	L78L05/12 output voltage vs. ambient temperature	15
Figure 5.	L78L05/12/24 load characteristics	15
Figure 6.	L78L05/12/24 thermal shutdown	15
Figure 7.	L78L05/12 quiescent current vs. output current	15
Figure 8.	L78L05 quiescent current vs. input voltage	16
Figure 9.	L78L05/12/24 output characteristics	16
Figure 10.	L78L05/12/24 ripple rejection	16
Figure 11.	L78L05 dropout characteristics	16
Figure 12.	L78L short-circuit output current	16
Figure 13.	High output current short-circuit protected	17
Figure 14.	Outuput boost circuit	17
Figure 15.	Current regulator	17
Figure 16.	Adjustable output regulator	18
Figure 17.	TO-92 package outline	19
Figure 18.	TO-92 tape and reel outline	20
Figure 19.	TO-92 Ammopak tape and reel outline	22
Figure 20.	SO-8 package outline	23
Figure 21.	SO-8 recommended footprint (dimensions are in mm)	24
Figure 22.	SO-8 tape and reel dimensions	25
Figure 23.	Tape orientation	25
Figure 24.	SOT-89 package outline	27
Figure 25.	SOT-89 recommended footprint	29
Figure 26.	SOT-89 carrier tape outline	30
Figure 27.	SOT-89 device orientation	30
Figure 28.	SOT-89 reel drawing	32



#### **IMPORTANT NOTICE - PLEASE READ CAREFULLY**

STMicroelectronics NV and its subsidiaries ("ST") reserve the right to make changes, corrections, enhancements, modifications, and improvements to ST products and/or to this document at any time without notice. Purchasers should obtain the latest relevant information on ST products before placing orders. ST products are sold pursuant to ST's terms and conditions of sale in place at the time of order acknowledgement.

Purchasers are solely responsible for the choice, selection, and use of ST products and ST assumes no liability for application assistance or the design of Purchasers' products.

No license, express or implied, to any intellectual property right is granted by ST herein.

Resale of ST products with provisions different from the information set forth herein shall void any warranty granted by ST for such product.

ST and the ST logo are trademarks of ST. For additional information about ST trademarks, please refer to www.st.com/trademarks. All other product or service names are the property of their respective owners.

Information in this document supersedes and replaces information previously supplied in any prior versions of this document.

© 2021 STMicroelectronics - All rights reserved

DS0424 - Rev 28 page 40/40

# **Mouser Electronics**

**Authorized Distributor** 

Click to View Pricing, Inventory, Delivery & Lifecycle Information:

STMicroelectronics:

L78L08ACZ-AP