

Figure 1: Yorkshire and The Humber's Lagging Productivity (2023)

Local Authority distributions shown with England and Yorkshire averages highlighted

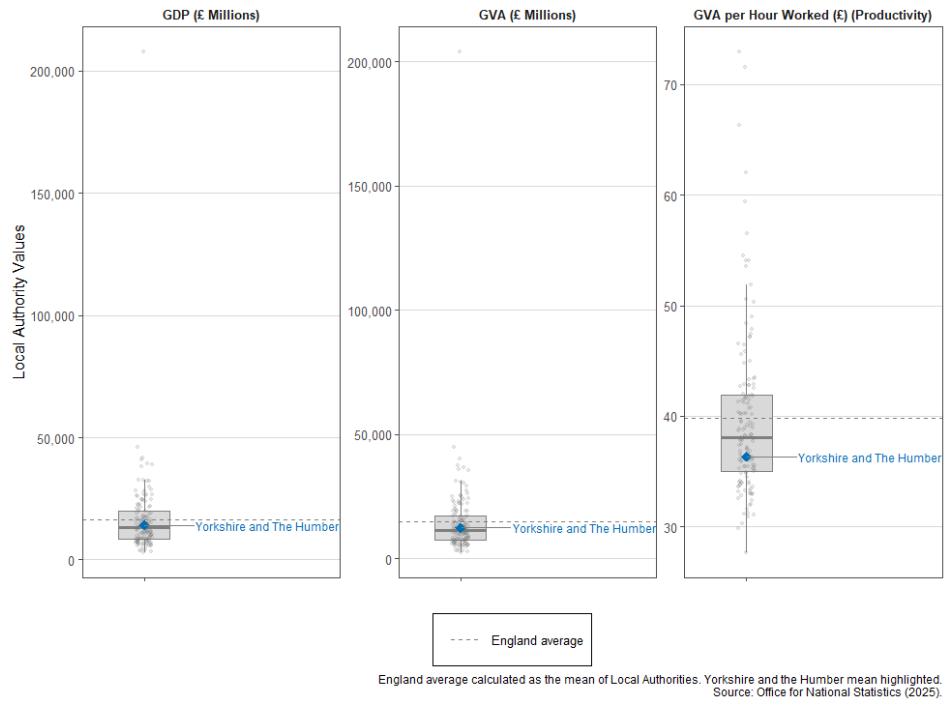


Figure 2: Yorkshire and The Humber's Deviating Industrial Employment Profile (2023)

Positive values indicate industries over-represented in Yorkshire relative to England

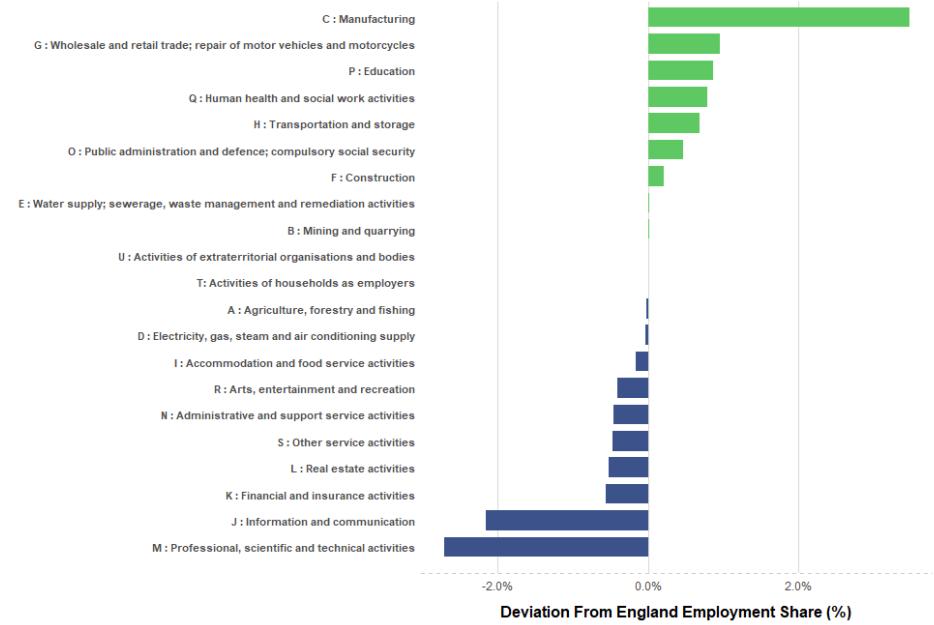
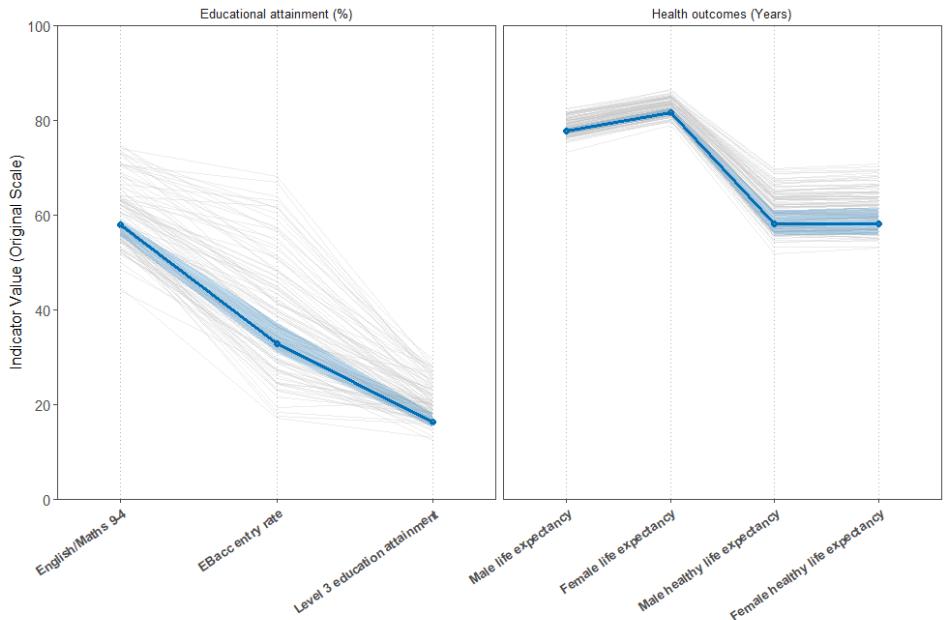


Figure 3: Yorkshire and The Humber's Human Capital Relative to English Local Authorities (2021-2023)

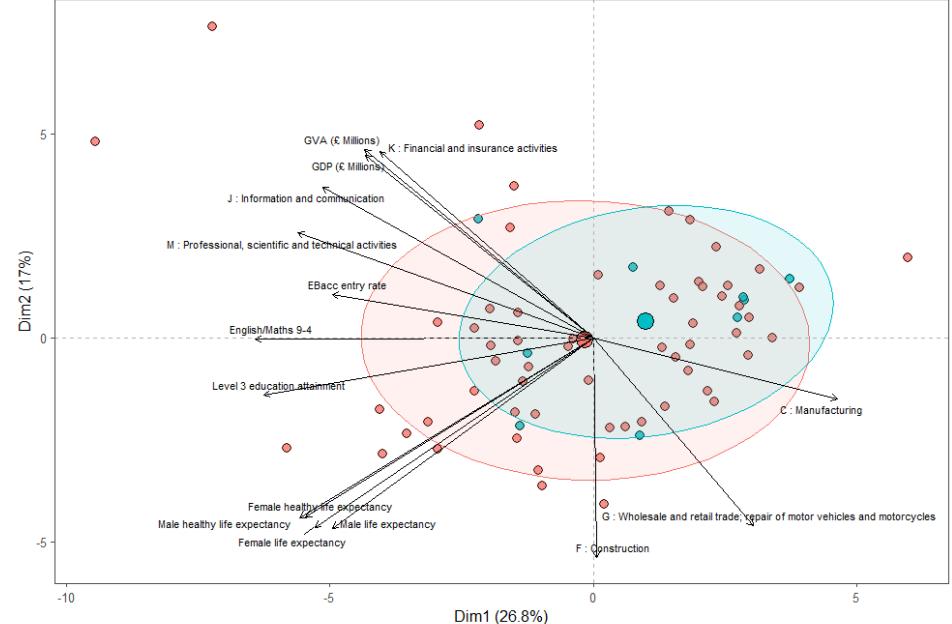
Parallel coordinate plot highlighting Yorkshire and The Humber against national distribution of human capital indicators



Grey lines represent English local authorities; blue band shows interquartile range for Yorkshire and The Humber
Source: Department for Education (2025); Office for National Statistics (2024-2025).

Figure 4: Structural Positioning of Yorkshire and The Humber Vs English Local Authorities (2021-2023)

PCA combining economic scale, industrial composition, and human capital indicators



English Local Authorities Yorkshire and The Humber

Variables scaled; zero-variance industries and GVA per hours worked (outcome) excluded.