

Project Part 2

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Cameron S. Williamson
MyPL to Golang

lexer → AST parser → Static checker → goVisiter → printing
 ↓
 run on VM ← create bytecode

- Package main
- Imports will be required
 - `fmt.Println()`
- Weird Behavior:
 - Getting characters
 - `Get(string, int) == string[int]`
 - Reading strings
 - `Reader := bufio.NewReader(os.Stdin)`
 - `Fmt.Println("Enter text: ")`
 - `Text, _ := reader.ReadString('\n')`
 - `Fmt.Println(text)`

is this a transition?

Program	$\langle \text{tdecl} \rangle \mid \langle \text{fdecl} \rangle^*$	$\langle \text{tdecl} \rangle \mid \langle \text{fdecl} \rangle^*$
Tdecl	TYPE ID LBRACE $\langle \text{vdecls} \rangle$ RBRACE	TYPE ID STRUCT LBRACE $\langle \text{vdecls} \rangle$ RBRACE
Vdecls	$\langle \text{vdecl_stmt} \rangle^*$	$\langle \text{vdecl_stmt} \rangle^*$
Fdecl	FUN ($\langle \text{dtype} \rangle \mid \text{VOID}$) ID LPAREN $\langle \text{params} \rangle$ RPAREN LBRACE $\langle \text{stmts} \rangle$ RBRACE	FUN ID LPAREN $\langle \text{params} \rangle$ RPAREN LBRACE $\langle \text{stmts} \rangle$ RBRACE
Params	$\langle \text{dtype} \rangle$ ID (COMMA $\langle \text{dtype} \rangle$ ID)* ϵ	ID $\langle \text{dtype} \rangle$ (COMMA $\langle \text{dtype} \rangle$ ID)* ϵ
Dtype	INT_TYPE DOUBLE_TYPE BOOL_TYPE CHAR_TYPE STRING_TYPE ID	INT_TYPE DOUBLE_TYPE BOOL_TYPE CHAR_TYPE STRING_TYPE ID
Stmts	$\langle \text{stmt} \rangle^*$	$\langle \text{stmt} \rangle^*$
Stmt	$\langle \text{vdecl_stmt} \rangle \mid \langle \text{assign_stmt} \rangle \mid \langle \text{cond_stmt} \rangle \mid \langle \text{while_stmt} \rangle \mid \langle \text{for_stmt} \rangle \mid \langle \text{call_expr} \rangle \mid \langle \text{ret_stmt} \rangle \mid \langle \text{delete_stmt} \rangle$	$\langle \text{vdecl_stmt} \rangle \mid \langle \text{assign_stmt} \rangle \mid \langle \text{cond_stmt} \rangle \mid \langle \text{while_stmt} \rangle \mid \langle \text{for_stmt} \rangle \mid \langle \text{call_expr} \rangle \mid \langle \text{ret_stmt} \rangle \mid \langle \text{delete_stmt} \rangle$
Vdecl_stmt	VAR ($\langle \text{dtype} \rangle$) ϵ ID ASSIGN $\langle \text{expr} \rangle$	(VAR ID $\langle \text{dtype} \rangle$ ASSIGN $\langle \text{expr} \rangle$) (ID COLON ASSIGN $\langle \text{expr} \rangle$)
Assign_stmt	$\langle \text{lvalue} \rangle$ ASSIGN $\langle \text{expr} \rangle$	$\langle \text{lvalue} \rangle$ ASSIGN $\langle \text{expr} \rangle$
Lvalue	ID (DOT ID)*	ID (DOT ID)*
Cond_stmt	IF $\langle \text{expr} \rangle$ LBRACE $\langle \text{stmts} \rangle$ RBRACE $\langle \text{condt} \rangle$	IF $\langle \text{expr} \rangle$ LBRACE $\langle \text{stmts} \rangle$ RBRACE $\langle \text{condt} \rangle$
Condt	ELIF $\langle \text{expr} \rangle$ LBRACE $\langle \text{stmts} \rangle$ RBRACE $\langle \text{condt} \rangle$ ELSE LBRACE $\langle \text{stmts} \rangle$ RBRACE ϵ	ELIF $\langle \text{expr} \rangle$ LBRACE $\langle \text{stmts} \rangle$ RBRACE $\langle \text{condt} \rangle$ ELSE LBRACE $\langle \text{stmts} \rangle$ RBRACE ϵ
While_stmt	WHILE $\langle \text{expr} \rangle$ LBRACE $\langle \text{stmts} \rangle$ RBRACE	FOR $\langle \text{expr} \rangle$ LBRACE $\langle \text{stmts} \rangle$ RBRACE
For_stmt	FOR ID FROM $\langle \text{expr} \rangle$ (UPTO DOWNT0) $\langle \text{expr} \rangle$ LBRACE $\langle \text{stmts} \rangle$ RBRACE	FOR $\langle \text{vdecl_stmt} \rangle$ SEMICOLON $\langle \text{expr} \rangle$ $\langle \text{expr} \rangle$ R
Call_expr	ID LPAREN $\langle \text{args} \rangle$ RPAREN	ID LPAREN $\langle \text{args} \rangle$ RPAREN
Args	$\langle \text{expr} \rangle$ (COMMA $\langle \text{expr} \rangle$)* ϵ	$\langle \text{expr} \rangle$ (COMMA $\langle \text{expr} \rangle$)* ϵ
Ret_stmt	RETURN ($\langle \text{expr} \rangle$ ϵ)	RETURN ($\langle \text{expr} \rangle$ ϵ)
Delete_stmt	DELETE ID	DNE
Expr	$\langle \text{rvalue} \rangle \mid \text{NOT } \langle \text{expr} \rangle \mid \text{LPAREN } \langle \text{expr} \rangle \text{ RPAREN} \mid \langle \text{operator} \rangle \langle \text{expr} \rangle \mid \epsilon$	
Operator	PLUS MINUS DIVIDE MULTIPLY MODULO AND OR EQUAL LESS_THAN GREATER_THAN LESS_THAN_EQUAL GREATER_THAN_EQUAL NOT_EQUAL	
Rvalue	$\langle \text{pval} \rangle \mid \text{NIL} \mid \text{NEW ID} \mid \langle \text{idrval} \rangle \mid \langle \text{call_expr} \rangle \mid \text{NEG } \langle \text{expr} \rangle$	
Pval	INT_VAL DOUBLE_VAL BOOL_VAL CHAR_VAL STRING_VAL	
Idrval	ID (DOT ID)*	

- Things I need to watch out for
 - Converting the loops
 - A while loop in MyPL is a for loop in golang.
 - A for loop in MyPL is a different type of for loop in golang.
 - Flags for imports.

- o Flags for imports.

* I'd like to see a performance comparison of the translation vs

"normal" type ...
since the translation will incur
some overhead