

Generalized Bogoliubov inequality for a general non-Markovian master equation for time-dependent Hamiltonians with coupling that is weak, strong, or anything in between

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I. GENERAL ELEMENTS FOR FREE ENERGY MINIMIZATION WITH NTH BOGOLIUBOV INEQUALITY

In order to provide a general approach for achieving a better bound for the free energy of the system using the variational parameters optimization we consider the generalization in [1] of the Bogoliubov inequality. Let's define the partition functions of $\overline{H}(t)$ and $\overline{H}_0(t)$ given by $Z(t)$ and $Z_0(t)$ respectively as:

$$Z(t) \equiv \text{Tr} \left(e^{-\beta \overline{H}(t)} \right), \quad (1)$$

$$Z_0(t) \equiv \text{Tr} \left(e^{-\beta \overline{H}_0(t)} \right). \quad (2)$$

where the transformed hamiltonians $\overline{H}(t)$ and $\overline{H}_0(t)$ are defined as:

$$\overline{H}(t) \equiv \overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t), \quad (3)$$

$$\overline{H_0}(t) \equiv \overline{H_S}(t) + \overline{H_B}. \quad (4)$$

For any operator $A(t)$ we define the expected value respect to $\overline{H}_0(t)$ as:

$$\langle A(t) \rangle_{\overline{H}_0(t)} \equiv \frac{\text{Tr} \left(A(t) e^{-\beta \overline{H}_0(t)} \right)}{\text{Tr} \left(e^{-\beta \overline{H}_0(t)} \right)}. \quad (5)$$

The terms $\overline{H_S}(t)$, $\overline{H_B}$ and $\overline{H_I}(t)$ are related to the variational transformation performed in [1,2], this transformation allowed us to construct $\overline{H_I}(t)$ such that $\langle \overline{H_I}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H}_0(t)} = 0$. The diagonalization of $\overline{H}_0(t)$ in terms of it's eigenstates and eigenvalues such that $\overline{H}_0(t) |n\rangle = E_{0,n}(t) |n\rangle$, being $|n\rangle$ an eigenstate of $\overline{H}_0(t)$ with eigenvalue $E_{0,n}(t)$ is $\overline{H}_0(t) = \sum_n E_{0,n}(t) |n\rangle\langle n|$, with $\langle n|n'\rangle = \delta_{nn'}$, so a simple form of $e^{-\beta \overline{H}_0(t)}$ can be found as follows:

$$e^{-\beta \overline{H}_0(t)} = e^{-\sum_n \beta E_{0,n}(t) |n\rangle\langle n|} \text{ (by the diagonalization of } \overline{H}_0(t) \text{)} \quad (6)$$

$$= \prod_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t) |n\rangle\langle n|} \text{ (by the Zassenhaus formula)} \quad (7)$$

$$= \prod_n \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-\beta E_{0,n}(t) |n\rangle\langle n|)^j}{j!} \text{ (by the exponential formula)} \quad (8)$$

$$= \prod_n \left(\mathbb{I} + \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-\beta E_{0,n}(t))^j |n\rangle\langle n|}{j!} \right) \text{ (using } (aA)^j = a^j A^j \text{ and } (|n\rangle\langle n|)^2 = |n\rangle\langle n| \text{)} \quad (9)$$

$$= \prod_n \left(\mathbb{I} - |n\rangle\langle n| + |n\rangle\langle n| + \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-\beta E_{0,n}(t))^j |n\rangle\langle n|}{j!} \right) \quad (10)$$

$$= \prod_n \left(\mathbb{I} - |n\rangle\langle n| + |n\rangle\langle n| \left(\sum_{j=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-\beta E_{0,n}(t))^j}{j!} \right) \right) \quad (11)$$

$$= \prod_n \left(\mathbb{I} - |n\rangle\langle n| + e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} |n\rangle\langle n| \right) \text{ (by the exponential formula)} \quad (12)$$

$$= \prod_n \left(\mathbb{I} + \left(e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} - 1 \right) |n\rangle\langle n| \right). \quad (13)$$

We will prove by induction a neat form for (13), we will show that:

$$\prod_{j=1}^n \left(\mathbb{I} + \left(e^{-\beta E_{0,j}(t)} - 1 \right) |j\rangle\langle j| \right) = \mathbb{I} + \sum_{j=1}^n \left(e^{-\beta E_{0,j}(t)} - 1 \right) |j\rangle\langle j|. \quad (14)$$

For $n = 1$ the formula is trivial, in the case $n = 2$ we obtain that:

$$\prod_{j=1}^2 \left(\mathbb{I} + \left(e^{-\beta E_{0,j}(t)} - 1 \right) |j\rangle\langle j| \right) = \left(\mathbb{I} + \left(e^{-\beta E_{0,1}(t)} - 1 \right) |1\rangle\langle 1| \right) \left(\mathbb{I} + \left(e^{-\beta E_{0,2}(t)} - 1 \right) |2\rangle\langle 2| \right) \quad (15)$$

$$= \mathbb{I} + \left(e^{-\beta E_{0,1}(t)} - 1 \right) |1\rangle\langle 1| + \left(e^{-\beta E_{0,2}(t)} - 1 \right) |2\rangle\langle 2| \text{ (by } \langle i|j \rangle = \delta_{ij}) \quad (16)$$

$$= \mathbb{I} + \sum_{j=1}^2 \left(e^{-\beta E_{0,j}(t)} - 1 \right) |j\rangle\langle j|. \quad (17)$$

It is our case base, our induction step is (14), in the case $n + 1$ we will have:

$$\prod_{j=1}^{n+1} \left(\mathbb{I} + \left(e^{-\beta E_{0,j}(t)} - 1 \right) |j\rangle\langle j| \right) = \left(\prod_{j=1}^n \left(\mathbb{I} + \left(e^{-\beta E_{0,j}(t)} - 1 \right) |j\rangle\langle j| \right) \right) \left(\mathbb{I} + \left(e^{-\beta E_{0,n+1}(t)} - 1 \right) |n+1\rangle\langle n+1| \right) \quad (18)$$

$$= \left(\mathbb{I} + \sum_n \left(e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} - 1 \right) |n\rangle\langle n| \right) \left(\mathbb{I} + \left(e^{-\beta E_{0,n+1}(t)} - 1 \right) |n+1\rangle\langle n+1| \right) \text{ (by induction step)} \quad (19)$$

$$= \mathbb{I} + \left(e^{-\beta E_{0,n+1}(t)} - 1 \right) |n+1\rangle\langle n+1| + \sum_n \left(e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} - 1 \right) |n\rangle\langle n| \text{ (by } \langle i|j \rangle = \delta_{ij}) \quad (20)$$

$$= \mathbb{I} + \sum_{j=1}^{n+1} \left(e^{-\beta E_{0,j}(t)} - 1 \right) |j\rangle\langle j|. \quad (21)$$

By mathematical induction we proved that (14) is true for all $n \in \mathbb{N}$. Given that the resolution of the identity is $\mathbb{I} = \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n|$ so we find that:

$$e^{-\beta \overline{H_0}(t)} = \prod_n \left(\mathbb{I} + \left(e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} - 1 \right) |n\rangle\langle n| \right) \quad (22)$$

$$= \mathbb{I} + \sum_n \left(e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} - 1 \right) |n\rangle\langle n| \quad (23)$$

$$= \mathbb{I} + \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} |n\rangle\langle n| - \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| \quad (24)$$

$$= \mathbb{I} + \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} |n\rangle\langle n| - \mathbb{I} \text{ (by the resolution of the identity)} \quad (25)$$

$$= \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} |n\rangle\langle n|. \quad (26)$$

The partition function $Z_0(t)$ is equal to:

$$Z_0(t) = \text{Tr} \left(\sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} |n\rangle\langle n| \right) \quad (27)$$

$$= \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \text{Tr} (|n\rangle\langle n|) \quad (28)$$

$$= \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)}. \quad (29)$$

The explicit form of the average value $\langle A(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)}$ can be found from the partition function $Z_0(t)$:

$$\langle A(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} = \frac{\text{Tr} (A(t) e^{-\beta \overline{H_0}(t)})}{Z_0(t)} \quad (30)$$

$$= \frac{\text{Tr} (\sum_n A(t) e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} |n\rangle\langle n|)}{\text{Tr} (\sum_n e^{-\beta \overline{H_0}(t)})} \quad (31)$$

$$= \frac{\text{Tr} (\sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} A(t) |n\rangle\langle n|)}{\text{Tr} (\sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} |n\rangle\langle n|)} \quad (32)$$

$$= \frac{\text{Tr} (\sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} A(t) |n\rangle\langle n|)}{\sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)}} \quad (33)$$

$$= \frac{\sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \text{Tr} (A(t) |n\rangle\langle n|)}{\sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)}}. \quad (34)$$

At first we show a double sequence of inequalities of order M, N which generalizes the quantum Bogoliubov inequality to any order as shown in [3]:

$$Z(t) \geq Z_0(t) e^{-\langle \overline{H_T}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)}} (1 + F_M(\vec{u}(t); \alpha) + F_N(\vec{v}(t) - \vec{u}(t); \alpha)). \quad (35)$$

where the function $F_N(\vec{u}(t); \alpha)$ is defined as:

$$F_N(\vec{w}(t); \alpha) \equiv e^{-\alpha} \sum_{k=2}^{2N-1} (-\beta)^k \frac{w_k(t)}{k!} \sum_{i=0}^{2N-1-k} \frac{\alpha^i}{i!}. \quad (36)$$

In this case α is a parameter that can be optimized, $\beta \equiv \frac{1}{k_B T}$, $\vec{w}(t)$ is a vector such that $\vec{w}(t) = (w_1, w_2, \dots)$ and $\vec{u}(t)$ and $\vec{v}(t)$ are two vectors of average values that we will define below. For this objective we define the diagonalized hamiltonian $\overline{H_{TD}}(t)$ respect to the basis of eigenstates of $\overline{H_0}(t)$ as:

$$\overline{H_{TD}}(t) \equiv \sum_n \langle n | \overline{H_T}(t) | n \rangle |n\rangle\langle n|. \quad (37)$$

We will prove an important property related to $\overline{H_{TD}}(t)$, which is a Hamiltonian written as a linear combination of a set of ortonormal operators. Let's consider a vector space R with two operations $+$ and \cdot , if there exist $a, b \in R$ such that $a \cdot b = 0$ and $b \cdot a = 0$ then for any $k \in \mathbb{N}$ we have $(a + b)^k = a^k + b^k$ where $a^k = a^{k-1} \cdot a$ is a recursive definition of the power of an element written in terms of \cdot . At first we prove that this result yields for any $k \in \mathbb{N}$ by induction, the case $k = 1$ is trivial so we will focus on the case $k = 2$, we have that:

$$(a + b)^2 = (a + b) \cdot (a + b) \quad (38)$$

$$= a \cdot a + a \cdot b + b \cdot a + b \cdot b \quad (39)$$

$$= a^2 + a \cdot b + b \cdot a + b^2 \quad (40)$$

$$= a^2 + 0 + 0 + b^2 \text{ (because } a \cdot b = b \cdot a = 0) \quad (41)$$

$$= a^2 + b^2. \quad (42)$$

This is the base case. By induction step we will consider that $(a+b)^k = a^k + b^k$ with $k \geq 2$, now for $k+1$ we will have that:

$$(a+b)^{k+1} = (a+b)^k \cdot (a+b) \quad (43)$$

$$= (a^k + b^k) \cdot (a+b) \text{ (by induction step)} \quad (44)$$

$$= a^k \cdot a + a^k \cdot b + b^k \cdot a + b^k \cdot b \quad (45)$$

$$= a^{k+1} + a^{k-1} \cdot a \cdot b + b^{k-1} \cdot b \cdot a + b^{k+1} \text{ (by recursive definition of } a^k) \quad (46)$$

$$= a^{k+1} + a^{k-1} \cdot (a \cdot b) + b^{k-1} \cdot (b \cdot a) + b^{k+1} \text{ (by associativity on } R) \quad (47)$$

$$= a^{k+1} + a^{k-1} \cdot (0) + b^{k-1} \cdot (0) + b^{k+1} \text{ (because } a \cdot b = b \cdot a = 0) \quad (48)$$

$$= a^{k+1} + b^{k+1}. \quad (49)$$

By the principle of mathematical induction we can conclude that the proposition is true for all $k \in \mathbb{N}$. Now we will extend the result, let $a_1, \dots, a_n \in R$ such that $a_i \cdot a_j = 0$ for all $i \neq j$ then $(a_1 + \dots + a_n)^k = a_1^k + \dots + a_n^k$. The case $n = 1$ is trivial as well so we will focus on $n = 2$, this case was proved in the precedent lines so it will be our base case. By induction step we will consider that $(a_1 + \dots + a_n)^k = a_1^k + \dots + a_n^k$ with $n \geq 2$, now for $n+1$ we will have that:

$$a_{n+1} \cdot (a_1 + \dots + a_n) = a_{n+1} \cdot a_1 + \dots + a_{n+1} \cdot a_n \quad (50)$$

$$= 0 \text{ (because } a_i \cdot a_j = 0 \text{ for all } i \neq j), \quad (51)$$

$$(a_1 + \dots + a_n + a_{n+1})^k = ((a_1 + \dots + a_n) + a_{n+1})^k \quad (52)$$

$$= (a_1 + \dots + a_n)^k + a_{n+1}^k \text{ (by (43) and (51))} \quad (53)$$

$$= a_1^k + \dots + a_n^k + a_{n+1}^k \text{ (by inductive step).} \quad (54)$$

So we can conclude by mathematical induction that the proposition is true for all $n \in \mathbb{N}$. We can prove the following property for $(\overline{H}_{TD}(t))^k$:

$$\langle n | \overline{H}_T(t) | n \rangle |n\rangle\langle n| \langle n' | \overline{H}_T(t) | n' \rangle |n'\rangle\langle n'| = \langle n | \overline{H}_T(t) | n \rangle \langle n' | \overline{H}_T(t) | n' \rangle |n\rangle\langle n| |n'\rangle\langle n'| \quad (55)$$

$$= \langle n | \overline{H}_T(t) | n \rangle \langle n' | \overline{H}_T(t) | n' \rangle |n\rangle\langle n'| \delta_{nn'}, \quad (56)$$

$$(\overline{H}_{TD}(t))^k = \left(\sum_n \langle n | \overline{H}_T(t) | n \rangle |n\rangle\langle n| \right)^k \text{ (by (37))} \quad (57)$$

$$= \sum_n (\langle n | \overline{H}_T(t) | n \rangle |n\rangle\langle n|)^k \text{ (by (54) and (56))}, \quad (58)$$

$$(aA)^k = a^k A^k \text{ (by the property of the power of a matrix)}, \quad (59)$$

$$(|n\rangle\langle n|)^k = |n\rangle\langle n| \text{ (because } |n\rangle\langle n| \text{ is a projector and } k \in \mathbb{N}^*), \quad (60)$$

$$(\overline{H}_{TD}(t))^k = \sum_n (\langle n | \overline{H}_T(t) | n \rangle)^k |n\rangle\langle n| \text{ (by (59) and (60))}. \quad (61)$$

The vectors $\vec{u}(t)$ and $\vec{v}(t)$ are defined as $\vec{u}(t) \equiv (u_1, u_2, \dots)$ and $\vec{v}(t) \equiv (v_1, v_2, \dots)$. We can define the elements of $\vec{u}(t)$ and $\vec{v}(t)$ in terms of the matrix $\overline{H}_{TD}(t)$:

$$u_k(t) \equiv \left\langle \left(\overline{H}_{TD}(t) - \langle \overline{H}_T(t) \rangle_{\overline{H}_0(t)} \right)^k \right\rangle_{\overline{H}_0(t)} \quad (62)$$

$$= \frac{\sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \text{Tr} \left(\left(\sum_n \langle n | \overline{H}_T(t) | n \rangle |n\rangle\langle n| - \langle \overline{H}_T(t) \rangle_{\overline{H}_0(t)} \right)^k |n\rangle\langle n| \right)}{Z_0(t)} \text{ (by (34))}, \quad (63)$$

$$\left(\sum_n \langle n | \overline{H}_T(t) | n \rangle |n\rangle\langle n| - \langle \overline{H}_T(t) \rangle_{\overline{H}_0(t)} \right)^k = \sum_{j=0}^k (-1)^j \binom{k}{j} \left(\sum_n \langle n | \overline{H}_T(t) | n \rangle |n\rangle\langle n| \right)^j \left(\langle \overline{H}_T(t) \rangle_{\overline{H}_0(t)} \right)^{k-j} \text{ (by binomial theorem)} \quad (64)$$

$$= \sum_{j=0}^k (-1)^j \binom{k}{j} \left(\sum_n \langle n | \overline{H_I}(t) | n \rangle^j |n\rangle\langle n| \right) \left(\langle \overline{H_I}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \right)^{k-j} \quad (\text{by (61)}) \quad (65)$$

$$= \sum_n \left(\sum_{j=0}^k (-1)^j \binom{k}{j} \langle n | \overline{H_I}(t) | n \rangle^j \left(\langle \overline{H_I}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \right)^{k-j} \right) |n\rangle\langle n| \quad (66)$$

$$= \sum_n \left(\langle n | \overline{H_I}(t) | n \rangle - \langle \overline{H_I}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \right)^k |n\rangle\langle n|, \quad (67)$$

$$= \sum_n \left(\langle n | \overline{H_I}(t) | n \rangle - \langle \overline{H_I}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \right)^k |n\rangle\langle n|, \quad (68)$$

$$u_k(t) = \frac{\sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \text{Tr} \left(\sum_{n'} \left(\langle n' | \overline{H_I}(t) | n' \rangle - \langle \overline{H_I}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \right)^k |n'\rangle\langle n'|n\rangle\langle n| \right)}{Z_0(t)} \quad (69)$$

$$= \frac{\sum_{nn'} e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \text{Tr} \left(\left(\langle n' | \overline{H_I}(t) | n' \rangle - \langle \overline{H_I}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \right)^k |n'\rangle\langle n| \delta_{nn'} \right)}{Z_0(t)} \quad (70)$$

$$= \frac{\sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \left(\langle n | \overline{H_I}(t) | n \rangle - \langle \overline{H_I}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \right)^k \text{Tr}(|n\rangle\langle n|)}{Z_0(t)} \quad (71)$$

$$= \frac{\sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \left(\langle n | \overline{H_I}(t) | n \rangle - \langle \overline{H_I}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \right)^k 1}{Z_0(t)} \quad (72)$$

$$= \frac{\sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \left(\langle n | \overline{H_I}(t) | n \rangle - \langle \overline{H_I}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \right)^k}{Z_0(t)}, \quad (73)$$

$$v_k(t) \equiv \frac{\sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \left\langle n \left| \left(\overline{H_0}(t) - E_{0,n}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) - \langle \overline{H_I}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \right)^k \right| n \right\rangle}{Z_0(t)}. \quad (74)$$

By construction $\langle \overline{H_I}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} = 0$, so we summarize the double inequality that generalizes the Bogoliubov inequality and it's coefficients as:

$$Z(t) \geq Z_0(t) (1 + F_M(\vec{u}(t)) + F_N(\vec{v}(t) - \vec{u}(t))), \quad (75)$$

$$Z(t) = \text{Tr} \left(e^{-\beta \overline{H}(t)} \right), \quad (76)$$

$$Z_0(t) = \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)}, \quad (77)$$

$$F_N(\vec{u}(t)) = e^{-\alpha} \sum_{k=2}^{2N-1} (-\beta)^k \frac{u_k(t)}{k!} \sum_{i=0}^{2N-1-k} \frac{\alpha^i}{i!}, \quad (78)$$

$$u_k(t) = \frac{\sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \langle n | \overline{H_I}(t) | n \rangle^k}{Z_0(t)}, \quad (79)$$

$$v_k(t) = \frac{\sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \left\langle n \left| \left(\overline{H_0}(t) - E_{0,n}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \right)^k \right| n \right\rangle}{Z_0(t)}. \quad (80)$$

As we can see the expression (79) was written in shorter terms, we want to do the same for (80) in order to write that expressions in a similar format. The expressions that we will show will appear widely in the obtention of a formula for $v_k(t)$:

$$(\overline{H_0}(t) - E_{0,n}(t)) |n\rangle = \overline{H_0}(t) |n\rangle - E_{0,n}(t) |n\rangle \quad (81)$$

$$= E_{0,n}(t) |n\rangle - E_{0,n}(t) |n\rangle \quad (82)$$

$$= 0, \quad (83)$$

$$\langle n | (\overline{H_0}(t) - E_{0,n}) = \langle n | \overline{H_0}(t) - \langle n | E_{0,n}(t) \quad (84)$$

$$= \langle n | E_{0,n}(t) - \langle n | E_{0,n}(t) \quad (85)$$

$$= 0. \quad (86)$$

At first we calculated $v_1(t)$ using the definition (80) :

$$v_1(t) = \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \langle n | \overline{H_0}(t) - E_{0,n}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) | n \rangle \quad (87)$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \langle n | \overline{H_0}(t) - E_{0,n}(t) | n \rangle + \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \langle n | \overline{H_I}(t) | n \rangle \quad (88)$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} (\langle n | \overline{H_0}(t) | n \rangle - \langle n | E_{0,n}(t) | n \rangle) + \langle \overline{H_I}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (89)$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} (\langle n | E_{0,n}(t) | n \rangle - \langle n | E_{0,n}(t) | n \rangle) + \langle \overline{H_I}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (90)$$

$$= 0 + \langle \overline{H_I}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (91)$$

$$= 0. \quad (92)$$

For $k \geq 2$ and $k \in \mathbb{N}$ we calculated:

$$v_k(t) = \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \langle n | (\overline{H_0}(t) - E_{0,n}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t))^k | n \rangle \quad (93)$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \langle n | (\overline{H_0}(t) - E_{0,n}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t)) (\overline{H_0}(t) - E_{0,n}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t))^{k-2} (\overline{H_0}(t) - E_{0,n}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t)) | n \rangle \quad (94)$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \langle n | (\overline{H_0}(t) - E_{0,n}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t)) (\overline{H_0}(t) - E_{0,n}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t))^{k-2} (\overline{H_0}(t) - E_{0,n}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t)) | n \rangle \quad (95)$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \langle n | (E_{0,n}(t) - E_{0,n}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t)) (\overline{H_0}(t) - E_{0,n}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t))^{k-2} (E_{0,n}(t) - E_{0,n}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t)) | n \rangle \quad (96)$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \langle n | \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_0}(t) - E_{0,n}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t))^{k-2} \overline{H_I}(t) | n \rangle. \quad (97)$$

In general we can write a formula for $v_k(t)$ that implies an expected value of a dependent expression of $\overline{H_I}(t)$ and $\overline{H_0}(t)$:

$$v_k(t) = \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \langle n | \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_0}(t) - E_{0,n}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t))^{k-2} \overline{H_I}(t) | n \rangle \quad (98)$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \langle n | \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_0}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) - E_{0,n}(t))^{k-2} \overline{H_I}(t) | n \rangle \quad (99)$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \langle n | \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H}(t) - E_{0,n}(t))^{k-2} \overline{H_I}(t) | n \rangle \quad (100)$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \left\langle n \left| \overline{H_I}(t) \left(\sum_{j=0}^{k-2} (-1)^j \binom{k-2}{j} \overline{H}^{k-2-j}(t) E_{0,n}^j(t) \right) \overline{H_I}(t) \right| n \right\rangle \quad (101)$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \sum_{j=0}^{k-2} (-1)^j \binom{k-2}{j} \left\langle n \left| \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H}^{k-2-j}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) E_{0,n}^j(t) \right| n \right\rangle \quad (102)$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \sum_{j=0}^{k-2} (-1)^j \binom{k-2}{j} \langle n | \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H}^{k-2-j}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^j(t) | n \rangle \quad (103)$$

$$= \sum_{j=0}^{k-2} (-1)^j \binom{k-2}{j} \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \langle n | \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H}^{k-2-j}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^j(t) | n \rangle \quad (104)$$

$$= \sum_{j=0}^{k-2} (-1)^j \binom{k-2}{j} \langle \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H}^{k-2-j}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^j(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (105)$$

$$= \sum_{j=0}^{k-2} (-1)^j \binom{k-2}{j} \langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^{k-2-j} \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^j(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)}. \quad (106)$$

The formula (106) is well defined taking as example $k = 2, 3$.

$$v_2(t) = \left\langle \sum_{j=0}^{2-2} (-1)^j \binom{2-2}{j} \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^{2-2-j} \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^j(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (107)$$

$$= (-1)^0 \langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^0 \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^0(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (108)$$

$$= \langle \overline{H_I}^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)}, \quad (109)$$

$$v_3(t) = \left\langle \sum_{j=0}^{3-2} (-1)^j \binom{3-2}{j} \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^{3-2-j} \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^j(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (110)$$

$$= \left\langle \sum_{j=0}^1 (-1)^j \binom{1}{j} \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^{1-j} \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^j(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (111)$$

$$= \left\langle (-1)^0 \binom{1}{0} \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^1 \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^0(t) + (-1)^1 \binom{1}{1} \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^0 \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^1(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (112)$$

$$= \langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t)) \overline{H_I}(t) \mathbb{I} - \overline{H_I}(t) \mathbb{I} \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (113)$$

$$= \langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t)) \overline{H_I}(t) - \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (114)$$

$$= \langle \overline{H_I}(t)^3 + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) - \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (115)$$

$$= \langle \overline{H_I}(t)^3 + \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) - \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t)) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (116)$$

$$= \langle \overline{H_I}(t)^3 + \overline{H_I}(t) [\overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}(t)] \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)}. \quad (117)$$

So we summarize:

$$\overline{H_{ID}}(t) = \sum_n \langle n | \overline{H_I}(t) | n \rangle | n \rangle \langle n |, \quad (118)$$

$$u_k(t) = \langle (\overline{H_{ID}}(t))^k \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)}, \quad (119)$$

$$v_k(t) = \sum_{j=0}^{k-2} (-1)^j \binom{k-2}{j} \langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^{k-2-j} \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^j(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)}. \quad (120)$$

Then we obtained finally:

$$Z(t) \geq Z_0(t) (1 + F_M(\vec{u}(t)) + F_N(\vec{v}(t) - \vec{u}(t))), \quad (121)$$

The free energy is defined as:

$$E_{\text{free}}(t) \equiv -\frac{1}{\beta} \ln(Z(t)). \quad (122)$$

It is well-known that the function $f(x) = \ln(x)$ is monotonic and increasing so we can transform (121):

$$E_{\text{free},1}(t) = -\frac{1}{\beta} \ln(Z_0(t)), \quad (123)$$

$$E_{\text{free}}(t) \leq -\frac{1}{\beta} \ln(Z_0(t)(1 + F_M(\vec{u}(t)) + F_N(\vec{v}(t) - \vec{u}(t)))) \quad (124)$$

$$E_{\text{free}}(t) \leq -\frac{1}{\beta} \ln(Z_0(t)) - \frac{1}{\beta} \ln(1 + F_M(\vec{u}(t)) + F_N(\vec{v}(t) - \vec{u}(t))) \quad (125)$$

$$E_{\text{free}}(t) \leq E_{\text{free},1}(t) - \frac{1}{\beta} \ln(1 + F_M(\vec{u}(t)) + F_N(\vec{v}(t) - \vec{u}(t))) \quad (126)$$

$$\equiv E_{\text{free,MN}}(t). \quad (127)$$

here $E_{\text{free,MN}}(t)$ is the free energy associate to the strong version of the Quantum Bogoliubov inequality of M, N order. In our approach we will set $N = M$, so our quantum Bogoliubov inequality of N order is:

$$E_{\text{free}}(t) \leq E_{\text{free},1}(t) - \frac{1}{\beta} \ln(1 + F_N(\vec{u}(t)) + F_N(\vec{v}(t) - \vec{u}(t))) \quad (128)$$

$$= E_{\text{free,NN}}(t). \quad (129)$$

A weaker form of the inequality (129) is obtained making $\vec{u}(t) = 0$ as suggest [3]:

$$E_{\text{free}}(t) \leq E_{\text{free},1}(t) - \frac{1}{\beta} \ln(1 + F_N(\vec{v}(t))) \quad (130)$$

$$\equiv E_{\text{free,N}}(t). \quad (131)$$

The algebraic equation associated with $\alpha_{\text{opt}}(t)$ such that $E_{\text{free,N}}(t)$ is closer to $E_{\text{free}}(t)$ follows from the fact that in the optimal parameter $\frac{\partial E_{\text{free,N}}(t)}{\partial \alpha} \big|_{\alpha_{\text{opt}}(t)} = 0$, calculating this derivate we have:

$$\frac{\partial E_{\text{free,N}}(t)}{\partial \alpha} = \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha} \left(E_{\text{free},1}(t) - \frac{1}{\beta} \ln(1 + F_N(\vec{v}(t))) \right) \quad (132)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{\beta} \frac{\frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha} (F_N(\vec{v}(t)))}{1 + F_N(\vec{v}(t))} \quad (133)$$

$$= 0. \quad (134)$$

The precedent equation is equivalent to:

$$\frac{\partial F_N(\vec{v}(t))}{\partial \alpha} = \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha} \left(e^{-\alpha} \sum_{k=2}^{2N-1} (-\beta)^k \frac{u_k(t)}{k!} \sum_{i=0}^{2N-1-k} \frac{\alpha^i}{i!} \right) \quad (135)$$

$$= -e^{-\alpha} \sum_{k=2}^{2N-1} (-\beta)^k \frac{u_k(t)}{k!} \sum_{i=0}^{2N-1-k} \frac{\alpha^i}{i!} + e^{-\alpha} \sum_{k=2}^{2N-1} (-\beta)^k \frac{u_k(t)}{k!} \sum_{i=0}^{2N-1-k} \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha} \frac{\alpha^i}{i!} \quad (\text{by product rule}) \quad (136)$$

$$= -e^{-\alpha} \sum_{k=2}^{2N-1} (-\beta)^k \frac{u_k(t)}{k!} \sum_{i=0}^{2N-1-k} \frac{\alpha^i}{i!} + e^{-\alpha} \sum_{k=2}^{2N-1} (-\beta)^k \frac{u_k(t)}{k!} \sum_{i=1}^{2N-1-k} \frac{\alpha^{i-1}}{(i-1)!} \quad (137)$$

$$= e^{-\alpha} \left(\sum_{k=2}^{2N-1} (-\beta)^k \frac{u_k(t)}{k!} \sum_{i=1}^{2N-1-k} \frac{\alpha^{i-1}}{(i-1)!} - \sum_{k=2}^{2N-1} (-\beta)^k \frac{u_k(t)}{k!} \sum_{i=0}^{2N-1-k} \frac{\alpha^i}{i!} \right) \quad (138)$$

$$= e^{-\alpha} \left(\sum_{k=2}^{2N-1} (-\beta)^k \frac{u_k(t)}{k!} \sum_{j=0}^{2N-2-k} \frac{\alpha^j}{j!} - \sum_{k=2}^{2N-1} (-\beta)^k \frac{u_k(t)}{k!} \sum_{i=0}^{2N-1-k} \frac{\alpha^i}{i!} \right) \quad (\text{setting } j = i - 1) \quad (139)$$

$$= e^{-\alpha} \left(- \sum_{k=2}^{2N-1} (-\beta)^k \frac{u_k(t)}{k!} \frac{\alpha^{2N-1-k}}{(2N-1-k)!} \right) \quad (\text{performing the difference}) \quad (140)$$

$$= 0. \quad (141)$$

Then the optimal value $\alpha_{\text{opt}}(t)$ will satisfy the following equation:

$$G(\alpha_{\text{opt}}(t)) \equiv \sum_{k=2}^{2N-1} (-\beta)^k \frac{u_k(t)}{k!} \frac{\alpha_{\text{opt}}^{2N-1-k}}{(2N-1-k)!} \quad (142)$$

$$= 0. \quad (143)$$

The elements presented are the required to find variational parameters of the system using the inequality (131) and the self consistent equation (142) to a particular order expected.

II. SCE FROM 3RD QUANTUM BOGOLIUBOV INEQUALITY

Our first approach is to obtain the SCE for the 3rd order, for this we need to identify $v_2(t)$, $v_3(t)$, $v_4(t)$, $v_5(t)$ using the (120), we have already $v_2(t)$, $v_3(t)$ and the form of $v_4(t)$ and $v_5(t)$ is given by:

$$v_4(t) = \sum_{j=0}^{4-2} (-1)^j \binom{4-2}{j} \left\langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^{4-2-j} \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^j(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (144)$$

$$= \sum_{j=0}^2 (-1)^j \binom{2}{j} \left\langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^{2-j} \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^j(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (145)$$

$$= \left\langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^2 \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^0(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} - 2 \left\langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^1 \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^1(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} + \left\langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^0 \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (146)$$

$$= \left\langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^2 \overline{H_I}(t) \mathbb{I} \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} - 2 \left\langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^1 \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^1(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} + \left\langle \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (148)$$

$$= \left\langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^2 \overline{H_I}(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} - 2 \left\langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t)) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} + \left\langle \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (149)$$

$$= \left\langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^2 \overline{H_I}(t) - 2\overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t)) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (150)$$

$$= \left\langle \overline{H_I}(t) \left(\overline{H_I}^2(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}^2(t) \right) \overline{H_I}(t) - 2\overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t)) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + \overline{H_I}^2(t) \right\rangle \quad (151)$$

$$\times \overline{H_0}^2(t) \Big\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (152)$$

$$= \left\langle \overline{H_I}^4(t) + \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) \overline{H_I}(t) - 2\overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t)) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \right\rangle \quad (153)$$

$$+\overline{H_I}^2(t)\overline{H_0}^2(t)\Big\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (154)$$

$$= \left\langle \overline{H_I}^4(t) + \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) \overline{H_I}(t) - 2 \overline{H_I}^3(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) - 2 \overline{H_I}(t) \right\rangle \quad (155)$$

$$\times \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (156)$$

$$= \langle \overline{H}_I^4(t) + \overline{H}_I^2(t) \overline{H}_0(t) \overline{H}_I(t) + \overline{H}_I(t) \overline{H}_0(t) \overline{H}_I^2(t) + \overline{H}_I(t) \overline{H}_0^2(t) \overline{H}_I(t) - \overline{H}_I^3(t) \overline{H}_0(t) - \overline{H}_I^3(t) \overline{H}_0(t) + \overline{H}_I^2(t) \quad (157)$$

$$\times \overline{H_0}^2(t) - \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) - \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (158)$$

$$= \langle \overline{H_I}^4(t) + \overline{H_I}^2(t)\overline{H_0}(t)\overline{H_I}(t) - \overline{H_I}^3(t)\overline{H_0}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t)\overline{H_0}(t)\overline{H_I}^2(t) - \overline{H_I}^3(t)\overline{H_0}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t)\overline{H_0}^2(t)\overline{H_I}(t) - \overline{H_I}(t) \rangle \quad (159)$$

$$\times \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + \overline{H_I}^{-2}(t) \overline{H_0}^{-2}(t) - \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (160)$$

$$= \left\langle \overline{H_I}^4(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \left([\overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}(t)] + [\overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}^2(t)] + [\overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t)] + [\overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_0}(t)] \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)}, \quad (161)$$

$$v_5(t) = \sum_{j=0}^{5-2} (-1)^j \binom{5-2}{j} \left\langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^{5-2-j} \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t)^j \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (162)$$

$$= \sum_{j=0}^3 (-1)^j \binom{3}{j} \left\langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^{3-j} \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t)^j \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (163)$$

$$= \langle \overline{H}_T(t) (\overline{H}_T(t) + \overline{H}_0(t))^3 \overline{H}_T(t) \overline{H}_0^0(t) - 3 \overline{H}_T(t) (\overline{H}_T(t) + \overline{H}_0(t))^2 \overline{H}_T(t) \overline{H}_0(t) - \overline{H}_T(t) (\overline{H}_T(t) + \overline{H}_0(t))^0 \overline{H}_T(t) \overline{H}_0^3(t) \rangle \quad (164)$$

$$+3\overline{H_I}(t) \left(\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t) \right) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) \Big\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (165)$$

$$= \langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^3 \overline{H_I}(t) - 3\overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^2 \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + 3\overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t)) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) - \overline{H_I}(t) \quad (166)$$

$$\times \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^3(t) \Big\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (167)$$

$$= \langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^3 \overline{H_I}(t) - 3\overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^2 \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + 3\overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t)) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) \rangle \quad (168)$$

$$-\overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^3(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (169)$$

$$= \left\langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t)) \right\rangle^3 \overline{H_I}(t) - 3 \overline{H_I}(t) \left(\overline{H_I}^2(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}^2(t) \right) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + 3 \overline{H_I}(t) \quad (170)$$

$$\times \left(\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t) \right) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) - \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^3(t) \Big\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (171)$$

$$= \langle \overline{H_I}(t) \left(\overline{H_I}^3(t) + \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) + \overline{H_0}^2(t) \overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \right) \rangle \quad (172)$$

$$\times \overline{H}_0^2(t) + \overline{H}_0^3(t) \overline{H}_I(t) - 3\overline{H}_I(t) \left(\overline{H}_I^2(t) + \overline{H}_I(t)\overline{H}_0(t) + \overline{H}_0(t)\overline{H}_I(t) + \overline{H}_0^2(t) \right) \overline{H}_I(t)\overline{H}_0(t) + 3\overline{H}_I(t) \overline{H}_I(t) \quad (173)$$

$$+\overline{H_0}(t))\overline{H_I}(t)\overline{H_0}^2(t)-\overline{H_I}(t)\overline{H_I}(t)\overline{H_0}^3(t)\Big\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (174)$$

$$= \left\langle \overline{H_I}^5(t) + \overline{H_I}^3(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^3(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \right\rangle \quad (175)$$

$$+ \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) + \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) \overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^3(t) \overline{H_I}(t) - 3 \overline{H_I}^4(t) \overline{H_0}(t) - 3 \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \quad (176)$$

$$-3\overline{H_I}(t)\overline{H_0}(t)\overline{H_I}^2(t)\overline{H_0}(t)-3\overline{H_I}(t)\overline{H_0}^2(t)\overline{H_I}(t)\overline{H_0}(t)+3\overline{H_I}^3(t)\overline{H_0}^2(t)+3\overline{H_I}(t)\overline{H_0}(t)\overline{H_I}(t)\overline{H_0}^2(t)-\overline{H_I}^2(t) \quad (177)$$

$$\times H_0^{\mathcal{S}}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0(t)}} \quad (178)$$

$$= \left\langle \overline{H_I}^5(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \left(\overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) + \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^3(t) + \overline{H_0}^2(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \right) \right\rangle \quad (179)$$

$$+ \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}^3(t) \overline{H_I}(t) - 3\overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) - 3\overline{H_I}^3(t) \overline{H_0}(t) - 3\overline{H_0}^2(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) - \overline{H_I}(t) \quad (180)$$

$$\times \overline{H_0}^3(t) + 3\overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) + 3\overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) - 3\overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \Big) \Big\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (181)$$

$$= \left\langle \overline{H_I}^5(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \left(\overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) - \overline{H_I}^3(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) - \overline{H_I}^3(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^3(t) - \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) \right) \right. \quad (182)$$

$$\times \overline{H_0}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) - \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) \overline{H_I}(t) - \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + \overline{H_0}^3(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \quad (183)$$

$$- \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^3(t) + \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) - \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + 2\overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) - 2\overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + 3\overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \quad (184)$$

$$\times \overline{H_0}^2(t) - 3\overline{H_0}^2(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) - \overline{H_I}^3(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + \overline{H_0}^2(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) \Big) \Big\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (185)$$

$$= \left\langle \overline{H_I}^5(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \left(\left[\overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}(t) \right] + \left[\overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}^2(t) \right] + \left[\overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}^3(t) \right] + \left[\overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \right] \right. \quad (186)$$

$$+ \left[\overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) \right] + \left[\overline{H_0}^3(t), \overline{H_I}(t) \right] + \left[\overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \right] + 3\overline{H_0}(t) \left[\overline{H_I}(t), \overline{H_0}(t) \right] \overline{H_0}(t) + 2\overline{H_I}(t) \quad (187)$$

$$\times \left[\overline{H_I}(t), \overline{H_0}(t) \right] \overline{H_0}(t) + \left[\overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_0}(t) \right] \Big) \Big\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)}. \quad (188)$$

Summarizing we have that:

$$v_2(t) = \left\langle \overline{H_I}^2(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)}, \quad (189)$$

$$v_3(t) = \left\langle \overline{H_I}^3(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \left[\overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}(t) \right] \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)}, \quad (190)$$

$$v_4(t) = \left\langle \overline{H_I}^4(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \left(\left[\overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}(t) \right] + \left[\overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}^2(t) \right] + \left[\overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \right] + \left[\overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_0}(t) \right] \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)}, \quad (191)$$

$$v_5(t) = \left\langle \overline{H_I}^5(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \left(\left[\overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}(t) \right] + \left[\overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}^2(t) \right] + \left[\overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}^3(t) \right] + \left[\overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) \right] \right. \quad (192)$$

$$+ \left[\overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \right] + \left[\overline{H_0}^3(t), \overline{H_I}(t) \right] + \left[\overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \right] + 3\overline{H_0}(t) \left[\overline{H_I}(t), \overline{H_0}(t) \right] \overline{H_0}(t) \quad (193)$$

$$+ 2\overline{H_I}(t) \left[\overline{H_I}(t), \overline{H_0}(t) \right] \overline{H_0}(t) + \left[\overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_0}(t) \right] \Big) \Big\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)}. \quad (194)$$

Now we will obtain the expected values related to $v_2(t)$, $v_3(t)$, $v_4(t)$ and $v_5(t)$. Recall the hamiltonian of interest for the system studied in [2]:

$$\overline{H_{\tilde{S}}}(t) \equiv (\varepsilon_0(t) + R_0(t)) |0\rangle\langle 0| + (\varepsilon_1(t) + R_1(t)) |1\rangle\langle 1| + \sigma_x \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) - \sigma_y \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right), \quad (195)$$

$$\overline{H_I}(t) \equiv \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)), \quad (196)$$

$$\overline{H_B} \equiv \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (197)$$

$$= H_B. \quad (198)$$

Then the explicit form of $\overline{H_I}^2(t)$ is:

$$\overline{H_I}^2(t) = \sum_i B_{iz}^2(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \quad (199)$$

$$+ V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + \left(V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right)^2 (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t))^2 + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) \quad (200)$$

$$+ \sigma_y B_y(t)) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) \quad (201)$$

$$- \sigma_y B_x(t)) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + \left(V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right)^2 (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t))^2 \quad (202)$$

$$= \sum_i B_{iz}^2(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_i (B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x + B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_i (B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x \quad (203)$$

$$-B_{iz}(t)B_x(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_y + V_{10}^{\Re}(t)\sum_i(\sigma_x|i\rangle\langle i|B_x(t)B_{iz}(t) + \sigma_y|i\rangle\langle i|B_y(t)B_{iz}(t)) + \left(V_{10}^{\Re}(t)\right)^2(\sigma_x^2B_x^2(t) + \sigma_x\sigma_yB_x(t)B_y(t)) \quad (204)$$

$$+ \sigma_y\sigma_xB_y(t)B_x(t) + \sigma_y^2B_y^2(t) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\sum_i(\sigma_x|i\rangle\langle i|B_y(t)B_{iz}(t) - \sigma_y|i\rangle\langle i|B_x(t)B_{iz}(t)) + \left(V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\right)^2(\sigma_x^2B_y^2(t) + \sigma_y^2B_x^2(t)) \quad (205)$$

$$- \sigma_x\sigma_yB_y(t)B_x(t) - \sigma_y\sigma_xB_x(t)B_y(t) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t)V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_x^2B_y(t)B_x(t) + \sigma_x\sigma_yB_y^2(t) - \sigma_y\sigma_xB_x^2(t) - \sigma_y^2B_x(t)B_y(t)) \quad (206)$$

$$+ \sigma_x^2B_x(t)B_y(t) - \sigma_x\sigma_yB_x^2(t) + \sigma_y\sigma_xB_y^2(t) - \sigma_y^2B_y(t)B_x(t)), \quad (207)$$

$$\sigma_x\sigma_y = i\sigma_z, \quad (208)$$

$$\overline{H_I}^2(t) = \sum_i B_{iz}^2(t)|i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t)\sum_i(B_{iz}(t)B_x(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_x + B_{iz}(t)B_y(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_y) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\sum_i(B_{iz}(t)B_y(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_x \quad (209)$$

$$- B_{iz}(t)B_x(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_y) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t)\sum_i(\sigma_x|i\rangle\langle i|B_x(t)B_{iz}(t) + \sigma_y|i\rangle\langle i|B_y(t)B_{iz}(t)) + \left(V_{10}^{\Re}(t)\right)^2(B_x^2(t) + i\sigma_zB_x(t)B_y(t)) \quad (210)$$

$$- i\sigma_zB_y(t)B_x(t) + B_y^2(t) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\sum_i(\sigma_x|i\rangle\langle i|B_y(t)B_{iz}(t) - \sigma_y|i\rangle\langle i|B_x(t)B_{iz}(t)) + \left(V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\right)^2(B_y^2(t) + B_x^2(t)) \quad (211)$$

$$- i\sigma_zB_y(t)B_x(t) + i\sigma_zB_x(t)B_y(t)). \quad (212)$$

In order to obtain the expected values of $\langle \overline{H_I}^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)}$ respect to the part related to the bath we need to calculate the following expected values $\langle B_{iz}^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}}, \langle B_{iz}(t)B_x(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}}, \langle B_{iz}(t)B_y(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}}, \langle B_x(t)B_{iz}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}}, \langle B_y(t)B_{iz}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}}, \langle B_x^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}}, \langle B_x(t)B_y(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}}, \langle B_y(t)B_x(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}}, \langle B_y^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}}$:

$$\langle B_{iz}^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \left\langle \left(\sum_{\mathbf{k}} ((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^*b_{\mathbf{k}}) \right)^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (213)$$

$$= \left\langle \sum_{\mathbf{k}} ((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^*b_{\mathbf{k}})^2 + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} ((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^*b_{\mathbf{k}}) \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} ((g_{i\mathbf{k}'} - v_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t))b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}'} - v_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t))^*b_{\mathbf{k}'}) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (214)$$

$$- v_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t))b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}'} - v_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t))^*b_{\mathbf{k}'})) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (215)$$

$$= \left\langle \sum_{\mathbf{k}} ((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^*b_{\mathbf{k}})^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \left\langle \sum_{\mathbf{k}} ((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^*b_{\mathbf{k}}) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (216)$$

$$\times \left\langle \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} ((g_{i\mathbf{k}'} - v_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t))b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}'} - v_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t))^*b_{\mathbf{k}'}) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (217)$$

$$= \left\langle \sum_{\mathbf{k}} ((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^*b_{\mathbf{k}})^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (218)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left\langle (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^2 (b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger)^2 + |g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2 (b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} + b_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger) + ((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^*)^2 b_{\mathbf{k}}^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (219)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^2 \left\langle (b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger)^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} |g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2 \left\langle b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} + b_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left\langle ((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^*)^2 b_{\mathbf{k}}^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (220)$$

$$\left\langle (b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger)^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{\text{Tr} \left((b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger)^2 \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}}\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |j_{\mathbf{k}}\rangle\langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right)}{f_{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \quad (221)$$

$$= \frac{\text{Tr} \left(\sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}}\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} (b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger)^2 |j_{\mathbf{k}}\rangle\langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right)}{f_{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \quad (222)$$

$$= \frac{\text{Tr} \left(\sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}}\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \sqrt{(j_{\mathbf{k}}+2)(j_{\mathbf{k}}+1)} |j_{\mathbf{k}}+2\rangle\langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right)}{f_{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \quad (223)$$

$$= 0, \quad (224)$$

$$\langle b_{\mathbf{k}}^2 \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{\text{Tr} \left(\sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \sqrt{j_{\mathbf{k}} (j_{\mathbf{k}} - 1)} |j_{\mathbf{k}} - 2\rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right)}{f^{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \quad (225)$$

$$= 0, \quad (226)$$

$$\langle b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} + b_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = (1 - e^{-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}) \text{Tr} \left((b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} + b_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger) \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |j_{\mathbf{k}}\rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right) \quad (227)$$

$$= (1 - e^{-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}) \text{Tr} \left(b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |j_{\mathbf{k}}\rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| + b_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |j_{\mathbf{k}}\rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right) \quad (228)$$

$$= (1 - e^{-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}) \text{Tr} \left(\sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} (2j_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |j_{\mathbf{k}}\rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right) \quad (229)$$

$$= (1 - e^{-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}) \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} (2j_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \quad (230)$$

$$= \frac{1 + e^{-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}}{1 - e^{-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}} \quad (231)$$

$$= \coth \left(\frac{\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2} \right), \quad (232)$$

$$\langle B_{iz}^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} |g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2 \coth \left(\frac{\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2} \right), \quad (233)$$

$$\langle B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \left\langle \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \frac{B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2} \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (234)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left\langle \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \left(e^{\chi_{10}(t)} \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} D \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) + e^{\chi_{01}(t)} \right. \right. \quad (235)$$

$$\left. \times \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} D \left(\frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}}, \quad (236)$$

$$\langle b^\dagger D(h) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle \alpha | b^\dagger D(h) | \alpha \rangle d^2 \alpha \quad (237)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | D(-\alpha) b^\dagger D(\alpha) D(-\alpha) D(h) D(\alpha) | 0 \rangle d^2 \alpha \quad (238)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | D(-\alpha) b^\dagger D(\alpha) D(h) e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} | 0 \rangle d^2 \alpha \quad (239)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | (b^\dagger + \alpha^*) D(h) e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} | 0 \rangle d^2 \alpha \quad (240)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \langle 0 | (b^\dagger + \alpha^*) | h \rangle d^2 \alpha \quad (241)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \langle 0 | (b^\dagger + \alpha^*) | h \rangle d^2 \alpha, \quad (242)$$

$$| \alpha \rangle = e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{\alpha^n}{\sqrt{n!}} | n \rangle, \quad (243)$$

$$\langle b^\dagger D(h) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \left(\langle 0 | b^\dagger | h \rangle + \alpha^* \langle 0 | h \rangle \right) d^2 \alpha \quad (244)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \left(\langle 0 | b^\dagger e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{\alpha^n}{\sqrt{n!}} | n \rangle + \alpha^* \langle 0 | h \rangle \right) d^2 \alpha \quad (245)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \left(\langle 0 | e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{\alpha^n}{\sqrt{n!}} \sqrt{n+1} | n+1 \rangle + \alpha^* \langle 0 | h \rangle \right) d^2 \alpha \quad (246)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \alpha^* \langle 0 | h \rangle d^2 \alpha \quad (247)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \alpha^* e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}} d^2 \alpha \quad (248)$$

$$= \frac{e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}}}{\pi N} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-\frac{x^2+y^2}{N}} e^{h(x-iy) - h^*(x+iy)} (x-iy) dx dy \quad (249)$$

$$= -h^* N \left(\langle D(h) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \right)^2 \quad (250)$$

$$\langle B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{1}{2} \left\langle \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \left(e^{\chi_{10}(t)} \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} \left(D \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) \right. \right. \quad (251)$$

$$\left. + e^{\chi_{01}(t)} \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} \left(D \left(\frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (252)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left\langle e^{\chi_{10}(t)} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} \left(D \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) \right. \quad (253)$$

$$\left. + e^{\chi_{01}(t)} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} \left(D \left(\frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (254)$$

$$= \frac{e^{\chi_{10}(t)}}{2} \left(\sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left\langle b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} \left(D \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \right. \quad (255)$$

$$\left. \times \left\langle b_{\mathbf{k}} \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} \left(D \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \right) \quad (256)$$

$$+ \frac{e^{\chi_{01}(t)}}{2} \left(\sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left\langle b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} \left(D \left(\frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \right. \quad (257)$$

$$\left. \times \left\langle b_{\mathbf{k}} \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} \left(D \left(\frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \right) \quad (258)$$

$$= \frac{B_{10}(t)}{2} \left(- \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* N_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{\left| \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2}{2}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) \right. \quad (259)$$

$$\left. + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) e^{-\frac{\left| \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2}{2}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) \right) \quad (260)$$

$$+ \frac{B_{01}(t)}{2} \left(- \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left(\frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* N_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{\left| \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2}{2}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) \right. \quad (261)$$

$$\left. + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left(\frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) e^{-\frac{\left| \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2}{2}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) \right) \quad (262)$$

$$= \frac{B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left(- (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* N_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{\left| \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2}{2}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) \right. \quad (263)$$

$$\left. + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) e^{-\frac{\left| \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2}{2}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) \right) \quad (264)$$

$$\langle B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \left\langle \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \frac{B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2i} \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (265)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2i} \left\langle \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t)) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (266)$$

$$= \frac{B_{10}(t)}{2i} \left(\sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* N_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) - \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} \right. \quad (267)$$

$$\left. - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) e^{-\frac{|v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) \right) \quad (268)$$

$$+ \frac{B_{01}(t)}{2i} \left(- \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left(\frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* N_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) \right. \quad (269)$$

$$\left. + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left(\frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) e^{-\frac{|v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) \right) \quad (270)$$

$$= \frac{B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t)}{2i} \left(\sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* N_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) \right. \quad (271)$$

$$\left. - \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) e^{-\frac{|v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) \right), \quad (272)$$

$$\langle B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \langle B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (273)$$

$$= \left\langle \frac{B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (274)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left\langle (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t)) \left(\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (275)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left\langle e^{\chi_{10}(t)} \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} D \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \left(\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (276)$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2} \left\langle e^{\chi_{01}(t)} \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} D \left(\frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \left(\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}}, \quad (277)$$

$$\langle D(h) b \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle \alpha | D(h) b | \alpha \rangle d^2 \alpha \quad (278)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | D(-\alpha) D(h) D(\alpha) D(-\alpha) b D(\alpha) | 0 \rangle d^2 \alpha \quad (279)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | D(h) e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} (b + \alpha) | 0 \rangle d^2 \alpha \quad (280)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | D(h) e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \alpha | 0 \rangle d^2 \alpha \quad (281)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \alpha \langle 0 | D(h) | 0 \rangle d^2 \alpha \quad (282)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \alpha \langle 0 | h \rangle d^2 \alpha \quad (283)$$

$$= \frac{e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}}}{\pi N} \int \alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} d^2 \alpha \quad (284)$$

$$= \frac{e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}}}{\pi N} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-\frac{x^2+y^2}{N}} e^{h(x-iy) - h^*(x+iy)} (x+iy) dx dy \quad (285)$$

$$= N h e^{-|h|^2 \coth(\frac{\beta\omega}{2})} \quad (286)$$

$$= N h \langle D(h) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}}^2, \quad (287)$$

$$\langle D(h) b^\dagger \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle \alpha | D(h) b^\dagger | \alpha \rangle d^2 \alpha \quad (288)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | D(-\alpha) D(h) D(\alpha) D(-\alpha) b^\dagger D(\alpha) | 0 \rangle d^2 \alpha \quad (289)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | D(h) e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} (b^\dagger + \alpha^*) | 0 \rangle d^2 \alpha \quad (290)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \langle 0 | D(h) b^\dagger | 0 \rangle d^2 \alpha + \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \alpha^* e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \langle 0 | D(h) | 0 \rangle d^2 \alpha \quad (291)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \langle -h | 1 \rangle d^2 \alpha + \frac{e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}}}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \alpha^* e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} d^2 \alpha, \quad (292)$$

$$\langle \alpha | = e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(\alpha^*)^n}{\sqrt{n!}} \langle n |, \quad (293)$$

$$\langle D(h) b^\dagger \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}} (-h^*) d^2 \alpha + \frac{e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}}}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \alpha^* e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} d^2 \alpha \quad (294)$$

$$= \frac{e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}}}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} (-h^* + \alpha^*) d^2 \alpha \quad (295)$$

$$= \frac{e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}}}{\pi N} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-\frac{x^2+y^2}{N}} e^{h(x-iy) - h^*(x+iy)} (-h^* + x - iy) dx dy \quad (296)$$

$$= -(N+1) h^* e^{-|h|^2 \coth(\frac{\beta\omega}{2})}, \quad (297)$$

$$= -(N+1) h^* \langle D(h) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}}^2, \quad (298)$$

$$\langle D(h) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2} \coth(\frac{\beta\omega}{2})}, \quad (299)$$

$$\langle B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{e^{\chi_{10}(t)}}{2} \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} \left(D \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) \left(\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (300)$$

$$+ \frac{e^{\chi_{01}(t)}}{2} \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} \left(D \left(\frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) \left(\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (301)$$

$$= \frac{e^{\chi_{10}(t)}}{2} \left\langle \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} \left(D \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} \left(D \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right. \right. \right. \quad (302)$$

$$\left. \left. - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \frac{e^{\chi_{01}(t)}}{2} \left\langle \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} \left(D \left(\frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \right. \right. \quad (303)$$

$$\left. \left. \times \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} \left(D \left(\frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (304)$$

$$= \frac{e^{\chi_{10}(t)}}{2} \left(\sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} \left(D \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} \left(D \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right. \right. \quad (305)$$

$$\left. \left. - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) b_{\mathbf{k}} \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \right) + \frac{e^{\chi_{01}(t)}}{2} \left(\sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} \left(D \left(\frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \right. \quad (306)$$

$$\left. \left. + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} \left(D \left(\frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) b_{\mathbf{k}} \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \right) \right) \quad (307)$$

$$= \frac{B_{10}(t)}{2} \left(\sum_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2})} \left(- (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* \right. \right. \quad (308)$$

$$+ (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* N_{\mathbf{k}} \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \Big) + \frac{B_{01}(t)}{2} \left(\sum_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}}{2}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) (-g_{i\mathbf{k}} \right. \quad (309)$$

$$-v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))(N_{\mathbf{k}}+1)\left(\frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}\right)^* + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* N_{\mathbf{k}} \left(\frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}\right)\right) \quad (310)$$

$$= \frac{B_{10}(t)}{2} \left(\sum_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{\left| \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2}{2}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) \left(- (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} \right. \quad (311)$$

$$-v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* N_{\mathbf{k}} \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \Big) + \frac{B_{01}(t)}{2} \left(\sum_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}|^2}{2}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) ((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \right. \quad (312)$$

$$\times (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* - (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* N_{\mathbf{k}} \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \Big) \Big) \quad (313)$$

$$= \frac{B_{01}(t) - B_{10}(t)}{2} \left(\sum_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{\left| \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2}{2}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) \left((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))(N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* \right. \right. \quad (314)$$

$$-(g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* N_{\mathbf{k}} \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right) \quad (315)$$

$$\langle D(h)b \rangle_{\overline{H_{\bar{B}}}} = Nh \langle D(h) \rangle_{\overline{H_{\bar{B}}}}^2, \quad (316)$$

$$\left\langle D(h) b^\dagger \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = -(N+1) h^* \langle D(h) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}}^2, \quad (317)$$

$$\langle B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) \rangle_{H\bar{B}} = \langle B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) \rangle_{H\bar{B}} \quad (318)$$

$$= \left\langle \frac{B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) + B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_{\tilde{B}}}} \quad (319)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2i} \left\langle \left(B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) + B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t) \right) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (320)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2i} \left\langle \left(B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) \right) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (321)$$

$$= \frac{B_{10}(t)}{2i} \left(\sum_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) \left((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))(N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* - (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \right. \right. \quad (322)$$

$$\times N_{\mathbf{k}} \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \Big) + \frac{B_{01}(t)}{2i} \left(\sum_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) (-g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) \right) \quad (323)$$

$$\times \left(\frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* N_{\mathbf{k}} \left(\frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \Big) \Big) \quad (324)$$

$$= \frac{B_{10}(t)}{2i} \left(\sum_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}|^2}{2}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \left((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))(N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* - (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \right) \right. \quad (325)$$

$$\times N_{\mathbf{k}} \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \Big) + \frac{B_{01}(t)}{2i} \left(\sum_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) ((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) \right. \quad (326)$$

$$\times \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* - (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* N_{\mathbf{k}} \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right) \quad (327)$$

$$= \frac{B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t)}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) \left((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* \right) \quad (328)$$

$$-(g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* N_{\mathbf{k}} \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \quad (329)$$

$$\langle B_x^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_{\overline{B}}}} = \text{Var}_{\overline{H_{\overline{B}}}}(B_x(t)) + \langle B_x(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_{\overline{B}}}}^2 \quad (330)$$

$$= \text{Var}_{\overline{H_B}} \left(\frac{B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2} \right) \quad (331)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \text{Var}_{\overline{H_B}} (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)) \quad (332)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \text{Var}_{\overline{H_B}} (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t)) \quad (333)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \left(\left\langle (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t))^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} - (B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t))^2 \right) \quad (334)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \left(\left\langle (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t))^2 + B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t))^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \right. \quad (335)$$

$$\left. - (B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t))^2 \right) \quad (336)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \left(\left\langle (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t))^2 + 2\mathbb{I} + (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t))^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} - (B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t))^2 \right), \quad (337)$$

$$(D(h))^2 = D(h) D(h) \quad (338)$$

$$= D(h+h) e^{\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{h^* h - h h^*}{\omega^2} \right)} \quad (339)$$

$$= D(2h), \quad (340)$$

$$\left\langle (B_i^+(t) B_j^-(t))^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \left\langle \left(\prod_{\mathbf{k}} D \left(\frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) e^{\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \right)} \right)^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (341)$$

$$= \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k}} D \left(2 \left(\frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right) e^{\frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2}} \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (342)$$

$$= \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2}} e^{-2 \left| \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \coth \left(\frac{\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2} \right)} \quad (343)$$

$$\langle B_x^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{1}{4} \left(\left\langle (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t))^2 + 2\mathbb{I} + (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t))^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} - (B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t))^2 \right) \quad (344)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \left(\left\langle (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t))^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + 2 + \left\langle (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t))^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} - (B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t))^2 \right) \quad (345)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \left(\left\langle (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t))^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + 2 + \left\langle (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t))^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} - (B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t))^2 \right) \quad (346)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \left(e^{2\chi_{10}(t)} \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-2 \left| \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \coth \left(\frac{\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2} \right)} + 2 + e^{2\chi_{01}(t)} \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-2 \left| \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \coth \left(\frac{\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2} \right)} \right. \quad (347)$$

$$\left. - (B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t))^2 \right) \quad (348)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} (B_{10}^2(t) |B_{10}^2(t)| + 2 + B_{01}^2(t) |B_{01}^2(t)| - (B_{10}^2(t) + 2B_{10}(t) B_{01}(t) + B_{01}^2(t))) \quad (349)$$

$$\langle B_y^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \text{Var}_{\overline{H_B}} (B_y(t)) + \langle B_y(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}}^2 \quad (350)$$

$$= \text{Var}_{\overline{H_B}} \left(\frac{B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2i} \right) \quad (351)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{4} \text{Var}_{\overline{H_B}} (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)) \quad (352)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{4} \text{Var}_{\overline{H_B}} (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t)) \quad (353)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{4} \left(\left\langle (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t))^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} - (B_{01}(t) - B_{10}(t))^2 \right) \quad (354)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{4} \left(\left\langle (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t))^2 - 2\mathbb{I} + (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t))^2 - (B_{01}(t) - B_{10}(t))^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \right) \quad (355)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{4} \left(\left\langle (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t))^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \left\langle (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t))^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} - 2 - (B_{01}(t) - B_{10}(t))^2 \right), \quad (356)$$

$$\left\langle (B_i^+(t) B_j^-(t))^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2}} e^{-2 \left| \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \coth \left(\frac{\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2} \right)} \quad (357)$$

$$= \left(\prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t)v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)v_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2}} e^{-\frac{\left| \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2}{2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right)^2 \left(\prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{\left| \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2}{2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right)^2 \quad (358)$$

$$= B_{ij}^2(t) |B_{ij}(t)|^2, \quad (359)$$

$$\langle B_y^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = -\frac{1}{4} (B_{01}^2(t) |B_{10}(t)|^2 - 2 + B_{10}^2(t) |B_{10}(t)|^2 - (B_{01}(t) - B_{10}(t))^2), \quad (360)$$

$$\langle B_x(t) B_y(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \left\langle \frac{B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t) - B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2} \frac{B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) + B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2i} \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (361)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} \langle (B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t) - B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)) (B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) + B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (362)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} \langle \mathbb{I} - (B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t))^2 + B_{10}^2(t) - B_{10}(t)B_{01}(t) + (B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t))^2 - \mathbb{I} + B_{10}(t)B_{01}(t) - B_{01}^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (363)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} \langle (B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t))^2 - (B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t))^2 - (B_{01}^2(t) - B_{10}^2(t)) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (364)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} (B_{01}^2(t) |B_{10}(t)|^2 - B_{10}^2(t) |B_{10}(t)|^2 - (B_{01}^2(t) - B_{10}^2(t))), \quad (365)$$

$$\langle B_y(t)B_x(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \left\langle \frac{B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) + B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2i} \frac{B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t) - B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2} \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (366)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} \langle (B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) + B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)) (B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t) - B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (367)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} \langle \mathbb{I} + (B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t))^2 - B_{10}(t)B_{01}(t) - B_{01}^2(t) - (B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t))^2 - \mathbb{I} + B_{10}^2(t) + B_{10}(t)B_{01}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (368)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} \langle (B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t))^2 - B_{01}^2(t) - (B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t))^2 + B_{10}^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (369)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} (B_{01}^2(t) |B_{10}(t)|^2 - B_{01}^2(t) - (B_{10}^2(t) |B_{10}(t)|^2 - B_{10}^2(t))). \quad (370)$$

The density matrix associated to $\rho_{\overline{S}} = \frac{e^{-\beta \overline{H}_0(t)}}{\text{Tr}(e^{-\beta \overline{H}_0(t)})}$ follows the form:

$$\rho_{\overline{S},00} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right) \tanh \left(\frac{\beta}{2} \sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2} \right)}{2 \sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2}}, \quad (371)$$

$$\rho_{\overline{S},01} = - \frac{B_{10}^*(t) V_{10}^*(t) \tanh \left(\frac{\beta}{2} \sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2} \right)}{\sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2}}, \quad (372)$$

$$\rho_{\overline{S},10} = - \frac{B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t) \tanh \left(\frac{\beta}{2} \sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2} \right)}{\sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2}}, \quad (373)$$

$$\rho_{\overline{S},11} = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right) \tanh \left(\frac{\beta}{2} \sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2} \right)}{2 \sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2}}. \quad (374)$$

The expected values respect to the system \overline{S} of relevance for calculating $\langle \overline{H}_I^2(t) \rangle_{H_{\overline{S}}}$ are $\langle |i\rangle\langle i| \rangle_{H_{\overline{S}}}$, $\langle |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x \rangle_{H_{\overline{S}}}$, $\langle |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y \rangle_{H_{\overline{S}}}$, $\langle \sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| \rangle_{H_{\overline{S}}}$, $\langle \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| \rangle_{H_{\overline{S}}}$ and $\langle \sigma_z \rangle_{H_{\overline{S}}}$, we took account that $\sigma_x \sigma_y = i\sigma_z$ and $\sigma_y \sigma_x = -i\sigma_z$. The values needed for our calculation are:

$$\langle |0\rangle\langle 0| \rangle_{\overline{H_S(t)}} = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right) \tanh \left(\frac{\beta}{2} \sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2} \right)}{2 \sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2}}, \quad (375)$$

$$\langle |1\rangle\langle 1| \rangle_{\overline{H_S(t)}} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right) \tanh \left(\frac{\beta}{2} \sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2} \right)}{2 \sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2}}, \quad (376)$$

$$\langle |0\rangle\langle 0| \sigma_x \rangle_{\overline{H_S(t)}} = - \frac{B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t) \tanh \left(\frac{\beta}{2} \sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2} \right)}{\sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2}}, \quad (377)$$

$$\langle |1\rangle\langle 1| \sigma_x \rangle_{\overline{H_S(t)}} = - \frac{B_{10}^*(t) V_{10}^*(t) \tanh \left(\frac{\beta}{2} \sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2} \right)}{\sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2}}, \quad (378)$$

$$\langle |0\rangle\langle 0| \sigma_y \rangle_{\overline{H_S(t)}} = - \frac{i B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t) \tanh \left(\frac{\beta}{2} \sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2} \right)}{\sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2}}, \quad (379)$$

$$\langle |1\rangle\langle 1| \sigma_y \rangle_{\overline{H_S(t)}} = - \frac{i B_{10}^*(t) V_{10}^*(t) \tanh \left(\frac{\beta}{2} \sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2} \right)}{\sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2}}, \quad (380)$$

$$\langle \sigma_x | 0\rangle\langle 0| \rangle_{\overline{H_S(t)}} = - \frac{B_{10}^*(t) V_{10}^*(t) \tanh \left(\frac{\beta}{2} \sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2} \right)}{\sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2}}, \quad (381)$$

$$\langle \sigma_x | 1\rangle\langle 1| \rangle_{\overline{H_S(t)}} = - \frac{B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t) \tanh \left(\frac{\beta}{2} \sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2} \right)}{\sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2}}, \quad (382)$$

$$\langle \sigma_y | 0\rangle\langle 0| \rangle_{\overline{H_S(t)}} = - \frac{i B_{10}^*(t) V_{10}^*(t) \tanh \left(\frac{\beta}{2} \sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2} \right)}{\sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2}}, \quad (383)$$

$$\langle \sigma_y | 1\rangle\langle 1| \rangle_{\overline{H_S(t)}} = - \frac{i B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t) \tanh \left(\frac{\beta}{2} \sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2} \right)}{\sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2}}, \quad (384)$$

$$\langle \sigma_z \rangle_{\overline{H_S(t)}} = \frac{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right) \tanh \left(\frac{\beta}{2} \sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2} \right)}{\sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2}}. \quad (385)$$

Summarizing the expected values of the bath we have:

$$\langle B_{iz}^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} |g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right), \quad (386)$$

$$\langle B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left(e^{-\frac{|v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) \left(- (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* N_{\mathbf{k}} \right. \right. \quad (387)$$

$$\left. + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) \right), \quad (388)$$

$$\langle B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t)}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left(e^{-\frac{|v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) \left((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* N_{\mathbf{k}} \right. \right. \quad (389)$$

$$\left. - \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) \right), \quad (390)$$

$$\langle B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{B_{01}(t) - B_{10}(t)}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left(e^{-\frac{|v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) \left((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* \right. \right. \quad (391)$$

$$\left. - (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* N_{\mathbf{k}} \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right), \quad (392)$$

$$\langle B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t)}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left(e^{-\frac{|v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) \left((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* \right. \right. \quad (393)$$

$$\left. - (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* N_{\mathbf{k}} \left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right), \quad (394)$$

$$\langle B_x^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{1}{4} (B_{10}^2(t) |B_{10}^2(t)| + 2 + B_{01}^2(t) |B_{01}^2(t)| - (B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t))^2), \quad (395)$$

$$\langle B_y^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = -\frac{1}{4} (B_{01}^2(t) |B_{10}(t)|^2 - 2 + B_{10}^2(t) |B_{10}(t)|^2 - (B_{01}(t) - B_{10}(t))^2), \quad (396)$$

$$\langle B_x(t) B_y(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{1}{4i} (B_{01}^2(t) |B_{10}(t)|^2 - B_{10}^2(t) |B_{10}(t)|^2 - (B_{01}^2(t) - B_{10}^2(t))), \quad (397)$$

$$\langle B_y(t) B_x(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{1}{4i} (B_{01}^2(t) |B_{10}(t)|^2 - B_{10}^2(t) |B_{10}(t)|^2 - (B_{01}^2(t) - B_{10}^2(t))). \quad (398)$$

Our next step is to find $v_3(t)$, the commutator $[\overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}(t)]$ is a central point for our calculations and it is equal to:

$$[\overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}(t)] = \left[(\varepsilon_0(t) + R_0(t)) |0\rangle\langle 0| + (\varepsilon_1(t) + R_1(t)) |1\rangle\langle 1| + \sigma_x \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) - \sigma_y \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right. \right. \quad (399)$$

$$\left. + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}}, \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \quad (400)$$

$$= \left[\sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) |i\rangle\langle i| + \sigma_x \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) - \sigma_y \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \right. \quad (401)$$

$$\left. + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}}, \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \right] \quad (402)$$

$$= \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) |i\rangle\langle i| V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) |i\rangle\langle i| V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) + \sigma_x \quad (403)$$

$$\times \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + \sigma_x \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \quad (404)$$

$$+ \sigma_x \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) - \sigma_y \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \quad (405)$$

$$- \sigma_y \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) - \sigma_y \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \quad (406)$$

$$= \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) |i\rangle\langle i| V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) |i\rangle\langle i| V_{10}^{\mathfrak{I}}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \quad (433)$$

$$+ \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (B_x(t) \quad (434)$$

$$+i\sigma_z B_y(t) + \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |\dot{\chi}| \sigma_x \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (B_y(t) - i\sigma_z B_x(t)) - \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |\dot{\chi}| \sigma_y \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \quad (435)$$

$$+B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t))\sum_i B_{iz}(t)|i\rangle\langle i| - \sum_i B_{iz}(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) + B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)\right)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)(-i\sigma_z B_x(t) + B_y(t)) - \sum_i B_{iz}(t)|i\rangle\langle i| \quad (436)$$

$$\times \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (-i\sigma_z B_y(t) - B_x(t)) + \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (437)$$

$$\times V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) - \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x \quad (438)$$

$$\times \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) + \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |\dot{x}| \dot{x} \left| \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |\dot{x}| \dot{x} \sigma_y \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) - \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |\dot{x}| \dot{x} \left| \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |\dot{x}| \dot{x} \right| \right. \quad (439)$$

$$\times \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} - \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle \langle i| V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) |i\rangle \langle i| - \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle \langle i| V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) (B_x(t) - i\sigma_z B_y(t)) \quad (440)$$

$$\times \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) + \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (i\sigma_z B_x(t) + B_y(t)) \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) - \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \quad (441)$$

$$\times (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} - \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle \langle i| V_{10}^{\mathfrak{Z}}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) |i\rangle \langle i| - \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle \langle i| V_{10}^{\mathfrak{Z}}(t) \quad (442)$$

$$\times (B_y(t) + i\sigma_z B_x(t)) \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) + \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (i\sigma_z B_y(t) - B_x(t)) \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \quad (443)$$

$$-\sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle \langle i| V_{10}^{\mathfrak{Z}}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} + V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) |i\rangle \langle i| V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \quad (444)$$

$$+\sigma_y B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t)(\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) |i\rangle \langle i| V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t)(\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \sigma_x \quad (445)$$

$$\times \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle \langle i| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (B_x(t) + i\sigma_z B_y(t)) \quad (446)$$

$$+ V_{10}^{\mathcal{R}}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \sigma_x \left(B_{10}^{\mathcal{R}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathcal{R}}(t) - B_{10}^{\mathcal{I}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathcal{I}}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\mathcal{I}}(t) (B_y(t) - i\sigma_z B_x(t)) - V_{10}^{\mathcal{R}}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \sigma_y \quad (447)$$

$$X \left(D_{10}^{\text{L}}(t) \vee_{10}(t) + D_{10}^{\text{L}}(t) \vee_{10}(t) \right) \sum_i D_{iz}(t) |t| \wedge |t| (-\vee_{10}(t) (x X(t) + y Y(t)) \left(D_{10}^{\text{L}}(t) \vee_{10}(t) + D_{10}^{\text{L}}(t) \vee_{10}(t) \right) \vee_{10}(t) (-10z X(t) + D_y(t)) \quad (448)$$

$$+ \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \mathbf{B}_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger}(\ell) \left[\mathbf{V}_{10}(\ell) + \mathbf{V}_{10}^{\mathcal{R}}(\ell) \right] + \mathbf{B}_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger}(\ell) + \mathbf{B}_{\mathbf{k}}(\ell) \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \mathbf{J}_{\mathbf{k}\mathbf{k}'}^{\dagger} \mathbf{V}_{10}^{\mathcal{R}}(\ell) + \mathbf{B}_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger}(\ell) + \mathbf{B}_{\mathbf{k}}(\ell) + \mathbf{V}_{10}^{\mathcal{R}}(\ell) + \mathbf{B}_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger}(\ell) + \mathbf{B}_{\mathbf{k}}(\ell) \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \mathbf{J}_{\mathbf{k}\mathbf{k}'}^{\dagger} \quad (450)$$

[illegible]

$$+ \sum_i \left(\mathcal{D}_{10}^{\mathcal{L}}(v) \left(\mathcal{D}_{10}^{\mathcal{L}}(x) \mathcal{D}_{10}^{\mathcal{L}}(v) + \mathcal{D}_{10}^{\mathcal{L}}(v) \mathcal{D}_{10}^{\mathcal{L}}(x) \right) + \mathcal{D}_{10}^{\mathcal{L}}(v) \left(\mathcal{D}_{10}^{\mathcal{L}}(x) \mathcal{D}_{10}^{\mathcal{L}}(v) + \mathcal{D}_{10}^{\mathcal{L}}(v) \mathcal{D}_{10}^{\mathcal{L}}(x) \right) \right) \sum_i \mathcal{D}_{10}^{\mathcal{L}}(v) |\mathcal{L}|^{\frac{1}{2}} \mathcal{D}_{10}^{\mathcal{L}} \left(\mathcal{D}_{10}^{\mathcal{L}}(v) \mathcal{D}_{10}^{\mathcal{L}}(v) + \mathcal{D}_{10}^{\mathcal{L}}(v) \mathcal{D}_{10}^{\mathcal{L}}(v) \right) + \mathcal{D}_{10}^{\mathcal{L}}(v) \left(\mathcal{D}_{10}^{\mathcal{L}}(x) \mathcal{D}_{10}^{\mathcal{L}}(v) + \mathcal{D}_{10}^{\mathcal{L}}(v) \mathcal{D}_{10}^{\mathcal{L}}(x) \right) \sum_i \mathcal{D}_{10}^{\mathcal{L}}(v) |\mathcal{L}|^{\frac{1}{2}} \mathcal{D}_{10}^{\mathcal{L}} \left(\mathcal{D}_{10}^{\mathcal{L}}(v) \mathcal{D}_{10}^{\mathcal{L}}(v) + \mathcal{D}_{10}^{\mathcal{L}}(v) \mathcal{D}_{10}^{\mathcal{L}}(v) \right) \quad (45)$$

[illegible]

$$+ \frac{1}{10}(\psi)(\psi_X L_X(\psi) + \psi_Y L_Y(\psi)) + \frac{1}{10}(\psi)(\psi_X L_X(\psi) + \psi_Y L_Y(\psi)) \sum_i (\psi_i(\psi) + \psi_i(\psi)) |\psi_i(\psi)| + \frac{1}{10}(\psi)(\psi_X L_X(\psi) + \psi_Y L_Y(\psi)) + \frac{1}{10}(\psi)(L_X(\psi) + L_Y(\psi)) \quad (453)$$

$$+ (P_{\mathbb{R}}(\psi) V_{\mathbb{R}}(\psi) - P_{\mathbb{S}}(\psi) V_{\mathbb{S}}(\psi)) + V_{\mathbb{R}}(\psi) (-P_{\mathbb{R}}(\psi) + P_{\mathbb{S}}(\psi)) V_{\mathbb{R}}(\psi) (-P_{\mathbb{R}}(\psi) + P_{\mathbb{S}}(\psi)) (P_{\mathbb{R}}(\psi) V_{\mathbb{S}}(\psi) + P_{\mathbb{S}}(\psi) V_{\mathbb{R}}(\psi)) - V_{\mathbb{R}}(\psi) \quad (454)$$

$$\times (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \sum_i \omega_k \mathbf{k}_k^\dagger \mathbf{k}_k - V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i t) \quad (455)$$

$$+R_i(t)|i\rangle\langle i| - V_{10}^{\Re}(t)(\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t))V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(B_y(t) + i\sigma_z B_x(t))\left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t)V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t)V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\right) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t)(\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \quad (456)$$

$$\times V_{10}^{\mathfrak{Z}}(t)(i\sigma_z B_y(t) - B_x(t)) \left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{Z}}(t) + B_{10}^{\mathfrak{Z}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \right) - V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)(\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{Z}}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (457)$$

$$+ V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) |i\rangle\langle i| V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) |i\rangle\langle i| \quad (458)$$

$$\times V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) + V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sigma_x \left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) - B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) \right) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \quad (459)$$

$$-\sigma_y B_x(t) \left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) - B_{10}^{\mathfrak{I}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{I}}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) (B_x(t) + i\sigma_z B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\mathfrak{I}}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sigma_x \left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) - B_{10}^{\mathfrak{I}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{I}}(t) \right) \quad (460)$$

$$\times V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) (B_y(t) - \mathrm{i}\sigma_z B_x(t)) - V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sigma_y \left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) + B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \right) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| - V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sigma_y \quad (461)$$

$$-\sigma_y B_x(t)) \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (-i\sigma_z B_x(t) + B_y(t)) - V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \quad (462)$$

$$\times V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (-i\sigma_z B_y(t) - B_x(t)) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (463)$$

$$\times V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) - V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \quad (464)$$

$$\times \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \quad (465)$$

$$- V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} - V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \quad (466)$$

$$\times |i\rangle\langle i| - V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (B_x(t) - i\sigma_z B_y(t)) \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \quad (467)$$

$$\times (i\sigma_z B_x(t) + B_y(t)) \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) - V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (468)$$

$$- V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) |i\rangle\langle i| - V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (B_y(t) \quad (469)$$

$$+ i\sigma_z B_x(t)) \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (i\sigma_z B_y(t) - B_x(t)) \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \quad (470)$$

$$- V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (471)$$

$$= V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) (|i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) + |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y B_{iz}(t) B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) (|i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) - |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y \quad (472)$$

$$\times B_{iz}(t) B_x(t)) + \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \sum_{i \neq i'} B_{iz}(t) B_{i'z}(t) |i\rangle\langle i'| + \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_i (|i\rangle\langle i| B_{iz}(t) \quad (473)$$

$$\times B_x(t) + |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_z B_{iz}(t) B_y(t)) + \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_i (|i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) - |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y B_{iz}(t) B_x(t)) - \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) \quad (474)$$

$$\times V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t)) \sum_{i \neq i'} B_{iz}(t) B_{i'z}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y |i'\rangle\langle i'| - \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_i (-|i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_z B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) + B_{iz}(t) \quad (475)$$

$$\times B_y(t) |i\rangle\langle i|) + \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_i (|i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_z B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) + |i\rangle\langle i| B_{iz}(t) B_x(t)) + \sum_{i, \mathbf{k}} |i\rangle\langle i| B_{iz}(t) \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_{iz}(t) \quad (476)$$

$$+ V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_{i, \mathbf{k}} \left(|i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x B_{iz}(t) \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_x(t) + |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y B_{iz}(t) \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_y(t) \right) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_{i, \mathbf{k}} \left(|i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x B_{iz}(t) \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_y(t) - |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y B_{iz}(t) \quad (477)$$

$$\times \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_x(t) \right) - \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \sum_i B_{iz}^2(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x + \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \sum_i B_{iz}^2(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y - \sum_{i, \mathbf{k}} |i\rangle\langle i| \quad (478)$$

$$\times B_{iz}^2(t) \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} - V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_{i, i'} (\varepsilon_{i'}(t) + R_{i'}(t)) (|i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x |i'\rangle\langle i'| B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) + |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y |i'\rangle\langle i'| B_{iz}(t) B_y(t)) - V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) \quad (479)$$

$$\times V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \sum_i (|i\rangle\langle i| B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) - |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_z B_{iz}(t) B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \sum_i (|i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_z B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) + |i\rangle\langle i| \quad (480)$$

$$\times B_{iz}(t) B_y(t)) - V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_{i, \mathbf{k}} \left(|i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} + |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) - V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_{i \neq i'} (\varepsilon_{i'}(t) + R_{i'}(t)) (|i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x |i'\rangle\langle i'| \quad (481)$$

$$\times B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) - |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y |i'\rangle\langle i'| B_{iz}(t) B_x(t)) - V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \sum_i (|i\rangle\langle i| B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) + |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_z B_x(t)) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \quad (482)$$

$$\times \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \sum_i (|i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_z B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) - |i\rangle\langle i| B_{iz}(t) B_x(t)) - V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_{i, \mathbf{k}} \left(|i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} - |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y \quad (483)$$

$$\times B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) + \left(V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right)^2 \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) (\sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x B_x^2(t) + \sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y B_x(t) B_y(t) + \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x B_y(t) B_x(t) + \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| \quad (484)$$

$$\times \sigma_y B_y^2(t)) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) (\sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x B_x(t) B_y(t) - \sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y B_x^2(t) + \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x B_y^2(t) - \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y B_y(t) B_x(t)) \quad (485)$$

$$+ V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \sum_i (|i\rangle\langle i| B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) - i\sigma_z |i\rangle\langle i| B_y(t) B_{iz}(t)) + \left(V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right)^2 \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \quad (486)$$

$$\times (\sigma_x B_x^2(t) + \sigma_y B_x(t) B_y(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t) B_x(t) - \sigma_x B_y^2(t)) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (B_x(t) B_y(t) - i\sigma_z B_y^2(t) \quad (487)$$

$$- i\sigma_z B_x^2(t) - B_y(t) B_x(t)) - V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \sum_i (i\sigma_z |i\rangle\langle i| B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) + |i\rangle\langle i| B_y(t) B_{iz}(t)) - V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \quad (488)$$

$$\times \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (-\sigma_y B_x^2(t) + \sigma_x B_y(t) B_x(t) + \sigma_x B_x(t) B_y(t) + \sigma_y B_y^2(t)) - V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) \quad (489)$$

$$\times V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (-\sigma_y B_x(t) B_y(t) + \sigma_x B_y^2(t) - \sigma_x B_x^2(t) - \sigma_y B_y(t) B_x(t)) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_{i, \mathbf{k}} (\sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| B_x(t) + \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| B_y(t)) \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_{iz}(t) \quad (490)$$

$$+ \left(V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right)^2 \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left(B_x(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_x(t) - i\sigma_z B_y(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_x(t) + i\sigma_z B_x(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_y(t) + B_y(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_y(t) \right) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (491)$$

$$\times \left(B_x(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_y(t) - i\sigma_z B_y(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_y(t) - i\sigma_z B_x(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_x(t) - B_y(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_x(t) \right) - V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \quad (492)$$

$$\times \sum_i \left(\sigma_x |i\rangle \langle i| \sigma_x B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) + \sigma_y |i\rangle \langle i| \sigma_x B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) \right) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \sum_i \left(\sigma_x |i\rangle \langle i| \sigma_y B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) + \sigma_y |i\rangle \langle i| \quad (493)$$

$$\times \sigma_y B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) \right) - V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_{i,\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left(\sigma_x |i\rangle \langle i| B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} + \sigma_y |i\rangle \langle i| B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) - \left(V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right)^2 \sum_i \left(\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t) \right) \left(|i\rangle \langle i| B_x^2(t) \quad (494)$$

$$- i\sigma_z |i\rangle \langle i| B_y(t) B_x(t) + i\sigma_z |i\rangle \langle i| B_x(t) B_y(t) + |i\rangle \langle i| B_y^2(t) \right) - \left(V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right)^2 \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \left(\sigma_x B_x^2(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t) B_x(t) \quad (495)$$

$$- \sigma_y B_x(t) B_y(t) + \sigma_x B_y^2(t) \right) + \left(V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right)^2 \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \left(\sigma_y B_x^2(t) - \sigma_x B_y(t) B_x(t) + \sigma_x B_x(t) B_y(t) + \sigma_y B_y^2(t) \right) \quad (496)$$

$$- \left(V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right)^2 \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left(B_x^2(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} + i\sigma_z B_x(t) B_y(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} - i\sigma_z B_y(t) B_x(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} + B_y^2(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) - V_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_i \left(\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t) \right) \quad (497)$$

$$\times \left(|i\rangle \langle i| B_x(t) B_y(t) - i\sigma_z |i\rangle \langle i| B_y^2(t) - i\sigma_z |i\rangle \langle i| B_x^2(t) - |i\rangle \langle i| B_y(t) B_x(t) \right) - V_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \left(\sigma_x B_x(t) \quad (498)$$

$$\times B_y(t) + \sigma_y B_y^2(t) + \sigma_y B_x^2(t) - \sigma_x B_y(t) B_x(t) \right) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \left(\sigma_y B_x(t) B_y(t) - \sigma_x B_y^2(t) - \sigma_x B_x^2(t) \quad (499)$$

$$- \sigma_y B_y(t) B_x(t) \right) - V_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left(B_x(t) B_y(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} - i\sigma_z B_y^2(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} - i\sigma_z B_x^2(t) - B_y(t) B_x(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_i \left(\varepsilon_i(t) \quad (500)$$

$$+ R_i(t) \right) \left(\sigma_x |i\rangle \langle i| \sigma_x B_y(t) B_x(t) - \sigma_y |i\rangle \langle i| \sigma_x B_x^2(t) + \sigma_x |i\rangle \langle i| \sigma_y B_y^2(t) - \sigma_y |i\rangle \langle i| \sigma_y B_x(t) B_y(t) \right) + \left(V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right)^2 \sum_i \left(\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t) \right) \left(\sigma_x |i\rangle \langle i| \quad (501)$$

$$\times \sigma_x B_y^2(t) - \sigma_y |i\rangle \langle i| \sigma_x B_x(t) B_y(t) - \sigma_x |i\rangle \langle i| \sigma_y B_y(t) B_x(t) + \sigma_y |i\rangle \langle i| \sigma_y B_x^2(t) \right) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \sum_i \left(|i\rangle \langle i| B_y(t) \quad (502)$$

$$\times B_{iz}(t) + i\sigma_z |i\rangle \langle i| B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) \right) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \left(\sigma_x B_y(t) B_x(t) - \sigma_y B_x^2(t) + \sigma_y B_y^2(t) + \sigma_x B_x(t) B_y(t) \right) \quad (503)$$

$$+ \left(V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right)^2 \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \left(B_y^2(t) + i\sigma_z B_x(t) B_y(t) - i\sigma_z B_y(t) B_x(t) + B_x^2(t) \right) - V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \quad (504)$$

$$\times \sum_i \left(i\sigma_z |i\rangle \langle i| B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) - |i\rangle \langle i| B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) \right) - V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \left(-\sigma_y B_y(t) B_x(t) - \sigma_x B_x^2(t) + \sigma_x B_y^2(t) \quad (505)$$

$$- \sigma_y B_x(t) B_y(t) \right) - \left(V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right)^2 \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \left(-\sigma_y B_y^2(t) - \sigma_x B_x(t) B_y(t) - \sigma_x B_y(t) B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_x^2(t) \right) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \quad (506)$$

$$\times \sum_{i,\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left(\sigma_x |i\rangle \langle i| B_y(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_{iz}(t) - \sigma_y |i\rangle \langle i| B_x(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_{iz}(t) \right) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left(B_y(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_x(t) + i\sigma_z B_x(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_x(t) + i\sigma_z \quad (507)$$

$$\times B_y(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_y(t) - B_x(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_y(t) \right) + \left(V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right)^2 \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left(B_y(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_y(t) + i\sigma_z B_x(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_y(t) - i\sigma_z B_y(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_x(t) + B_x(t) \quad (508)$$

$$\times b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_x(t) \right) - V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \sum_i \left(\sigma_x |i\rangle \langle i| \sigma_x B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) - \sigma_y |i\rangle \langle i| \sigma_x B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) \right) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \quad (509)$$

$$+ B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \sum_i \left(\sigma_x |i\rangle \langle i| \sigma_y B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) - \sigma_y |i\rangle \langle i| \sigma_y B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) \right) - V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_{i,\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left(\sigma_x |i\rangle \langle i| B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} - \sigma_y |i\rangle \langle i| B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \quad (510)$$

$$- V_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_i \left(\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t) \right) \left(|i\rangle \langle i| B_y(t) B_x(t) + i\sigma_z |i\rangle \langle i| B_x^2(t) + i\sigma_z |i\rangle \langle i| B_y^2(t) - |i\rangle \langle i| B_x(t) B_y(t) \right) - V_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \quad (511)$$

$$- B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \left(\sigma_x B_y(t) B_x(t) - \sigma_y B_x^2(t) - \sigma_y B_y^2(t) - \sigma_x B_x(t) B_y(t) \right) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \left(\sigma_y B_y(t) B_x(t) \quad (512)$$

$$+ \sigma_x B_x^2(t) + \sigma_x B_y^2(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t) B_y(t) \right) - \sum_{\mathbf{k}} V_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left(B_y(t) B_x(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} + i\sigma_z B_y^2(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} + i\sigma_z B_x^2(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} - B_x(t) B_y(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \quad (513)$$

$$- \left(V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right)^2 \sum_i \left(\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t) \right) \left(|i\rangle \langle i| B_y^2(t) + i\sigma_z |i\rangle \langle i| B_x(t) B_y(t) - i\sigma_z |i\rangle \langle i| B_y(t) B_x(t) + |i\rangle \langle i| B_x^2(t) \right) - \left(V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right)^2 \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \quad (514)$$

$$- B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \left(\sigma_x B_y^2(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t) B_y(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t) B_x(t) + \sigma_x B_x^2(t) \right) + \left(V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right)^2 \left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \left(\sigma_y B_y^2(t) \quad (515)$$

$$+ \sigma_x B_x(t) B_y(t) - \sigma_x B_y(t) B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_x^2(t) \right) - \left(V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right)^2 \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left(B_y^2(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} + i\sigma_z B_x(t) B_y(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} - i\sigma_z B_y(t) B_x(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} + B_x^2(t) \quad (516)$$

$$\times b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} \right), \quad (517)$$

Now let's obtain the form of $\overline{H}_T^3(t)$:

$$\overline{H}_T^3(t) = \left(\sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle \langle i| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \right) \left(\sum_i B_{iz}^2(t) |i\rangle \langle i| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_i (B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) |i\rangle \langle i| \sigma_x \quad (518)$$

$$+B_{iz}(t)B_y(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_y)+V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\sum_i(B_{iz}(t)B_y(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_x-B_{iz}(t)B_x(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_y)+V_{10}^{\Re}(t)\sum_i(\sigma_x|i\rangle\langle i|B_x(t)B_{iz}(t)+\sigma_y|i\rangle\langle i|B_y(t)B_{iz}(t)) \quad (519)$$

$$+\left(V_{10}^{\Re}(t)\right)^2\left(B_x^2(t)+i\sigma_zB_x(t)B_y(t)-i\sigma_zB_y(t)B_x(t)+B_y^2(t)\right)+V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\sum_i(\sigma_x|i\rangle\langle i|B_y(t)B_{iz}(t)-\sigma_y|i\rangle\langle i|B_x(t)B_{iz}(t))+\left(V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\right)^2 \quad (520)$$

$$\times\left(B_y^2(t)+B_x^2(t)-i\sigma_zB_y(t)B_x(t)+i\sigma_zB_x(t)B_y(t)\right) \quad (521)$$

$$=\sum_iB_{iz}(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\sum_iB_{iz}^2(t)|i\rangle\langle i|+\sum_iB_{iz}(t)|i\rangle\langle i|V_{10}^{\Re}(t)\sum_i(B_{iz}(t)B_x(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_x+B_{iz}(t)B_y(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_y)+\sum_iB_{iz}(t)|i\rangle\langle i|V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \quad (522)$$

$$\times\sum_i(B_{iz}(t)B_y(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_x-B_{iz}(t)B_x(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_y)+\sum_iB_{iz}(t)|i\rangle\langle i|V_{10}^{\Re}(t)\sum_i(\sigma_x|i\rangle\langle i|B_x(t)B_{iz}(t)+\sigma_y|i\rangle\langle i|B_y(t)B_{iz}(t))+\sum_iB_{iz}(t)|i\rangle\langle i| \quad (523)$$

$$\times\left(V_{10}^{\Re}(t)\right)^2\left(B_x^2(t)+i\sigma_zB_x(t)B_y(t)-i\sigma_zB_y(t)B_x(t)+B_y^2(t)\right)+\sum_iB_{iz}(t)|i\rangle\langle i|V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\sum_i(\sigma_x|i\rangle\langle i|B_y(t)B_{iz}(t)-\sigma_y|i\rangle\langle i|B_x(t)B_{iz}(t)) \quad (524)$$

$$+\sum_iB_{iz}(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\left(V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\right)^2\left(B_y^2(t)+B_x^2(t)-i\sigma_zB_y(t)B_x(t)+i\sigma_zB_x(t)B_y(t)\right)+V_{10}^{\Re}(t)(\sigma_xB_x(t)+\sigma_yB_y(t))\sum_iB_{iz}^2(t)|i\rangle\langle i|+V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \quad (525)$$

$$\times(\sigma_xB_x(t)+\sigma_yB_y(t))V_{10}^{\Re}(t)\sum_i(B_{iz}(t)B_x(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_x+B_{iz}(t)B_y(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_y)+V_{10}^{\Re}(t)(\sigma_xB_x(t)+\sigma_yB_y(t))V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\sum_i(B_{iz}(t)B_y(t) \quad (526)$$

$$\times|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_x-B_{iz}(t)B_x(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_y)+V_{10}^{\Re}(t)(\sigma_xB_x(t)+\sigma_yB_y(t))V_{10}^{\Re}(t)\sum_i(\sigma_x|i\rangle\langle i|B_x(t)B_{iz}(t)+\sigma_y|i\rangle\langle i|B_y(t)B_{iz}(t))+V_{10}^{\Re}(t)(\sigma_xB_x(t) \quad (527)$$

$$+\sigma_yB_y(t))\left(V_{10}^{\Re}(t)\right)^2\left(B_x^2(t)+i\sigma_zB_x(t)B_y(t)-i\sigma_zB_y(t)B_x(t)+B_y^2(t)\right)+V_{10}^{\Re}(t)(\sigma_xB_x(t)+\sigma_yB_y(t))V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\sum_i(\sigma_x|i\rangle\langle i|B_y(t)B_{iz}(t) \quad (528)$$

$$-\sigma_y|i\rangle\langle i|B_x(t)B_{iz}(t))+V_{10}^{\Re}(t)(\sigma_xB_x(t)+\sigma_yB_y(t))\left(V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\right)^2\left(B_y^2(t)+B_x^2(t)-i\sigma_zB_y(t)B_x(t)+i\sigma_zB_x(t)B_y(t)\right)+V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_xB_y(t) \quad (529)$$

$$-\sigma_yB_x(t))\sum_iB_{iz}^2(t)|i\rangle\langle i|+V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_xB_y(t)-\sigma_yB_x(t))V_{10}^{\Re}(t)\sum_i(B_{iz}(t)B_x(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_x+B_{iz}(t)B_y(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_y)+V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_xB_y(t)-\sigma_y \quad (530)$$

$$\times B_x(t))V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\sum_i(B_{iz}(t)B_y(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_x-B_{iz}(t)B_x(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_y)+V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_xB_y(t)-\sigma_yB_x(t))V_{10}^{\Re}(t)\sum_i(\sigma_x|i\rangle\langle i|B_x(t)B_{iz}(t)+\sigma_y|i\rangle\langle i| \quad (531)$$

$$\times B_y(t)B_{iz}(t))+V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_xB_y(t)-\sigma_yB_x(t))\left(V_{10}^{\Re}(t)\right)^2\left(B_x^2(t)+i\sigma_zB_x(t)B_y(t)-i\sigma_zB_y(t)B_x(t)+B_y^2(t)\right)+V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_xB_y(t)-\sigma_yB_x(t)) \quad (532)$$

$$\times V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\sum_i(\sigma_x|i\rangle\langle i|B_y(t)B_{iz}(t)-\sigma_y|i\rangle\langle i|B_x(t)B_{iz}(t))+V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_xB_y(t)-\sigma_yB_x(t))\left(V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\right)^2\left(B_y^2(t)+B_x^2(t)-i\sigma_zB_y(t)B_x(t) \quad (533)$$

$$+i\sigma_zB_x(t)B_y(t)) \quad (534)$$

$$=\sum_iB_{iz}^3(t)|i\rangle\langle i|+V_{10}^{\Re}(t)\sum_i(B_{iz}^2(t)B_x(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_x+B_{iz}^2(t)B_y(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_y)+V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\sum_i(B_{iz}^2(t)B_y(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_x-B_{iz}^2(t)B_x(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_y) \quad (535)$$

$$+V_{10}^{\Re}(t)\sum_{i\neq i'}(|i'\rangle\langle i'|)\sigma_x|i\rangle\langle i|B_{i'z}(t)B_x(t)B_{iz}(t)+|i'\rangle\langle i'|\sigma_y|i\rangle\langle i|B_{i'z}(t)B_y(t)B_{iz}(t))+\left(V_{10}^{\Re}(t)\right)^2\sum_i(|i\rangle\langle i|B_{iz}(t)B_x^2(t)+i|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_zB_{iz}(t) \quad (536)$$

$$\times B_x(t)B_y(t)-i|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_zB_{iz}(t)B_y(t)B_x(t)+|i\rangle\langle i|B_{iz}(t)B_y^2(t))+V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\sum_{i\neq i'}(|i'\rangle\langle i'|)\sigma_x|i\rangle\langle i|B_{i'z}(t)B_y(t)B_{iz}(t)-|i'\rangle\langle i'|\sigma_y|i\rangle\langle i|B_{i'z}(t) \quad (537)$$

$$B_x(t)B_{iz}(t))+\left(V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\right)^2\sum_i(|i\rangle\langle i|B_{iz}(t)B_y^2(t)+|i\rangle\langle i|B_{iz}(t)B_x^2(t)-i|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_zB_{iz}(t)B_y(t)B_x(t)+i|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_zB_{iz}(t)B_x(t)B_y(t))+V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \quad (538)$$

$$\times\sum_i(\sigma_x|i\rangle\langle i|B_x(t)B_{iz}^2(t)+\sigma_y|i\rangle\langle i|B_y(t)B_{iz}^2(t))+\left(V_{10}^{\Re}(t)\right)^2\sum_i(B_x(t)B_{iz}(t)B_x(t)\sigma_x|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_x+B_x(t)B_{iz}(t)B_y(t)\sigma_x|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_y+B_y(t) \quad (539)$$

$$\times B_{iz}(t)B_x(t)\sigma_y|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_x+B_y(t)B_{iz}(t)B_y(t)\sigma_y|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_y)+V_{10}^{\Re}(t)V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\sum_i(B_x(t)B_{iz}(t)B_y(t)\sigma_x|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_x-B_x(t)B_{iz}(t)B_x(t)\sigma_x|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_y \quad (540)$$

$$+B_y(t)B_{iz}(t)B_y(t)\sigma_y|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_x-B_y(t)B_{iz}(t)B_x(t)\sigma_y|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_y)+\left(V_{10}^{\Re}(t)\right)^2\sum_i(|i\rangle\langle i|B_x^2(t)B_{iz}(t)+i\sigma_z|i\rangle\langle i|B_x(t)B_y(t)B_{iz}(t)-i\sigma_z|i\rangle\langle i| \quad (541)$$

$$\times B_y(t)B_x(t)B_{iz}(t)+|i\rangle\langle i|B_y^2(t)B_{iz}(t))+\left(V_{10}^{\Re}(t)\right)^3(\sigma_xB_x^3(t)+\sigma_yB_x^2(t)B_y(t)-\sigma_yB_x(t)B_y(t)B_x(t)+\sigma_xB_x(t)B_y^2(t)+\sigma_yB_y(t)B_x^2(t) \quad (542)$$

$$-\sigma_xB_y(t)B_x(t)B_y(t)+\sigma_xB_y^2(t)B_x(t)+\sigma_yB_y^3(t))+V_{10}^{\Re}(t)V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\sum_i(|i\rangle\langle i|B_x(t)B_y(t)B_{iz}(t)-i\sigma_z|i\rangle\langle i|B_x^2(t)B_{iz}(t)-i|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_zB_y^2(t) \quad (543)$$

$$\times B_{iz}(t)+i|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_zB_y(t)B_x(t)B_{iz}(t))+V_{10}^{\Re}(t)\left(V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\right)^2(\sigma_xB_x(t)B_y^2(t)+\sigma_xB_x^3(t)-\sigma_yB_x(t)B_y(t)B_x(t)+\sigma_yB_x^2(t)B_y(t)+\sigma_yB_y^3(t) \quad (544)$$

$$+\sigma_yB_y(t)B_x^2(t)+\sigma_xB_y^2(t)B_x(t)-\sigma_xB_y(t)B_x(t)B_y(t))+V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\sum_i(\sigma_x|i\rangle\langle i|B_y(t)B_{iz}^2(t)-\sigma_y|i\rangle\langle i|B_x(t)B_{iz}^2(t))+V_{10}^{\Im}(t)V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \quad (545)$$

$$\times(\sigma_x|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_xB_y(t)B_{iz}(t)B_x(t)+\sigma_x|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_yB_y(t)B_{iz}(t)B_y(t)-\sigma_y|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_xB_y(t)B_{iz}(t)B_y(t)-\sigma_x|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_yB_y(t)B_{iz}(t)B_y(t))+\left(V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\right)^2 \quad (546)$$

$$\times(\sigma_x|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_xB_y(t)B_{iz}(t)B_y(t)-\sigma_x|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_yB_y(t)B_{iz}(t)B_x(t)-\sigma_y|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_xB_x(t)B_{iz}(t)B_y(t)+\sigma_y|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_yB_x(t)B_{iz}(t)B_x(t))+V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \quad (547)$$

$$\times V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_i (|i\rangle\langle i| B_y(t) B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) + i\sigma_z |i\rangle\langle i| B_y^2(t) B_{iz}(t) + i\sigma_z |i\rangle\langle i| B_x^2(t) B_{iz}(t) - |i\rangle\langle i| B_x(t) B_y(t) B_{iz}(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \left(V_{10}^{\Re}(t)\right)^2 \quad (548)$$

$$\times (\sigma_x B_y(t) B_x^2(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t) B_x(t) B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_y^2(t) B_x(t) + \sigma_x B_y^3(t) - \sigma_y B_x^3(t) + \sigma_x B_x^2(t) B_y(t) - \sigma_x B_x(t) B_y(t) B_x(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t) B_y^2(t)) \quad (549)$$

$$+ \left(V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\right)^2 \sum_i (|i\rangle\langle i| B_y^2(t) B_{iz}(t) - i\sigma_z |i\rangle\langle i| B_y(t) B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) + i\sigma_z |i\rangle\langle i| B_x(t) B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) + |i\rangle\langle i| B_x^2(t) B_{iz}(t)) + \left(V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\right)^3 (\sigma_x B_y^3(t) \quad (550)$$

$$+ \sigma_x B_y(t) B_x^2(t) - \sigma_y B_y^2(t) B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t) B_x(t) B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t) B_y^2(t) - \sigma_y B_x^3(t) - \sigma_x B_x(t) B_y(t) B_x(t) + \sigma_x B_x^2(t) B_y(t)) . \quad (551)$$

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