



Figure 1: Measurements of $R_{\mu\mu}$ from CELLO, MARK J at PETRA, MAC at PEP, and AMY at TRISTAN as a function of the center-of-mass energy squared s . The error bars include statistical and systematic errors. The solid line labeled “Electroweak” shows the electroweak prediction. The horizontal dashed line is the QED prediction. The dashed curves labeled Λ_{\pm} show the deviation from QED for cutoff parameters $\Lambda_{\pm} = 200 \text{ GeV}$ (see Section 13.6 of the book).