



班级: _____

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A. (1) $\sqrt{2} \notin \mathbb{Q}$ $2^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{2} \notin \mathbb{Q}$

(2) $\sqrt{2}, (\sqrt{2})^2, (\sqrt{2})^3, \dots$ 必有一个是无理数平方为有理数

二. (1) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\sqrt{x+2\sqrt{x+2\sqrt{x}}}}{\sqrt{x+4}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \sqrt{\frac{x}{x+4} + \frac{2\sqrt{x+2\sqrt{x}}}{x+4}} = 1$

(2) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left(\frac{1}{x-1} - \frac{2}{x^2-1} + \frac{3}{x^3-1} - \frac{4}{x^4-1} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left(\frac{1}{x-1} - \frac{2}{(x-1)(x+1)} + \frac{3}{(x-1)(x^2+x+1)} - \frac{4}{(x^2+1)(x+1)(x-1)} \right)$
 $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^4 + x^3 + 5x^2 + 3x + 2}{(x+1)(x^2+1)(x^2+x+1)} = \frac{12}{2 \times 2 \times 3} = 1$

(3) $\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \left[2n^2(\sqrt{x+2n^2} - \sqrt{x+n^2}) + n^2(\sqrt{x+n^2} - \sqrt{x+n}) \right] = 0$

三. (1) $f'(x) = 1 + e^{-x}$ 在 \mathbb{R} 上 $f(x) = x - e^{-x} + C$

(2) $e^x [g(x) + g'(x)] = e^x + 1 \quad \therefore e^x g(x) = e^x + x + C \quad g(x) = 1 + \frac{x}{e^x} + \frac{C}{e^x} = 1 + \frac{x+C}{e^x}$

四. 取 $a_n = (1.001)^{\frac{1}{n}}$ 满足条件是显然的

五. (1) $n=0, y^{(0)} = (x^2+2x+2) \cdot e^{-x} \quad n=1, y^{(1)} = (x^2+2x+2-2x-2)e^{-x} = x^2 e^{-x}$

$n=2, y^{(2)} = (x^2-2x)e^{-x} \quad n=3, y^{(3)} = (x^2+2x+2)e^{-x} + n(2x+2)e^{-x} + \frac{n(n-1)}{2}(2)e^{-x}$
 $= (x^2 - (2+2n)x + [2-2n + n(n-1)])e^{-x}$

(2) $y = \int_0^{\tan x} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+t^2}} dt + \int_0^{\cot x} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+t^2}} dt \quad y' = \frac{1}{\cos^2 x} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\tan^2 x}} + \frac{1}{\sin^2 x} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\cot^2 x}}$
 $= \frac{1}{\cos^2 x} + \frac{1}{\sin^2 x}$

1. $\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} a_n$ 不存在 $a_{n+2} = a_n^2 = a_n^2 > \sqrt{2} a_n$ 故 $\{a_n\}$ 发散, 无极限.

六. (1) $f'(x) = \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+\Delta x) - f(x)}{\Delta x}$ 观察 (2) 应有 $f(x+\Delta x) - f(x) \rightarrow 0$ 说明 $f(x)$ 在 x 处连续

内连续

(2) 同 (1)

七. (1) $\because f(x) \in R[a, b]$ 对上在 $[a, b]$ 上有最大值 M .

$$|F(x') - F(x'')| = \left| \int_a^{x'} f(t) dt - \int_a^{x''} f(t) dt \right| = \left| \int_{x''}^{x'} f(t) dt \right| \leq M |x' - x''| \therefore F(x) \in C[a, b]$$

$$(2) \cdot F'(x_0) = \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{F(x_0 + \Delta x) - F(x_0)}{\Delta x} = \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\int_{x_0}^{x_0 + \Delta x} f(t) dt}{\Delta x} = \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(\xi) \cdot \Delta x}{\Delta x} = f(x_0) \quad \xi \in [x_0, x_0 + \Delta x]$$

积分中值定理

或者: (2)' $F'(x_0) - f(x_0) = \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\int_{x_0}^{x_0 + \Delta x} f(t) dt}{\Delta x} - f(x_0) \cdot \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta x} = \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\int_{x_0}^{x_0 + \Delta x} (f(t) - f(x_0)) dt}{\Delta x}$

一阶连续可微性易知 $f(x_0) = F'(x_0)$

九. 取 $y_n = e^n + \frac{1}{n}$. $y_n - e^n = \frac{1}{n}$. $n \rightarrow \infty$ 时 $(n \rightarrow \infty)$ (i) 证之

$$f(y_n) - f(e^n) = (e^n + \frac{1}{n}) \ln(e^n + \frac{1}{n}) - e^n \ln(e^n)$$

$$> e^n \ln e^n + \frac{1}{n} \ln(e^n + \frac{1}{n}) - e^n \ln e^n$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \ln(e^n + \frac{1}{n}) > \frac{1}{n} = \frac{1}{n} \neq 0$$

(ii) 取 $y_n = e^n + \frac{1}{n}$ 为一组.