

Fundamental Project: Inventory Management System (IMS)

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Introduction

Hi, I am Callum Robinson and this is how I approached this project:

- Firstly, broke down the specification logically from the MVP and scope and created user stories for all functionality needed by this system
- Added these user stories to a Jira project management board to plan out project with acceptance criteria, estimations and prioritisation
- Created the initial ERD diagram for the MySQL database to plan the database before starting to add the connections in java

Jira

▼ IP Sprint 1 28 Mar – 4 Apr (22 issues)			55	1 2	Complete sprint	...
IP-2	As a developer, I want a Jira board created, so that I can create sprints for the project	PLANNING AND SETUP	1	DONE		
IP-3	As a developer, I want a source control repository setup, so that I can push the code changes to a central repo to be accessed	PLANNING AND SETUP	1	DONE		
IP-13	As a developer, I want to link Jira and the Github repository, so that I can use smart commits to monitor progress and features added	PLANNING AND SETUP	1	IN PROGRESS		
IP-5	As a developer, I want a create a database, so that I can store the data from my application	DATABASE CREATION	1	TO DO		
IP-6	As a developer, I want an ERD diagram, so that I can effectively plan and create the tables for the database	DATABASE CREATION	2	TO DO		
IP-9	As a developer, I want a customer table created, so that the IMS application can store customer information	DATABASE CREATION	2	TO DO		
IP-10	As a developer, I want a items table created, so that the IMS application can store item information	DATABASE CREATION	2	TO DO		
IP-11	As a developer, I want a order-items connector table, so that I can connect orders to the items in the order	DATABASE CREATION	2	TO DO		
IP-12	As a developer, I want a order table, so that the IMS application can store order information	DATABASE CREATION	2	TO DO		
IP-16	As a user, I want to be able to add items to the database, so that theses items can be stored and used in orders	ITEMS	3	TO DO		
IP-17	As a user, I want to be able to view all items in the database, so that I can see which items and update the database as needed	ITEMS	3	TO DO		
IP-18	As a user, I want to be able update an item in the database, so that items can be changed or updated when needed	ITEMS	3	TO DO		
IP-19	As a user, I want to be able to delete an item from the database, so that I can remove items when needed	ITEMS	3	TO DO		
IP-20	As a user, I want to be able to create an order, so that when an order is placed it can be added to the database	ORDERS	3	TO DO		
IP-21	As a user, I want to be able to view all orders, so that I can see all orders placed and added to the database	ORDERS	3	TO DO		
IP-22	As a user, I want to be able delete an order, so that orders can be removed from the database when needed	ORDERS	3	TO DO		
IP-23	As a user, I want to be able to add an item to an order, so that an order can be updated when an item is added	ORDERS	5	TO DO		
IP-24	As a user, I want to be able to calculate the cost of an order, so that the customer can be told the cost or charged accordingly	ORDERS	5	TO DO		
IP-25	As a user, I want to be able to delete an item from an order, so that the database can be updated when an order no longer has a certain item	ORDERS	5	TO DO		

The sprint backlog

Items / IP-16

As a user, I want to be able to add items to the database, so that theses items can be stored and used in orders

Attach Add a child issue Link issue

Description

Acceptance Criteria:

- When the user chooses to add to the items then the add method is called
- When the add method is called the item is added to the item table correctly

Activity

Show: All Comments History

Pro tip: press **M** to comment

CR

Add a comment...

CR

Callum Robinson 1 minute ago

implemented the create method in the item controller

Edit · Delete ·

CR

Callum Robinson 18 minutes ago

created ItemController class and generated methods inherited from CrudController interface

Edit · Delete ·

CR

Callum Robinson 24 minutes ago

added the readLatest method to the ItemDao to read the last entry in the items table

Edit · Delete ·

CR

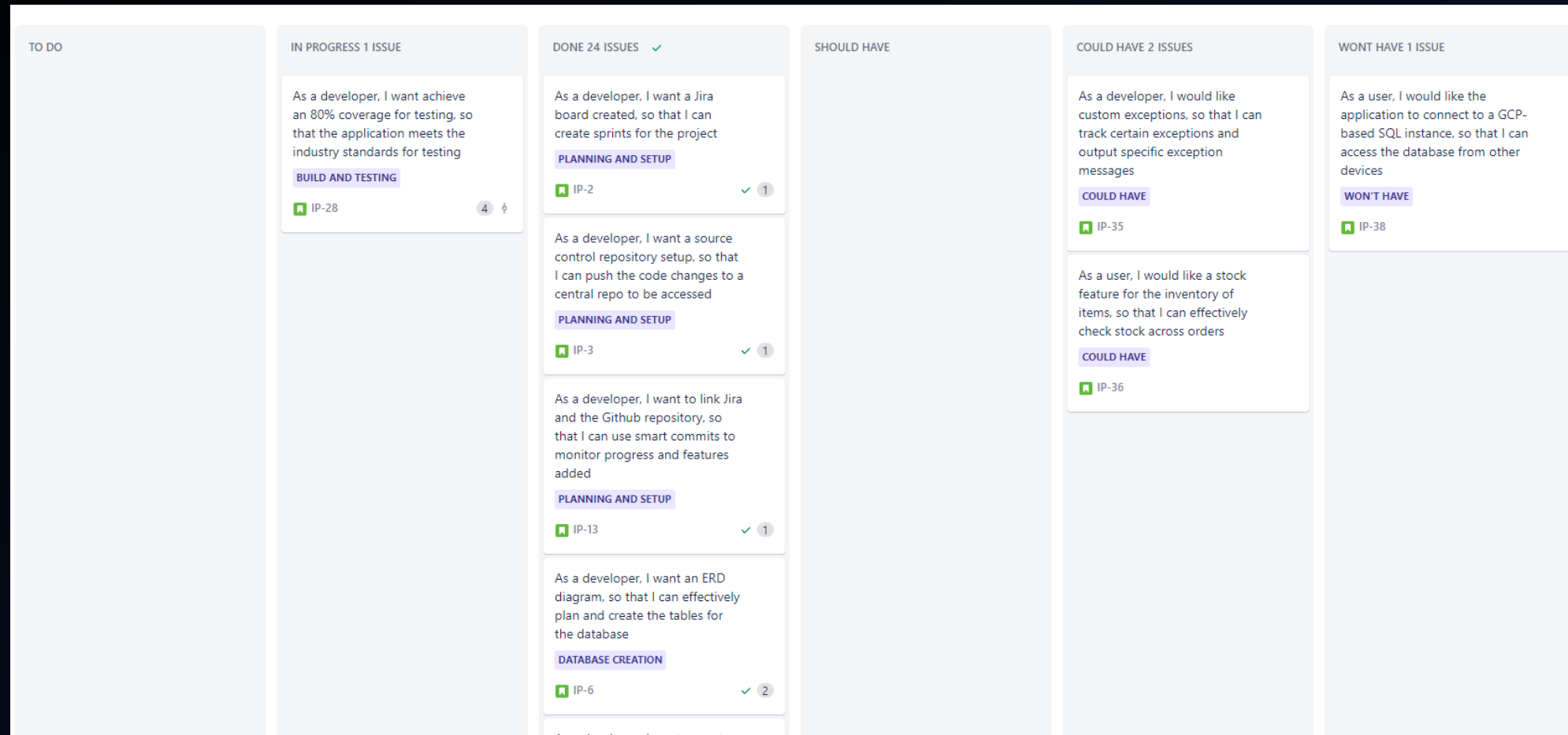
Callum Robinson 1 hour ago

implemented the modelFromResultSet method for the ItemDAO

Edit · Delete ·

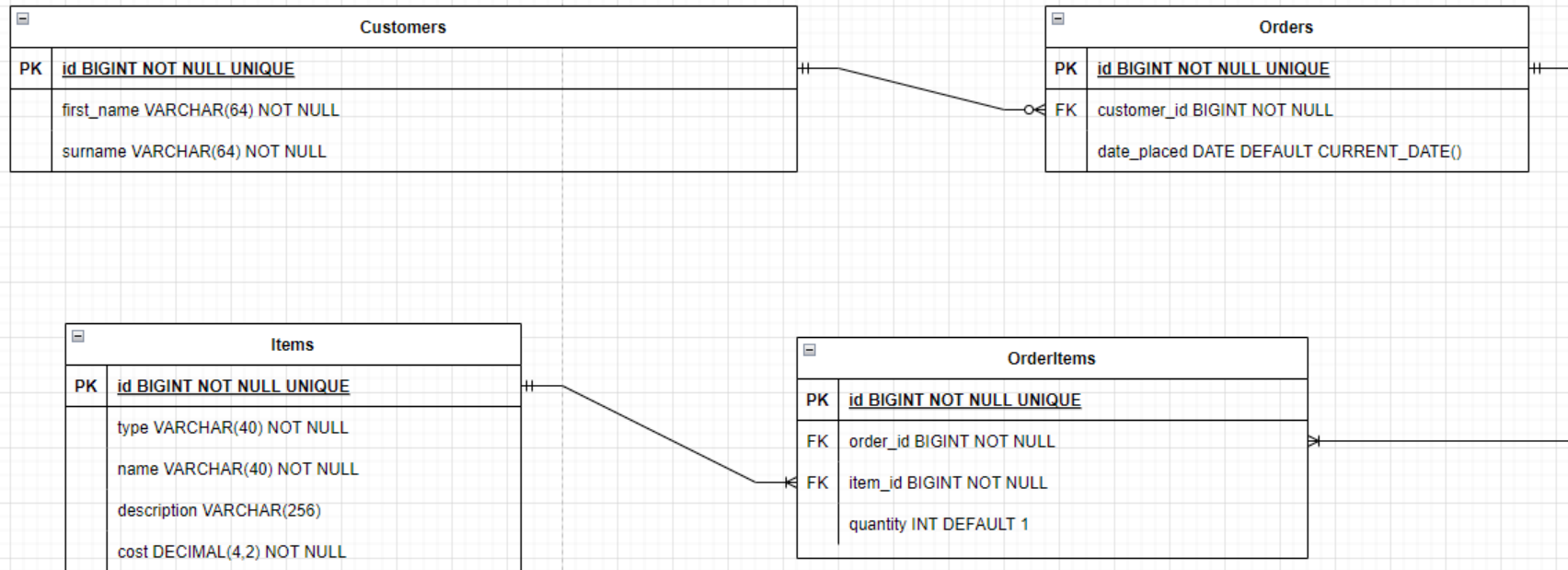
An example of a backlog item with:

- acceptance criteria
- examples of smart commits used



Sprint board with MoSCoW separation (note this is later with most Must Haves and Should Haves completed)

Initial ERD



ERD diagram created using: <https://app.diagrams.net/>

MySQL for the Database

```
1 • drop schema ims;
2
3 • CREATE SCHEMA IF NOT EXISTS `ims`;
4
5 • USE `ims` ;
6
7 • CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `ims`.`customers` (
8     `id` BIGINT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
9     `first_name` VARCHAR(64) NOT NULL,
10    `surname` VARCHAR(64) NOT NULL,
11    PRIMARY KEY (`id`)
12 );
13
14 • CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `ims`.`items` (
15     `id` BIGINT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
16     `type` VARCHAR(40) NOT NULL,
17     `name` VARCHAR(40) NOT NULL,
18     `description` VARCHAR(256),
19     `cost` DECIMAL(4,2) NOT NULL,
20     PRIMARY KEY (`id`)
21 );
22
```

```
23 • CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `ims`.`orders` (
24     `id` BIGINT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
25     `customer_id` BIGINT NOT NULL,
26     `date_placed` DATE DEFAULT(DATE(CURRENT_TIMESTAMP)),
27     PRIMARY KEY (`id`),
28     FOREIGN KEY (`customer_id`) REFERENCES `customers`(`id`)
29 );
30
31
32 • CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `ims`.`orderitems` (
33     `order_id` BIGINT NOT NULL,
34     `item_id` BIGINT NOT NULL,
35     `quantity` INT DEFAULT(1),
36     PRIMARY KEY (`order_id`, `item_id`),
37     FOREIGN KEY (`order_id`) REFERENCES `orders`(`id`),
38     FOREIGN KEY (`item_id`) REFERENCES `items`(`id`)
39 );
```

Technologies learned for this project

- Jira – project management boards
- Git – version control
- Github – source control management
- MySQL – Databases
- Java – back-end programming language
- Maven – build tool
- JUnit – unit testing
- Mockito – create test objects in unit tests

Version control

- Generated repository using IMS-Starter template forked from <https://github.com/JHarry444/IMS-Starter>
- Cloned the repository using git bash terminal:


```
calro@DESKTOP-N5LSPFU MINGW64 ~/documents/Java-Learning/IMS-Project
$ git clone https://github.com/Callum-Robinson/Cal-IMS-Project.git
```

Create a new repository

A repository contains all project files, including the revision history. Already have a project repository elsewhere? [Import a repository.](#)

Repository template


Start your repository with a template repository's contents.

 Callum-Robinson/IMS-Starter ▾

☐ Include all branches
Copy all branches from Callum-Robinson/IMS-Starter and not just the default branch.

Owner *

Repository name *


 Callum-Robinson ▾


 /


Cal-IMS-Project

Great repository names are short and memorable. Need inspiration? How about [effective-spork?](#)

Description (optional)

☒  **Public**
Anyone on the internet can see this repository. You choose who can commit.

☐  **Private**
You choose who can see and commit to this repository.

 You are creating a public repository in your personal account.

Create repository

- Used a master/dev/feature branch model for each part of functionality added
- This was done as follows:

```
calro@DESKTOP-N5LSPFU MINGW64 ~/Documents/Java-Learning/IMS-Project/Cal-IMS-Project (master)
$ git checkout -b dev

calro@DESKTOP-N5LSPFU MINGW64 ~/Documents/Java-Learning/IMS-Project/Cal-IMS-Project (dev)
$ git pull origin master

calro@DESKTOP-N5LSPFU MINGW64 ~/Documents/Java-Learning/IMS-Project/Cal-IMS-Project (dev)
$ git checkout -b feature/items

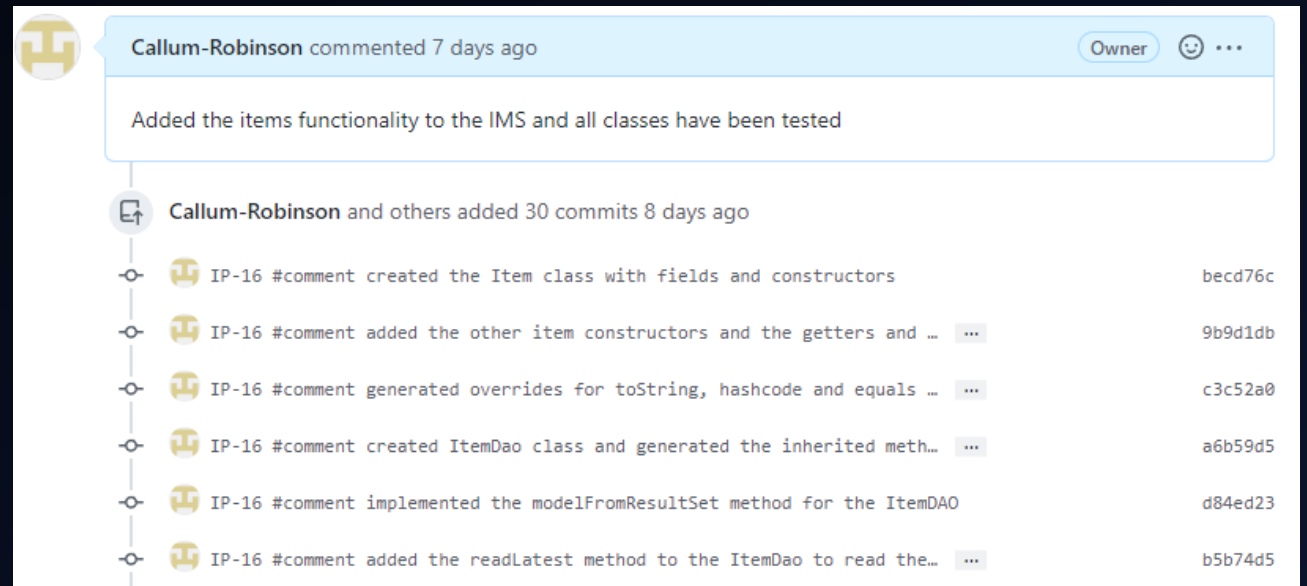
calro@DESKTOP-N5LSPFU MINGW64 ~/Documents/Java-Learning/IMS-Project/Cal-IMS-Project (feature/items)
$ git pull origin dev
```

- A git bash terminal inside Eclipse was used to stage, commit and push changes to the feature branches:

```
calro@DESKTOP-N5LSPFU MINGW64 ~/Documents/Java-Learning/IMS-Project/Cal-IMS-Project (feature/items)
$ git add *
calro@DESKTOP-N5LSPFU MINGW64 ~/Documents/Java-Learning/IMS-Project/Cal-IMS-Project (feature/items)
$ git commit -m "IP-XX #comment The changes made in commit"
calro@DESKTOP-N5LSPFU MINGW64 ~/Documents/Java-Learning/IMS-Project/Cal-IMS-Project (feature/items)
$ git push -u origin feature/items
```

Note: The IP-XX is the item key on Jira followed by the comment of the changes

- When the feature functionality is completed then create a pull request to the dev branch:



- When the wanted functionality is completed then merge the dev branch into the master branch (using a pull request)

Testing

- Test classes were created for each:
 - Domain
 - DAO
 - Controller
- An example for each type will be shown for Items


Item Test

- The Item test class simply tests the hashCode and equals method using the EqualsVerifier class:

```
7 public class ItemTest {  
8  
9     /*  
10      * Tests the hashCode and equals method using the EqualsVerifier class  
11      */  
12     @Test  
13     public void testEquals() {  
14         EqualsVerifier.simple().forClass(Item.class).verify();  
15     }  
16 }  
17
```

Finished after 0.163 seconds

Runs: 1/1 ❌ Errors: 0 ❌ Failures: 0

>  com.qa.ims.persistence.domain.ItemTest [Runne

Item DAO test

- Test each method in the Item DAO after setting up the test database connection:

```
private final ItemDAO DAO = new ItemDAO();

/*
 * Setup the connection with the test database
 */
@Before
public void setup() {
    DBUtils.connect();
    DBUtils.getInstance().init("src/test/resources/sql-schema.sql", "src/test/resources/sql-data.sql");
}
```

- Test the method to create an item in the database:

```
/*
 * Test the create method in the Item DAO
 */
@Test
public void testCreate() {
    final Item created = new Item (2L, "Cake", "Chocolate fudge cake", "Chocolatey fudge cake", 4.89);
    assertEquals(created, DAO.create(created));
}
```

- Test the method to read the latest item in the database:

```
/*
 * Test the read latest method in the Item DAO
 */
@Test
public void testReadLatest() {
    assertEquals(new Item(1L, "Ice cream", "Strawberry ice cream", "Classic strawberry flavoured ice cream", 2.99),
        DAO.readLatest());
}
```

- Test the method to read all items in the database:

```
/*
 * Test the read all method in the Item DAO
 */
@Test
public void testReadAll() {
    List<Item> expected = new ArrayList<>();
    expected.add(new Item(1L, "Ice cream", "Strawberry ice cream", "Classic strawberry flavoured ice cream", 2.99));
    assertEquals(expected, DAO.readAll());
}
```

- Test the method to read an item in the database by id:

```
/*
 * Test the read by id method
 */
@Test
public void testRead() {
    final long ID = 1L;
    assertEquals(new Item(ID, "Ice cream", "Strawberry ice cream", "Classic strawberry flavoured ice cream", 2.99),
        DAO.read(ID));
}
```

- Test the method to update an item in the database:

```
/*
 * Test the update method
 */
@Test
public void testUpdate() {
    final Item updated = new Item(1L, "Cake", "Chocolate fudge cake", "Chocolatey fudge cake", 4.89);
    assertEquals(updated, DAO.update(updated));
}
```

- Test the method to delete an item in the database:

```
/*
 * Test the delete method
 */
@Test
public void testDelete() {
    assertEquals(1, DAO.delete(1));
}
```


Item Controller test

- Mock the Utils and ItemDAO and then inject them into the Item Controller:

```
@RunWith(MockitoJUnitRunner.class)
public class ItemControllerTest {

    /*
     * Mock the utils and DAO and inject into the controller
     */
    @Mock
    private Utils utils;

    @Mock
    private ItemDAO dao;

    @InjectMocks
    private ItemController controller;
```

- Then test each of the methods in the controller using Mockito to mock the user inputs and ItemDAO methods

- Test the method that takes item fields from the user input and calls the DAO create method:

```
/*
 * Test the create method in the Item controller by mocking the user input and the DAO create method
 */
@Test
public void testCreate(){
    final String TYPE = "Donut", NAME = "Ring donut", DESC = "Fresh sugared donut";
    final Double COST = 1.20;
    final Item created = new Item(TYPE, NAME, DESC, COST);

    Mockito.when(utils.getString()).thenReturn(TYPE, NAME, DESC);
    Mockito.when(utils.getDouble()).thenReturn(COST);
    Mockito.when(dao.create(created)).thenReturn(created);

    assertEquals(created, controller.create());

    Mockito.verify(utils, Mockito.times(3)).getString();
    Mockito.verify(utils, Mockito.times(1)).getDouble();
    Mockito.verify(dao, Mockito.times(1)).create(created);
}
```

Create constants

Mock the user input and
DAO method

Check the return is as
expected

Verify the mocked
methods are called
correctly

- Test the method that takes the data from the DAO readall method and outputs it to the console:

```
/*
 * Test the read all method in the Item controller by mocking the DAO read all method
 */
@Test
public void testReadAll() {
    List<Item> items = new ArrayList<>();
    items.add(new Item (1L, "Ice cream", "Strawberry ice cream", "Classic strawberry flavoured ice cream", 2.99));

    Mockito.when(dao.readAll()).thenReturn(items);

    assertEquals(items, controller.readAll());

    Mockito.verify(dao, Mockito.times(1)).readAll();
}
```

- Test the method that takes the updated data from the user and passes the updated item to the DAO update method:

```
/*
 * Test the update method in the Item controller by mocking the user input and DAO update method
 */
@Test
public void testUpdate() {
    Item updated = new Item (2L, "Cake", "Chocolate fudge cake", "Chocolatey fudge cake", 4.89);

    Mockito.when(this.utils.getLong()).thenReturn(2L);
    Mockito.when(this.utils.getString()).thenReturn(updated.getType(), updated.getName(), updated.getDescription());
    Mockito.when(this.utils.getDouble()).thenReturn(updated.getCost());
    Mockito.when(this.dao.update(updated)).thenReturn(updated);

    assertEquals(updated, this.controller.update());

    Mockito.verify(this.utils, Mockito.times(1)).getLong();
    Mockito.verify(this.utils, Mockito.times(3)).getString();
    Mockito.verify(this.utils, Mockito.times(1)).getDouble();
    Mockito.verify(this.dao, Mockito.times(1)).update(updated);
}
```

- Test the method that takes the Item id from the user and calls the DAO delete method for that id:

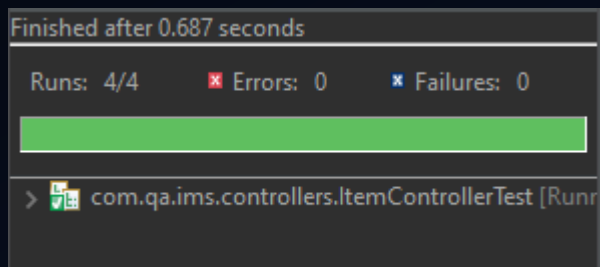
```
/*
 * Test the delete method in the Item controller by mocking the user input and the DAO delete method
 */
@Test
public void testDelete() {
    final long ID = 1L;

    Mockito.when(utils.getLong()).thenReturn(ID);
    Mockito.when(dao.delete(ID)).thenReturn(1);

    assertEquals(1, this.controller.delete());


    Mockito.verify(utils, Mockito.times(1)).getLong();
    Mockito.verify(dao, Mockito.times(1)).delete(ID);
}
```

- Results of the test file:



Finished after 0.687 seconds



















































Runs: 4/4 ❌ Errors: 0 ❌ Failures: 0

>  com.qa.ims.controllers.ItemControllerTest [Run]

The screenshot shows a test runner window with a green progress bar indicating 100% success. The status line shows 'Runs: 4/4', 'Errors: 0', and 'Failures: 0'. The command line at the bottom shows the test class being executed: 'com.qa.ims.controllers.ItemControllerTest'.

Test Coverage

- The test coverage of src/main/java:

▼  src/main/java	 62.4 %	2,083	1,257	3,340
▼  com.qa.ims.controller	 41.2 %	340	485	825
>  OrderController.java	 13.9 %	44	272	316
>  Action.java	 0.0 %	0	119	119
>  AddOrRemove.java	 0.0 %	0	94	94
>  CustomerController.java	 100.0 %	109	0	109
>  ItemController.java	 100.0 %	141	0	141
>  OrderItemController.java	 100.0 %	46	0	46
▼  com.qa.ims.persistence.dao	 77.6 %	907	262	1,169
>  OrderDAO.java	 78.5 %	256	70	326
>  OrderItemDAO.java	 76.9 %	226	68	294
>  CustomerDAO.java	 76.0 %	196	62	258
>  ItemDAO.java	 78.7 %	229	62	291
▼  com.qa.ims.persistence.domain	 73.1 %	672	247	919
>  Domain.java	 0.0 %	0	105	105
>  Order.java	 61.5 %	144	90	234
>  OrderItem.java	 77.0 %	174	52	226
>  Customer.java	 100.0 %	175	0	175
>  Item.java	 100.0 %	179	0	179
▼  com.qa.ims	 0.0 %	0	164	164
>  IMS.java	 0.0 %	0	148	148
>  Runner.java	 0.0 %	0	16	16
▼  com.qa.ims.utils	 63.1 %	164	96	260
>  Utils.java	 14.6 %	12	70	82
>  DBUtils.java	 85.4 %	152	26	178

What wasn't tested

- Methods in the Order Controller
 - Confusion with Mockito due to the methods using the OrderItem Controller and DAO in addition to the Order DAO and Utils
- The enums Action, Domain and AddOrRemove

Demonstration

- I will demonstrate the following selection of user stories:
 - As a user, I want to be able to add items to the database, so that theses items can be stored and used in orders
 - As a user, I want to be able to view all orders, so that I can see all orders placed and added to the database
 - As a user, I want to be able delete an order, so that orders can be removed from the database when needed

Create Item Demonstration

```
Welcome to the Inventory Management System!
Which entity would you like to use?
CUSTOMER: Information about customers
ITEM: Individual Items
ORDER: Purchases of items
STOP: To close the application
item
What would you like to do with item:
CREATE: To save a new entity into the database
READ: To read an entity from the database
UPDATE: To change an entity already in the database
DELETE: To remove an entity from the database
RETURN: To return to domain selection
create
Please enter the type of item
Crisps
Please enter the name of the item
Quavers
Please enter a description of the item
Cheese and onion quavers
Please enter the cost of the item
1.99
Item created
```

User picks Item

User picks create

User enters the
fields for the item

	id	type	name	description	cost
▶	4	Crisps	Quavers	Cheese and onion quavers	1.99

New entry into table (selected only this new item)

Read all Orders Demonstration

```
Welcome to the Inventory Management System!
Which entity would you like to use?
CUSTOMER: Information about customers
ITEM: Individual Items
ORDER: Purchases of items
STOP: To close the application
order ← User picks Order
What would you like to do with order:
CREATE: To save a new entity into the database
READ: To read an entity from the database
UPDATE: To change an entity already in the database
DELETE: To remove an entity from the database
RETURN: To return to domain selection
read ← User picks Read
Id: 1, Customer id: 1, Customer name: jason lloyd, Date placed: 2020-02-01, Items in order: [[Item Id: 1, Item Type: Cheese, Item Name: Cheddar, Item Cost: 2.39, Quantity: 3]]
Total cost of order = 7.17
Id: 2, Customer id: 2, Customer name: Josh Edwards, Date placed: 2022-03-31, Items in order: [[Item Id: 1, Item Type: Cheese, Item Name: Cheddar, Item Cost: 2.39, Quantity: 8]]
Total cost of order = 19.12
```

As shown this lists all orders with:

- Order id
- Customer id
- Customer name (uses a JOIN with the customer table and concatenates the Strings)
- Date placed
- A list of items in the order (with item id, item type, item name, item cost and quantity)
- The total calculated cost of the order

Add Item to Order Demonstration

```
Welcome to the Inventory Management System!
Which entity would you like to use?
CUSTOMER: Information about customers
ITEM: Individual Items
ORDER: Purchases of items
STOP: To close the application
order
What would you like to do with order:
CREATE: To save a new entity into the database
READ: To read an entity from the database
UPDATE: To change an entity already in the database
DELETE: To remove an entity from the database
RETURN: To return to domain selection
update
What would you like to do?
ADD: Add an item to an order
REMOVE: Remove an item from an order
RETURN: To return
add
Enter the id of the order
1
Please enter the item id
4
Please enter the quantity of the item
8
Item added to order
Do you wish to add another?
no
```

User picks Order

User picks Update

User picks Add

User enters id of order to add to

User enters id of item to add

User enters the quantity of the item

User is asked if they would like to add another (this would loop for another item addition if yes)

	order_id	item_id	type	name	cost	quantity
▶	1	1	Cheese	Cheddar	2.39	3
	1	4	Crisps	Quavers	1.99	8

Item is added to Order

Sprint Review

- What was completed
 - The MVP for the Application
 - Made the outputs more readable for the different read functionalities
 - Implemented the functionality that when a customer is deleted then their orders are also removed and similarly when an item is removed then it is removed from any order it is a part of
- What was left behind
 - Custom exceptions to help track errors better
 - A stock feature that compared the items ordered to their stock available
 - Using a GCP-based SQL instance so that it can be accessed from other devices

Sprint Retrospective

- What went well
 - All CRUD functionality implemented
 - Jira board and ERD planned well
 - Classes readable with effective comment placement throughout
 - Regular use of smart commits to ease progress tracking both on the repository and on the Jira board
- What could be improved
 - More practice with estimation on user stories
 - Planning the UML layout of the classes beforehand
 - Increased test coverage
 - Possibly more feature branches merged into dev more often

Conclusion

- An effective Inventory Management System created with good practice of everything learned so far in the course
- Definite increased motivation and inspiration for future projects
- Revision of Mockito is needed
- More experience with planning with UML and with estimations



Any Questions?