## **ISAC-SIMO**

#### **Documentation & Guides**



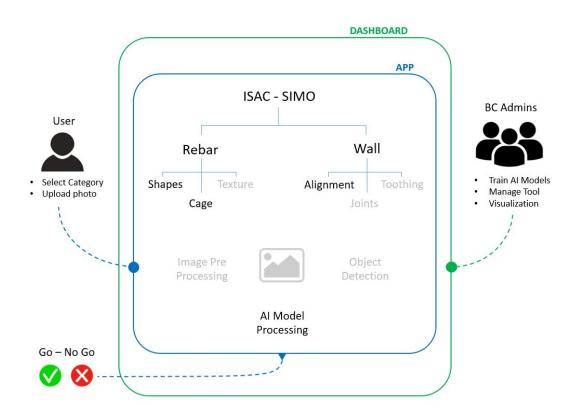
#### INTRODUCTION

Intelligent Supervision Assistant for Construction - Sistema Inteligente de Monitoreo de Obra

ISAC-SIMO is a system to validate that the intervention work done for homeowners has been done correctly and safely. It is a Build Change project supported by a grant from IBM.

## **Project detail**

The technology consists of a mobile application in order to track the progression of an intervention on a home throughout the process to complete work. The application can validate and analyze the quality of building elements, rebar, walls etc. by guiding the users through a series of checks. In addition to the mobile application, the tool also consists of a web interface that facilitates the management of checks and image processing pipelines implemented.

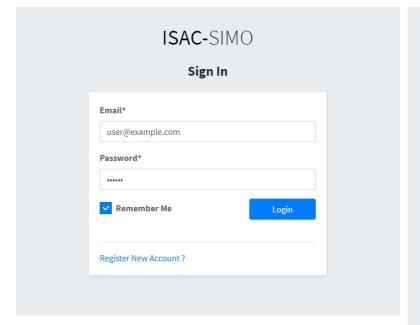


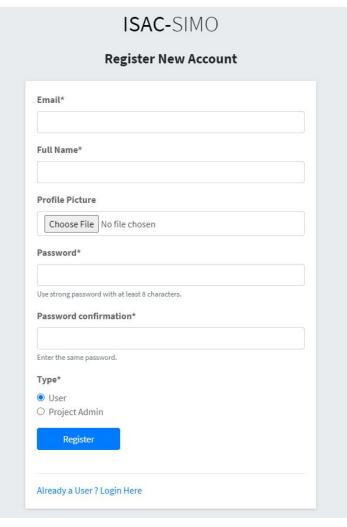
Overview of the ISAC-SIMO tool

## Web Application

This section provides a brief Guide on using the ISAC-SIMO Web Application. It guides you through user registration, project management, classifier/model creation, object types and more.

#### **LOGIN & REGISTER**



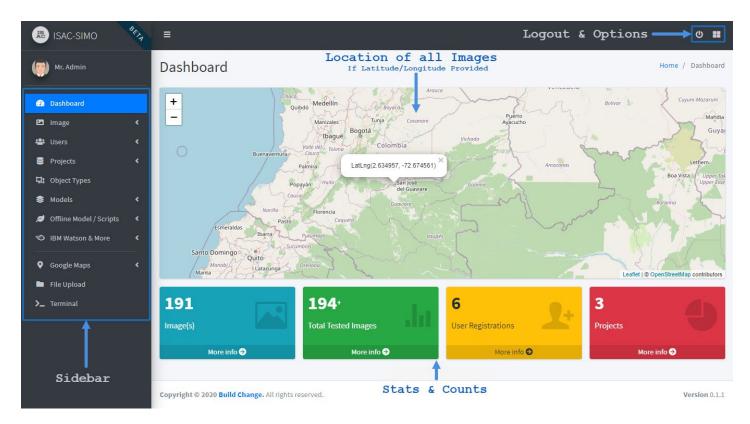


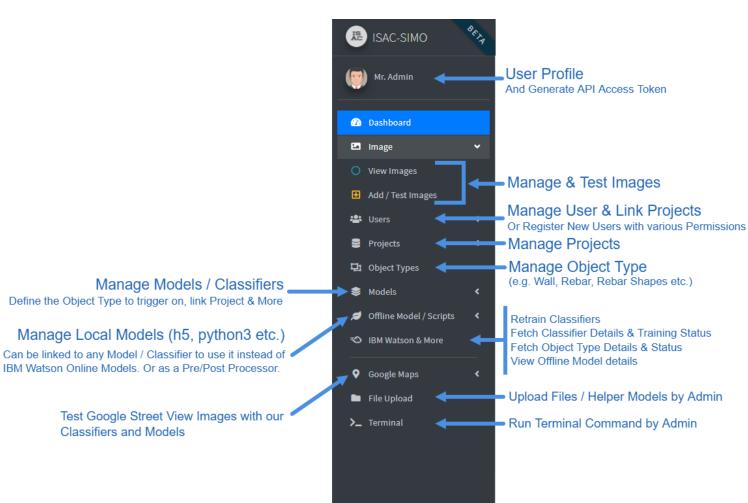
Users can easily register themselves, and choose to be either a normal **User** or a **Project Admin**. As the name suggests, Project Admin can create or moderate Projects, Users, Models and Pipelines. While, normal users can test images and manage their own tested images.

After logging into the web application, the user is presented with a dashboard. Users can click on their name in the sidebar and open the profile page, where they can update profile information and generate API Access Tokens.

Want to Generate Access Token to use with APIs?

#### **DASHBOARD**



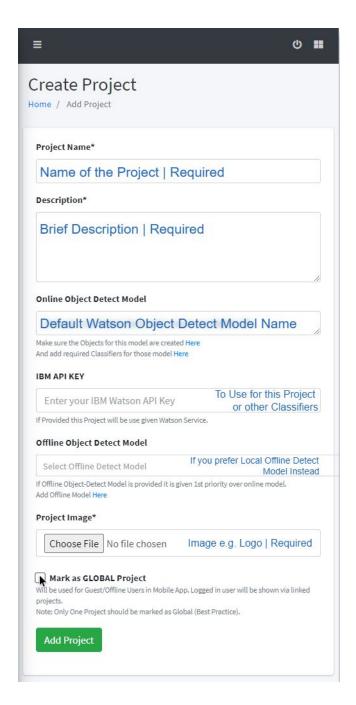


#### **PROJECTS**

Permissions: Admin (All), Project Admin (Own)

**Example:** Colombia Project, Bisaya Region Rebar Quality Verify Project etc.

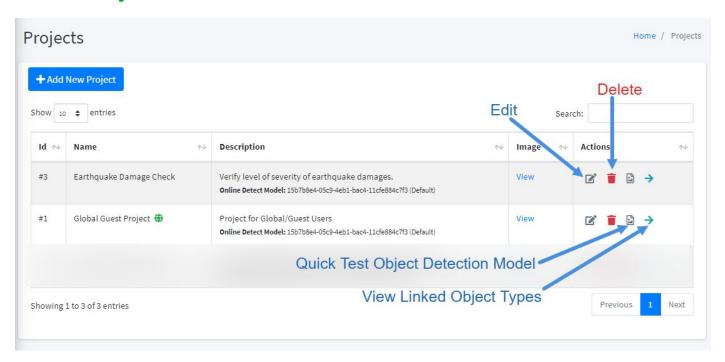
### **Create Project**



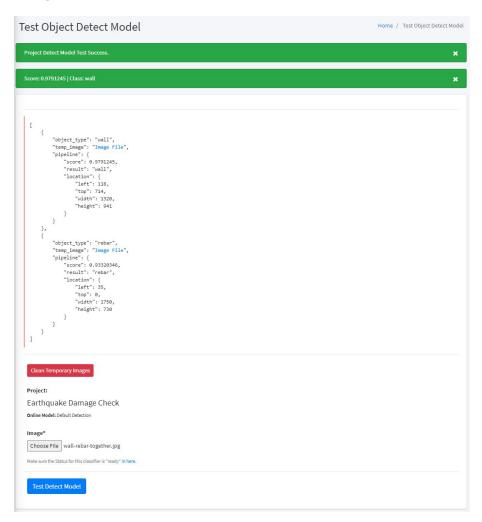
Users can choose to add Watson Object Detect Models Name and the IBM Watson API Key while creating the Project. Or, they can also link a Local/Offline Detect Model. Then, while testing images, users can choose the Project to test on. First the Image will be passed via provided Object Detect Model to find out the possible object in the Image (instead of manually defining the Object Type while testing).

If Marked as "Global" it will be shown to Guest/Offline Users in Mobile App. Logged in users will be shown via linked projects.

## **View Projects**



## **Test Projects, Object Detection Model**



Sample Test Response Page

## **OBJECT TYPES**

Permissions: Admin (All), Project Admin (Own & Linked)

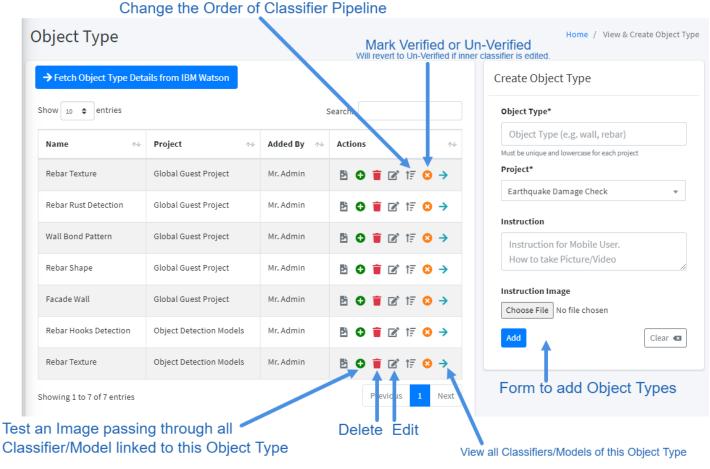
**Example:** wall, rebar, rebar shapes etc.

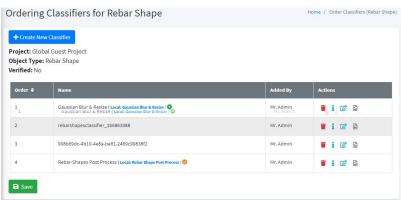
## **Create/Add Object Types**

The Name of Object Type must be unique for that specific Project. △ If an Object Type is linked to a Project (by Admin), then the Project Admin will have full Access to it.

## **View Object Types**

Admin and Project Admin can manage Object Types, Change Order of Classifier Pipelines, Test Images against this Object Type and more.





#### **MODELS / CLASSIFIER**

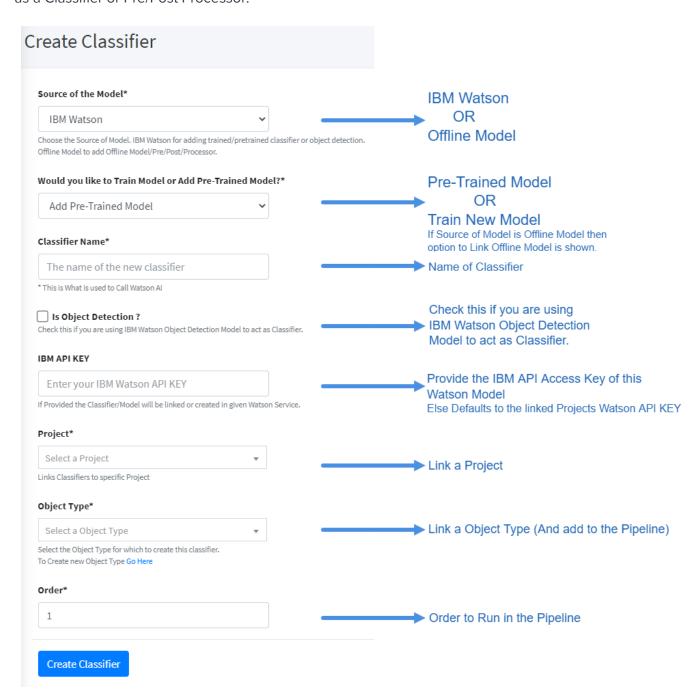
Permissions: Admin (All), Project Admin (Own & Linked)

#### Type:

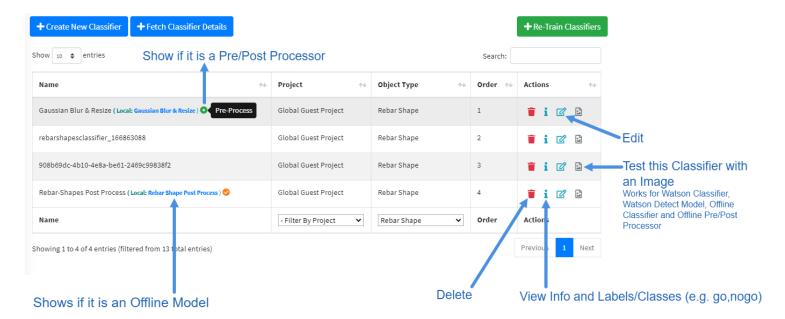
- IBM Watson Train New Model
- IBM Watson add Pre-Trained Model
- Offline Model (Classifier, Pre/Post Processor)

#### **Create Models**

Admin or Project Admin can add a new Model. A new model can be trained by uploading zipped images and choosing to process it or not. Users can also add Pre-Trained Model by specifying the Classifier Name and IBM Watson API Key. Also, users can add and link Offline Model / Script that can be used either as a Classifier or Pre/Post Processor.

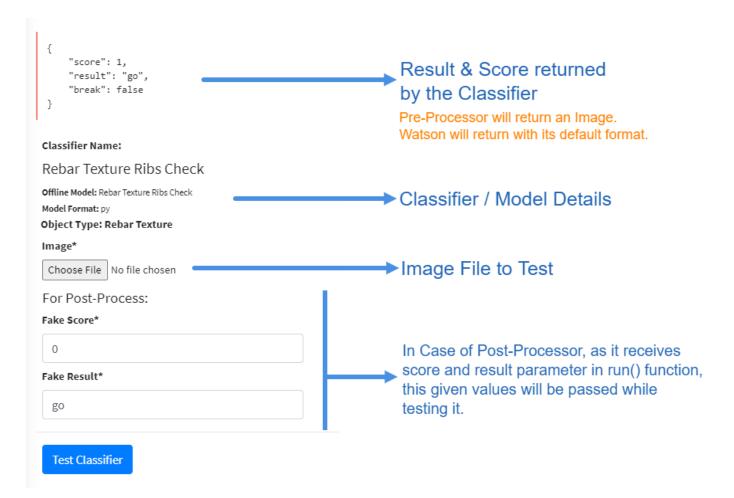


#### **View Models**



Users can easily view all the Models/Classifiers for each Project and Object Types. The Offline Model, Labels, Pre/Post Processor Status is easily viewable. Users can also test this Specific Model for debug purposes. As shown above in the Object Types section, Users can also easily change the Order of Classifier in the pipeline by simple drag and drop.

#### **Test Model**



#### **OFFLINE MODELS**

Permissions: Admin (All), Project Admin (Only Own)

Type:

- Pre-Processor (Python 3 Format, Useful to Process Image e.g. Gaussian Blur/Resize image etc.)
- Post-Processor (Python 3 Format, Alter/Calculate: Result & Score or do custom classification)
- Classifier (h5, keras, py format which should classify an image and return scores appropriately)
- **Object Detect** (h5, keras, py format which should return detected objects score and bound area)

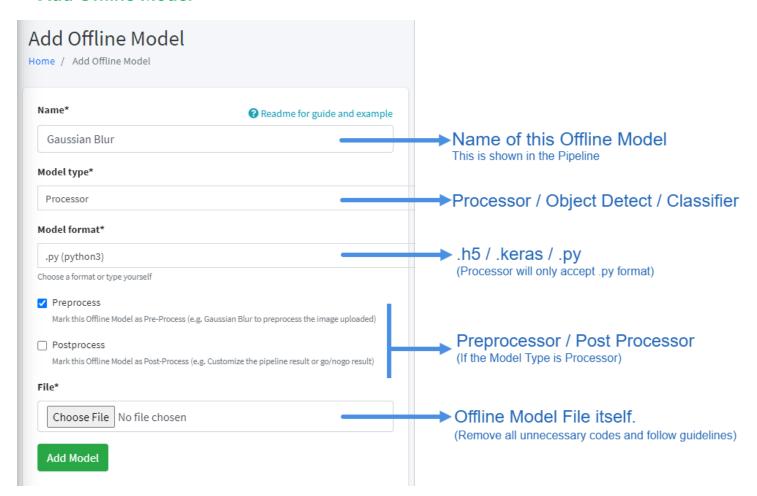
As we saw in the Models/Classifiers section above, Users can link custom Offline Models to any Classifier. The Offline Model can be of type Processor (Pre/Post), Classifier and Object Detect. A Classifier can only link Processor or Classifier, while Object Detect can be linked to a Project.

The Response and data receivable by Offline Model is predefined and should follow strict guidelines.

Technical Details on creating Offline Model can be found here:

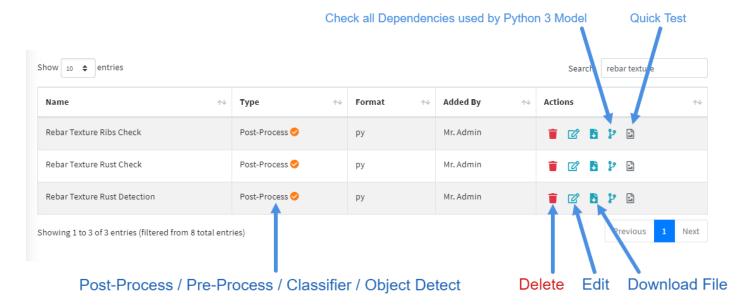
https://www.isac-simo.net/app/offline model/readme.md

#### **Add Offline Model**



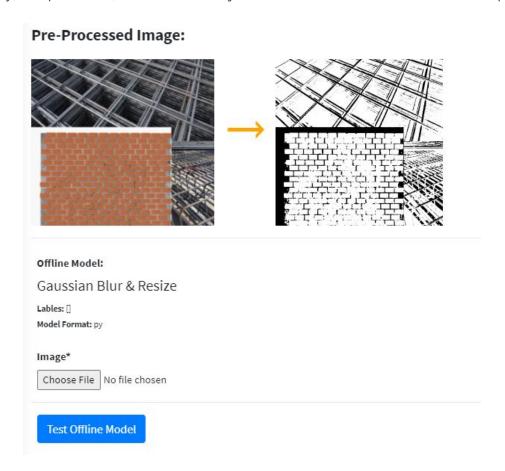
#### **View Offline Models**

Users can manage Offline Models and update the model file. If the offline model is python 3 format, users can also check the dependencies used by it. Admin can if required install these dependencies via terminal. And, just like Model and Offline Model can also be tested.



#### **Test Offline Model**

This example shows a quick test of a Preprocessor Offline Model. The Preprocessor returns a processed image. Similarly, Postprocessor, Classifier and Object Detection will return certain JSON responses.



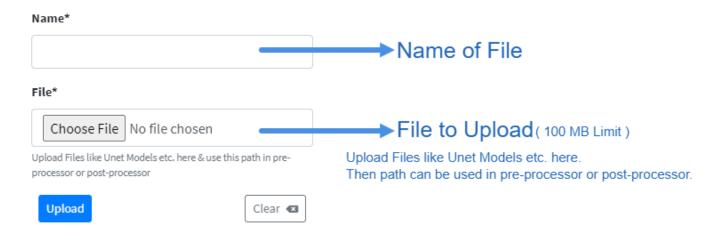
#### **FILE UPLOAD**

#### Permissions: Admin (All)

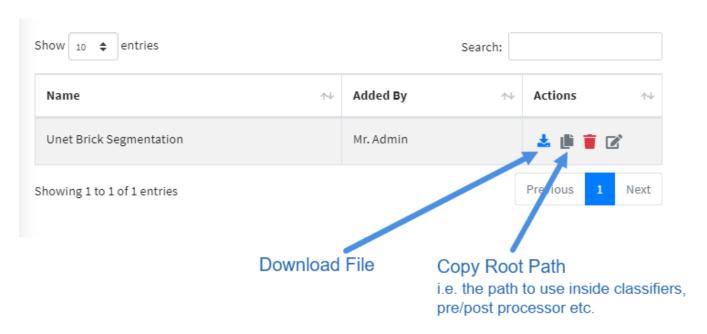
Admin Users can Upload other types of Files, Images, Helper Models etc using this file upload feature. After uploading the file, the user can copy the **root path** to that file, which can be used inside of the pre/post processor, classifiers etc. Also, users can share the file as normal web url.

△ Other users can use the root path inside offline models, but will not have file upload access.

## **Upload File**



#### **View Files**



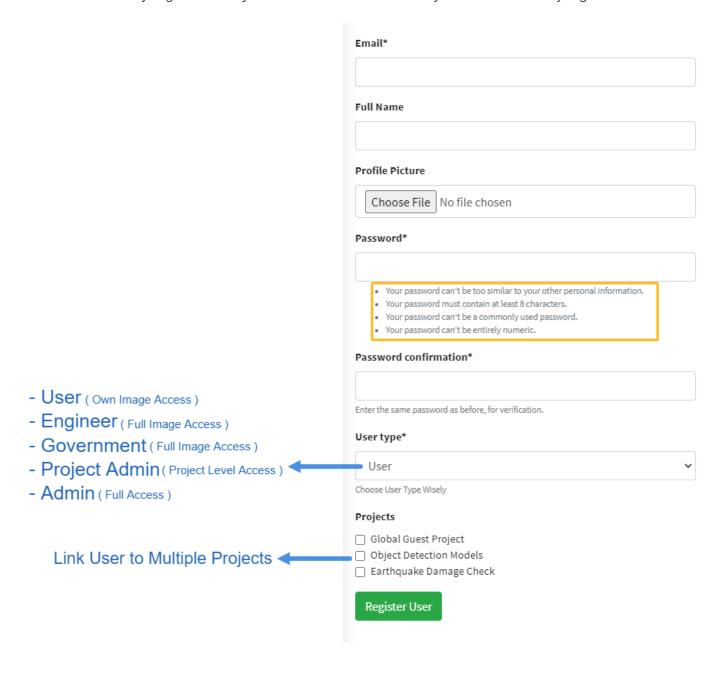
#### **USERS**

Permissions: Admin (All), Project Admin (View/Edit Lower Level User Only)

#### **Add User**

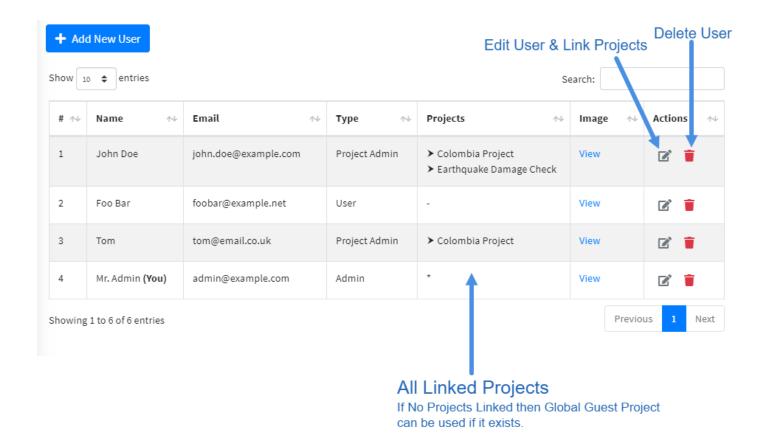
Admin or Project Admin can create/edit or register users themselves. Admin can assign the user to any Project, while Project Admin can assign users to their own Projects only. Project Admin will only have view and edit access to the users (But not Admin Users).

△ Note that Newly registered Project Admin must be Verified by Admin before they login.



### **View Users**

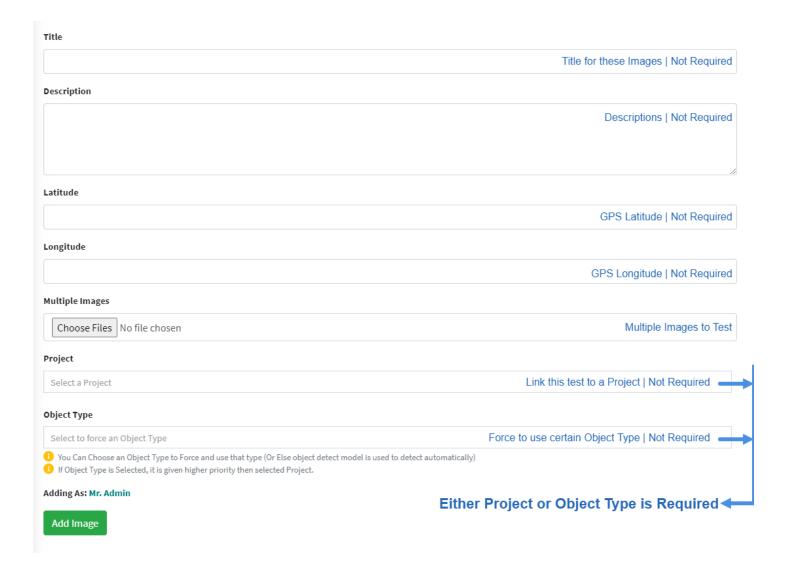
Here, Admin will have full control over all users. But, Project Admin can edit and assign users (Non admin) to their projects; but cannot delete the users.



#### **IMAGES**

## **Add Images**

Images can be tested with Mobile Applications or APIs. But, Admin also has Dashboard access to Add and Test Images. Any Image can be tested by choosing a **Project** or an **Object Type**. If the Project is chosen then the Object Detection Model linked in the Project will be used to detect the Object Type and is passed through the Classifier Pipeline. Similarly, if Object Type is chosen then this is passed through the Classifiers in this object type (without caring about the project).

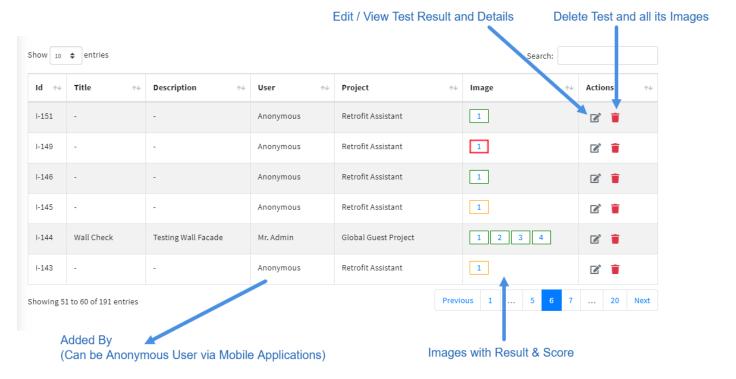


△ You Can Choose an Object Type to Force and use that type (Or Else object detect model from chosen Project is used to detect the object in the given image)

## **View Images**

Admin can View and Manage all Images. Project Admin can manage images linked to their Projects only. Government & Engineer can view linked Project Images. Normal Users can only Manage their own Images. Here, in the Image View page a quick preview of Image, and its result and score can be viewed by clicking over the number list.

The Border of Number list suggests; Green is Go, Red is No Go and Orange is No Result.



## **View Image Test Result**

Inside the Update Image page, you can see Test Results at the bottom. Clicking on Images will Popup the Image and show brief Result, Score and Object Detected. By clicking the Info/Review icon, we can see detailed score and result for each Pipeline along with the ability to verify the result.



Title/Class: Go Score: 1.0 Object: Wall Bond Pattern

Verify Test Results - 159	
Result:	
Go	
Score:	
1.0	
Object Type:	
wall bond pattern	
Verified:	Retrained: No
Pipeline Status:	
Model: Force Object Type, Result: wall bond pattern, Score: 1	
Model: UNET Brick Pre-Processor, Result: Pre-Processed Success, Score: 1	
Model: UNET Wall Post-Processor, Result: Go, Score: 1	

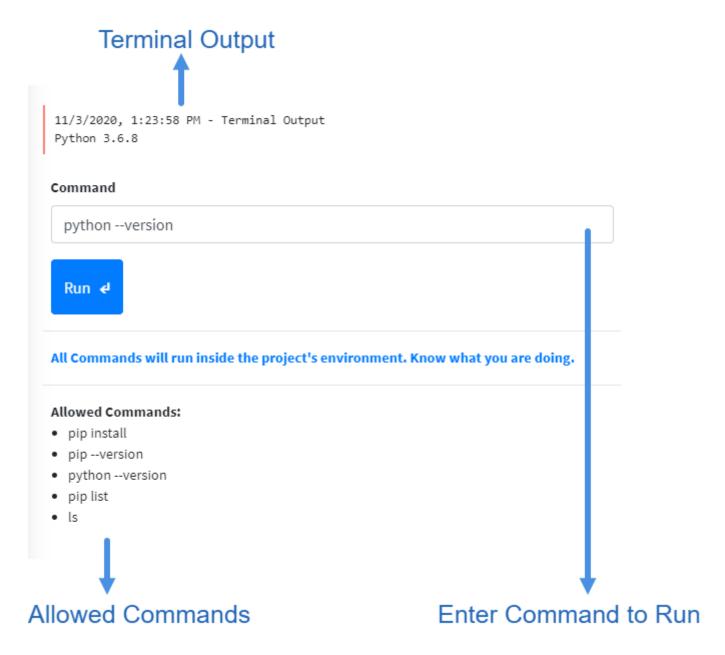
Update



#### **TERMINAL**

Permissions: Admin (All)

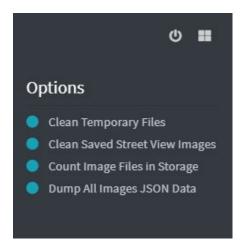
Admin has the ability to run some commands like; install python packages, list packages installed etc. If an offline classifier or processor needs a specific package or library, then Admin can install it here. The Terminal Output is visible and all commands are sanitized properly.



#### **MISCELLANEOUS**

## **Right Sidebar**

Permissions: Admin (All), Project Admin (Dump JSON Image Data)



#### **IBM Watson & More**

Permissions: Admin (All), Project Admin (Linked)

Feature Includes; Retraining Classifiers, Fetch Classifier Details & Training Status, Fetch Object Type Details & Status and View Offline Model Details.



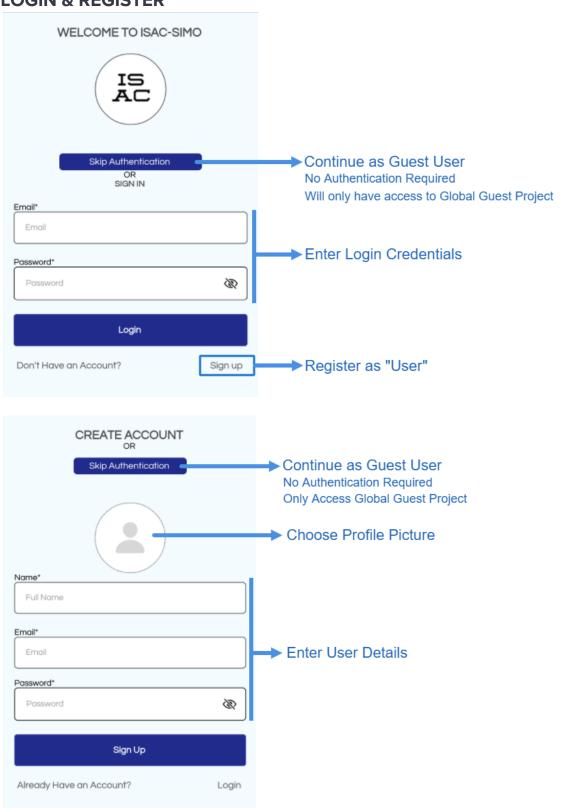
Example Response for Fetch Classifier Details:

```
Result:
Project: Global Guest Project-1
Object: Rebar Shape
Model: rebarshapesclassifier_166863088
      "classifier_id": "rebarshapesclassifier_166863088",
      "name": "rebar shapes classifier",
      "status": "ready",
      "owner": "010054b8-b373-4346-9973-19137dbbd6bb",
      "created": "2020-07-09T19:04:06.169Z",
      "updated": "2020-07-14T22:40:28.561Z",
      "classes": [
              "class": "Go"
          },
              "class": "No Go"
      "retrained": "2020-07-14T22:40:28.561Z",
      "rscnn_enabled": false,
      "core_ml_enabled": true
```

## Mobile Application

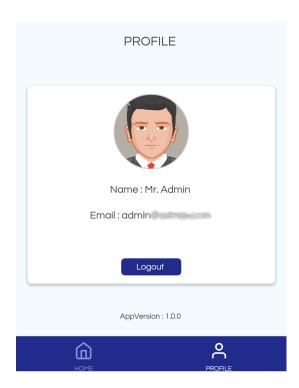
The Mobile application allows users to login, register and take or upload Images of different Objects (Wall, Rebar etc.) to classify it as **GO** or **NOGO**. Guest Users who choose not to login will only have access to Global Guest Project and its Object Types (If they exist). Otherwise, logged in users will only have access to Projects and the Object Types they are linked to.

### **LOGIN & REGISTER**



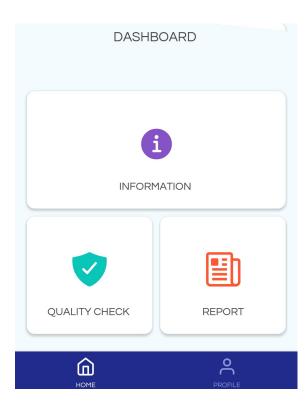
#### **PROFILE**

The Profile tab shows the logged in users Name, Email, Profile Image and option to Logout. Guest users will be considered a temporary Anonymous User.



#### **HOME**

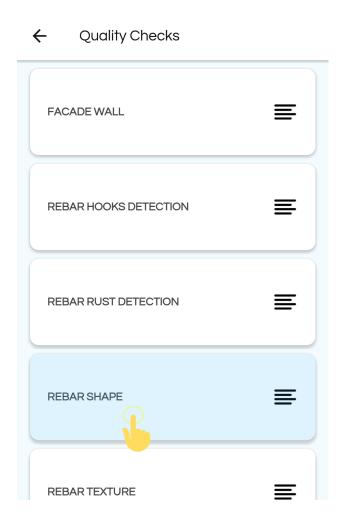
The Home Tab is the Mobile Dashboard. There are Information, Report and Quality Check Options that can be clicked. **Quality Check** is the main option where users can test images of different objects and view the result.



#### **QUALITY CHECK**

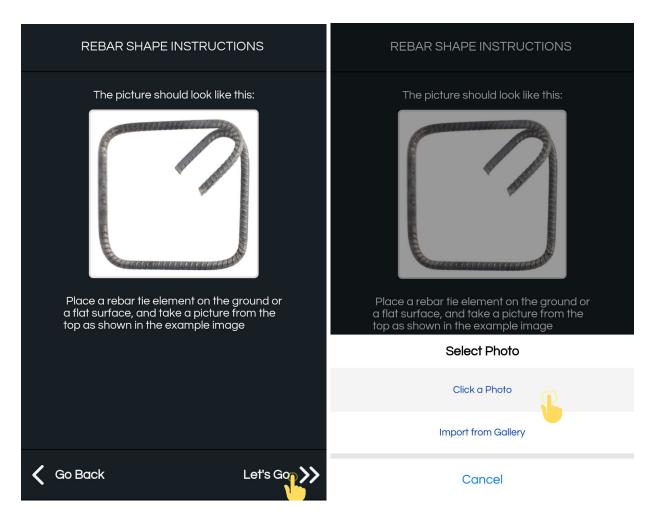
As mentioned multiple times above, Guest Users who choose not to login will only have access to Global Guest Project and its Object Types (If they exist). While, logged in users will only have access to Projects and the Object Types they are linked to. This Quality Checks page lists all the Object Type users can test by taking photographs.

First, Choose the Object Type for which to perform a quality test. In the image below, users may choose Facade Wall, Rebar Shapes etc.

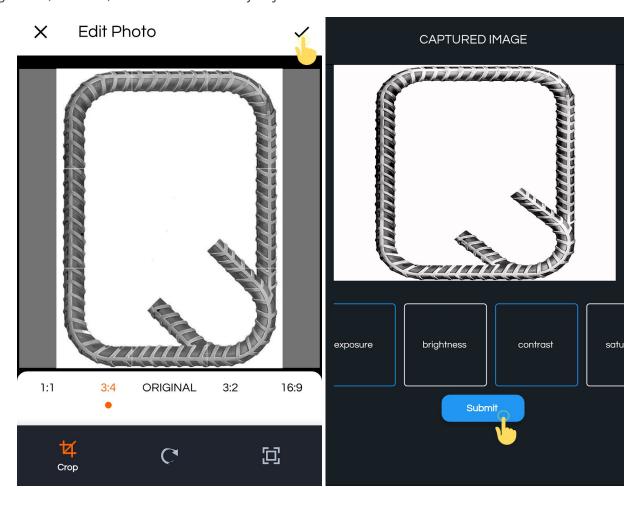


For this guide, let's choose Rebar Shape. Clicking on Rebar Shape in the list will open another page that shows Instruction and a Sample Image on how to properly capture the Image. Following the instruction will make sure that the result will be better and accurate.

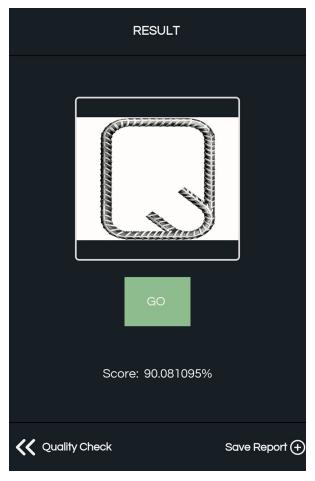
Next, you can click on the "Let's Go" button to capture or upload images for testing. The Uploaded image will be passed through all Classifiers/Models Pipeline that is linked to the chosen Object Type. Before uploading users can crop & edit the images.



Make sure to Crop the Image so that the Object is centred and no other obstruction is visible. The image brightness, contrast, hue etc. can be easily adjusted in the next screen.



After clicking the "Submit" button the Image is sent and processed by the server. And the result and score is shown. Results can generally be Go, Nogo or No Result and score are generally 0 to 100 percent. Score is the confidence level on the result. For Example, if the result is "GO" and the score is 90% like below, then it suggests that the Image passed with 90% confidence. (i.e. the Image is Okay and in this case Rebar Shape is good)



The Score and Result of all Pipeline is accessible in the Web Dashboard. Here, all Pipeline Classifiers and the score they returned are shown.

Result:	
go	
Score:	
0.90081095	
Object Type:	
rebar shape	
Verified:	Retrained: No
Pipeline Status:	
Model: Force Object Type, Result: rebar shape, Score: 1	
Model: Gaussian Blur & Resize, Result: Pre-Processed Success, Score: 1	
Model: rebarshapesclassifier_166863088, Result: Go, Score: 0.916	
Model: All Detected, Result: View   Copy	
Model: 908b69dc-4b10-4e8a-be61-2469c99838f2, Result: u-hook, Score: 0.8856219	
Model: Pehar Shane Post Process Desult: go Score: 0.00081005	

# **Getting Started**

This section will guide you through the steps to create a simple Project with Rebar Shape Quality Checker. It will cover creating a project, adding and linking a classifier, adding and linking a offline model, ordering the pipeline and testing an image via mobile application.

#### STEP 1 - REGISTER AS PROJECT ADMIN

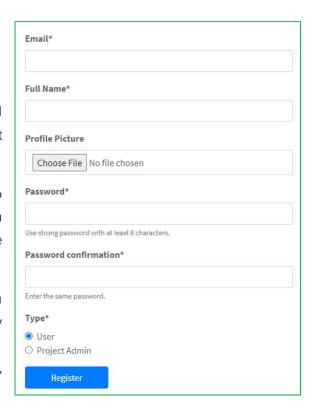
#### ☐ More info on Login & Register

In the Registration page fill up your Details, Email and Password. Then, choose Type as "**Project Admin**" so that you can create and manage projects and models.

A Project Admin will have access to other user details, so the user must be first verified by an Admin. Wait for Admin to verify your account, so that you can login. After the account is verified you can login and access the Dashboard.

You can also register as Type "User" if you want. But, you can only test images after you are linked to a Project by Admin or Project Admin.

**Note:** Password needs to be strong with Upper Case, Numbers and Special Characters.



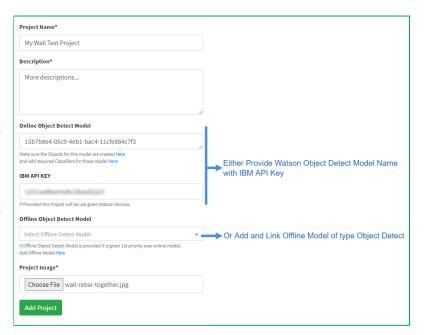
#### **STEP 2 - CREATE A NEW PROJECT**

#### More info on Projects

As you registered as a Project Admin, you can create and manage multiple projects. From the Sidebar, you can access View Projects and Create Project Page. Lets create a New Project as shown in this Image.

Fill in the Project Name, Description and Image. Now, you can either link a Watson Object Detect Model with IBM API Access Key. Or, add and link Offline Model of type Object Detect.

Then, when testing an image using the API you can choose to force an object type by providing object\_type\_id or choose to use this Project Object Detection Model providing the project\_id.

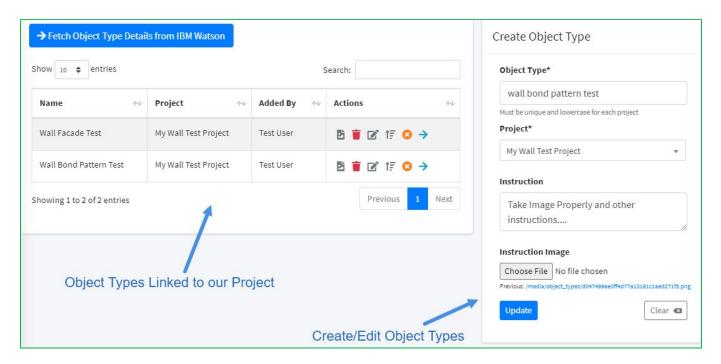


Now, if you visit the View Projects page you can see this newly created Project with a hint that you need to add Object Types and Classifiers which we will do next. (You can also test linked Object Detect Model)

#### **STEP 3 - ADD OBJECT TYPE**

#### ■ More info on Object Types

You have created a Project, but you need to add Object Types that this project will test. For Example, in our "My Wall Test Project", users will be able to test Wall Facade, Wall Bond Pattern etc. These are the Object Types that can be tested. You can view and manage the Object Types as shown in Image below.



Here, we add Object Types, choose the Project and provide suitable Instruction and Image on how to perform the test. Now, the Classifiers/Models Pipeline for these specific Object Types can be added so that users can test.

#### STEP 4 - ADD CLASSIFIERS & REORDER PIPELINE

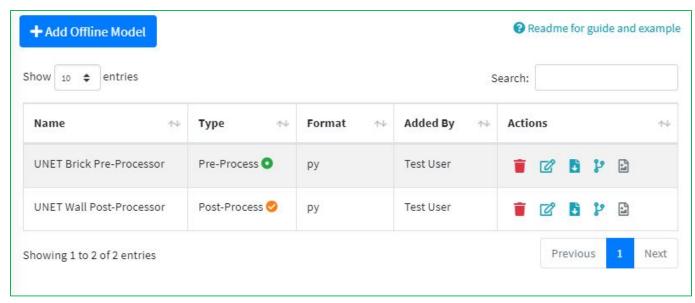
#### ☐ More info on Models / Classifiers

As we have added the Object Types, when we login from the Mobile Application or use API we can see the option to choose these object types for testing images. Currently, no Classifier/Model has been linked to this Object Types pipeline so the tested result will be empty. So for that, let's start adding classifiers/models. We can add multiple models, watson models, offline models, pre/post processors and order the pipeline appropriately.

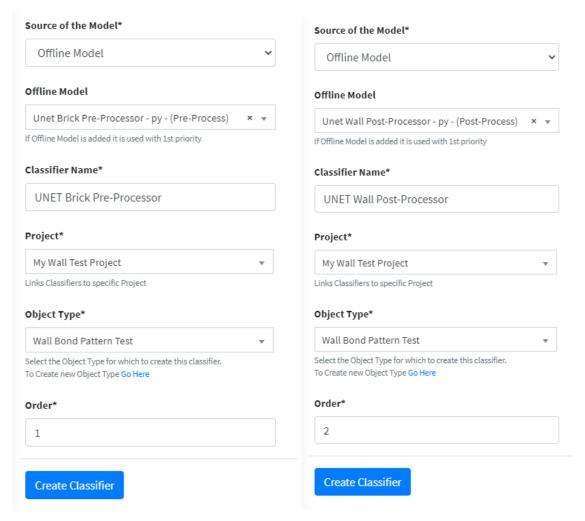
For this example, we will add models for "Wall Bond Pattern Test". We have created two python 3 scripts, one to Pre-Process the Image of Brick Wall and the other to Post-Process and Classify the image and return GO/NOGO Result. As these are Offline Model (Not Watson), we first need to add these in Create Offline Model Page.

#### ☐ More info on Offline Models

After we have added the Pre/Post Processor appropriately we can quickly test an image and view python dependencies. Make sure that when creating Offline Models, study the Readme guide and view examples. Here, we see that we created one Pre-Processor and one Post-Processor.



Now, finally we can create a Model/Classifier and link these offline models. You could ofcourse use Watson Model or Train yourself with Images. In the create form choose the Source of Model, fill the form as required and set the order in which to run.



Pre-Processor

Post-Processor

If you want to easily change the order of the pipeline (Very useful for multiple pipelines), you can do so in the Object Type List View by clicking the "Quick Order Classifier Icon".

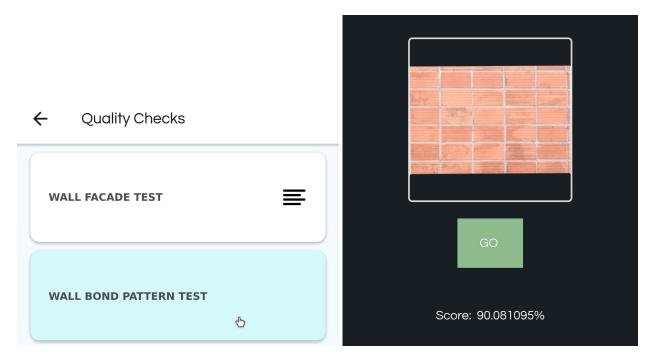


There you can drag and arrange the Model and Classifiers easily.

#### STEP 5 - TEST WITH MOBILE APPLICATION

Now, login from the Mobile Application, inside Quality Check you should be able to see "Wall Bond Pattern" in the list. Click the item, upload or capture an image of a brick wall and send to test. If all the Classifiers ran successfully, then it should return the GO/NOGO response.

#### More info on Mobile Application



After the test, you can also view the result and pipeline specific output in the View Images/Edit/Info page from the web application.

You should now be able to add other users, link to your project, create multiple object types, classifiers, models and perform checks easily.

Visit <u>ISAC-SIMO</u> to get started.

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