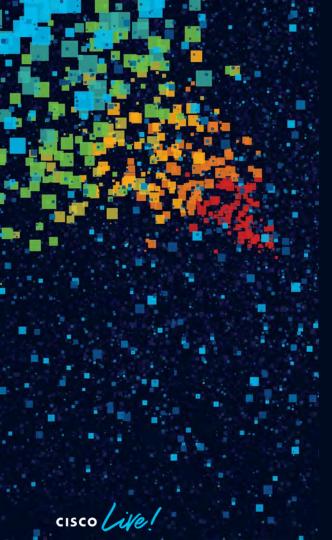
# Start Now Cisco UCS and Intersight Programmability

John McDonough – DevNet Developer Advocate @johnamcdonough

cisco live!

illiili CISCO

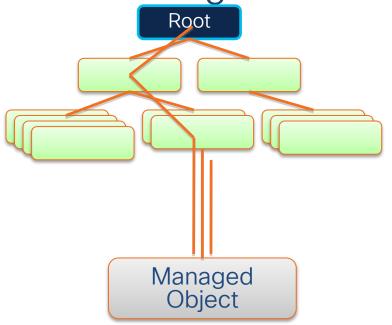


# Agenda

- Introduction
- Cisco UCS
  - PowerTool
  - Python SDK
  - Ansible
- Intersight
  - REST API Native Python
  - Ansible



#### **UCS Management Information Model**



Everything is an Object

Objects are hierarchically organized

Objects belong to a Class: Card, Port, VNIC...

Objects have Class Inheritance computeBlade is a subclass of computePhysical

Objects represent physical & logical entities

Objects are uniquely identified by a DN

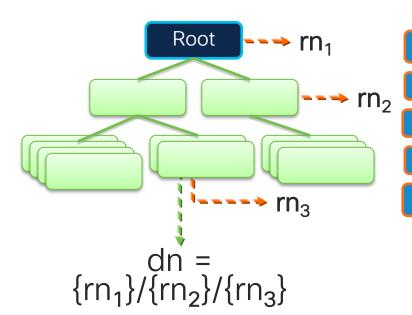
Objects have attributes

UCS XML Database contains comprehensive system information

- Discovered components
- System configuration
- Operational status including statistics and faults



#### Distinguished Names



RN: identifies an object relative to its parent object.

DN: Slash delimited sequence of RNs

DN: Immutable

DN: Provides a fully qualified path to object

DN: unambiguously identifies a target object.

#### Example:

<dn = "sys/chassis-5/blade-2/adaptor-1/host-eth-2"/>

is composed of the following relative names:

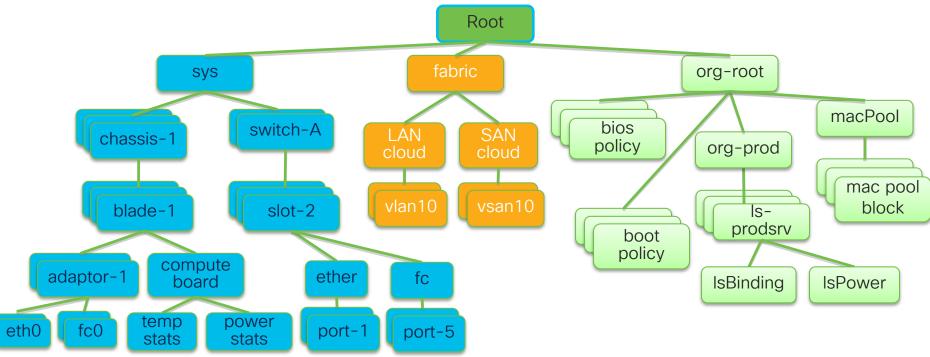
topSystem MO: rn="sys"

equipmentChassis MO: rn="chassis-<id>" computeBlade MO: rn = "blade-<slotId>" adaptorUnit MO: rn="adaptor-<id>" adaptorHostEthIf MO: rn="host-eth-<id>"



### UCS Manger - Object Model

Managed Object Tree







# Windows PowerShell – UCS Powertool Install-Module / Count the Cmdlets

Install what you need - use Install-Module

```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) 2016 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
PS C:\Users\cisco> Install-Module -Name Cisco.UCSManager
Untrusted repository
You are installing the modules from an untrusted repository. If you trust this repository, change its
InstallationPolicy value by running the Set-PSRepository cmdlet. Are you sure you want to install the modules from
 'PSGallery'?
[Y] Yes [A] Yes to All [N] No [L] No to All [S] Suspend [?] Help (default is "N"): Y
PS C:\Users\cisco> Install-Module -Name Cisco.UCSCentral
Untrusted repository
You are installing the modules from an untrusted repository. If you trust this repository, change its
InstallationPolicy value by running the Set-PSRepository cmdlet. Are you sure you want to install the modules from
 'PSGallery'?
[Y] Yes [A] Yes to All [N] No [L] No to All [S] Suspend [?] Help (default is "N"): Y
PS C:\Users\cisco>
PS C:\Users\cisco>
```

- PowerTool C:\> Get-Command -Module Cisco.UCSManager | Measure → 2472
- PowerTool C:\> Get-Command -Module Cisco.IMC | Measure → 828
- PowerTool C:\> Get-Command -Module Cisco.UCSCentral | Measure → 2398
- PowerTool C:\> Get-Command -Module Cisco.UCS.DesiredStateConfiguration | Measure → 2
- PowerTool C:\> Get-Command -Module Cisco.UCS.Core | Measure →16
- 5716 Cmdlets and Functions in total



# Windows PowerShell – UCS Powertool Import-Module



# Linux PowerShell Core – UCS PowerTool Core Download / Install / Count the Cmdlets

- Download from <u>community.cisco.com</u>
  - <a href="https://community.cisco.com/t5/cisco-developed-ucs-integrations/cisco-ucs-powertool-core-suite-for-powershell-core-modules-for/ta-p/3985798">https://community.cisco.com/t5/cisco-developed-ucs-integrations/cisco-ucs-powertool-core-suite-for-powershell-core-modules-for/ta-p/3985798</a>
  - Latest Version 2.5.3.0 Beta ucspowertoolcore\_v2.5.3.0.zip

```
Welcome to Cisco UCS PowerTool Core Suite 2.5.3.0 Beta
Log in to a UCS Manager Domain:
                                                                        Connect-Ucs
To generate PowerShell code from a running UCS Manager GUI:
                                                                        ConvertTo-UcsCmdlet
To show object metadata for all UCS PowerTool commands:
                                                                        Get-UcsCmdletMeta
Log in to an IMC of standalone UCS server:
                                                                        Connect-Imc
Generate PowerShell code from a running IMC of standalone UCS server:
                                                                        ConvertTo-ImcCmdlet
Show object metadata for all IMC PowerTool cmdlets:
                                                                        Get-ImcCmdletMeta
Log in to a UCS Central server:
                                                                        Connect-UcsCentral
To generate PowerShell code from a running UCS Central GUI:
                                                                        ConvertTo-UcsCentralCmdlet
To show object metadata for all UCS Central PowerTool commands:
                                                                        Get-UcsCentralCmdletMeta
Once you've connected, display the details of active session(s):
                                                                        Get-UcsPSSession
If you need more help, visit the UCS PowerTool user community:
                                                                        https://communities.cisco.com/ucsintegrations
```

- PS /home/user/> Get-Command -Module Cisco.UCSManager | Measure → 2470
- PS /home/user/> Get-Command -Module Cisco.IMC | Measure → 826
- PS /home/user/> Get-Command -Module Cisco.UCSCentral | Measure → 2395
- PS /home/user/> Get-Command -Module Cisco.UCS.Core | Measure →15
- 5706 Cmdlets and Functions in total



#### Linux PowerShell Core - UCS PowerTool Core Download / Install / Count the Cmdlets JOMCDONO-M-V1ZP:~ iomcdono\$ pwsh

```
https://aka.ms/pscore6-docs
Type 'help' to get help.
PS movinalot ~ > ./.local/share/powershell/Modules/Start-UcsPowerTool.ps1
         Welcome to Cisco UCS PowerTool Core Suite 2.5.3.0 Beta
Log in to a UCS Manager Domain:
                                                                        Connect-Ucs
To generate PowerShell code from a running UCS Manager GUI:
                                                                         ConvertTo-UcsCmdlet
To show object metadata for all UCS PowerTool commands:
                                                                         Get-UcsCmdletMeta
Log in to an IMC of standalone UCS server:
                                                                        Connect-Imc
Generate PowerShell code from a running IMC of standalone UCS server:
                                                                        ConvertTo-ImcCmdlet
Show object metadata for all IMC PowerTool cmdlets:
                                                                        Get-ImcCmdletMeta
Log in to a UCS Central server:
                                                                        Connect-UcsCentral
To generate PowerShell code from a running UCS Central GUI:
                                                                        ConvertTo-UcsCentralCmdlet
To show object metadata for all UCS Central PowerTool commands:
                                                                        Get-UcsCentralCmdletMeta
Once you've connected, display the details of active session(s):
                                                                        Get-UcsPSSession
```

pwsh -NoExit -File ~/.local/share/powershell/Modules/Start-UcsPowerTool.ps1



PowerShell 6.2.3

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If you need more help, visit the UCS PowerTool user community:

https://communities.cisco.com/ucsintegrations

#### Connect / Query / Dump XML

```
ex-01.ps1 x
DEVWKS-2061 > 2 ex-01.ps1
       # ex 01.ps1
       # Connect
       Connect-Ucs -Name 198.18.133.91
       Get-UcsPSSession
       Get-help Connect-Ucs
  6
       # Query UCS Manager
  8
       Get-UcsBlade
       Get-UcsBlade | Select-Object Dn, Serial, Model
 10
       Get-UcsBlade -Xml
 11
 12
       # Get Cmdlets are Class Based but can retrieve a Single Object
 13
       Get-UcsBlade -Dn sys/chassis-3/blade-1 -Xml | Select-Object Dn, Serial, Model
 14
```



#### Query - Filter

```
ex-02.ps1 x
DEVWKS-2061 > 2 ex-02.ps1
       # ex_02.ps1
       # PowerTool is case sensitive by default
       Get-UcsBlade -Model UCSB-B200-M4 | Select-Object Dn, Serial, Model
       Get-UcsBlade -Model ucsb-B200-M4 | Select-Object Dn, Serial, Model
       # PowerShell is case insensitive by default
       Get-UcsBlade | ?{$ .Model -eq 'ucsb-B200-M4'} | Select-Object Dn, Serial, Model
       # Filter Strings
 10
       Get-UcsBlade -Filter 'Model -ilike UcsB-b200-M3' -Xml | Select-Object Dn, Model |
                                                                                         more
       Get-UcsBlade -Filter 'Model -ilike UcsB-b200-M4' -Xml | Select-Object Dn, Model
 11
                                                                                         more
 12
```



#### Configure

```
ex-06.ps1 x
DEVWKS-2061 > > ex-06.ps1 : ...
      # en-06.ps1
      # Configure
      Get-UcsLanCloud | Add-UcsVlan -Name CiscoLive -Id 500
      # Add an Organizatoin
      SucsOrg = Add-UcsOrg -Name FiscoLiveOrg
      Add-UcsServiceProfile - SucsOrg )rg -Name CiscoLiveSP
      Add-UcsBootPolicy -Org $ucs@rg -Name CL_BP -RebootOnUpdate yes -BootMode legacy | Add-UcsLsbootVirtualMedia -Access "read-only-local" -LunId "0" -Order 1
      Get-UcsServiceProfile -Name CiscoLiveSP | Set-UcsServiceProfile -BootPolicyName CL_BP -Force
      Add-UcsServiceProfile -Org $ucsOrg -Name CiscoLiveSP -BootPolicyName CL_BP -ModifyPresent
      Get-UcsServiceProfile -Name CiscoLiveSP
      Get-UcsOrg -Name CiscoLiveOrg | Get-UcsBootPolicy -Name CL_BP | Remove-UcsBootPolicy -Force
      Get-UcsServiceProfile -Name CiscoliveSP
```



#### **Transactions**

```
ex-07.ps1 x
DEVWKS-2061 > 2 ex-07.ps1 + ...
  1 = \% ex-07.051
       # Transactions
       $ucsLanCloud = Get-UcsLanCloud
       Start-UcsTransaction
       101..104 | {Add-Ucsvlan -LanCloud $ucsLanCloud -Name vlan$ -id $_}
       Complete-UcsTransaction
  8
  10.
       Start-UcsTransaction
       105..120 | %{Add-Ucsvlan -LanCloud $ucsLanCloud -Name vlan$_ -id $_}
 10
       Complete-UcsTransaction
 12
 13
       Start-UcsTransaction
       Get-UcsVlan | ?{$_.id -ge 102 -and $_.id -le 120} | Remove-UcsVlan -Force | Out-Null
 14
 15
       Complete-UcsTransaction | Out-Null
```

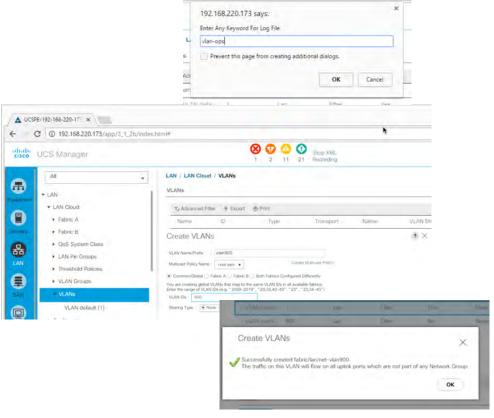


#### Compare / Sync



#### **Code Generation**

- control-option/alt-q (MAC) Ctrl-Alt-q (Windows)
- Click Record XML
- 3. Do Configuration
- 4. Click Stop XML Recording
- 5. Download XML file
- Feed XML file to ConvertTo-UcsCmdLet



ConvertTo-UcsCmdlet -Xml -LiteralPath C:\Users\demouser\Downloads\org\_ops\_xmlReq.log





# Cisco UCS Python SDKs - Install

- Hosted on Github
  - UCS Manager SDK 0.9.10
    - Source <a href="https://github.com/CiscoUcs/ucsmsdk">https://github.com/CiscoUcs/ucsmsdk</a>
    - Samples <a href="https://github.com/CiscoUcs/ucsmsdk">https://github.com/CiscoUcs/ucsmsdk</a> samples
    - Documents <a href="https://CiscoUcs.github.io/ucsmsdk">https://CiscoUcs.github.io/ucsmsdk</a> docs
  - UCS IMC SDK 0.9.7
    - Source <a href="https://github.com/CiscoUcs/imcsdk">https://github.com/CiscoUcs/imcsdk</a>
    - Documents <a href="https://ciscoucs.github.io/imcsdk\_docs">https://ciscoucs.github.io/imcsdk\_docs</a>
  - UCS Central Python SDK 0.9.0.1
    - Source <a href="https://github.com/CiscoUcs/ucscentralsdk">https://github.com/CiscoUcs/ucscentralsdk</a>





# Cisco UCS Python SDKs - Install

- Install Python 2.7.X or 3.5.X and greater
  - Both Python versions of UCS Python SDKs can coexist!
  - pip Preferred Installer Program (package manager)
    - Installs latest "Release" from <a href="https://pypi.python.org/pypi">https://pypi.python.org/pypi</a>

```
pip install ucsmsdk
pip install ucscsdk
pip install imcmsdk
```



- git Install from github.com works for ucsmsdk, imcsdk, ucscsdk
  - Installs latest SDK source code from <a href="https://github.com/CiscoUcs/ucsmsdk/">https://github.com/CiscoUcs/ucsmsdk/</a>
     cd ucsmsdk
     sudo make install



### Connect / Query / Dump XML

```
ex-01.py x
DEVWKS-2060 ▶ 🕏 ex-01.py ▶ ....
         ex-01.py
       from ucsmsdk.ucshandle import UcsHandle
       handle = UcsHandle("198.18.133.91", "admin", "password")
       handle.login()
       handle.cookie
       blades = handle.query classid("ComputeBlade")
       len(blades)
       for blade in blades:
           print blade.dn, blade.serial, blade.model
       handle.set_dump_xml()
       blades = handle.query_classid("ComputeBlade")
       handle.unset dump xml()
```



#### Query - Filter

```
ex-02.py x
DEVWKS-2060 ▶  ex-02.py ▶ ...
       ex-02.py
       filter_exp='(model,"UCSB-B200-M4")'
      blades = handle.query_classid("ComputeBlade", filter_str=filter_exp)
       len(blades)
       filter exp='(model,"UCSB-B200-M4", type="eq")'
       blades = handle.query_classid("ComputeBlade",filter_str=filter_exp)
       len(blades)
       filter_exp='(model,"UCSB-B200-M4", type="ne")'
       blades = handle.query_classid("ComputeBlade",filter_str=filter_exp)
       len(blades)
       filter exp='(model,"ucsB-B200-m4", flag="I")'
       blades = handle.query_classid("ComputeBlade", filter_str=filter_exp)
       len(blades)
       for blade in blades:
          print blade.dn, blade.model
```



#### Query - Returns

```
ex-03.py x
DEVWKS-2060 ▶ dex-03.py ▶ ...
        ex-03.py
      # List of Objects Returned
      blades = handle.query_classid("ComputeBlade")
      # Single Object Returned
      blade_by_dn = handle.query_dn("sys/chassis-1/blade-2")
      print blade by dn
      # Dictionary of Object Lists Returned
      blades_and_chassis = handle.query_classids("ComputeBlade","EquipmentChassis")
      print blades and chassis
      print blades_and_chassis['ComputeBlade']
       for blade in blades and chassis['ComputeBlade']:
          print blade.dn
      # Dictionary of Objects Returned
      blade_and_chassis = handle.query_dns("sys/chassis-1/blade-1","sys/chassis-2")
      print blade_and_chassis
      print blade_and_chassis['sys/chassis-3/blade-1'].dn
```



### Configure

```
ex-05.py x
DEVWKS-2060 ▶ 🕏 ex-05.py ▶ ...
         ex-05.py
       from ucsmsdk.ucshandle import UcsHandle
       from ucsmsdk.mometa.fabric.FabricVlan import FabricVlan
       handle = UcsHandle("198.18.133.91", "admin", "password")
       handle.login()
       fabric_lan_cloud = handle.query_classid("FabricLanCloud")
 11
       vlan = FabricVlan(parent_mo_or_dn=fabric_lan_cloud[0],
 12
           name="vlan100",
 13
           id="100")
 15
       handle.add_mo(vlan)
       handle.commit()
 17
       handle.logout()
```



#### **Transactions**

```
ex-06.py x
DEVWKS-2060 | ex-06.py | ...
        ex-06.py
       from ucsmsdk.ucshandle import UcsHandle
       from ucsmsdk.mometa.fabric.FabricVlan import FabricVlan
       handle = UcsHandle("198.18.133.91", "admin", "password")
      handle.login()
       fabric_lan_cloud = handle.query_classid("FabricLanCloud")
 11
       vlans = ['200', '300', '400', '500']
 13 - for vlan in vlans:
          vlan = FabricVlan(parent_mo_or_dn=fabric_lan_cloud[0],
              name="vlan" + vlan,
              id=vlan)
          handle.add_mo(vlan)
      handle.commit()
      handle.logout()
```



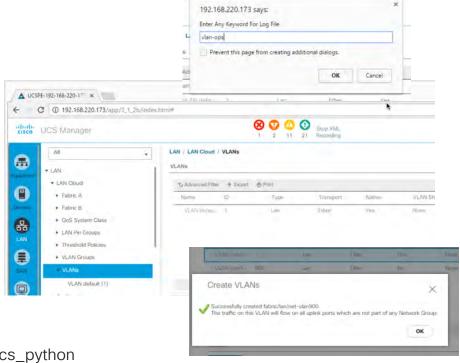
#### Compare / Sync

```
ex-07.py ×
DEVWKS-2060 ▶  ex-07.py ▶ ...
        ex-07.py
      from ucsmsdk.ucshandle import UcsHandle
      from ucsmsdk.utils import comparesyncmo
      source_ucs=UcsHandle("198.18.133.91", "admin", "password")
      target_ucs=UcsHandle("198.18.134.249", "admin", "password")
      source_ucs.login()
      target_ucs.login()
      source_ucs_vlans=source_ucs.query_classid("fabricVlan")
       target_ucs_vlans=target_ucs.query_classid("fabricVlan")
       difference_vlans=comparesyncmo.compare_ucs_mo(target_ucs_vlans, source_ucs_vlans)
       # print the difference to the console
       comparesyncmo.write_mo_diff(difference_vlans)
       comparesyncmo.sync_ucs_mo(target_ucs, difference_vlans, delete_not_present=True)
      source_ucs.logout()
       target ucs.logout()
```



#### **Code Generation**

- control-option/alt-q (MAC) Ctrl-Alt-q (Windows)
- Click Record XML
- 3. Do Configuration
- 4. Click Stop XML Recording
- 5. Download XML file
- Feed XML file to UCS Python SDK conversion method



from ucsmsdk.utils.converttopython import convert\_to\_ucs\_python

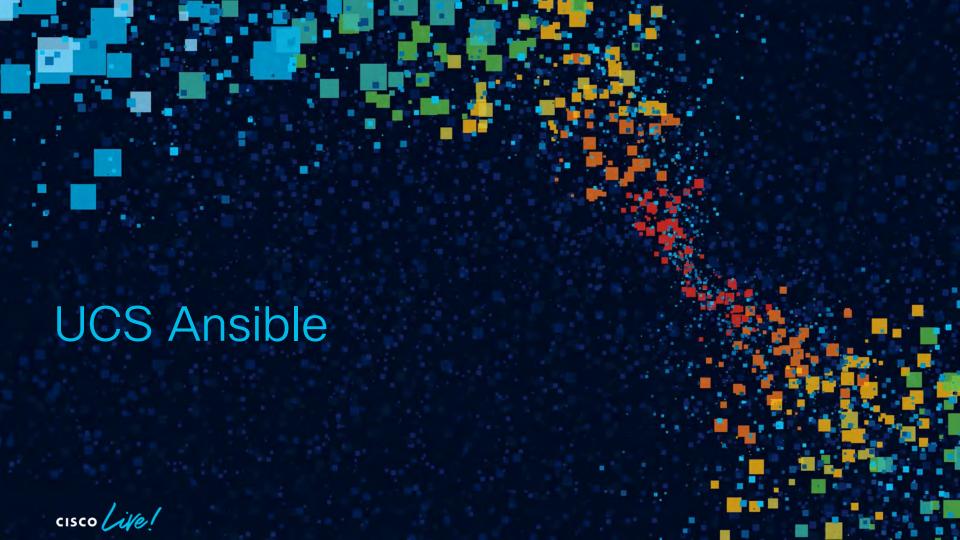
# Windows

convert\_to\_ucs\_python(xml=True, literal\_path="C:\\User\demouser\Downloads\\vlan-ops\_xmlReq.log")

# Linux

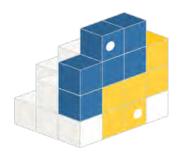
convert\_to\_ucs\_python(xml=True, literal\_path="/Users/demouser/Downloads/vlan-ops\_xmlReq.log")





#### **Ansible Collections - Install**

- Install Python 2.7.X or 3.7.X OR BOTH!
  - pip Preferred Installer Program (package manager)
    - Installs latest "Release" from <a href="https://pypi.python.org/pypi">https://pypi.python.org/pypi</a>
       pip install ansible



- Cisco Intersight and UCS Collections Modules in Ansible Galaxy
  - Details at <a href="https://galaxy.ansible.com/cisco/ucs">https://galaxy.ansible.com/cisco/ucs</a>
  - Details at <a href="https://galaxy.ansible.com/cisco/intersight">https://galaxy.ansible.com/cisco/intersight</a>
  - ansible-galaxy commands to install/update without updates to Ansible core ansible-galaxy collection install cisco.ucs
    - ansible-doc has usage/examples, e.g., ansible-doc cisco.ucs.ucs\_vlans ansible-galaxy collection install cisco.intersight
    - ansible-doc has usage/examples, e.g., ansible-doc cisco.Intersight.Intersight\_facts



#### **UCS** Ansible Collection

- Ensure Latest Ansible 2.9 includes UCS Modules pip install ansible –U
- Install UCS Python SDK ucsmsdk pip install ucsmsdk -U
- Install UCS Collection
   ansible-galaxy collection install cisco.ucs
- Install/Update UCS Manager Ansible ucsm-ansible git clone https://github.com/CiscoUcs/ucsm-ansible
- Ansible with UCS just like Ansible with other devices



#### UCS Ansible Collection Playbook

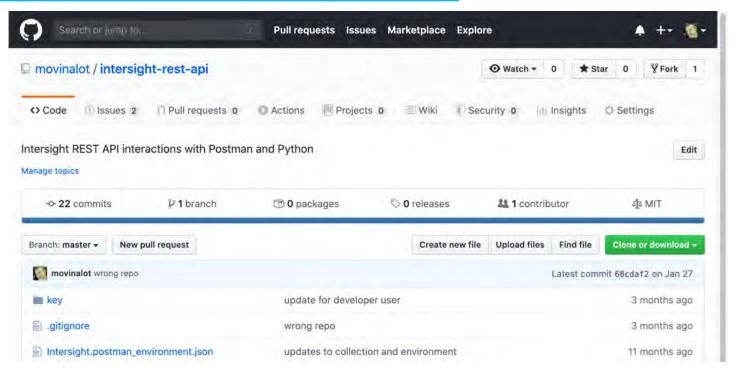
```
# Example Playbook: cisco.ucs.ucs_dns_server
- hosts: ucs
 connection: local
 gather facts: false
 taskst
   - name: Test that we have a UCS hostname, UCS username, and UCS password
      fail:
       msq: 'Please define the following variables: ucs_hostname, ucs_username and ucs_password.'
     when: ucs_hostname is not defined or ucs_username is not defined or ucs_password is not defined
      vars:
       # use "<<: *login info" to substite the information below in each task
       # this is not required, however it makes the playbook shorter.
        login_info: &login_info
         hostname: "{{ ucs_hostname }}"
         username: "{{ ucs_username }}"
          password: "{{ ucs_password }}"
   - name: Configure DNS server
     cisco.ucs.ucs_dns_server:
       <<! *login_info</pre>
       dns server: 10.10.10.10
       description: DNS Server IP address
       state: present
       delegate_to: localhost
```





#### Intersight REST API

https://github.com/movinalot/intersight-rest-api





# Python - Update Code with Credentials

Update intersight\_ops.py with SecretKey.txt and API Key ID

```
intersight_ops.py - C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\intersight-rest-api\intersight_ops.py (3.7.0)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
11 11 11
    intersight ops.py - shows how to use intersight REST API
    author: John McDonough (jomcdono@cisco.com)
import json
import requests
from intersight auth import IntersightAuth
# Create an AUTH object
AUTH = IntersightAuth(
    secret key filename='C:\\Users\\administrator\\Downloads\\SecretKey.txt',
    api key id='5b64a40d3437357030c8042d/5b64a39d3437357030c7fc44/5b6dc8927778336a7aac9d95'
# Intersight REST API Base URL
BURL = 'https://www.intersight.com/api/v1/'
```



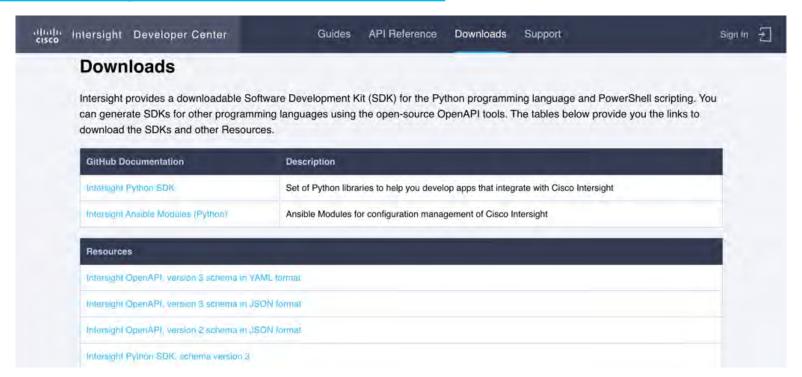
# Python - Run the Code

```
- a x
                                         Python 3.7.0 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
>>>
RESTART: C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\intersight-rest-api\intersight ops.py
Response [200]>
  "Results": [
       "Moid": "59cc058bcd47d000014a3f22",
       "ObjectType": "compute.PhysicalSummary",
      "CreateTime": "2017-09-27T20:09:47.311Z",
       "ModTime": "2018-08-09T12:17:02.135Z",
       "Tags": [],
                                          cisco Intersight
                                                          Policies
                                                                                                           Q ■2 A7
                                                                                                                                              John McDonough &
                                          HyperFlex Policies Server Policies
                                            25 Rows
                                                                                                                               Last Update
                                                                          NTP
                                                                                                                            0 a few seconds ago
                                                                                                                            0 a few seconds ago
```

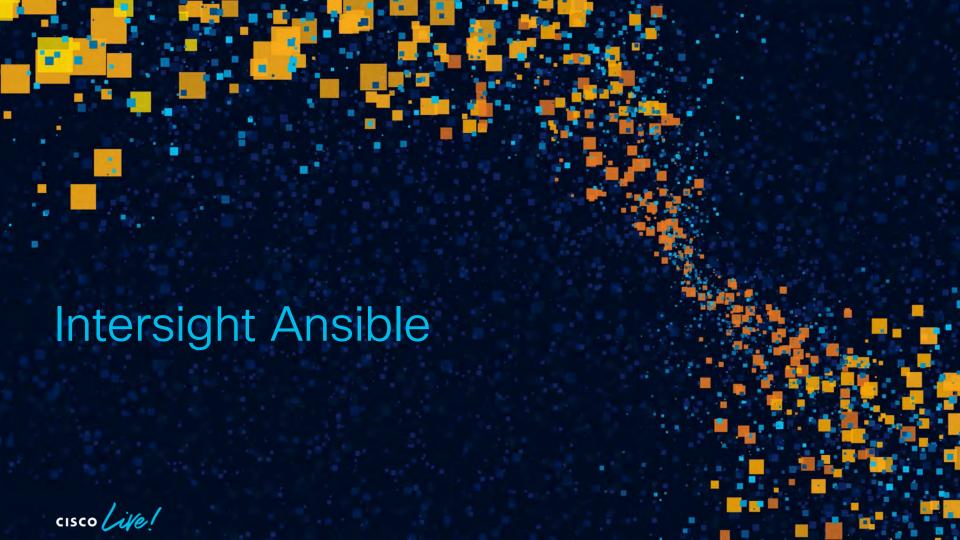


### Intersight Python SDK

https://intersight.com/apidocs/downloads/







### Intersight Ansible Collection

- Ensure Latest Ansible 2.9 includes UCS Modules pip install ansible –U
- Install Intersight Collection
   ansible-galaxy collection install cisco.Intersight
- Ansible with Intersight just like Ansible with other devices



#### Intersight Ansible Collection Playbook

```
# Example Playbook: cisco.intersight.intersight rest api
- hosts: "{{ group | default('Intersight_Servers') }}"
 connection: local
 gather_facts: false
 vars:
   # Create an anchor for api_info that can be used throughout the file
    api_info: &api_info
      api_private_key: "{{ api_private_key }}"
     api_key_id: "{{ api_key_id }}"
      api uri: "{{ api uri | default(omit) }}"
     validate_certs: "{{ validate_certs | default(omit) }}"
      state: "{{ state | default(omit) }}"
 tasks:
   - name: Update server firmware
      cisco.intersight.intersight_rest_api:
        <<: *api_info
        resource_path: /firmware/Upgrades
       query_params:
         $filter: "Server.Moid eq '{{ server moid }}'"
       update method: post
```



### **Explore More**

UCS Learning Labs

Python <a href="https://developer.cisco.com/learning/modules/ucs-python-sdk-introduction">https://developer.cisco.com/learning/modules/ucs-python-sdk-introduction</a>

PowerTool https://developer.cisco.com/learning/modules/ucs-powertool-introduction

UCS Developer Center

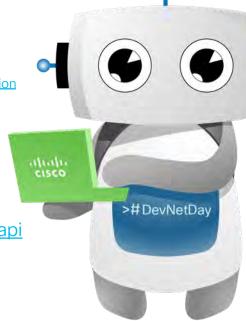
https://developer.cisco.com/site/ucs-dev-center/

Intersight Learning Labs

https://developer.cisco.com/learning/modules/intersight-rest-api

Intersight Developer Center

https://developer.cisco.com/site/intersight/











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