## Population on 1 January
persons

| geo | time 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| EU (28 countries) | 498,300,775 | 500,297,033 (b) | 502,090,235 | 503,170,618 (b) | 502,964,837 (b) | 504,047,749 (b) | 505,163,053 | 507,235,091 (b) | 508,520,205 (b) | 510,181,874 (p) | 511,373,278 (bp) | 512,379,225 (p) |
| EU (27 countries) | 493,987,245 | 495,985,066 (b) | 497,780,439 | 498,867,771 (b) | 498,674,980 (b) | 499,771,765 (b) | 500,900,913 | 502,988,282 (b) | 504,294,889 (b) | 505,991,205 (p) | 507,219,065 (bp) | 508,273,732 (p) |
| Euro area (19 countries) | 331,204,579 | 333,096,775 (b) | 334,470,255 | 335,266,424 | 334,572,589 (b) | 335,288,924 (b) | 336,044,966 | 337,764,352 (b) | 338,562,121 (b) | 339,787,987 (p) | 340,535,447 (bp) | 341,152,946 (p) |
| Euro area (18 countries) | 327,954,596 | 329,884,170 (b) | 331,286,399 | 332,124,448 | 331,520,001 (b) | 332,285,283 (b) | 333,073,061 | 334,820,880 (b) | 335,640,859 (b) | 336,899,429 (p) | 337,687,543 (bp) | 338,344,045 (p) |
| Belgium | 10,584,534 | 10,666,866 | 10,753,080 | 10,839,905 | 11,000,638 (b) | 11,075,889 (b) | 11,137,974 | 11,180,840 | 11,237,274 | 11,311,117 | 11,351,727 | 11,398,589 |
| Bulgaria | 7,572,673 | 7,518,002 | 7,467,119 | 7,421,766 | 7,369,431 | 7,327,224 | 7,284,552 | 7,245,677 | 7,202,198 | 7,153,784 | 7,101,859 | 7,050,034 |
| Czechia | 10,254,233 | 10,343,422 | 10,425,783 | 10,462,088 | 10,486,731 | 10,505,445 | 10,516,125 | 10,512,419 | 10,538,275 | 10,553,843 | 10,578,820 | 10,610,055 |
| Denmark | 5,447,084 | 5,475,791 | 5,511,451 | 5,534,738 | 5,560,628 | 5,580,516 | 5,602,628 | 5,627,235 | 5,659,715 | 5,707,251 | 5,748,769 | 5,781,190 |
| Germany | 82,314,906 | 82,217,837 | 82,002,356 | 81,802,257 | 80,222,065 (b) | 80,327,900 | 80,523,746 | 80,767,463 | 81,197,537 | 82,175,684 | 82,521,653 | 82,792,351 |
| Estonia | 1,342,920 | 1,338,440 | 1,335,740 | 1,333,290 | 1,329,660 | 1,325,217 | 1,320,174 | 1,315,819 | 1,314,870 (b) | 1,315,944 | 1,315,635 | 1,319,133 |
| Ireland | 4,340,118 | 4,457,765 | 4,521,322 | 4,549,428 | 4,570,881 | 4,589,287 | 4,609,779 | 4,637,852 | 4,677,627 | 4,726,286 | 4,784,383 | 4,830,392 |
| Greece | 11,036,008 | 11,060,937 | 11,094,745 | 11,119,289 | 11,123,392 | 11,086,406 | 11,003,615 | 10,926,807 | 10,858,018 | 10,783,748 | 10,768,193 | 10,741,165 |
| Spain | 44,784,666 | 45,668,939 | 46,239,273 | 46,486,619 | 46,667,174 | 46,818,219 | 46,727,890 | 46,512,199 | 46,449,565 | 46,440,099 | 46,528,024 | 46,658,447 |
| France | 63,645,065 | 64,007,193 | 64,350,226 | 64,658,856 | 64,978,721 | 65,276,983 | 65,600,350 | 66,165,980 (b) | 66,458,153 | 66,638,391 (p) | 66,804,121 (p) | 66,926,166 (p) |
| France (metropolitan) | 61,795,238 | 62,134,866 | 62,465,709 | 62,765,235 | 63,070,344 | 63,375,971 | 63,697,865 | : | : | : | : | : |
| Croatia | 4,313,530 | 4,311,967 | 4,309,796 | 4,302,847 | 4,289,857 | 4,275,984 | 4,262,140 | 4,246,809 | 4,225,316 | 4,190,669 | 4,154,213 | 4,105,493 |
| Italy | 58,223,744 | 58,652,875 | 59,000,586 | 59,190,143 | 59,364,690 | 59,394,207 | 59,685,227 | 60,782,668 | 60,795,612 | 60,665,551 | 60,589,445 | 60,483,973 |
| Cyprus | 757,916 | 776,333 | 796,930 | 819,140 | 839,751 | 862,011 | 865,878 | 858,000 | 847,008 | 848,319 | 854,802 | 864,236 |
| Latvia | 2,208,840 | 2,191,810 | 2,162,834 | 2,120,504 | 2,074,605 | 2,044,813 | 2,023,825 | 2,001,468 | 1,986,096 | 1,968,957 | 1,950,116 | 1,934,379 |
| Lithuania | 3,249,983 | 3,212,605 | 3,183,856 | 3,141,976 | 3,052,588 | 3,003,641 | 2,971,905 | 2,943,472 | 2,921,262 | 2,888,558 | 2,847,904 | 2,808,901 |
| Luxembourg | 476,187 | 483,799 | 493,500 | 502,066 | 511,840 | 524,853 (b) | 537,039 | 549,680 | 562,958 | 576,249 | 590,667 (b) | 602,005 |
| Hungary | 10,066,158 | 10,045,401 | 10,030,975 | 10,014,324 | 9,985,722 | 9,931,925 (b) | 9,908,798 | 9,877,365 | 9,855,571 | 9,830,485 | 9,797,561 | 9,778,371 |
| Malta | 405,616 | 407,832 | 410,926 | 414,027 | 414,989 | 417,546 | 422,509 | 429,424 | 439,691 | 450,415 | 460,297 | 475,701 |
| Netherlands | 16,357,992 | 16,405,399 | 16,485,787 | 16,574,989 | 16,655,799 | 16,730,348 | 16,779,575 | 16,829,289 | 16,900,726 | 16,979,120 | 17,081,507 | 17,181,084 |
| Austria | 8,282,984 | 8,307,989 | 8,335,003 | 8,351,643 | 8,375,164 | 8,408,121 | 8,451,860 | 8,507,786 | 8,584,926 | 8,700,471 | 8,772,865 | 8,822,267 |
| Poland | 38,125,479 | 38,115,641 | 38,135,876 | 38,022,869 (b) | 38,062,718 | 38,063,792 | 38,062,535 | 38,017,856 | 38,005,614 | 37,967,209 | 37,972,964 | 37,976,687 |
| Portugal | 10,532,588 | 10,553,339 | 10,563,014 | 10,573,479 | 10,572,721 | 10,542,398 | 10,487,289 | 10,427,301 | 10,374,822 | 10,341,330 | 10,309,573 | 10,291,027 |
| Romania | 21,130,503 | 20,635,460 | 20,440,290 | 20,294,683 | 20,199,059 | 20,095,996 | 20,020,074 | 19,947,311 | 19,870,647 | 19,760,585 | 19,644,350 | 19,530,631 |
| Slovenia | 2,010,377 | 2,010,269 (b) | 2,032,362 | 2,046,976 | 2,050,189 | 2,055,496 | 2,058,821 | 2,061,085 | 2,062,874 | 2,064,188 | 2,065,895 | 2,066,880 |
| Slovakia | 5,373,180 | 5,376,064 | 5,382,401 | 5,390,410 | 5,392,446 | 5,404,322 | 5,410,836 | 5,415,949 | 5,421,349 | 5,426,252 | 5,435,343 | 5,443,120 |
| Finland | 5,276,955 | 5,300,484 | 5,326,314 | 5,351,427 | 5,375,276 | 5,401,267 | 5,426,674 | 5,451,270 | 5,471,753 | 5,487,308 | 5,503,297 | 5,513,130 |
| Sweden | 9,113,257 | 9,182,927 | 9,256,347 | 9,340,682 | 9,415,570 | 9,482,855 | 9,555,893 | 9,644,864 | 9,747,355 | 9,851,017 | 9,995,153 | 10,120,242 |
| United Kingdom | 61,073,279 | 61,571,647 | 62,042,343 | 62,510,197 | 63,022,532 | 63,495,088 | 63,905,342 | 64,351,203 | 64,853,393 | 65,379,044 | 65,844,142 | 66,273,576 |
| Iceland | 307,672 | 315,459 | 319,368 | 317,630 | 318,452 | 319,575 | 321,857 | 325,671 | 329,100 | 332,529 | 338,349 | 348,450 |
| Liechtenstein | 35,168 | 35,356 | 35,589 | 35,894 | 36,149 | 36,475 | 36,838 | 37,129 | 37,366 | 37,622 | 37,810 | 38,114 |
| Norway | 4,681,134 | 4,737,171 | 4,799,252 | 4,858,199 | 4,920,305 | 4,985,870 | 5,051,275 | 5,107,970 | 5,166,493 | 5,210,721 | 5,258,317 | 5,295,619 |
| Switzerland | 7,508,739 | 7,593,494 | 7,701,856 | 7,785,806 | 7,870,134 (b) | 7,954,662 | 8,039,060 | 8,139,631 | 8,237,666 | 8,327,126 | 8,419,550 | 8,484,130 |
| Montenegro | 614,624 | 615,543 | 617,157 | 619,001 | 619,850 | 620,308 | 620,893 | 621,521 | 622,099 | 622,218 | 622,387 | 622,359 |
| North Macedonia | 2,041,941 | 2,045,177 | 2,048,619 | 2,052,722 | 2,057,284 | 2,059,794 | 2,062,294 | 2,065,769 | 2,069,172 | 2,071,278 | 2,073,702 | 2,075,301 |
| Albania | 2,981,755 | 2,958,266 | 2,936,355 | 2,918,674 | 2,907,361 | 2,903,008 | 2,897,770 | 2,892,394 | 2,885,796 | 2,875,592 | 2,876,591 | 2,870,324 |
| Serbia | 7,397,651 | 7,365,507 | 7,334,937 | 7,306,677 | 7,251,549 (b) | 7,216,649 | 7,181,505 | 7,146,759 | 7,114,393 | 7,076,372 | 7,040,272 | 7,001,444 |
| Turkey | 69,729,967 | 70,586,256 | 71,517,100 | 72,561,312 | 73,722,988 | 74,724,269 | 75,627,384 | 76,667,864 | 77,695,904 | 78,741,053 | 79,814,871 | 80,810,525 |
| Andorra | 81,222 | 83,137 | 84,484 | 84,082 | 78,115 (b) | 78,115 | 76,246 | : | : | 71,732 | : | : |
| Belarus | 9,714,461 | 9,689,770 | 9,671,912 | 9,480,178 | 9,481,193 | 9,465,150 | 9,463,840 | 9,468,154 | 9,480,868 (e) | 9,498,364 | 9,504,704 | 9,491,823 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 3,844,017 | 3,843,846 | 3,843,998 | 3,844,046 | 3,843,183 | 3,839,265 (p) | 3,835,645 (p) | 3,830,911 (p) | 3,825,334 | 3,515,982 | 3,509,728 | 3,502,550 |
| Kosovo (under United Nations Security Council Resolution 1244/99) | 2,126,708 | 2,153,139 | 2,180,686 | 2,208,107 (p) | 1,794,180 (b) | 1,798,645 | 1,815,605 | 1,820,631 (e) | 1,804,944 (b) | 1,771,604 | 1,783,531 | 1,798,506 |
| Moldova | 3,581,110 | 3,572,703 | 3,567,512 | 3,563,695 | 3,560,430 | 3,559,541 | 3,559,497 | 3,557,634 | 3,555,159 (e) | 3,553,056 | 3,550,852 | 3,547,539 (e) |
| Monaco | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 37,700 (e) | 38,200 | : | : |

| Country | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Russia** | 142,220,968 | 142,008,838 | 141,903,979 | 141,914,509 | 142,856,536 | 143,056,383 | : | 143,666,931 | : | : | : | : |
| **San Marino** | 30,368 | 32,054 | 31,269 | : | 31,863 | 33,376 | 33,562 | 32,520 | 32,789 | 33,005 | : | 34,453 |
| **Ukraine** | 46,465,691 | 46,192,309 | 45,963,359 | 45,782,592 | 45,598,179 | 45,453,282 | 45,372,692 | 45,245,894 | 42,759,661 (b) | 42,590,879 | 42,414,905 | 42,216,766 |
| **Armenia** | 3,222,953 | 3,230,086 | 3,237,976 | 3,249,482 | 3,262,650 | 3,274,285 | 3,026,878 | : | 3,010,598 | 2,998,577 | 2,986,151 | 2,972,732 |
| **Azerbaijan** | 8,532,700 | 8,629,900 | 8,896,900 | 8,997,586 | 9,111,078 | 9,235,085 | 9,356,483 | 9,477,119 | 9,593,038 | 9,705,643 | 9,809,981 | 9,898,085 |
| **Georgia** | 4,394,702 | 4,382,070 | 4,385,429 | 4,436,391 | 4,469,250 | 4,497,617 | : | 4,490,498 | 3,729,500 (e) | 3,720,400 | 3,726,374 | 3,729,633 |

:=not available    b=break in time series    p=provisional    e=estimated