[Pre-Lab] Reinforcement Learning

Jae Yun JUN KIM*

Lab due: Do pre-lab tasks before the coming lab session
Evaluation: Code and explanation about the code (in groups of 2 or 3 people (preferably 3))
Remark:

- Only groups of two or three people accepted (preferably three).
- You should show your pre-lab work upon your arrival to the coming lab session to the professor.
- No late pre-lab work will be accepted.
- No plagiarism. If plagiarism happens, both the "lender" and the "borrower" will have a zero.
- Code yourself from scratch. No prelab/lab will be considered if any ML library is used.
- Do thoroughly all the demanded tasks.
- Study the theory for the questions.

For this pre-lab work, you are asked to plan the motion of a 2D mobile robot using the Markov Decision Process formalism. Consider the following 2D map for the autonomous navigation of a mobile robot
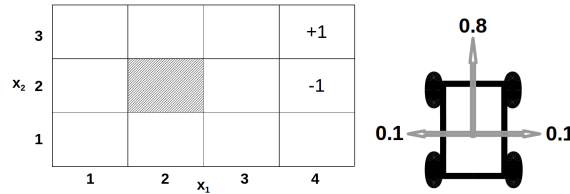
This map consists of 12 cells. The dashed cell at $(x_1, x_2){=}(2,2)$ represents an obstacle to be avoided. The cell with reward "+1" at $(x_1, x_2){=}(4,3)$ is a desired absorbing cell (the goal), while the cell with reward "-1" at $(x_1, x_2){=}(4,2)$ is an undesired absorbing cell (e.g., a pit). On the other hand, the mobile robot can take four actions: $A{=}\{N, S, E, W\}$, where N, S, E, W represent north, south, east and west, respectively. If $A{=}N$, then the mobile robot behaves following transition probability distribution indicated in the above figure. This is also true for the rest of actions. Further, the reward function is defined as follows

$$
R = \begin{cases}
+1 & (x_1, x_2){=}(4,3) \\
-1 & (x_1, x_2){=}(4,2) \\
-0.02 & \text{otherwise}
\end{cases}
$$

Finally, assign the discount factor (γ) to be 0.99.

1 Pre-Lab tasks

1) For all states, find the optimal value function $V^*(s)$ and the optimal policy function $\pi^*(s)$ using the *value iteration* algorithm.

---

*ECE Paris Graduate School of Engineering, 37 quai de Grenelle 75015 Paris, France; jae-yun.jun-kim@ece.fr