- 21) Which parameter of open() is defined incorrectly?
 - A. "a" will append to the end of the file
 - B. "w" will overwrite any existing content
 - C. "x" will create a file, returns an error if the file exist
 - D. "a" will return an error if the file does not exist
 - E. "w" will create a file if the specified file does not exist
- 22) Which of the following is NOT a Python built-in function?
 - A. max()
 - B. pow()
 - C. random()
 - D. len()
 - E. all()
- 23) What is the correct way to create a file named "example.txt" using open function?
 - A. file = open("example.txt", "r")
 - B. file = open("example.txt", "b")
 - C. file = open("example.txt", "a")
 - D. file = open("example.txt", "rb")
 - E. file = open("example.txt", "x")
- 24) What you could use to get a list of all lines in a files
 - A. readlines()
 - B. read()
 - C. readline()
 - D. read files()
 - E. readlist()

- 25) Which pygame function is used to set the size of the window?
 - A. pygame.display.set mode()
 - B. pygame.display.set screen()
 - C. pygame.display.set size()
 - D. pygame.transform.scale()
 - E. none
- 26) Which pygame function is used to load an image from a file and return a Surface object?
 - A. pygame.display.set mode()
 - B. pygame.image.load()
 - C. pygame.draw.rect()
 - D. pygame.mixer.Sound()
 - E. pygame.time.Clock()
- 27) How can you play a sound effect in Pygame?
 - A. By using the pygame.play_sound() function
 - B. By using the pygame.load_sound() function
 - C. By using the pygame.sound.play() function
 - D. By using the pygame.mixer.play() function
 - E. By using the pygame.sound effect.play() function
- 28) The type of event that fires when the user clicks the close button in the corner of the window in Pygame.
 - A. pygame.DIPSLAY
 - B. pygame.QUIT
 - C. pygame.EXIT()
 - D. pygame.LEAVE
 - E. pygame.EXIT

- 29) Which Pygame module is used for collision detection?
 - A. pygame.event
 - B. pygame.mixer
 - C. pygame.sprite
 - D. pygame.font
 - E. pygame.image
- 30) What is the value returned by pygame.mouse.get pos()?
 - A. The current position of the mouse cursor
 - B. The position of the mouse cursor relative to the center of the screen
 - C. The change in position of the mouse cursor since the last frame
 - D. The position of the last mouse button click
 - E. The position of the mouse cursor relative to a specific sprite
- 31) Chose correct order of methods for Centralized Scene Logic
 - A. Render, Process, Input
 - B. Process, Update, Render
 - C. Input, Process, Render
 - D. Render, Update, Input
 - E. Init, Input, Process
- 32) Which of the following is a correct way to handle input in pygame?
 - A. Use the built-in "input" function in python to read keyboard input.
 - B. Use a while loop to continuously check for keyboard input.
 - C. Define an event handler function that checks for keyboard events and add it to the event queue
 - D. Use the "keyboard" module from the pygame library to read keyboard input.
 - E. Use the "input" method of the pygame "Keyboard" class to read keyboard input

- 33) Which Pygame module is used to draw shapes and lines on the screen?
 - A. pygame.surface
 - B. pygame.paint
 - C. pygame.drawing
 - D. pygame.draw
 - E. pygame.graphic
- 34) Draw a green rectangle in Pygame.
 - A. pygame.draw.rect(screen, (0,255,0), pygame.Rect(10, 10, 100, 100), 10)
 - B. pygame.draw.rect(screen, (0,255,0), Rect(10, 10, 100, 100), 10)
 - C. pygame.draw.rect(screen, (0,255,0), pygame.rect(10, 10, 100), 10)
 - D. pygame.draw.rect(screen, (0,255,0), pygame.rect(10, 10, 100, 100))
 - E. pygame.draw.rect(screen, (0,255,0), pygame.Rect(10, 10, 10, 100, 100))
- 35) In a typical platformer game using Pygame, what is the most common method for handling gravity?
 - A. Applying a constant force to the player character
 - B. Modifying the player character's position
 - C. Detecting collisions with the ground
 - D. Using the physics module
 - E. All the above
- 36) How we can check collision between two objects in pygame? (For example to determine if Snake object has collided with the Food object in Snake game)
 - A. By comparing the x and y coordinates of the Snake object's head to the Food object's location
 - B. By comparing the x and y coordinates of the Snake object's head to the x and y coordinates of each block of the Snake's body
 - C. By using pygame functions to determine collisions
 - D. A and C
 - E. All the above

L10 & L11

- 37) Which of the following query depicts the correct Select statement?
 - A. SELECT * from data
 - B. SELECT all from data
 - C. SELECT # from data
 - D. Select column from
 - E. Select ** from data
- 38) Which query add information to table
 - A. Create
 - B. Insert
 - C. Update
 - D. Alter
 - E. Drop
- 39) f What is the purpose of the following SQL command in PostgreSQL?

```
CREATE TABLE mytable (
   id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY
   , name VARCHAR(50)
   , age INT
);
```

- A. To create a new PostgreSQL database called "mytable"
- B. To create a new schema called "mytable"
- C. To create a new table called "mytable" with columns "id", "name", and "age"
- D. To add a new row to the "mytable" table
- E. To modify the structure of an existing table called "mytable"
- 40) Which Python library is commonly used to connect to a PostgreSQL database server?
 - A. psycopg2
 - B. SQLAlchemy
 - C. pyMySQL
 - D. Django ORM
 - E. Pandas