

Separate the following second order differential equation into two first order differential equations:

$$\frac{d^2y}{dt^2} + 5 \left( \frac{dy}{dt} \right)^2 - 6y + e^{\sin(t)} = 0, \quad \frac{1}{g} \frac{d^2h}{dt^2} = \frac{T}{w} - 1 - \frac{0.008}{w} \left( \frac{dh}{dt} \right)^2.$$

For ODE 1 we have

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{dy}{dt} &= q, \\ \frac{dq}{dt} &= 6y - 5q^2 - \exp[\sin(t)]. \end{aligned}$$

For ODE 2 we have

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{dh}{dt} &= k, \\ \frac{dk}{dt} &= \frac{gT}{w} - g - 0.008 \frac{g}{w} k^2. \end{aligned}$$

Define  $\vec{u}$  and  $\frac{d\vec{u}}{dt}$  for the ODE's above and write pseudo code to define a **dudt** function similar to the previous lecture assignment for each ODE.

For ODE 1 we have

$$\vec{u} = \begin{bmatrix} y \\ q \end{bmatrix}, \quad \text{dudt} = \begin{bmatrix} q \\ 6y - \exp[\sin(t)] - 5q^2 \end{bmatrix}.$$

Where a **dudt** function might look as follows:

```
function dudt = f(t, u)
    dudt = zeros(2, 1);
    dudt(1) = u(2);
    dudt(2) = 6*u(1) - 5*u(2).^2 - exp(sin(t));
end
```

For ODE 2 we have

$$\vec{u} = \begin{bmatrix} h \\ k \end{bmatrix}, \quad \text{dudt} = \begin{bmatrix} k \\ \frac{gT}{w} - g - 0.008 \frac{g}{w} k^2 \end{bmatrix}.$$

Where a **dudt** function might look as follows:

```
function dudt = f(t, u, T, g, w)
    dudt = zeros(2, 1);
    dudt(1) = u(2);
    dudt(2) = (g*T/w) - g - (0.008*g/w)*u(2).^2
end
```