Table 1: Model summaries for the phylogenetic mixed models of cooperative traits Model Effect Posterior mean CI95 Structure Siderophores Fixed effect Intercept -10.572-16.1Mean relatedness 1.558 0.4181.322 Log(genome size) 0.699(Co)variance Phylogenetic 0.4880.207 Residual (non-phylogenetic) 0.0110.000**Biofilm** Fixed effect Intercept -9.275-14.0Mean relatedness 1.059 0.055Log(genome size) 1.245 0.700(Co)variance Phylogenetic 0.2900.111 Residual (non-phylogenetic) 0.012 0.000Antibiotic degradation Fixed effect Intercept -9.267-14.4Mean relatedness -0.250.8611.201 0.597 Log(genome size) (Co)variance Phylogenetic 0.2670.066Residual (non-phylogenetic) 0.0000.009Secretome Fixed effect Intercept -7.681-10.2Mean relatedness 0.5930.075Log(genome size) 1.289 0.978Gram positive 0.6020.372(Co)variance Phylogenetic 0.1340.051Residual (non-phylogenetic) 0.0080.000Secretion systems Fixed effect Intercept -10.213-25.4Mean relatedness 0.479-2.27Log(genome size) 1.156 -0.46(Co)variance Phylogenetic 2.702 0.000Residual (non-phylogenetic) 0.378 0.000Quorum sensing Fixed effect Intercept -0.967-10.9Mean relatedness 0.393-1.34Log(genome size) 0.056-1.12(Co)variance Phylogenetic 1.188 0.445Residual (non-phylogenetic) 0.0230.000CI95%: 95% credible interval of the posterior distribution

pMCMC: taken as twice the posterior probability that the estimate is negative