

Калькулятор

Материалы	Ботинки	Кроссовки	Запасы материалов
Кожа	40	20	200
Резина	10	20	100
Клей	5	5	30
Цена	5	6	

$L = 5x_1 + 6x_2 \rightarrow \max$

x_1 - кол-во ботинок

x_2 - кол-во кроссовок

$40x_1 + 20x_2 \leq 200$

$10x_1 + 20x_2 \leq 100$

$5x_1 + 5x_2 \leq 30$

$x_2 \geq 3$

1) $L' = -L = -5x_1 - 6x_2 \rightarrow \min$

$y_1 = 200 - (40x_1 + 20x_2)$

$y_2 = 100 - (10x_1 + 20x_2)$

$y_3 = 30 - (5x_1 + 5x_2)$

$y_4 = -3 - (0x_1 - 1x_2)$

$L' = 0 - (5x_1 + 6x_2)$

2)

	1	x_1	x_2
L'	0	5	6
	-18	0	6
y_1	200	40	20
	-60	0	20
y_2	100	10	20
	-60	0	20
y_3	30	5	5
	-15	0	5
y_4	-3	0	-1
	3	0	-1

	1	x_1	x_2
L'	-18	5	6
	-12	-3	6
y_1	140	40	20
	-40	-10	20
y_2	40	10	20
	2	1/2	1/20
y_3	15	5	5
	-10	-5/2	5/4
x_2	3	0	1/2
	2	1/2	1/20

$$\downarrow$$

	1	x_1	y_2
L	-50	2	$\sqrt{-\frac{4}{5}}$
y_1	100	30	-1
y_2	-60	$\sqrt{-12}$	3
y_3	2	$\frac{5}{2}$	$\sqrt{-\frac{1}{5}}$
y_4	-1	$\frac{5}{2}$	$\frac{1}{20}$
x_1	5	$\frac{5}{2}$	$-\frac{1}{4}$
x_2	5	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{20}$

	1	y_3	y_2
L	-34	$-\frac{4}{5}$	$-\frac{1}{10}$
y_1	40	-12	2
y_4	1	$-\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{10}$
x_1	2	$\frac{2}{5}$	$-\frac{1}{10}$
x_2	4	$-\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{1}{10}$

$$\Rightarrow L = -L^1 = 34$$

$$x_1 = 2 \quad x_2 = 4$$

$$L = 5x_1 + 6x_2 = 10 + 24 = 34$$

Решением:

$$L = 5x_1 + 6x_2 \rightarrow \max$$

$$y_1: 40x_1 + 20x_2 \leq 200 \Rightarrow \frac{x_1}{5} + \frac{x_2}{10} = 1$$

$$y_2: 10x_1 + 20x_2 \leq 100 \Rightarrow \frac{x_1}{10} + \frac{x_2}{5} = 1$$

$$y_3: 5x_1 + 5x_2 \leq 30 \Rightarrow \frac{x_1}{6} + \frac{x_2}{6} = 1$$

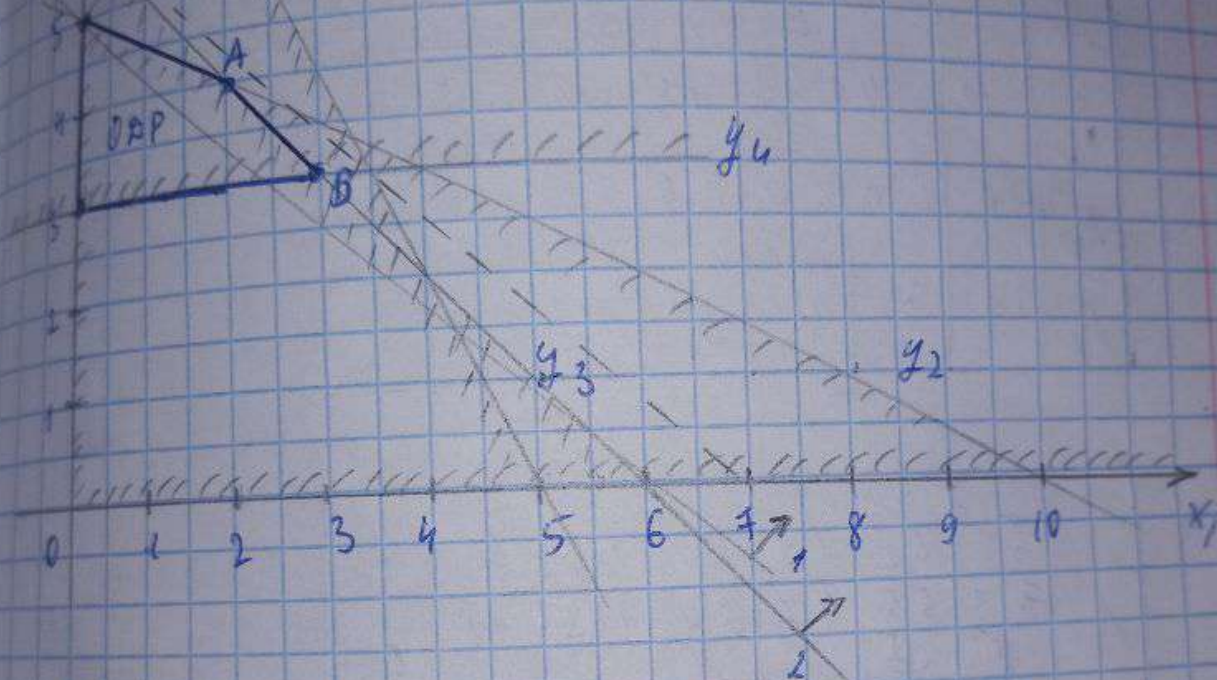
$$y_4: x_2 \geq 3$$

$$(x_1, x_2) \geq 0$$

$$\frac{x_1}{6} + \frac{x_2}{5} = 1 \quad L = 30$$

$$\begin{cases} y_2: 10x_1 + 20x_2 = 100 \\ y_3: 5x_1 + 5x_2 = 30 \end{cases} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow 10x_2 = 40 \Leftrightarrow x_2 = 4 \Rightarrow x_1 = 2$$



$$x_1 = 2, x_2 = 4 \quad L = 5x_1 + 6x_2 = 34$$

Еще ботинок 6 тыс, а красавки - 5 тыс, то

$$L = 6x_1 + 5x_2 \rightarrow \max$$

$$L = 30$$

$$\frac{x_1}{5} + \frac{x_2}{6} = 1$$

$$y_3: \begin{cases} 5x_1 + 5x_2 = 30 \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow x_2 = 5, x_1 = 3, L = 33$$

$$y_4: \begin{cases} x_2 = 3 \end{cases}$$

Задача 2. Транспортная задача

Курсовая 2 6302

1)

	b_i	b_2	b_3	b_4	b_5	a_i	d_i
A_1	3 3 (11)	5 5 (12)	4 7	5 4	4 3	23	0
A_2	-1 4 (12)	1 1	0 3	1 5	0 8	12	-4
A_3	5 7	7 7 (10)	6 6 (17)	7 3	6 1	27	2
A_4	1 5	3 3	2 2 (10)	3 3 (15)	2 2 (5)	30	-2
P_i	11	34	27	15	22	92	
						109	
A_0	-10	1 0	0 0	1 0	0 0 (17)	17	-4
P_j	3	5	4	5	4		

$k=5$

	b_1	b_2	b_3	b_4	b_5	a_i	d_i
A_1	3 3 (11)	5 5 (12)	4 7	5 4	1 3	23	0
A_2	-1 4 (12)	1 1	0 3	1 5	-5 8	12	-4
A_3	5 7	7 7 (10)	6 6 (12)	7 3	1 1 + (5)	27	2
A_4	1 5	3 3	2 2 (15)	3 3 (15)	-3 2	30	-2
A_0	4 0	6 0 +	5 0	6 0	0 0 - (17)	17	1
P_i	11	34	27	15	22	109	
P_j	3	5	4	5	-1		

$k=10$

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	B ₁	B ₂	B ₃	B ₄	B ₅	a _i	d _i
A ₁	3 3	5 5	10 7	11 4	5 3	23	0
A ₂	(11)	(12)		+		12	-4
A ₃	-1 4	1 1	6 3	7 5	1 8	24	-4
A ₄	(12)				(13) +	30	-8
A ₅	-1 7	1 4	6 6	7 3	1 1	17	-5
A ₆	(12)				(13) +		
A ₇	-5 5	-3 3	2 2	3 3	-3 2		
A ₈	(13)	(15)					
A ₉	-2 0	0 0	5 0	6 0	0 0		
A ₁₀	(10)				(7)		
B ₁	11	34	27	15	22	109	
B ₂	3	5	10	11	5		

→
 $k = \min(12, 7, 12, 15) = 7$

	B ₁	B ₂	B ₃	B ₄	B ₅	a _i	d _i
A ₁	3 3	5 5	3 7	4 4	-2 3	23	0
A ₂	(11)	(5)		(7)		12	-4
A ₃	-1 4	1 1	-1 3	0 5	-6 8	24	3
A ₄	(12)				(22)	30	-1
A ₅	6 7	8 7	6 6	7 3	1 1	17	-5
A ₆	(5)				(22)		
A ₇	2 5	4 3	2 2	3 3	-3 2		
A ₈	(22)	(8)					
A ₉	-2 0	0 0	-2 0	-1 0	-7 0		
A ₁₀	(17)						
B ₁	11	34	27	19	27	109	
B ₂	3	5	3	4	-2		

→
 $k = 5$

	B_1	B_2	B_3	B_4	B_5	a_i	d_i
A_1	3 3 (11)	5 5 - (5)	3 7	4 4 + (7)	2 3	23	0
A_2	-1 4	1 1 (12)	-1 3	0 5	-2 8	12	-4
A_3	2 7	4 7	2 6	3 3 (5)	1 1 (15)	27	-1
A_4	2 5	4 3 +	2 2 (17)	3 3 - (3)	1 2	30	-1
A_0	-2 0	0 0 (17)	-2 0	-1 0	-3 0	17	-5
P_i	11	34	27	15	27	109	
P_j	3	5	3	4	2		

→

k=3

	B_1	B_2	B_3	B_4	B_5	a_i	d_i
A_1	3 3 (11)	5 5 (2)	4 7	4 4 (10)	2 3	23	0
A_2	-1 4	1 1 (12)	0 3	0 5	-2 8	12	-4
A_3	2 7	4 7	3 6	3 3 (5)	1 1 (22)	27	-1
A_4	1 5	3 3 (3)	2 2 (27)	2 3	0 2	30	-2
A_0	-2 0	0 0 (17)	-1 0	-1 0	-3 0	17	-5
P_i	11	34	27	15	27	109	
P_j	3	5	4	4	2		

$$\Rightarrow L_{\text{min}} = 3 \cdot 11 + 5 \cdot 3 + 4 \cdot 20 + 1 \cdot 12 + 5 \cdot 5 + 1 \cdot 2 + 3 \cdot 3 + 2 \cdot 27 + 0 \cdot 17 = 195$$

Konzept D 4301

	B_1	B_2	B_3	B_4	B_5	a_i	d_i	
A_1	3 3	5 5	6 6	1 1	5 3	10	0	+0
	-①			⑩	+			
A_2	2 2	4 7	5 5	0 6	4 7	20	-1	+0
	+②⑩		-①					
A_3	0 5	-2 7	3 3	-2 5	2 2	30	-3	+0
			+③⑩		-⑥			
A_4	-2 0	0 0	1 0	-4 0	0 0	50	-5	
		⑩			③⑩			
b_j	20	20	30	10	30	110		
β_j	3	5	6	1	5			

\rightarrow
 $k=0$

	B_1	B_2	B_3	B_4	B_5	a_i	d_i	
A_1	1 3	3 5	4 6	1 1	3 3	10	0	
				⑩	⑥			
A_2	2 2	4 7	5 5	2 6	4 7	20	1	
	⑩		①					
A_3	0 5	2 7	3 3	0 5	2 2	30	-1	
			-③⑩		+⑥			
A_4	-2 0	0 0	1 0	-2 0	0 0	50	-3	
		⑩	+		-③⑩			
b_j	20	20	30	10	30	110		
β_j	1	3	4	1	3			

\rightarrow
 $k=30$

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	B_1	B_2	B_3	B_4	B_5	a_i	x_i
A_1	3	5	6	1 1 (10)	3 3 (0)	10	
A_2	2 2 (20)	4	5 5 (0)	6	7	20	
$\rightarrow A_3$	5	7	3 (0)	5	2 (30)	30	
A_4	0	0 0 (20)	0 (30)	0	0	50	
b_j	20	20	30	10	30	110	
β_j							

$$\Rightarrow L = 1 \cdot 10 + 3 \cdot 0 + 2 \cdot 30 + 5 \cdot 0 + 3 \cdot 0 + 2 \cdot 30 + 0 \cdot 20 + 0 \cdot 30 = 110$$