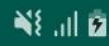


19:15



## Mascotas



Frez

2



Lobo

7



Marty

3

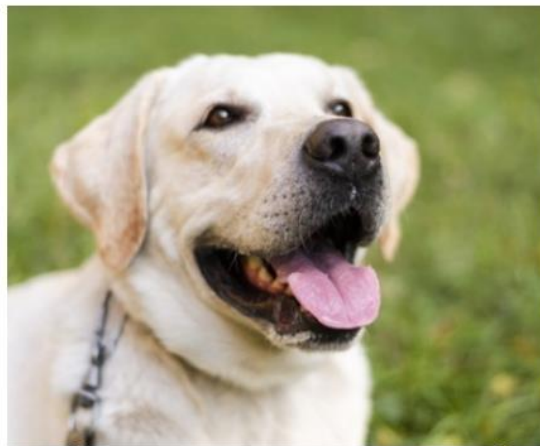


## Mascotas mas Rankeadas



Jack

11



Lobo

7



Marty

3



## Mascotas mas Rankeadas



Lobo

7



Marty

3

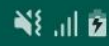


Frez

2



19:14



## Mascotas



Frez

2



Lobo

7



Marty

3

