NOTES ON LEVENSHTEIN DISTANCE

ERIC MARTIN

- $\leftarrow \text{ Deletion (cost 1) of a letter } x \text{ in first word: } \substack{x \\ \downarrow \text{ Insertion (cost 1) of of a letter } x \text{ in second word: } \substack{x \\ x \\ } \\ \swarrow \text{ Mach (cost 0) of the same letter } x \text{ in both words: } \substack{x \\ x \\ } \\ \text{ Substitution (cost 2) of a letter } x \text{ in first word by a different letter } y \text{ in second word: } \substack{x \\ y \\ }$

d	7		6	\leftarrow	7		6		5		4	\leftarrow	5
	↓	/			\downarrow		\downarrow		\downarrow		\downarrow	1	\downarrow
r	6	\leftarrow	7		6		5		4		3		4
	↓	/	\downarrow		\downarrow		\downarrow		\downarrow	/			
a	5	\leftarrow	6		5		4		3	\leftarrow	4	\leftarrow	5
	↓	/	\downarrow		\downarrow		\downarrow	1					
p	4	\leftarrow	5		4		3	\leftarrow	4	\leftarrow	5	\leftarrow	6
	↓	/	\downarrow		\downarrow	/							
0	3	\leftarrow	4		3	\leftarrow	4	\leftarrow	5	\leftarrow	6	\leftarrow	7
	↓	/	\downarrow		\downarrow	/	\downarrow	/	\downarrow	/	\downarrow	~	\downarrow
e	2	\leftarrow	3		2	\leftarrow	3	\leftarrow	4	\leftarrow	5	\leftarrow	6
	↓	/	\downarrow	/									
1	1	\leftarrow	2	\leftarrow	3	\leftarrow	4	\leftarrow	5	\leftarrow	6	\leftarrow	7
	↓	/	\downarrow										
	0	\leftarrow	1	\leftarrow	2	\leftarrow	3	\leftarrow	4	\leftarrow	5	\leftarrow	6
			d		e		p		a		r		t

	d												p					d	e	*	p	\mathbf{a}	\mathbf{r}	*	\mathbf{t}
1	*	e	O	p	a	r	d	*	*	1	e	O	p	a	r	d	*	1	e	O	p	a	r	d	*
*	d	e	*	p	a	\mathbf{r}	\mathbf{t}	*	$^{\mathrm{d}}$	*	e	*	p	\mathbf{a}	\mathbf{r}	\mathbf{t}	*	d	e	*	p	a	r	\mathbf{t}	*
1	*	e	O	p	a	r	*	d	*	1	e	O	p	a	r	*	d	1	e	О	p	a	r	*	d
*	d	e	*	p	a	r	\mathbf{t}		d	*	e	*	p	\mathbf{a}	r	\mathbf{t}		d	e	*	p	a	r	\mathbf{t}	
1	*	e	o	p	a	\mathbf{r}	d		*	1	e	O	p	\mathbf{a}	r	d		1	e	o	p	a	r	d	

COMP9021 Principles of Programming

 $Date \hbox{: Session 1, 2015.}$