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Documentation on OpenSHMEM Test Suite

A comprehensive set of tests for OpenSHMEM Specification 1.0

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1. Introduction

OpenSHMEM API Specification 1.0 is based on SGI 's API. The tests in the OpenSHMEM test suite cover all SHMEM calls that must be supported by all implementations of OpenSHMEM 1.0. We divide the tests into feature tests, performance tests and examples. The feature tests check the completeness of the API supported by an OpenSHMEM library implementation and the performance tests give latency information for important OpenSHMEM calls. The examples directory contains C programs that show the working of one or more OpenSHMEM calls.

2. Tests

The tests are divided into feature tests, performance tests, and examples in the main 'test_suite' directory.

2.1 Feature Tests

The following lists of tests can be found in the folder 'feature_tests' for both C and Fortran;

- i. test_shmem_put_shmalloc , test_shmem_put_globals

This tests

a. elemental put calls

C/C++ only:

shmem_double_p, shmem_float_p, shmem_int_p, shmem_long_p,
shmem_short_p

b. block put calls

C/C++ and Fortran:

shmem_put32, shmem_put64, shmem_put128

C/C++ only:

shmem_double_put, shmem_float_put, shmem_int_put, shmem_real_put

c. strided put calls

C/C++ and Fortran:

shmem_iput32, shmem_iput64, shmem_iput128,

C/C++ only:

shmem_double_iput, shmem_float_iput, shmem_int_iput, shmem_long_iput,
shmem_short_iput

Fortran only:

shmem_complex_iput, shmem_integer_iput, shmem_logical_iput,
shmem_real_iput

d. byte-granularity block put calls

C/C++ and Fortran:

shmem_putmem

Additional information:

Test test_shmem_put_shmalloc uses shmalloc-ed variables that are allocated and managed by the OpenSHMEM library while the test_shmem_put_globals checks that

the same calls work with global variables. Correct output for this test also depends on a reliable implementation of the `shmem_barrier_all()` OpenSHMEM call.

ii. `test_shmem_get_shmalloc`, `test_shmem_get_globals`

This tests

a. elemental get calls

C/C++ only:

`shmem_double_p`, `shmem_float_p`, `shmem_int_p`, `shmem_long_p`,
`shmem_short_p`

b. block get calls

C/C++ and Fortran:

`shmem_get32`, `shmem_get64`, `shmem_get128`

C/C++ only:

`shmem_double_get`, `shmem_float_get`, `shmem_int_get`, `shmem_real_get`

c. strided get calls

C/C++ and Fortran:

`shmem_iget32`, `shmem_iget64`, `shmem_iget128`,

C/C++ only:

`shmem_double_iget`, `shmem_float_iget`, `shmem_int_iget`, `shmem_long_iget`,
`shmem_short_iget`

Fortran only:

`shmem_complex_iget`, `shmem_integer_iget`, `shmem_logical_iget`,
`shmem_real_iget`

d. byte-granularity block get calls

C/C++ and Fortran:

`shmem_getmem`

Additional information:

Test `test_shmem_get_shmalloc` uses `shmalloc`-ed variables that are allocated and managed by the OpenSHMEM library while the `test_shmem_get_globals` checks that the same calls work with global static variables. Correct output for this test also depends on a reliable implementation of the `shmem_barrier_all()` OpenSHMEM call.

iii. `test_shmem_broadcast`

This tests `shmem_broadcast32`, `shmem_broadcast64` calls available for C/C++ and Fortran.

Additional information:

Correct output for this test also depends on a reliable implementation of the `shmem_barrier_all()` OpenSHMEM call.

iv. `test_shmem_barrier`

This tests `shmem_barrier`, `shmem_barrier_all` calls available for C/C++ and Fortran.

Additional information:

Correct output for this test also depends on a reliable implementation of the `shmem_int_p()` OpenSHMEM call.

v. `test_shmem_reductions`

This tests;

C/C++ only:

`shmem_int_and_to_all`, `shmem_long_and_to_all`, `shmem_longlong_and_to_all`,
`shmem_short_and_to_all`, `shmem_double_max_to_all`, `shmem_float_max_to_all`,
`shmem_int_max_to_all`, `shmem_long_max_to_all`, `shmem_longdouble_max_to_all`,
`shmem_longlong_max_to_all`, `shmem_short_max_to_all`,
`shmem_double_min_to_all`,
`shmem_float_min_to_all`, `shmem_int_min_to_all`, `shmem_long_min_to_all`,
`shmem_longdouble_min_to_all`, `shmem_longlong_min_to_all`,
`shmem_short_min_to_all`,
`shmem_double_sum_to_all`, `shmem_float_sum_to_all`, `shmem_int_sum_to_all`,
`shmem_long_sum_to_all`, `shmem_longdouble_sum_to_all`,
`shmem_longlong_sum_to_all`,
`shmem_short_sum_to_all`, `shmem_double_prod_to_all`, `shmem_float_prod_to_all`,
`shmem_int_prod_to_all`, `shmem_long_prod_to_all`, `shmem_longdouble_prod_to_all`,
`shmem_longlong_prod_to_all`, `shmem_short_prod_to_all`, `shmem_int_or_to_all`,
`shmem_long_or_to_all`, `shmem_longlong_or_to_all`, `shmem_short_or_to_all`,
`shmem_int_xor_to_all`, `shmem_long_xor_to_all`, `shmem_longlong_xor_to_all`,
`shmem_short_xor_to_all`

Fortran only:

`shmem_int4_and_to_all`, `shmem_int8_and_to_all`, `shmem_real4_max_to_all`,
`shmem_real8_max_to_all`, `shmem_real16_max_to_all`, `shmem_int4_max_to_all`,
`shmem_int8_max_to_all`, `shmem_real4_min_to_all`, `shmem_real8_min_to_all`,
`shmem_real16_min_to_all`, `shmem_int4_min_to_all`, `shmem_int8_min_to_all`,
`shmem_real4_sum_to_all`, `shmem_real8_sum_to_all`, `shmem_real16_sum_to_all`,
`shmem_int4_sum_to_all`, `shmem_int8_sum_to_all`, `shmem_real4_prod_to_all`,
`shmem_real8_prod_to_all`, `shmem_real16_prod_to_all`, `shmem_int4_prod_to_all`,
`shmem_int8_prod_to_all`, `shmem_int4_or_to_all`, `shmem_int8_or_to_all`,
`shmem_int4_xor_to_all`, `shmem_int8_xor_to_all`

Additional information:

Correct output for this test also depends on a reliable implementation of the `shmem_barrier_all()` OpenSHMEM call.

vi. `test_shmem_atomic`

This tests;

C/C++ only:

`shmem_double_swap`, `shmem_float_swap`, `shmem_int_cswap`, `shmem_int_fadd`,
`shmem_int_finc`, `shmem_int_swap`, `shmem_long_cswap`, `shmem_long_fadd`,
`shmem_long_finc`, `shmem_long_swap`, `shmem_longlong_cswap`,
`shmem_longlong_fadd`, `shmem_longlong_finc`, `shmem_longlong_swap`

Fortran only:

`shmem_int4_cswap`, `shmem_int4_fadd`, `shmem_int4_finc`, `shmem_int4_swap`,
`shmem_int8_swap`, `shmem_real4_swap`, `shmem_real8_swap`, `shmem_int8_cswap`
`shmem_int4_add`, `shmem_int4_inc`

Additional information:

Correct output for this test also depends on a reliable implementation of the `shmem_barrier_all()` and `shmem_int_put` OpenSHMEM calls.

vii. `test_shmem_synchronization`

This tests;

C/C++ only:

`shmem_int_wait`, `shmem_int_wait_until`, `shmem_long_wait`, `shmem_long_wait_until`,
`shmem_longlong_wait`, `shmem_longlong_wait_until`, `shmem_short_wait`,
`shmem_short_wait_until`

Fortran only:

`shmem_int4_wait`, `shmem_int4_wait_until`, `shmem_int8_wait`,
`shmem_int8_wait_until`

Additional information:

Correct output for this test also depends on a reliable implementation of the `shmem_barrier_all()`, `shmem_long_put` and `shmem_long_wait` OpenSHMEM calls.

viii. `test_shmem_accessible`

This tests;

C/C++ and Fortran:

`shmem_pe_accessible`, `shmem_addr_accessible`

Additional information:

Correct output for this test also depends on a reliable implementation of the `shmem_barrier_all()` OpenSHMEM call.

ix. test_shmem_collects

This tests;

C/C++ only:

shmem_collect32, shmem_collect64, shmem_fcollect32, shmem_fcollect64

Fortran only:

shmem_collect4, shmem_collect8, shmem_collect32, shmem_collect64,
shmem_fcollect4, shmem_fcollect8, shmem_fcollect32, shmem_fcollect64

Additional information:

Correct output for this test also depends on a reliable implementation of the shmem_barrier_all() OpenSHMEM call.

x. test_shmem_lock

This tests;

C/C++ and Fortran:

shmem_clear_lock, shmem_set_lock, shmem_test_lock

Additional information:

Correct output for this test also depends on a reliable implementation of the shmem_barrier_all() and shmem_quiet OpenSHMEM calls.

2.2 Performance Tests

2.2.1 Micro-benchmarks

The Micro-benchmark directory contains programs to measure latency of data transfer calls and collective calls in OpenSHMEM.

Performance tests measure the time taken for a OpenSHMEM call by finding the average over 10000 calls.

- i. put_performance
- ii. get_performance
- iii. broadcast_performance
- iv. barrier_performance
- v. collects_performance

Additional information:

Correct output for this test also depends on a reliable implementation of the `shmem_barrier_all()` OpenSHMEM call.

2.3 Examples

These are C programs that test one or more OpenSHMEM calls. These are small and useful programs intended for beginners to SHMEM programming. Some programs in this category are described below.

- a. `hello.c` – All PEs are initialized and print a “Hello” to screen
- b. `hellofrom.c` –All PEs are initialized and print to screen the name of the node on which the PE resides
- c. `cpi.c` – Calculates the value of pi
- d. `sping.c` – Ping-pong test to check bandwidth utilization
- e. `shmem_matrix.c` - Calculates the product of two matrices A and B, based on block distribution. This program is adopted from the MPI implementation of matrix multiplication based on 1D block-column distribution. In each iteration, the PE calculates the partial result of matrix-matrix multiply. After the multiplication, the PE sends the current portion of matrix A to its right neighbour and receives the next portion of matrix A from its left neighbour.
- f. `shmem_2dheat.c` - Application for 2D heat transfer modeling using different methods. Adopted from the parallel MPI implementation of 2D heat conduction finite difference over a regular domain using the following methods, jacobi, Gauss-Siedel and SOR. Reference: url of the MPI implementation <http://www.cct.lsu.edu/~estrabd/2dheat.php>
- g. `shmem_heat_image.c` - Application solving heat conduction task based on row-based distribution of the matrix. The application distributes the matrix in rows among PEs and then exchanges the result of computation. After doing all the transfers the output can be written to a file in image format. Reference: url of the original implementation http://www.kiam.ru/MVS/documents/k100/examples/progrex_shmem_cpu.cpp
- h. `shmem_daxpy.c` - A simple DAXPY like kernel with computation and communication. It simulates a typical application which uses one dimensional array for local computation and does a reduction collective operation of the result.

Reference: <http://parallel-for.sourceforge.net/shmem-proc-cpu-scalar.html>

3. Running Tests

Edit the Makefile.in in individual folders such that they use the appropriate compiler, SHMEM_FLAGS, RUNCMD, RUNOPT, NPROCOPT, NPROC(this parameters decides the number of PEs, default values is 2). To compile use 'make all' and to execute use 'make run'.

4. Expected Results and their interpretation

Example: Feature test for atomic operations

Execute test_shmem_atomics.c

Expected Result:

Test shmem_int_swap: Passed
Test shmem_float_swap: Passed
Test shmem_long_swap: Passed
Test shmem_double_swap: Passed
Test shmem_longlong_swap: Passed
Test shmem_int_cswap: Passed
Test shmem_long_cswap: Passed
Test shmem_longlong_cswap: Passed
Test shmem_int_fadd: Passed
Test shmem_long_fadd: Passed
Test shmem_longlong_fadd: Passed
Test shmem_int_finc: Passed
Test shmem_long_finc: Passed
Test shmem_longlong_finc: Passed

If the test says 'Passed' then the API is in accordance with OpenSHMEM Specification 1.0 and the result produced (if applicable) is correct.