Table 1: Model summaries for the phylogenetic mixed models of cooperative traits when including sporulation scores and relative abundance as predictors Model Effect CI95Structure Posterior mean Siderophores -16.2Fixed effect Intercept -10.725Mean relatedness 1.432 0.243Mean relative abundance 0.415 -3.37Sporulation score -1.600-4.33Log(genome size) 1.401 0.780Phylogenetic 0.4560.158(Co)variance Residual (non-phylogenetic) 0.011 0.000**Biofilm** Fixed effect Intercept -9.619-14.4Mean relatedness 1.015 -0.00Mean relative abundance 2.227-1.02Sporulation score -0.306-2.58Log(genome size) 1.289 0.7450.265(Co)variance Phylogenetic 0.084 Residual (non-phylogenetic) 0.0120.000

Fixed effect

Antibiotic degradation

(Co)variance

Fixed effect

Secretome

(Co)variance

Fixed effect

Secretion systems

(Co)variance

Quorum sensing

Fixed effect

(Co)variance

Intercept Mean relatedness Mean relative abundance

Intercept

Mean relatedness

Sporulation score

Log(genome size)

Mean relatedness

Sporulation score

Log(genome size)

Mean relatedness

Sporulation score

Log(genome size)

Sporulation score

Log(genome size)

Residual (non-phylogenetic)

pMCMC: taken as twice the posterior probability that the estimate is negative

Phylogenetic

CI95%: 95% credible interval of the posterior distribution

Gram positive

Phylogenetic

Intercept

Phylogenetic

Intercept

Mean relative abundance

Residual (non-phylogenetic)

Mean relative abundance

Residual (non-phylogenetic)

Mean relative abundance

Phylogenetic Residual (non-phylogenetic)

-14.0

-0.46

-0.00

-3.83

0.715

0.000

0.000

-10.2

0.087

-2.03

-1.330.954

0.348

0.059

0.000

-26.8

-2.43

-8.05-8.52

-0.51

0.001

0.000

-10.6

-1.04

1.229

0.498

-1.11

0.149

0.000

-9.332

0.612

3.209

-1.795

1.267

0.158

0.010

-7.586

0.599

-0.333

0.007

1.280

0.597

0.144

0.008

-11.008

0.278

2.715

-1.370

1.297

3.130

0.344

-1.800

0.644

7.386

4.422

-0.048

0.764

0.028