

## 参考答案

### 2024 年 1 月普通高等学校招生全国统一考试

#### 英语

第二部分阅读理解（共两节,满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出最佳答案。

##### A

1.A 2.C 3.D

##### B

4.B 5.A 6.B 7.C

##### C

8.B 9.A 10.C 11.D

##### D

12.D 13.C 14.B 15.D

第二节（共 5 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 12.5 分）

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

16.G 17.F 18.A 19.D 20.E

第三部分 语言知识运用（共两节,满分 30 分）

第一节（共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

21.B 22.D 23.C 24.A 25.C 26.A 27.D 28.B 29.A 30.C

31.B 32.D 33.C 34.A 35.D

第二节（共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分）

36.to benefit

37.or

38.that##which

39.what

40.criticism

41.be offered

42.have started

43.designed

44.the

45.ones

#### 第四部分写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

##### 第一节（满分 15 分）

46.

### Stand Up and Exercise, Everybody!

Everybody! Are you tired of sitting in class all day? How about incorporating some physical activity into your daily routine? One great option is the “Stand Up and Stretch” exercise. This simple routine involves standing up from your desk, stretching your arms, legs and back, and taking a few deep breaths. It’s a quick and easy way to get your blood flowing and re-energize your body and mind. This exercise is recommended for several reasons.

First, it helps to combat the negative effects of prolonged sitting, such as back pain and stiffness. Second, it can improve your focus and concentration, making it easier to stay engaged in class. Lastly, it promotes a healthy and active lifestyle, which is essential for overall well-being.

So, next time you feel a bit sluggish during class, remember to stand up and stretch! It’s a small change that can make a big difference in your day.

##### 第二节（满分 25 分）

47. *When Coach Pitt said “Nice work!” to her at the finish line, Eva was surprised.* In the vast expanse of her school, a girl with poor directional skills struggled to navigate and often got lost. One day, during gym class, she observed a unique way to find her way - following the shadows of trees. As the sun cast its rays, the girl noticed how the shadows created patterns on the ground, guiding her path. She took a leap of faith and followed the shadows, surprising herself with each turn and stretch. Her efforts were noticed by the teacher, who praised her innovative thinking.

*Eva decided to use the same trick to deal with the school building.* She used the shadows to navigate the school hallways, find her classes, and even locate the school's various facilities. This newfound skill not only helped the girl navigate her school but also instilled in her a sense of confidence and adventure. She learned excitedly that with a little creativity and observation, any challenge could be overcome. And with each step she took, she left behind a legacy of inspiration for those who followed in her footsteps, knowing that even without a clear sense of direction, there's always a way to find one's way.