

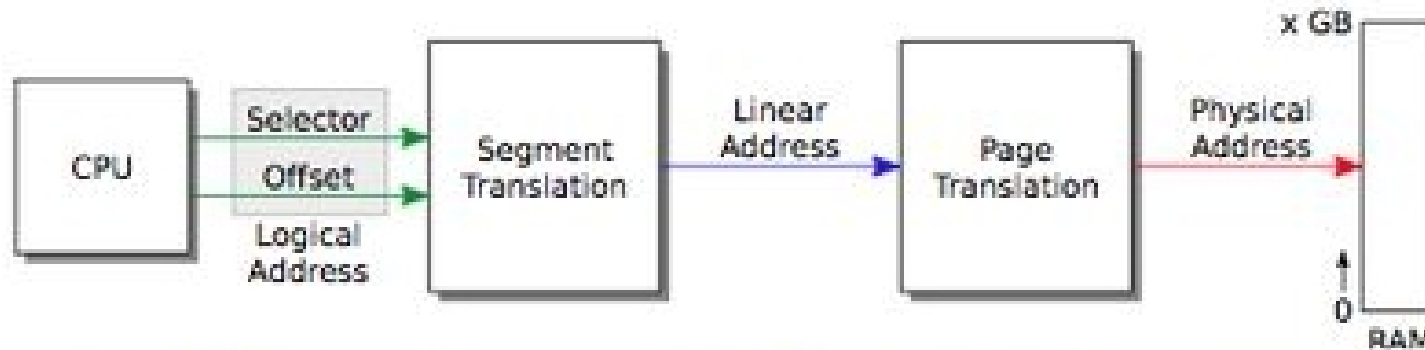
# Computer Boot To Protected Mode And C Program

x86

# Environment

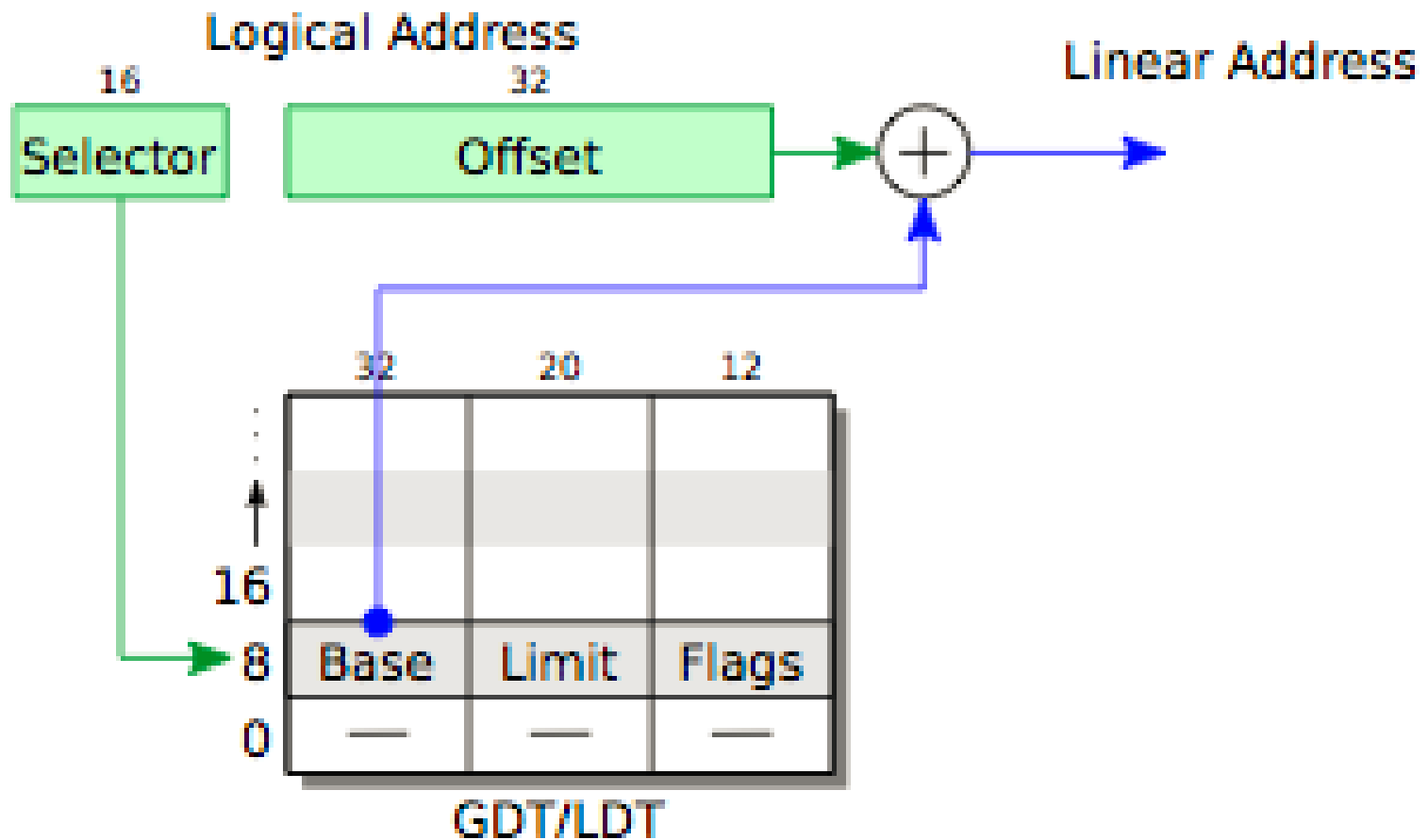
- Linux: ubuntu 18.04 LTS
- GCC
  - `sudo apt-get -y install build-essential libelf-dev binutils-dev`
- Bochs
  - `sudo apt-get install bochs`
  - `sudo apt-get install bochs-x`

# Memory Address



- Logical Address
  - Linear Address
  - Physical Address
- Real Mode
    - Segment + Offset
    - Address: 20 bits

# Protected Mode



# Files

```
albert@alosvm:~/jos2016fallal/lab00osboot/lab12-helloworldc-protected$ ls -liaR
.:
total 72
1579876 drwxrwxr-x  3 albert albert  4096 12月 13 12:51 .
1578305 drwxrwxr-x 16 albert albert  4096 12月 13 12:51 ..
1597468 -rwxrwxr-x  1 albert albert 33269 11月 22  2017 bochsrc.txt
1597470 -rwxrwxr-x  1 albert albert  2879 11月 22  2017 boot.S
1586235 drwxrwxr-x  2 albert albert  4096 11月 22  2017 inc
1598749 -rw-rw-r--  1 albert albert   470 11月 22  2017 main.c
1597471 -rwxrwxr-x  1 albert albert   959 11月 22  2017 Makefile
1597474 -rw-rw-r--  1 albert albert    54 11月 22  2017 Readme.txt
1597475 -rwxrwxr-x  1 albert albert   400 11月 22  2017 sign.pl
1597512 -rw-rw-r--  1 albert albert   128 11月 22  2017 tar.sh

./inc:
total 24
1586235 drwxrwxr-x  2 albert albert  4096 11月 22  2017 .
1579876 drwxrwxr-x  3 albert albert  4096 12月 13 12:51 ..
1597472 -rwxrwxr-x  1 albert albert   676 11月 22  2017 mmu.h
1575610 -rw-rw-r--  1 albert albert  1950 11月 22  2017 types.h
1596603 -rw-rw-r--  1 albert albert  7071 11月 22  2017 x86.h
albert@alosvm:~/jos2016fallal/lab00osboot/lab12-helloworldc-protected$
```

# inc/mmu.h

```
1  /*
2   * Macros to build GDT entries in assembly.
3   */
4  #define SEG_NULL \
5      .word 0, 0; \
6      .byte 0, 0, 0, 0
7  #define SEG(type,base,lim) \
8      .word (((lim) >> 12) & 0xffff), ((base) & 0xffff); \
9      .byte (((base) >> 16) & 0xff), (0x90 | (type)), \
10         (0xC0 | (((lim) >> 28) & 0xf)), (((base) >> 24) & 0xff)
11
12 // Application segment type bits
13 #define STA_X      0x8      // Executable segment
14 #define STA_E      0x4      // Expand down (non-executable segments)
15 #define STA_C      0x4      // Conforming code segment (executable only)
16 #define STA_W      0x2      // Writeable (non-executable segments)
17 #define STA_R      0x2      // Readable (executable segments)
18 #define STA_A      0x1      // Accessed
19
20
```

# inc/types.h

```
4  #ifndef NULL
5  #define NULL ((void*) 0)
6  #endif
7
8  // Represents true-or-false values
9  typedef _Bool bool;
10 enum { false, true };
11
12 // Explicitly-sized versions of integer types
13 typedef __signed char int8_t;
14 typedef unsigned char uint8_t;
15 typedef short int16_t;
16 typedef unsigned short uint16_t;
17 typedef int int32_t;
18 typedef unsigned int uint32_t;
19 typedef long long int64_t;
20 typedef unsigned long long uint64_t;
21
22 // Pointers and addresses are 32 bits long.
23 // We use pointer types to represent virtual addresses,
24 // uintptr_t to represent the numerical values of virtual addresses,
25 // and physaddr_t to represent physical addresses.
26 typedef int32_t intptr_t;
27 typedef uint32_t uintptr_t;
28 typedef uint32_t physaddr_t;
29
30 // Page numbers are 32 bits long.
31 typedef uint32_t ppn_t;
32
```

# inc/x86.h

```
4 #include <inc/types.h>
5
6 static __inline void breakpoint(void) __attribute__((always_inline));
7 static __inline uint8_t inb(int port) __attribute__((always_inline));
8 static __inline void insb(int port, void *addr, int cnt) __attribute__((always_inline));
9 static __inline uint16_t inw(int port) __attribute__((always_inline));
10 static __inline void insw(int port, void *addr, int cnt) __attribute__((always_inline));
11 static __inline uint32_t inl(int port) __attribute__((always_inline));
12 static __inline void insl(int port, void *addr, int cnt) __attribute__((always_inline));
13 static __inline void outb(int port, uint8_t data) __attribute__((always_inline));
14 static __inline void outsb(int port, const void *addr, int cnt) __attribute__((always_inline));
15 static __inline void outw(int port, uint16_t data) __attribute__((always_inline));
16 static __inline void outsw(int port, const void *addr, int cnt) __attribute__((always_inline));
17 static __inline void outsl(int port, const void *addr, int cnt) __attribute__((always_inline));
18 static __inline void outl(int port, uint32_t data) __attribute__((always_inline));
19 static __inline void invlpg(void *addr) __attribute__((always_inline));
20 static __inline void lidt(void *p) __attribute__((always_inline));
21 static __inline void lldt(uint16_t sel) __attribute__((always_inline));
22 static __inline void ltr(uint16_t sel) __attribute__((always_inline));
23 static __inline void lcr0(uint32_t val) __attribute__((always_inline));
24 static __inline uint32_t rcr0(void) __attribute__((always_inline));
25 static __inline uint32_t rcr2(void) __attribute__((always_inline));
26 static __inline void lcr3(uint32_t val) __attribute__((always_inline));
27 static __inline uint32_t rcr3(void) __attribute__((always_inline));
28 static __inline void lcr4(uint32_t val) __attribute__((always_inline));
29 static __inline uint32_t rcr4(void) __attribute__((always_inline));
30 static __inline void tlbflush(void) __attribute__((always_inline));
31 static __inline uint32_t read_eflags(void) __attribute__((always_inline));
32 static __inline void write_eflags(uint32_t eflags) __attribute__((always_inline));
33 static __inline uint32_t read_ebp(void) __attribute__((always_inline));
```





# boot.S

```
29
30 seta20.1: # to enable a20
31     #read a byte from prort 0x64
32     inb     $0x64,%al          # Wait 8042 keyboard for not busy
33     testb   $0x2,%al
34     jnz     seta20.1
35
36     movb    $0xd1,%al          # 0xd1 -> port 0x64
37     outb    %al,$0x64
38
39 seta20.2:
40     inb     $0x64,%al          # Wait 8042 keyboard for not busy
41     testb   $0x2,%al
42     jnz     seta20.2
43
44     #enable a20
45     movb    $0xdf,%al          # 0xdf -> port 0x60
46     outb    %al,$0x60
47
48 lgdtload:
49     lgdt    gdt desc
50     movl    %cr0, %eax
51     orl     $CR0_PE_ON, %eax
52     movl    %eax, %cr0
53
54     ljmp    $PROTECT_MODE_CSEG, $protcseg
```

# boot.S (W)

```
55
56     .code32                      # Assemble for 32-bit mode
57 protcseg:
58     # Set up the protected-mode data segment registers
59     movw    $PROTECT_MODE_DSEG, %ax
60     movw    %ax, %ds             # initiate Data Segment
61     movw    %ax, %es             # Extra Segment
62     movw    %ax, %fs             #
63     movw    %ax, %gs             #
64     movw    %ax, %ss             # Stack Segment
65
66     movl    $msg2, %esi
67     movl    $0xb8d22, %edi
68     movl    $62, %ecx
69     rep     movsb                 #print "hello world" in protected mode
70
71 #Set up the stack pointer and call into C
72     movl    $start, %esp
73     call    bootmain
74
75 #loop forever
76 spin:
77     jmp     spin
78
```

# boot.S

```
79 .p2align 2                                # force 4 byte alignment
80 gdt:
81     SEG_NULL                                # null seg
82     SEG(STA_X|STA_R, 0x0, 0xffffffff)      # code seg
83     SEG(STA_W, 0x0, 0xffffffff)            # data seg
84
85 gdtdesc:
86     .word 0x17                              # sizeof(gdt) - 1
87     .long gdt                              # address gdt
88
89 #string to print
90 msg1:
91     .byte 'i',0x7,'n',0x7,' ',0x7,'r',0x7,'e',0x7,'a',0x7,'l',0x7,' ',0x7,
92     'm',0x7,'o',0x7,'d',0x7,'e',0x7
93 msg2:
94     .byte 'i',0x7,'n',0x7,' ',0x7,'p',0xf,'r',0xf,'o',0xf,'t',0xf,'e',0xf,
95     'c',0xf,'t',0xf,'e',0xf,'d',0xf,' ',0x7,'m',0x7,'o',0x7,'d',0x7,'e',0x7
96 hellostring:
97     .byte ':',0xf,' ',0xc,' ',0xc,'h',0xc,'e',0xc,'l',0xc,'l',0xc,'o',0xc,
98     ' ',0xc,'w',0xc,'o',0xc,'r',0xc,'l',0xc,'d',0xc
```

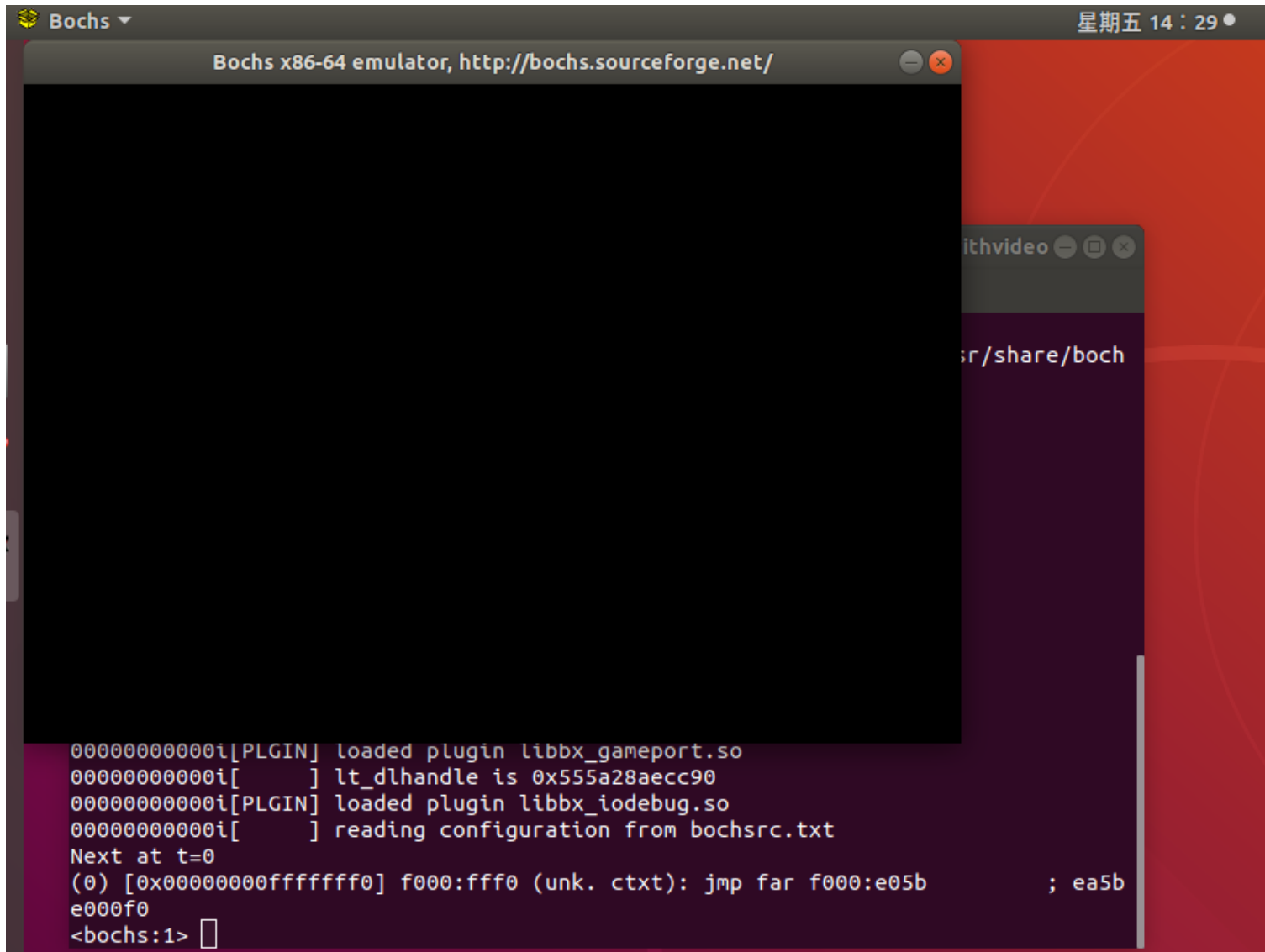
# main.c (w)

```
1  #include <inc/x86.h>
2  /*****
3  *****/
4
5  char msg3[]={'H',0xc,'i',0xc,' ',0xc,'A',0xc,'l',0xc,'b',0xc,'e',0xc,'r',
6  0xc,'t',0xc,'!',0xc};
7  void
8  bootmain(void)
9  {
10     __asm __volatile("movl %0,%%esi\n\tmovl $0xb8dea,%%edi\n\tmovl
11     $20,%%ecx\n\trep movsb"
12     ::"r"(msg3));
13
14     outw(0x8A00, 0x8A00);
15     outw(0x8A00, 0x8E00);
16     while (1)
17         /* do nothing */;
```

# make run

```
gcc -pipe -nostdinc -m32 -Os -fno-builtin -I. -Wall -Wno-unused -Werror -Wno-format -c -o boot.o boot.S
gcc -pipe -nostdinc -m32 -Os -fno-builtin -I. -Wall -Wno-unused -Werror -Wno-format -c -o main.o main.c
ld -m elf_i386 -N -e start -Ttext 0x7C00 -o boot.out boot.o main.o
objdump -S boot.out >boot.asm
objcopy -S -O binary boot.out boot
perl sign.pl boot
boot block is 352 bytes (max 510)
dd if=/dev/zero of=./.bochs.img~ count=10000 2>/dev/null
dd if=./boot of=./.bochs.img~ conv=notrunc 2>/dev/null
mv ./bochs.img~ ./bochs.img
bochs -f bochsrc.txt
```

# make run



```
Bochs x86-64 emulator, http://bochs.sourceforge.net/
000000000000i[PLGIN] loaded plugin libbx_gameport.so
000000000000i[ ] lt_dlhandle is 0x555a28aecc90
000000000000i[PLGIN] loaded plugin libbx_iodebug.so
000000000000i[ ] reading configuration from bochsrc.txt
Next at t=0
(0) [0x00000000ffffffff] f000:fff0 (unk. ctxt): jmp far f000:e05b ; ea5b
e000f0
<bochs:1> 
```

Press “c”

albert@alosvm: ~/jos2016fall/lab00osboot/lab12-helloworldc-protected

-----  
This is the Bochs Configuration Interface, where you can describe the machine that you want to simulate. Bochs has already searched for a configuration file (typically could be found. When you are ahead and start the simulation

You can also start bochs with

1. Restore factory default configuration
2. Read options from...
3. Edit options
4. Save options to...
5. Restore the Bochs state from...
6. Begin simulation
7. Quit now

Please choose one: [6]

Next at t=0

(0) [0x0000fffff0] f000:ffff

f0

<bochs:1> c

Bochs x86 emulator, <http://bochs.sourceforge.net/>



Plex86/Bochs VGABios (PCI) current-cvs 08 Jul 2014

This VGA/VE Bios is released under the GNU LGPL

Please visit :

. <http://bochs.sourceforge.net>

. <http://www.nongnu.org/vgabios>

NO Bochs VBE Support available!

Bochs BIOS - build: 03/17/16

\$Revision: 12898 \$ \$Date: 2016-03-17 18:14:27 +0100 (Do, 17. Mär 2016) \$

Options: apmbios pcibios pnpbios eltorito rombios32

ata0 master: Generic 1234 ATA-6 Hard-Disk ( 4 MBytes)

Press F12 for boot menu.

Booting from Hard Disk...

in real mode : hello world

in protected mode: hello world  
Hi Albert!

IPS: 26.016M

NUM

CAPS

SCRL

HD:0-M



End