

# A general non-Markovian master equation for time-dependent Hamiltonians with coupling that is weak, strong, or anything in between

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We start with a time-dependent Hamiltonian of the form:

$$H(t) = H_S(t) + H_I + H_B, \quad (1)$$

$$H_S(t) = \varepsilon_0(t) |0\rangle\langle 0| + \varepsilon_1(t) |1\rangle\langle 1| + V_{10}(t) |1\rangle\langle 0| + V_{01}(t) |0\rangle\langle 1|, \quad (2)$$

$$H_I = |0\rangle\langle 0| \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( g_{0\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + g_{0\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) + |1\rangle\langle 1| \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( g_{1\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + g_{1\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right), \quad (3)$$

$$H_B = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}. \quad (4)$$

For the states  $|0\rangle, |1\rangle$  we have the orthonormal condition:

$$\langle i|j\rangle = \delta_{ij}. \quad (5)$$

## I. UNITARY TRANSFORMATION INTO THE VARIATIONALLY OPTIMIZABLE FRAME

We will apply to  $H(t)$ , the unitary transformation defined by  $e^{\pm V(t)}$  where is the variationally optimizable anti-Hermitian operator:

$$V(t) \equiv |0\rangle\langle 0| \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) + |1\rangle\langle 1| \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}} \right). \quad (6)$$

in terms of the variational scalar parameters  $v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)$  defined as:

$$v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t) = \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \alpha_{i\mathbf{k}}(t). \quad (7)$$

which will soon be optimized in order to give the most accurate possible master equation for the system's dynamics in the presence of this bath. We define the following notation for the function (6):

$$\hat{\varphi}_i(t) \equiv \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}} \right), \quad (8)$$

$$V(t) = |0\rangle\langle 0| \hat{\varphi}_0(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1| \hat{\varphi}_1(t). \quad (9)$$

Here  $*$  denotes the complex conjugate. Expanding  $e^{\pm V(t)}$  using the notation (6) will give us the following result:

$$e^{\pm V(t)} = e^{\pm(|0\rangle\langle 0|\hat{\varphi}_0(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|\hat{\varphi}_1(t))} \quad (10)$$

$$= \mathbb{I} \pm (|0\rangle\langle 0|\hat{\varphi}_0(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|\hat{\varphi}_1(t)) + \frac{(\pm(|0\rangle\langle 0|\hat{\varphi}_0(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|\hat{\varphi}_1(t)))^2}{2!} + \dots \quad (11)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 0| + |1\rangle\langle 1| \pm (|0\rangle\langle 0|\hat{\varphi}_0(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|\hat{\varphi}_1(t)) + \frac{|0\rangle\langle 0|\hat{\varphi}_0^2(t)}{2!} + \frac{|1\rangle\langle 1|\hat{\varphi}_1^2(t)}{2!} + \dots \quad (12)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 0| \left( \mathbb{I} \pm \hat{\varphi}_0(t) + \frac{\hat{\varphi}_0^2(t)}{2!} \pm \dots \right) + |1\rangle\langle 1| \left( \mathbb{I} \pm \hat{\varphi}_1(t) + \frac{\hat{\varphi}_1^2(t)}{2!} \pm \dots \right) \quad (13)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 0|e^{\pm\hat{\varphi}_0(t)} + |1\rangle\langle 1|e^{\pm\hat{\varphi}_1(t)} \quad (14)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 0|e^{\pm\sum_{\mathbf{k}}(\alpha_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \alpha_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t)b_{\mathbf{k}})} + |1\rangle\langle 1|e^{\pm\sum_{\mathbf{k}}(\alpha_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \alpha_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t)b_{\mathbf{k}})} \quad (15)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^\pm(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^\pm(t), \quad (16)$$

$$B_i^\pm(t) \equiv e^{\pm\sum_{\mathbf{k}}\left(\frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}b_{\mathbf{k}}\right)}. \quad (17)$$

Let's recall the Zassenhaus formula:

$$e^{r(X+Y)} = e^{rX} e^{rY} e^{-\frac{r^2}{2}[X,Y]} e^{\frac{r^3}{6}(2[Y,[X,Y]] + [X,[X,Y]])} e^{-\frac{r^4}{24}([[[X,Y],X],X] + 3[[[X,Y],X],Y] + 3[[[X,Y],Y],Y])} \dots \quad (18)$$

Since  $\left[\frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}b_{\mathbf{k}}, \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}'}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}b_{\mathbf{k}'}\right] = 0$  for all  $\mathbf{k}', \mathbf{k}, i, j$  we can show plugging  $r = 1$  in (18) the following result:

$$e^{\left(\frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}b_{\mathbf{k}}\right) + \left(\frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}'}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}b_{\mathbf{k}'}\right)} = e^{\frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}b_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{\frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}'}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}b_{\mathbf{k}'}} e^{-\frac{1}{2}\left[\frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}b_{\mathbf{k}}, \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}'}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}b_{\mathbf{k}'}\right]} \dots \quad (19)$$

$$= e^{\frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}b_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{\frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}'}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}b_{\mathbf{k}'}} e^{-\frac{1}{2}0} \dots \quad (20)$$

$$= e^{\frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}b_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{\frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}'}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}b_{\mathbf{k}'}} \mathbb{I} \quad (21)$$

$$= e^{\frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}b_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{\frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}'}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}b_{\mathbf{k}'}}. \quad (22)$$

By induction of this result we can write an expression of  $B_i^\pm(t)$  (shown in equation (17)) as a product of exponentials, which we will call "displacement" operators  $D(\pm v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))$ :

$$D(\pm v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \equiv e^{\pm\left(\frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}b_{\mathbf{k}}\right)}, \quad (23)$$

$$B_i^\pm(t) = \prod_{\mathbf{k}} D\left(\pm \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}\right). \quad (24)$$

this will help us to write operators  $O(t)$  transformed in the variational frame as:

$$\overline{O(t)} \equiv e^{V(t)} O(t) e^{-V(t)}. \quad (25)$$

We will use the following identities:

$$\overline{|0\rangle\langle 0|}(t) = e^{V(t)}|0\rangle\langle 0|e^{-V(t)} \quad (26)$$

$$= (|0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^+(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^+(t))|0\rangle\langle 0|(|0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^-(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^-(t)) \quad (27)$$

$$= (|0\rangle\langle 0|0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^+(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|0\rangle\langle 0|B_1^+(t))(|0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^-(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^-(t)) \quad (28)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^+(t)(|0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^-(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^-(t)) \quad (29)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 0|0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^+(t)B_0^-(t) + |0\rangle\langle 0|1\rangle\langle 1|B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t) \quad (30)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 0|, \quad (31)$$

$$\overline{|1\rangle\langle 1|}(t) = (|0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^+(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^+(t))|1\rangle\langle 1|(|0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^-(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^-(t)) \quad (32)$$

$$= (|0\rangle\langle 0|1\rangle\langle 1|B_0^+(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^+(t))(|0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^-(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^-(t)) \quad (33)$$

$$= |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^+(t)(|0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^-(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^-(t)) \quad (34)$$

$$= |1\rangle\langle 1|0\rangle\langle 0|B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) + B_1^+(t)|1\rangle\langle 1|1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^-(t) \quad (35)$$

$$= B_1^+(t)|1\rangle\langle 1|1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^-(t) \quad (36)$$

$$= |1\rangle\langle 1|, \quad (37)$$

$$\overline{|0\rangle\langle 1|}(t) = e^{V(t)}|0\rangle\langle 1|e^{-V(t)} \quad (38)$$

$$= (|0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^+(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^+(t))|0\rangle\langle 1|(|0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^-(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^-(t)) \quad (39)$$

$$= (|0\rangle\langle 0|0\rangle\langle 1|B_0^+(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^+(t)|0\rangle\langle 1|)(|0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^-(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^-(t)) \quad (40)$$

$$= (|0\rangle\langle 0|0\rangle\langle 1|B_0^+(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|0\rangle\langle 1|B_1^+(t))(|0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^-(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^-(t)) \quad (41)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 1|B_0^+(t)(|0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^-(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^-(t)) \quad (42)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 1|0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^+(t)B_0^-(t) + |0\rangle\langle 1|1\rangle\langle 1|B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t) \quad (43)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 1|B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t), \quad (44)$$

$$\overline{|1\rangle\langle 0|}(t) = e^{V(t)}|1\rangle\langle 0|e^{-V(t)} \quad (45)$$

$$= (|0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^+(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^+(t))|1\rangle\langle 0|(|0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^-(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^-(t)) \quad (46)$$

$$= (|0\rangle\langle 0|1\rangle\langle 0|B_0^+(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^+(t)|1\rangle\langle 0|)(|0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^-(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^-(t)) \quad (47)$$

$$= (|0\rangle\langle 0|1\rangle\langle 0|B_0^+(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|1\rangle\langle 0|B_1^+(t))(|0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^-(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^-(t)) \quad (48)$$

$$= |1\rangle\langle 0|0\rangle\langle 0|B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) + |1\rangle\langle 0|1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^+(t)B_1^-(t) \quad (49)$$

$$= |1\rangle\langle 0|B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t), \quad (50)$$

$$\overline{b_{\mathbf{k}}}(t) = e^{V(t)}b_{\mathbf{k}}e^{-V(t)} \quad (51)$$

$$= (|0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^+(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^+(t))b_{\mathbf{k}}(|0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^-(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^-(t)) \quad (52)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^+(t)b_{\mathbf{k}}B_0^-(t)|0\rangle\langle 0| + |0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^+(t)b_{\mathbf{k}}|1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^-(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^+(t)b_{\mathbf{k}}|0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^-(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^+(t)b_{\mathbf{k}}B_1^-(t)|1\rangle\langle 1| \quad (53)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 0|0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^+(t)b_{\mathbf{k}}B_0^-(t) + |0\rangle\langle 0|1\rangle\langle 1|B_0^+(t)b_{\mathbf{k}}B_1^-(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|0\rangle\langle 0|B_1^+(t)b_{\mathbf{k}}B_0^-(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^+(t)b_{\mathbf{k}}B_1^-(t) \quad (54)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 0|\left(b_{\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}\right) + |1\rangle\langle 1|\left(b_{\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}\right) \quad (55)$$

$$= (|0\rangle\langle 0| + |1\rangle\langle 1|)b_{\mathbf{k}} - |1\rangle\langle 1|\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - |0\rangle\langle 0|\frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \quad (56)$$

$$= b_{\mathbf{k}} - |1\rangle\langle 1|\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - |0\rangle\langle 0|\frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}, \quad (57)$$

$$\overline{b_{\mathbf{k}}(t)}^\dagger = e^{V(t)}b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{-V(t)} \quad (58)$$

$$= (|0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^+(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^+(t))b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger(|0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^-(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^-(t)) \quad (59)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^+(t)b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger B_0^-(t)|0\rangle\langle 0| + |0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^+(t)b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger|1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^-(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^+(t)b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger|0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^-(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^+(t)b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger B_1^-(t)|1\rangle\langle 1| \quad (60)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 0|0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^+(t)b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger B_0^-(t) + |0\rangle\langle 0|1\rangle\langle 1|B_0^+(t)b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger B_1^-(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|0\rangle\langle 0|B_1^+(t)b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger B_0^-(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1|1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^+(t)b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger B_1^-(t) \quad (61)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 0|\left(b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}\right) + |1\rangle\langle 1|\left(b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}\right) \quad (62)$$

$$= b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - |1\rangle\langle 1|\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - |0\rangle\langle 0|\frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}. \quad (63)$$

We have used the following results as well to obtain the transformed  $b_{\mathbf{k}}$  and  $b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger$ :

$$B_i^+(t) b_{\mathbf{k}} B_i^-(t) = b_{\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}, \quad (64)$$

$$B_i^+(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger B_i^-(t) = b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}. \quad (65)$$

We therefore have the following relationships:

$$\overline{\varepsilon_0(t) |0\rangle\langle 0| (t)} = \varepsilon_0(t) |0\rangle\langle 0|, \quad (66)$$

$$\overline{\varepsilon_1(t) |1\rangle\langle 1| (t)} = \varepsilon_1(t) |1\rangle\langle 1|, \quad (67)$$

$$\overline{V_{10}(t) |1\rangle\langle 0| (t)} = V_{10}(t) |1\rangle\langle 0| B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t), \quad (68)$$

$$\overline{V_{01}(t) |0\rangle\langle 1| (t)} = V_{01}(t) |0\rangle\langle 1| B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t), \quad (69)$$

$$\overline{(g_{i\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + g_{i\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}})(t)} = g_{i\mathbf{k}} \left( |0\rangle\langle 0| \left( b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) + |1\rangle\langle 1| \left( b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right) + g_{i\mathbf{k}}^* \left( |0\rangle\langle 0| \left( b_{\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) + |1\rangle\langle 1| \left( b_{\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right) \quad (70)$$

$$= g_{i\mathbf{k}} \left( (|0\rangle\langle 0| + |1\rangle\langle 1|) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |1\rangle\langle 1| - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |0\rangle\langle 0| \right) + g_{i\mathbf{k}}^* \left( (|0\rangle\langle 0| + |1\rangle\langle 1|) b_{\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |1\rangle\langle 1| - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |0\rangle\langle 0| \right) \quad (71)$$

$$= g_{i\mathbf{k}} \left( (|0\rangle\langle 0| + |1\rangle\langle 1|) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |1\rangle\langle 1| - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |0\rangle\langle 0| \right) + g_{i\mathbf{k}}^* \left( (|0\rangle\langle 0| + |1\rangle\langle 1|) b_{\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |1\rangle\langle 1| - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |0\rangle\langle 0| \right) \quad (72)$$

$$= g_{i\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + g_{i\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}} - g_{i\mathbf{k}} \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |0\rangle\langle 0| - g_{i\mathbf{k}}^* \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |0\rangle\langle 0| - g_{i\mathbf{k}} \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |1\rangle\langle 1| - g_{i\mathbf{k}}^* \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |1\rangle\langle 1| \quad (73)$$

$$= g_{i\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + g_{i\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}} - \left( g_{i\mathbf{k}} \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} + g_{i\mathbf{k}}^* \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) |0\rangle\langle 0| - \left( g_{i\mathbf{k}} \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} + g_{i\mathbf{k}}^* \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) |1\rangle\langle 1|, \quad (74)$$

$$\overline{|0\rangle\langle 0| (g_{0\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + g_{0\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}})(t)} = (|0\rangle\langle 0| B_0^+(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1| B_1^+(t)) |0\rangle\langle 0| (g_{0\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + g_{0\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}}) (|0\rangle\langle 0| B_0^-(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1| B_1^-(t)) \quad (75)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 0| B_0^+(t) |0\rangle\langle 0| (g_{0\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + g_{0\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}}) |0\rangle\langle 0| B_0^-(t) \quad (76)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 0| B_0^+(t) (g_{0\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + g_{0\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}}) B_0^-(t) \quad (77)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 0| \left( g_{0\mathbf{k}} \left( b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) + g_{0\mathbf{k}}^* \left( b_{\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right), \quad (78)$$

$$\overline{|1\rangle\langle 1| (g_{1\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + g_{1\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}})(t)} = (|0\rangle\langle 0| B_0^+(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1| B_1^+(t)) |1\rangle\langle 1| (g_{1\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + g_{1\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}}) (|0\rangle\langle 0| B_0^-(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1| B_1^-(t)) \quad (79)$$

$$= |1\rangle\langle 1| B_1^+(t) |1\rangle\langle 1| (g_{1\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + g_{1\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}}) |1\rangle\langle 1| B_1^-(t) \quad (80)$$

$$= |1\rangle\langle 1| B_1^+(t) (g_{1\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + g_{1\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}}) B_1^-(t) \quad (81)$$

$$= |1\rangle\langle 1| \left( g_{1\mathbf{k}} \left( b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) + g_{1\mathbf{k}}^* \left( b_{\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right), \quad (82)$$

$$\overline{\omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}(t)} = \omega_{\mathbf{k}} (|0\rangle\langle 0| B_0^+(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1| B_1^+(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} (|0\rangle\langle 0| B_0^-(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1| B_1^-(t)) \quad (83)$$

$$= \omega_{\mathbf{k}} (|0\rangle\langle 0| \Pi_{\mathbf{k}'} D\left(\frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}}\right) + |1\rangle\langle 1| \Pi_{\mathbf{k}'} D\left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}}\right)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} (|0\rangle\langle 0| \Pi_{\mathbf{k}'} D\left(-\frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}}\right) + |1\rangle\langle 1| \Pi_{\mathbf{k}'} D\left(-\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}}\right)) \quad (84)$$

$$= \omega_{\mathbf{k}} (|0\rangle\langle 0| B_0^+(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} B_0^-(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1| B_1^+(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} B_1^-(t)) \quad (85)$$

$$= \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \sum_j |j\rangle\langle j| D\left(\frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}\right) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} D\left(-\frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}\right) \prod_{\mathbf{k}' \neq \mathbf{k}} \left( D\left(\frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}}\right) D\left(-\frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}}\right) \right) \quad (86)$$

$$= \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( |0\rangle\langle 0| D\left(\frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}\right) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} D\left(-\frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}\right) \mathbb{I} + |1\rangle\langle 1| D\left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}\right) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} D\left(-\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}\right) \mathbb{I} \right) \quad (87)$$

$$= \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( |0\rangle\langle 0| \left( b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \left( b_{\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) + |1\rangle\langle 1| \left( b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \left( b_{\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right) \quad (88)$$

$$= \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( |0\rangle\langle 0| \left( b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \left| \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \right) + |1\rangle\langle 1| \left( b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \left| \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \right) \right) \quad (89)$$

$$= \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( |0\rangle\langle 0| b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} + |1\rangle\langle 1| b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} + |1\rangle\langle 1| \left( \left| \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right) + |0\rangle\langle 0| \left( \left| \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right) \right) \quad (90)$$

$$= \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} + |1\rangle\langle 1| \left( \left| \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right) + |0\rangle\langle 0| \left( \left| \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right) \right) \quad (91)$$

$$= \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} + \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( |1\rangle\langle 1| \left( \left| \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right) + |0\rangle\langle 0| \left( \left| \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right) \right) \quad (92)$$

$$= \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} + |1\rangle\langle 1| \left( \frac{|v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}} - v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right) + |0\rangle\langle 0| \left( \frac{|v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}} - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right) \quad (93)$$

$$= \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} + |1\rangle\langle 1| \left( \frac{|v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \left( v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}} + v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right) \right) + |0\rangle\langle 0| \left( \frac{|v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \left( v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}} + v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right) \right). \quad (94)$$

So all parts of  $H(t)$  can be written in the variationally optimizable frame now:

$$\overline{H_S(t)} = \overline{\varepsilon_0(t) |0\rangle\langle 0|} + \overline{\varepsilon_1(t) |1\rangle\langle 1|} + \overline{V_{10}(t) |1\rangle\langle 0|} + \overline{V_{01}(t) |0\rangle\langle 1|} \quad (95)$$

$$= \varepsilon_0(t) |0\rangle\langle 0| + \varepsilon_1(t) |1\rangle\langle 1| + V_{10}(t) |1\rangle\langle 0| B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + V_{01}(t) |0\rangle\langle 1| B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t), \quad (96)$$

$$\overline{H_I} = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} |0\rangle\langle 0| \left( g_{0\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + g_{0\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} |1\rangle\langle 1| \left( g_{1\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + g_{1\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \quad (97)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} |0\rangle\langle 0| \left( g_{0\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + g_{0\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} |1\rangle\langle 1| \left( g_{1\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + g_{1\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \quad (98)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} |0\rangle\langle 0| \left( g_{0\mathbf{k}} \left( b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) + g_{0\mathbf{k}}^* \left( b_{\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right) + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} |1\rangle\langle 1| \left( g_{1\mathbf{k}} \left( b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) + g_{1\mathbf{k}}^* \left( b_{\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right) \quad (99)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}, i} |i\rangle\langle i| \left( g_{i\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + g_{i\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}} - \left( g_{i\mathbf{k}} \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} + g_{i\mathbf{k}}^* \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right), \quad (100)$$

$$\overline{H_B} = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \overline{\omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}} \quad (101)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} + |1\rangle\langle 1| \left( \frac{|v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \left( v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}} + v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right) \right) + |0\rangle\langle 0| \left( \frac{|v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \left( v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}} + v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right) \right) \right) \quad (102)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( |1\rangle\langle 1| \left( \frac{|v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \left( v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}} + v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right) \right) + |0\rangle\langle 0| \left( \frac{|v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \left( v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}} + v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right) \right) \right). \quad (103)$$

Finally merging these expressions gives the transformed Hamiltonian:

$$\overline{H(t)} = \sum_j \varepsilon_j(t) |j\rangle\langle j| + \sum_{j \neq j'} V_{jj'}(t) |j\rangle\langle j'| B_j^+(t) B_{j'}^-(t) + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} + \sum_{j\mathbf{k}} |j\rangle\langle j| \left( \left( g_{j\mathbf{k}} - v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) \right) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \left( g_{j\mathbf{k}} - v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} + \frac{|v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \left( g_{j\mathbf{k}} \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} + g_{j\mathbf{k}}^* \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right). \quad (104)$$

Also we may write this transformed Hamiltonian as a sum of the form:

$$\overline{H(t)} = \overline{H_S}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_B}. \quad (105)$$

Let's define:

$$R_i(t) \equiv \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \frac{|v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \left( g_{i\mathbf{k}} \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} + g_{i\mathbf{k}}^* \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right), \quad (106)$$

$$B_{iz}(t) \equiv \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right), \quad (107)$$

$$\chi_{ij}(t) \equiv \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \right). \quad (108)$$

$\chi_{ij}(t)$  is an imaginary number so  $e^{\chi_{ij}(t)}$  is the phase associated to  $B_{ij}(t)$  as we will show. We can summarize these definitions with other that we will proof later and use from now in the following matrix:

$$\begin{pmatrix} B_{iz}(t) & B_i^\pm(t) \\ B_x(t) & B_i(t) \\ B_y(t) & B_{ij}(t) \end{pmatrix} \equiv \begin{pmatrix} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) & e^{\pm \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}} \right)} \\ \frac{B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t) - B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2} & e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left| \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \\ \frac{B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) + B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2i} & e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left| \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} e^{\chi_{ij}(t)} \end{pmatrix}, \quad (109)$$

$$(\cdot)^{\Re} \equiv \Re(\cdot), \quad (110)$$

$$(\cdot)^{\Im} \equiv \Im(\cdot). \quad (111)$$

We reduced the length of the expression for the real and imaginary part as shown before. We assume that the bath is at equilibrium with inverse temperature  $\beta = \frac{1}{k_B T}$ , considering the stationary bath state as reference written in the following way:

$$\rho_B = \frac{e^{-\beta H_B}}{\text{Tr}(e^{-\beta H_B})}. \quad (112)$$

We can show using the coherence representation of the creation and annihilation operators that:

$$b^\dagger = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & \dots & 0 & \dots \\ \sqrt{1} & 0 & 0 & \dots & 0 & \dots \\ 0 & \sqrt{2} & 0 & \dots & 0 & \dots \\ 0 & 0 & \sqrt{3} & \dots & 0 & \dots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \dots \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \dots & \sqrt{n} & \dots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots \end{pmatrix}, \quad (113)$$

$$b = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & \sqrt{1} & 0 & 0 & \dots & 0 & \dots \\ 0 & 0 & \sqrt{2} & 0 & \dots & 0 & \dots \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \sqrt{3} & \dots & 0 & \dots \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \ddots & \vdots & \dots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \sqrt{n} & \dots \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \dots & 0 & \ddots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots \end{pmatrix}. \quad (114)$$

So the product of the matrix representation of  $b^\dagger$  and  $b$  with  $-\beta$  is:

$$-\beta\omega b^\dagger b = -\beta\omega \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & \dots & 0 & \dots \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 & \dots \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & \dots & 0 & \dots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \dots \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \dots & n & \dots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots \end{pmatrix} \quad (115)$$

$$= \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} -j\beta\omega |j\rangle\langle j|, \quad (116)$$

The density matrix  $\rho_B$  written in the coherence representation can be obtained using the Zassenhaus formula and the fact that  $[|j\rangle\langle j|, |i\rangle\langle i|] = 0$  for all  $i, j$ .

$$e^{-\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}} = \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}}\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |j_{\mathbf{k}}\rangle\langle j_{\mathbf{k}}|, \quad (117)$$

$$e^{-\beta\sum_{\mathbf{k}}\omega_{\mathbf{k}}b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}} = \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}}\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |j_{\mathbf{k}}\rangle\langle j_{\mathbf{k}}|. \quad (118)$$

The value of  $\text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta\sum_{\mathbf{k}}\omega_{\mathbf{k}}b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)$  is:

$$\text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) = \text{Tr} \left( \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}}\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |j_{\mathbf{k}}\rangle\langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right) \quad (119)$$

$$= \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} \left( e^{-\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^{j_{\mathbf{k}}} \quad (120)$$

$$= \frac{1}{1 - e^{-\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}} \quad (\text{by geometric series}) \quad (121)$$

$$\equiv f_{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}), \quad (122)$$

$$\text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta\sum_{\mathbf{k}}\omega_{\mathbf{k}}b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) = \text{Tr} \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}}\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |j_{\mathbf{k}}\rangle\langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right) \quad (123)$$

$$= \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \text{Tr} \left( \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}}\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |j_{\mathbf{k}}\rangle\langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right) \quad (124)$$

$$= \prod_{\mathbf{k}} f_{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}). \quad (125)$$

So the density matrix of the bath is:

$$\rho_B = \frac{e^{-\beta H_B}}{\text{Tr}(e^{-\beta H_B})} \quad (126)$$

$$= \frac{\prod_{\mathbf{k}} \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}}\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |j_{\mathbf{k}}\rangle\langle j_{\mathbf{k}}|}{\prod_{\mathbf{k}} f_{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \quad (127)$$

$$= \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{\sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}}\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |j_{\mathbf{k}}\rangle\langle j_{\mathbf{k}}|}{f_{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}})}. \quad (128)$$

Now, given that creation and annihilation satisfy:

$$b_{\mathbf{k}} |j_{\mathbf{k}}\rangle = \sqrt{j_{\mathbf{k}}} |j_{\mathbf{k}} - 1\rangle, \quad (129)$$

$$b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger |j_{\mathbf{k}}\rangle = \sqrt{j_{\mathbf{k}} + 1} |j_{\mathbf{k}} + 1\rangle. \quad (130)$$

Then we can prove that  $\langle B_{iz} \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = 0$  using the following property based on (129)-(130):

$$\langle B_{iz}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \text{Tr} (B_{iz}(t) \rho_B) \quad (131)$$

$$= \text{Tr} \left( \left( \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right) \rho_B \right) \quad (132)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \text{Tr} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \rho_B \right) + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \text{Tr} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \rho_B \right) \quad (133)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \text{Tr} (b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \rho_B) + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \text{Tr} (b_{\mathbf{k}} \rho_B) \quad (134)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \text{Tr} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{\sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |j_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}|}{f_{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \right) + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \text{Tr} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{\sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |j_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}|}{f_{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \right) \quad (135)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \text{Tr} \left( b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{\sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |j_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}|}{f_{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \right) + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \text{Tr} \left( b_{\mathbf{k}} \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{\sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |j_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}|}{f_{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \right), \quad (136)$$

$$\text{Tr} \left( b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |j_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right) = \text{Tr} \left( \left( \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger |j_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right) \right) \quad (\text{by cyclic permutivity of trace, move } b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger) \quad (137)$$

$$= \text{Tr} \left( \left( \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \sqrt{j_{\mathbf{k}} + 1} |j_{\mathbf{k}} + 1 \rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right) \quad (138)$$

$$= 0, \quad (139)$$

$$\text{Tr} \left( b_{\mathbf{k}} \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |j_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right) = \text{Tr} \left( \left( \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}} |j_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right) \right) \quad (\text{by cyclic permutivity of trace, move } b_{\mathbf{k}}) \quad (140)$$

$$= \text{Tr} \left( \left( \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \sqrt{j_{\mathbf{k}}} |j_{\mathbf{k}} - 1 \rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right) \quad (141)$$

$$= 0. \quad (142)$$

we therefore find that:

$$\langle B_{iz}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = 0. \quad (143)$$

Another important expected value is  $B(t) = \langle B^\pm(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}}$ , where  $B^\pm(t) = \pm \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \frac{v_{\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}} \right)$  is given by:

$$\langle B^\pm(t) \rangle_{H_B} = \text{Tr} (\rho_B B^\pm(t)) = \text{Tr} (B^\pm(t) \rho_B) \quad (144)$$

$$= \text{Tr} \left( e^{\pm \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \frac{v_{\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}} \right)} \rho_B \right) \quad (145)$$

$$= \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \text{Tr} (D(\pm \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}(t)) \rho_B) \quad (146)$$

$$= \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \langle D(\pm \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}(t)) \rangle. \quad (147)$$

Given that we can write a density operator as:

$$\rho = \int P(\alpha) |\alpha \rangle \langle \alpha| d^2 \alpha. \quad (148)$$

where  $P(\alpha)$  satisfies  $\int P(\alpha) d^2 \alpha = 1$  and describes the state. It follows that the expectation value of an operator  $A$  with respect to the density operator described by  $P(\alpha)$  is given by:

$$\langle A \rangle = \text{Tr} (A \rho) \quad (149)$$

$$= \int P(\alpha) \langle \alpha | A | \alpha \rangle d^2 \alpha. \quad (150)$$



We are typically interested in thermal state density operators, for which it can be shown that  $P(\alpha) = \frac{1}{\pi N} e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}}$  where  $N = (e^{\beta\omega} - 1)^{-1}$  is the average number of excitations in an oscillator of frequency  $\omega$  at inverse temperature  $\beta = \frac{1}{k_B T}$ .

Using the integral representation (150) we could obtain that the expected value for the displacement operator  $D(h)$  with  $h \in \mathbb{C}$  is equal to:

$$\langle D(h) \rangle = \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle \alpha | D(h) | \alpha \rangle d^2 \alpha \quad (151)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | D(-\alpha) D(h) D(\alpha) | 0 \rangle d^2 \alpha, \quad (152)$$

$$D(h) D(\alpha) = D(h + \alpha) e^{\frac{1}{2}(h\alpha^* - h^*\alpha)}, \quad (153)$$

$$D(-\alpha) (D(h) D(\alpha)) = D(-\alpha) D(h + \alpha) e^{\frac{1}{2}(h\alpha^* - h^*\alpha)} \quad (154)$$

$$= D(h) e^{\frac{1}{2}(-\alpha(h+\alpha)^* + \alpha^*(h+\alpha))} e^{\frac{1}{2}(h\alpha^* - h^*\alpha)} \quad (155)$$

$$= D(h) e^{\frac{1}{2}(-\alpha h^* - |\alpha|^2 + \alpha^* h + |\alpha|^2)} e^{\frac{1}{2}(h\alpha^* - h^*\alpha)} \quad (156)$$

$$= D(h) e^{(h\alpha^* - h^*\alpha)}, \quad (157)$$

$$\langle D(h) \rangle = \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | D(h) e^{(h\alpha^* - h^*\alpha)} | 0 \rangle d^2 \alpha \quad (158)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{(h\alpha^* - h^*\alpha)} \langle 0 | D(h) | 0 \rangle d^2 \alpha \quad (159)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{(h\alpha^* - h^*\alpha)} \langle 0 | h \rangle d^2 \alpha, \quad (160)$$

$$|\alpha\rangle = e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{\alpha^n}{\sqrt{n!}} |n\rangle, \quad (161)$$

$$\langle D(h) \rangle = \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{(h\alpha^* - h^*\alpha)} \langle 0 | e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{h^n}{\sqrt{n!}} |n\rangle d^2 \alpha \quad (162)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{(h\alpha^* - h^*\alpha)} e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}} d^2 \alpha \quad (163)$$

$$= \frac{e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}}}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N} + h\alpha^* - h^*\alpha} d^2 \alpha, \quad (164)$$

$$\alpha = x + iy, \quad (165)$$

$$\langle D(h) \rangle = \frac{e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}}}{\pi N} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-\frac{x^2+y^2}{N} + h(x-iy) - h^*(x+iy)} dx dy \quad (166)$$

$$= \frac{e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}}}{\pi N} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-\frac{x^2}{N} + hx - h^*x} dx \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-\frac{y^2}{N} + hy - h^*y} dy, \quad (167)$$

$$-\frac{x^2}{N} + hx - h^*x = -\frac{1}{N} (x^2 - Nhx + Nh^*x) \quad (168)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{N} \left( x + \frac{(Nh^* - Nh)}{2} \right)^2 + \frac{N(h^* - h)^2}{4}, \quad (169)$$

$$-\frac{y^2}{N} - ihy - ih^*y = -\frac{1}{N} (y^2 + iNhy + iNh^*y) \quad (170)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{N} \left( y^2 + \frac{iN(h + h^*)}{2} \right) - \frac{N(h + h^*)^2}{4}, \quad (171)$$

$$\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dx, \quad (172)$$

$$\langle D(h) \rangle = \frac{e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2} + \frac{N(h^* - h)^2}{4} - \frac{N(h + h^*)^2}{4}}}{\pi N} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-\frac{1}{N} \left( x + \frac{(Nh^* - Nh)}{2} \right)^2 - \frac{1}{N} \left( y^2 + \frac{iN(h + h^*)}{2} \right)} dx dy, \quad (173)$$

$$\langle D(h) \rangle = \frac{e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2} + \frac{N(h^* - h)^2}{4} - \frac{N(h + h^*)^2}{4}}}{\pi N} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-\frac{\left( x + \frac{(Nh^* - Nh)}{2} \right)^2}{2 \left( \sqrt{\frac{N}{2}} \right)^2}} dx \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-\frac{\left( y^2 + \frac{iN(h + h^*)}{2} \right)}{2 \left( \sqrt{\frac{N}{2}} \right)^2}} dy \quad (174)$$

$$= \frac{e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2} + \frac{N(h^* - h)^2}{4} - \frac{N(h + h^*)^2}{4}}}{\pi N} \left( \sqrt{2\pi} \sqrt{\frac{N}{2}} \right)^2 \quad (175)$$

$$= e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2} + \frac{N(h^* - h)^2}{4} - \frac{N(h + h^*)^2}{4}} \quad (176)$$

$$= e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2} + \frac{N(h^{*2} - 2hh^* + h^2)}{4} - \frac{N(h^2 + 2hh^* + h^{*2})}{4}} \quad (177)$$

$$= e^{-|h|^2 \left( N + \frac{1}{2} \right)} \quad (178)$$

$$= e^{-|h|^2 \left( \frac{1}{e^{\beta\omega} - 1} + \frac{1}{2} \right)} \quad (179)$$

$$= e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2} \left( \frac{e^{\beta\omega} + 1}{e^{\beta\omega} - 1} \right)} \quad (180)$$

$$= e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right)}. \quad (181)$$

In the last line we used  $\frac{e^{\beta\omega} + 1}{e^{\beta\omega} - 1} = \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right)$ . So the value of (146) using (181) is given by:

$$B = e^{-\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)}. \quad (182)$$

We will now force  $\langle \overline{H_I}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = 0$ . We will also introduce the bath renormalizing driving in  $\overline{H_S}(t)$  to treat it non-perturbatively in the subsequent formalism, we associate the terms related with  $B_i^+(t) \sigma^+$  and  $B_i^-(t) \sigma^-$  with the interaction part of the Hamiltonian  $\overline{H_I}(t)$  and we subtract their expected value in order to satisfy  $\langle \overline{H_I}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = 0$ .

A final form of the terms of the Hamiltonian  $\overline{H}(t)$  is:

$$\overline{H}(t) = \sum_j \varepsilon_j(t) |j\rangle \langle j| + \sum_{j \neq j'} V_{jj'}(t) |j\rangle \langle j'| B_j^+(t) B_{j'}^-(t) + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} + \sum_{j\mathbf{k}} |j\rangle \langle j| \left( (g_{j\mathbf{k}} - v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{j\mathbf{k}} - v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} + \frac{|v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \left( g_{j\mathbf{k}} \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} + g_{j\mathbf{k}}^* \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right) \quad (183)$$

$$= \sum_j \varepsilon_j(t) |j\rangle \langle j| + \sum_{j \neq j'} V_{jj'}(t) |j\rangle \langle j'| B_{jj'}^-(t) + \sum_j |j\rangle \langle j| B_{jz}(t) + \sum_{j \neq j'} V_{jj'}(t) |j\rangle \langle j'| (B_j^+(t) B_{j'}^-(t) - B_{jj'}(t)) + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (184)$$

$$\equiv \overline{H_S}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_B}. \quad (185)$$

The parts of the Hamiltonian splitted are obtained using the following expected value:

$$\langle B_i^+(t) B_j^-(t) \rangle = B_{ij}(t) \quad (186)$$

$$= \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k}} D\left(\frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}\right) \prod_{\mathbf{k}} D\left(-\frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}\right) \right\rangle \quad (187)$$

$$= \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \left( D\left(\frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}\right) D\left(-\frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}\right) \right) \right\rangle \quad (188)$$

$$= \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \left( D \left( \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) e^{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \right)} \right) \right\rangle \quad (189)$$

$$= \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \left\langle D \left( \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right\rangle e^{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \right)} \quad (190)$$

$$= \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} e^{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \right)} \quad (191)$$

$$= e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left| \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \right)}. \quad (192)$$

From the definition  $B_{01}(t) = \langle B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) \rangle$  using the displacement operator we have:

$$\langle B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) \rangle = B_{01}(t) \quad (193)$$

$$= \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k}} D \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \prod_{\mathbf{k}} D \left( -\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right\rangle \quad (194)$$

$$= \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \left( D \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) D \left( -\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right) \right\rangle \quad (195)$$

$$= \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \left( D \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) e^{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \right)} \right) \right\rangle \quad (196)$$

$$= \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \left\langle D \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right\rangle e^{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \right)} \right) \quad (197)$$

$$= \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \left( e^{-\frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} e^{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \right)} \right) \quad (198)$$

$$= e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left| \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \right)}. \quad (199)$$

We can check:

$$\langle B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) \rangle = B_{01}(t) \quad (200)$$

$$= e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left| \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \right)} \quad (201)$$

$$= e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left| \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \right)}^* \quad (202)$$

$$= \langle B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) \rangle^* \quad (203)$$

$$= B_{10}^*(t). \quad (204)$$

The parts of the splitted Hamiltonian with  $\sigma^+ \equiv |1\rangle\langle 0|$  and  $\sigma^- \equiv |0\rangle\langle 1|$  are:

$$\overline{H_{\bar{S}}(t)} \equiv (\varepsilon_0(t) + R_0(t)) |0\rangle\langle 0| + (\varepsilon_1(t) + R_1(t)) |1\rangle\langle 1| + V_{10}(t) B_{10} \sigma^+ + V_{01}(t) B_{01} \sigma^-, \quad (205)$$

$$\overline{H_{\bar{I}}(t)} \equiv V_{10}(t) (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) - B_{10}(t)) \sigma^+ + V_{01}(t) (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_{01}(t)) \sigma^- + |0\rangle\langle 0| B_{0z}(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1| B_{1z}(t), \quad (206)$$

$$\overline{H_{\bar{B}}(t)} \equiv \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (207)$$

$$= H_B. \quad (208)$$

Note that  $\overline{H_B}$ , which is the bath acting on the effective “system”  $\tilde{S}$  in the variational frame, is just the original bath,  $H_B$ , before transforming to the variational frame.

For the Hamiltonian (206) we can verify the condition  $\langle \overline{H_I} \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = 0$  in the following way:

$$\langle \overline{H_I} \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \left\langle \sum_{n\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{n\mathbf{k}} - v_{n\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{n\mathbf{k}} - v_{n\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) |n\rangle\langle n| + \sum_{j \neq j'} V_{jj'}(t) |j\rangle\langle j'| \left( B_j^+(t) B_{j'}^-(t) - B_{jj'}(t) \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (209)$$

$$= \left\langle \sum_{n\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{n\mathbf{k}} - v_{n\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{n\mathbf{k}} - v_{n\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) |n\rangle\langle n| \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \left\langle \sum_{j \neq j'} V_{jj'}(t) |j\rangle\langle j'| \left( B_j^+(t) B_{j'}^-(t) - B_{jj'}(t) \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (210)$$

$$= \sum_{n\mathbf{k}} \left( \left\langle (g_{n\mathbf{k}} - v_{n\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \left\langle (g_{n\mathbf{k}} - v_{n\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \right) |n\rangle\langle n| + \sum_{j \neq j'} |j\rangle\langle j'| \left( \left\langle V_{jj'}(t) B_j^+(t) B_{j'}^-(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} - \left\langle V_{jj'}(t) B_{jj'}(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \right) \quad (211)$$

$$= \sum_{n\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{n\mathbf{k}} - v_{n\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left\langle b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + (g_{n\mathbf{k}} - v_{n\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left\langle b_{\mathbf{k}} \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \right) |n\rangle\langle n| + \sum_{j \neq j'} |j\rangle\langle j'| V_{jj'}(t) \left( \left\langle B_j^+(t) B_{j'}^-(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} - \left\langle B_{jj'}(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \right) \quad (212)$$

$$= \sum_{n\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{n\mathbf{k}} - v_{n\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left\langle b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + (g_{n\mathbf{k}} - v_{n\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left\langle b_{\mathbf{k}} \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \right) |n\rangle\langle n| + \sum_{j \neq j'} |j\rangle\langle j'| V_{jj'}(t) (B_{jj'}(t) - B_{jj'}(t)) \quad (213)$$

$$= 0. \quad (214)$$

We used (143) and (199) to evaluate the expression. Let's consider the following Hermitian combinations:

$$B_x(t) = B_x^\dagger(t) \quad (215)$$

$$= \frac{B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2}, \quad (216)$$

$$B_y(t) = B_y^\dagger(t) \quad (217)$$

$$= \frac{B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2i}, \quad (218)$$

$$B_{iz}(t) = B_{iz}^\dagger(t) \quad (219)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right). \quad (220)$$

Writing the equations (205) and (206) using the previous combinations we obtain that:

$$\overline{H_S}(t) = \sum_{j \in \{0,1\}} (\varepsilon_j(t) + R_j(t)) |j\rangle\langle j| + V_{10}(t) B_{10}(t) \sigma^+ + V_{01}(t) B_{01}(t) \sigma^- \quad (221)$$

$$= \sum_{j \in \{0,1\}} (\varepsilon_j(t) + R_j(t)) |j\rangle\langle j| + V_{10}(t) B_{10}(t) \frac{\sigma_x + i\sigma_y}{2} + V_{01}(t) B_{01}(t) \frac{\sigma_x - i\sigma_y}{2} \quad (222)$$

$$= \sum_{j \in \{0,1\}} (\varepsilon_j(t) + R_j(t)) |j\rangle\langle j| + V_{10}(t) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) + iB_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \frac{\sigma_x + i\sigma_y}{2} + V_{01}(t) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) - iB_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \frac{\sigma_x - i\sigma_y}{2} \quad (223)$$

$$= \sum_{j \in \{0,1\}} (\varepsilon_j(t) + R_j(t)) |j\rangle\langle j| + B_{10}^{\Re}(t) \left( V_{10}(t) \frac{\sigma_x + i\sigma_y}{2} + V_{01}(t) \frac{\sigma_x - i\sigma_y}{2} \right) + iB_{10}^{\Im}(t) \left( V_{10}(t) \frac{\sigma_x + i\sigma_y}{2} - V_{01}(t) \frac{\sigma_x - i\sigma_y}{2} \right) \quad (224)$$

$$= \sum_{j \in \{0,1\}} (\varepsilon_j(t) + R_j(t)) |j\rangle\langle j| + B_{10}^{\Re}(t) \left( \sigma_x \frac{V_{10}(t) + V_{01}(t)}{2} + i\sigma_y \frac{V_{10}(t) - V_{01}(t)}{2} \right) + iB_{10}^{\Im}(t) \left( \sigma_x \frac{V_{10}(t) - V_{01}(t)}{2} + i\sigma_y \frac{V_{10}(t) + V_{01}(t)}{2} \right) \quad (225)$$

$$= \sum_{j \in \{0,1\}} (\varepsilon_j(t) + R_j(t)) |j\rangle\langle j| + B_{10}^{\Re}(t) \left( \sigma_x V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - \sigma_y V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) + iB_{10}^{\Im}(t) \left( i\sigma_x V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + i\sigma_y V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \quad (226)$$

$$= (\varepsilon_0(t) + R_0(t)) |0\rangle\langle 0| + (\varepsilon_1(t) + R_1(t)) |1\rangle\langle 1| + B_{10}^{\Re}(t) \left( \sigma_x V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - \sigma_y V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) + iB_{10}^{\Im}(t) \left( i\sigma_x V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + i\sigma_y V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \quad (227)$$

$$= (\varepsilon_0(t) + R_0(t)) |0\rangle\langle 0| + (\varepsilon_1(t) + R_1(t)) |1\rangle\langle 1| + \left( \sigma_x B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - \sigma_y B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) - \left( \sigma_x B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + \sigma_y B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \quad (228)$$

$$= (\varepsilon_0(t) + R_0(t)) |0\rangle\langle 0| + (\varepsilon_1(t) + R_1(t)) |1\rangle\langle 1| + \sigma_x \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) - \sigma_y \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \quad (229)$$

$$= (\varepsilon_0(t) + R_0(t)) |0\rangle\langle 0| + (\varepsilon_1(t) + R_1(t)) |1\rangle\langle 1| + \sigma_x \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) - \sigma_y \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right), \quad (230)$$

$$\overline{H_I}(t) = V_{10}(t) \left( \sigma^+ B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) - \sigma^+ B_{10}(t) \right) + V_{01}(t) \left( \sigma^- B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - \sigma^- B_{01}(t) \right) + |0\rangle\langle 0| B_{0z}(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1| B_{1z}(t) \quad (231)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 0| B_{0z}(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1| B_{1z}(t) + \left( V_{10}^{\Re}(t) + i V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \left( \sigma^+ B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) - \sigma^+ B_{10}(t) \right) + \left( V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - i V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \left( \sigma^- B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - \sigma^- B_{01}(t) \right) \quad (232)$$

$$= \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \left( \sigma^+ B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) - \sigma^+ B_{10}(t) + \sigma^- B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - \sigma^- B_{01}(t) \right) + i V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \left( \sigma^+ B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) - \sigma^+ B_{10}(t) - \sigma^- B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) + \sigma^- B_{01}(t) \right) \quad (233)$$

$$= \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \left( \frac{\sigma_x + i\sigma_y}{2} B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) - \frac{\sigma_x + i\sigma_y}{2} B_{10}(t) + \frac{\sigma_x - i\sigma_y}{2} B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - \frac{\sigma_x - i\sigma_y}{2} B_{01}(t) \right) \quad (234)$$

$$= \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \left( \frac{\sigma_x + i\sigma_y}{2} B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) - \frac{\sigma_x + i\sigma_y}{2} B_{10}(t) + \frac{\sigma_x - i\sigma_y}{2} B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - \frac{\sigma_x - i\sigma_y}{2} B_{01}(t) \right) \quad (235)$$

$$+ i V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \left( \frac{\sigma_x + i\sigma_y}{2} B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) - \frac{\sigma_x + i\sigma_y}{2} B_{10}(t) - \frac{\sigma_x - i\sigma_y}{2} B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) + \frac{\sigma_x - i\sigma_y}{2} B_{01}(t) \right) \quad (236)$$

$$= \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \left( \sigma_x \frac{B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2} + i\sigma_y \frac{B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) - B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t)}{2} \right) \quad (237)$$

$$+ i V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \left( \sigma_x \frac{B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) - B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t)}{2} + i\sigma_y \frac{B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2} \right) \quad (238)$$

$$= \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \left( i\sigma_x \frac{B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) - B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t)}{2} - \sigma_y \frac{B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2} \right) \quad (239)$$

$$= \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \left( i^2 \sigma_x \frac{B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) - B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t)}{2i} - \sigma_y \frac{B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2} \right) \quad (240)$$

$$= \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \left( i^2 \sigma_x \frac{B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) - B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t)}{2i} - \sigma_y \frac{B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2} \right) \quad (241)$$

$$= \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (i^2 \sigma_x (-B_y(t)) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \quad (242)$$

$$= \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)). \quad (243)$$

## II. FREE-ENERGY MINIMIZATION

The true free energy  $E_{\text{Free}}(t)$  is bounded by the Bogoliubov inequality:

$$E_{\text{Free}}(t) \leq E_{\text{Free,B}}(t) \equiv -\frac{1}{\beta} \ln \left( \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H_S}(t) + \overline{H_B}} \right) \right) + \langle \overline{H_I}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_S}(t) + \overline{H_B}} + O \left( \langle \overline{H_I}^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_S}(t) + \overline{H_B}} \right). \quad (244)$$

We will optimize the set of variational parameters  $\{v_{\mathbf{k}}(t)\}$  in order to minimize  $E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)$  (i.e. to make it as close to the true free energy  $E_{\text{Free}}(t)$  as possible). Neglecting the higher order terms and using  $\langle \overline{H_I}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_S}(t) + \overline{H_B}} = 0$  we can obtain the following condition to obtain the set  $\{v_{\mathbf{k}}(t)\}$ :

$$\frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)} = 0. \quad (245)$$

Using this condition and given that  $[\overline{H_S}(t), \overline{H_B}] = 0$ , we have:

$$e^{-\beta(\overline{H_S}(t) + \overline{H_B})} = e^{-\beta \overline{H_S}(t)} e^{-\beta \overline{H_B}}. \quad (246)$$

Then using the fact that  $\overline{H_S}(t)$  and  $\overline{H_B}$  relate to different Hilbert spaces, we obtain:

$$\text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H_S}(t)} e^{-\beta \overline{H_B}} \right) = \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H_S}(t)} \right) \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H_B}} \right). \quad (247)$$

So Eq. (245) becomes:

$$\frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)} = -\frac{1}{\beta} \frac{\partial \ln \left( \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta(\overline{H_S}(t) + \overline{H_B})} \right) \right)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)} \quad (248)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{\beta} \frac{\partial \ln \left( \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H_S}(t)} \right) \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H_B}} \right) \right)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)} \quad (249)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{\beta} \frac{\partial \left( \ln \left( \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H_S}(t)} \right) \right) + \ln \left( \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H_B}} \right) \right) \right)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)} \quad (250)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{\beta} \frac{\partial \ln \left( \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H_S}(t)} \right) \right)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)} - \frac{1}{\beta} \frac{\partial \ln \left( \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H_B}} \right) \right)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)} \quad (251)$$

$$= 0 \quad (\text{by Eq. (245)}). \quad (252)$$

But since  $\overline{H_B} = H_B$  which doesn't contain any  $v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)$ , a derivative of any function of  $H_B$  that does not introduce new  $v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)$  will be zero. We therefore require the following:

$$\frac{\partial \ln \left( \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H_S}(t)} \right) \right)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)} = \frac{1}{e^{-\beta \overline{H_S}(t)}} \frac{\partial \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H_S}(t)} \right)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)} \quad (253)$$

$$= 0. \quad (254)$$

This means we need to impose:

$$\frac{\partial \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H_S}(t)} \right)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)} = 0. \quad (255)$$

First we look at:

$$-\beta \overline{H_S}(t) = -\beta \left( (\varepsilon_0(t) + R_0(t)) |0\rangle\langle 0| + (\varepsilon_1(t) + R_1(t)) |1\rangle\langle 1| + V_{10}(t) B_{10}(t) \sigma^+ + V_{01}(t) B_{01}(t) \sigma^- \right). \quad (256)$$

Then the eigenvalues of  $-\beta \overline{H_S}(t)$  satisfy the following relationship deduced from the Caley-Hamilton theorem:

$$\lambda^2 - \text{Tr} \left( -\beta \overline{H_S}(t) \right) + \text{Det} \left( -\beta \overline{H_S}(t) \right) = 0. \quad (257)$$

Let's define:

$$\varepsilon(t) \equiv \text{Tr} \left( \overline{H_S}(t) \right), \quad (258)$$

$$\eta \equiv \sqrt{\left( \text{Tr} \left( \overline{H_S}(t) \right) \right)^2 - 4 \text{Det} \left( \overline{H_S}(t) \right)}. \quad (259)$$

The solutions of the equation (257) are:

$$\lambda = \beta \frac{-\text{Tr} \left( \overline{H_S}(t) \right) \pm \sqrt{\left( \text{Tr} \left( \overline{H_S}(t) \right) \right)^2 - 4 \text{Det} \left( \overline{H_S}(t) \right)}}{2} \quad (260)$$

$$= \beta \frac{-\varepsilon(t) \pm \eta(t)}{2} \quad (261)$$

$$= -\beta \frac{\varepsilon(t) \mp \eta(t)}{2}. \quad (262)$$

The value of  $\text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H_S}(t)} \right)$  can be written in terms of this eigenvalues as (since there's only 2 eigenvalues of a  $2 \times 2$  matrix):

$$\text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H_S}(t)} \right) = e^{-\frac{\varepsilon(t)\beta}{2}} e^{\frac{\eta(t)\beta}{2}} + e^{-\frac{\varepsilon(t)\beta}{2}} e^{-\frac{\eta(t)\beta}{2}} \quad (263)$$

$$= 2e^{-\frac{\varepsilon(t)\beta}{2}} \cosh \left( \frac{\eta(t)\beta}{2} \right). \quad (264)$$

Given that  $v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)$  is a complex number then we will optimize in the real and complex parts of this element, this can be seen in the following reasoning.

Using the chain rule on the function  $\text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H_S}(t)} \right) = A(\varepsilon(t), \eta(t))$  to calculate  $\frac{\partial \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H_S}(t)} \right)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)}$  can lead to:

$$\frac{\partial \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H_S}(t)} \right)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)} = \frac{\partial \left( 2e^{-\frac{\varepsilon(t)\beta}{2}} \cosh \left( \frac{\eta(t)\beta}{2} \right) \right)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)} \quad (265)$$

$$= 2 \left( -\frac{\beta}{2} \frac{\partial \varepsilon(t)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)} \right) e^{-\frac{\varepsilon(t)\beta}{2}} \cosh \left( \frac{\eta(t)\beta}{2} \right) + 2 \left( \frac{\beta}{2} \frac{\partial \eta(t)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)} \right) e^{-\frac{\varepsilon(t)\beta}{2}} \sinh \left( \frac{\eta(t)\beta}{2} \right) \quad (266)$$

$$= -\beta e^{-\frac{\varepsilon(t)\beta}{2}} \left( \frac{\partial \varepsilon(t)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)} \cosh \left( \frac{\eta(t)\beta}{2} \right) - \frac{\partial \eta(t)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)} \sinh \left( \frac{\eta(t)\beta}{2} \right) \right). \quad (267)$$

Making the derivate equal to zero make us suitable to write:

$$\frac{\partial \varepsilon(t)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)} \cosh \left( \frac{\eta(t)\beta}{2} \right) - \frac{\partial \eta(t)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)} \sinh \left( \frac{\eta(t)\beta}{2} \right) = 0. \quad (268)$$

The derivates included in the expression given are related to:

$$\langle B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) \rangle = \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \right)} \right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left| \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \coth \left( \frac{\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2} \right)} \quad (269)$$

$$= \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \right)} \right)^* e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left| \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \coth \left( \frac{\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2} \right)} \quad (270)$$

$$= \langle B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) \rangle^*, \quad (271)$$

$$R_i(t) = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \frac{|v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \left( g_{i\mathbf{k}} \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} + g_{i\mathbf{k}}^* \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right) \quad (272)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \frac{|v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - g_{i\mathbf{k}} \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - g_{i\mathbf{k}}^* \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right), \quad (273)$$

$$\langle B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) \rangle = \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \right)} \right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left| \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \coth \left( \frac{\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2} \right)} \quad (274)$$

$$= \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2}} \right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left| \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \coth \left( \frac{\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2} \right)}, \quad (275)$$

$$v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t) = (v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - i v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)) (v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) + i v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)) - (v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) + i v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)) (v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - i v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)) \quad (276)$$

$$= (v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) + i v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) - i v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) + v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)) \quad (277)$$

$$- (v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - i v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) + i v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) + v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)) \quad (278)$$

$$= 2i (v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)), \quad (279)$$

$$|v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2 = (v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)) (v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \quad (280)$$

$$= |v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2 + |v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2 - (v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t) + v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)) \quad (281)$$

$$= (v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))^2 + (v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t))^2 + (v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))^2 + (v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t))^2 - 2(v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) + v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)) \quad (282)$$

$$= (v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))^2 + (v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t))^2. \quad (283)$$

Rewriting in terms of real and imaginary parts.

$$R_i(t) = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \frac{(v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))^2 + (v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t))^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \left( g_{i\mathbf{k}} \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - i v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} + g_{i\mathbf{k}}^* \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) + i v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right) \quad (284)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \frac{(v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))^2 + (v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t))^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) \frac{g_{i\mathbf{k}} + g_{i\mathbf{k}}^*}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - i v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) \frac{g_{i\mathbf{k}}^* - g_{i\mathbf{k}}}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right), \quad (285)$$

$$\langle B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) \rangle = \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2}} \right) \left( e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left| \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right) \quad (286)$$

$$= \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{2i(v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2}} \right) \left( e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{(v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))^2 + (v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t))^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right) \quad (287)$$

$$= \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{i(v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2}} \right) \left( e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{(v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))^2 + (v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t))^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right), \quad (288)$$

Calculating the derivates respect to  $\alpha_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}$  and  $\alpha_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}$  we have:

$$\frac{\partial \varepsilon(t)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)} = \frac{\partial (\varepsilon_1(t) + R_1 + \varepsilon_0(t) + R_0(t))}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)} \quad (289)$$

$$= \frac{\partial \left( \left( \frac{(v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))^2 + (v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t))^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) \frac{g_{i\mathbf{k}} + g_{i\mathbf{k}}^*}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - i v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) \frac{g_{i\mathbf{k}}^* - g_{i\mathbf{k}}}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)} \quad (290)$$

$$= \frac{2v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{g_{i\mathbf{k}} + g_{i\mathbf{k}}^*}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}, \quad (291)$$

$$\frac{\partial |B_{10}(t)|^2}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)} = \frac{\partial \left( e^{-\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{(v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))^2 + (v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t))^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)} \quad (292)$$

$$= -\frac{2(v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \frac{\partial (v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)} e^{-\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{(v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))^2 + (v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t))^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (293)$$

$$= -\frac{2(v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \frac{\partial (v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)} |B_{10}(t)|^2, \quad (294)$$

$$\frac{\partial \eta(t)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)} = \frac{\partial \sqrt{(\text{Tr}(\overline{H_{\bar{S}}(t)}))^2 - 4\text{Det}(\overline{H_{\bar{S}}(t)})}}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)} \quad (295)$$

$$= \frac{2\text{Tr}(\overline{H_{\bar{S}}(t)}) \frac{\partial \text{Tr}(\overline{H_{\bar{S}}(t)})}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)} - 4 \frac{\partial \text{Det}(\overline{H_{\bar{S}}(t)})}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)}}{2\sqrt{(\text{Tr}(\overline{H_{\bar{S}}(t)}))^2 - 4\text{Det}(\overline{H_{\bar{S}}(t)})}} \quad (296)$$

$$= \frac{\varepsilon(t) \left( \frac{2v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{g_{i\mathbf{k}} + g_{i\mathbf{k}}^*}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) - 2 \frac{\partial ((\varepsilon_1(t) + R_1(t))(\varepsilon_0(t) + R_0(t)) - |V_{10}(t)|^2 |B_{10}(t)|^2)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)}}{\eta(t)} \quad (297)$$



$$= \frac{\varepsilon(t) \left( \frac{2v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{g_{i\mathbf{k}} + g_{i\mathbf{k}}^*}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) - 2 \left( (\varepsilon(t) - \varepsilon_i(t) - R_i(t)) \left( \frac{2v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{g_{i\mathbf{k}} + g_{i\mathbf{k}}^*}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) + \frac{2(v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \frac{\partial(v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)} |B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) \right)}{\eta(t)} \quad (298)$$

$$= \frac{\varepsilon(t) \left( \frac{2v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{g_{i\mathbf{k}} + g_{i\mathbf{k}}^*}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) - 2 \left( (\varepsilon(t) - \varepsilon_i(t) - R_i(t)) \left( \frac{2v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{g_{i\mathbf{k}} + g_{i\mathbf{k}}^*}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) + \frac{2(v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - v_{i'\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} |B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) \right)}{\eta(t)} \quad (299)$$

$$= \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \left( \frac{2\varepsilon(t) - 4(\varepsilon(t) - \varepsilon_i(t) - R_i(t)) - \frac{4}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)}{\eta(t)} \right) + \frac{1}{\eta(t)} \left( -\frac{g_{i\mathbf{k}} + g_{i\mathbf{k}}^*}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \varepsilon(t) + 2(\varepsilon(t) - \varepsilon_i(t) - R_i(t)) \frac{g_{i\mathbf{k}} + g_{i\mathbf{k}}^*}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \quad (300)$$

$$+ 4 \frac{v_{i'\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} |B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) \quad (301)$$

From the equation (268) and replacing the derivates obtained we have:

$$\tanh\left(\frac{\beta\eta(t)}{2}\right) = \frac{\frac{\partial\varepsilon(t)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)}}{\frac{\partial\eta(t)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)}} \quad (302)$$

$$= \frac{\frac{2v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{2g_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}}{\frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \left( 2 \frac{(\varepsilon(t) - 2(\varepsilon(t) - \varepsilon_i(t) - R_i(t)) - \frac{2}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right))}{\eta(t)} \right) + 2 \frac{(\varepsilon(t) - \varepsilon_i(t) - R_i(t)) \frac{g_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} + 2 \frac{v_{i'\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) - \frac{g_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \varepsilon(t)}{\eta(t)}} \quad (303)$$

Rearranging this equation will lead to:

$$\tanh\left(\frac{\beta\eta(t)}{2}\right) = \frac{(2v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - g_{i\mathbf{k}} - g_{i\mathbf{k}}^*) \eta(t)}{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) \left( 2\varepsilon(t) - 4(\varepsilon(t) - \varepsilon_i(t) - R_i(t)) - \frac{4|V_{10}(t)B_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) - (g_{i\mathbf{k}} + g_{i\mathbf{k}}^*) (\varepsilon(t) - 2(\varepsilon(t) - \varepsilon_i(t) - R_i(t))) + 4 \frac{v_{i'\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |V_{10}(t)B_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (304)$$

$$= \frac{(2v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - 2g_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)) \eta(t)}{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) \left( 2\varepsilon(t) - 4(\varepsilon(t) - \varepsilon_i(t) - R_i(t)) - \frac{4|V_{10}(t)B_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) - 2g_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re} (\varepsilon(t) - 2(\varepsilon(t) - \varepsilon_i(t) - R_i(t))) + 4 \frac{v_{i'\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |V_{10}(t)B_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (305)$$

$$= \frac{(2v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - 2g_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)) \eta(t)}{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) \left( 2\varepsilon(t) - 4(\varepsilon(t) - \varepsilon_i(t) - R_i(t)) - \frac{4|V_{10}(t)B_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) - 2g_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re} (2\varepsilon_i(t) + 2R_i(t) - \varepsilon(t)) + 4 \frac{v_{i'\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |V_{10}(t)B_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (306)$$

$$= \frac{(v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - g_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)) \eta(t)}{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) \left( \varepsilon(t) - 2(\varepsilon(t) - \varepsilon_i(t) - R_i(t)) - \frac{2|V_{10}(t)B_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) - g_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re} (2\varepsilon_i(t) + 2R_i(t) - \varepsilon(t)) + 2 \frac{v_{i'\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |V_{10}(t)B_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (307)$$

Separating (306) such that the terms with  $v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)$  are located at one side of the equation permit us to write:

$$\frac{(v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - g_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)) \eta(t)}{\tanh\left(\frac{\beta\eta(t)}{2}\right)} = v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) \left( \varepsilon(t) - 2(\varepsilon(t) - \varepsilon_i(t) - R_i(t)) - \frac{2|B_{10}(t)V_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) - g_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re} (2(\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) - \varepsilon(t)) + 2 \frac{v_{i'\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |B_{10}(t)V_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right), \quad (308)$$

$$v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - g_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) = v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) \frac{\tanh\left(\frac{\beta\eta(t)}{2}\right)}{\eta(t)} \left( \varepsilon(t) - 2(\varepsilon(t) - \varepsilon_i(t) - R_i(t)) - \frac{2|V_{10}(t)|^2 |B_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) - \frac{\tanh\left(\frac{\beta\eta(t)}{2}\right)}{\eta(t)} g_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re} (2\varepsilon_i(t) + 2R_i(t) - \varepsilon(t)) \quad (309)$$

$$+ 2 \frac{\tanh\left(\frac{\beta\eta(t)}{2}\right)}{\eta(t)} \frac{v_{i'\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right), \quad (310)$$

$$v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) = \frac{g_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re} \left( 1 - \frac{\tanh\left(\frac{\beta\eta(t)}{2}\right)}{\eta(t)} (2\varepsilon_i(t) + 2R_i(t) - \varepsilon(t)) + 2 \frac{\tanh\left(\frac{\beta\eta(t)}{2}\right)}{\eta(t)\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \frac{v_{i'\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)}{g_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}} |B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) \right)}{1 - \frac{\tanh\left(\frac{\beta\eta(t)}{2}\right)}{\eta(t)} \left( \varepsilon(t) - 2(\varepsilon(t) - \varepsilon_i(t) - R_i(t)) - \frac{2|V_{10}(t)|^2 |B_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)}, \quad (311)$$

$$v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) = \frac{g_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re} \left( 1 - \frac{\tanh\left(\frac{\beta\eta(t)}{2}\right)}{\eta(t)} (2\varepsilon_i(t) + 2R_i(t) - \varepsilon(t)) + 2 \frac{\tanh\left(\frac{\beta\eta(t)}{2}\right)}{\eta(t)\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \frac{v_{i'\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)}{g_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}} |B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) \right)}{1 - \frac{\tanh\left(\frac{\beta\eta(t)}{2}\right)}{\eta(t)} \left( \varepsilon(t) - 2(\varepsilon(t) - \varepsilon_i(t) - R_i(t)) - \frac{2|V_{10}(t)|^2 |B_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)}. \quad (312)$$

The imaginary part can be found in the following way:

$$\frac{\partial \varepsilon(t)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)} = \frac{\partial (\varepsilon_1(t) + R_1(t) + \varepsilon_0(t) + R_0(t))}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)} \quad (313)$$

$$= \frac{\partial \left( \left( \frac{(v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))^2 + (v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t))^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) \frac{g_{i\mathbf{k}} + g_{i\mathbf{k}}^*}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - i v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) \frac{g_{i\mathbf{k}}^* - g_{i\mathbf{k}}}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)} \quad (314)$$

$$= 2 \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - i \frac{g_{i\mathbf{k}}^* - g_{i\mathbf{k}}}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}, \quad (315)$$

$$\frac{\partial |B_{10}(t)|^2}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)} = \frac{\partial \left( e^{-\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{(v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))^2 + (v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t))^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)} \quad (316)$$

$$= - \frac{2(v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t))}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \frac{\partial (v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t))}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)} e^{-\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{(v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))^2 + (v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t))^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (317)$$

$$= - \frac{2(v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t))}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \frac{\partial (v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t))}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)} |B_{10}(t)|^2, \quad (318)$$

$$\frac{\partial \eta(t)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)} = \frac{\partial \sqrt{\left( \text{Tr}(\overline{H_{\bar{S}}}(t)) \right)^2 - 4 \text{Det}(\overline{H_{\bar{S}}}(t))}}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)} \quad (319)$$

$$= \frac{2 \text{Tr}(\overline{H_{\bar{S}}}(t)) \frac{\partial \text{Tr}(\overline{H_{\bar{S}}}(t))}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)} - 4 \frac{\partial \text{Det}(\overline{H_{\bar{S}}}(t))}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)}}{2 \sqrt{\left( \text{Tr}(\overline{H_{\bar{S}}}(t)) \right)^2 - 4 \text{Det}(\overline{H_{\bar{S}}}(t))}} \quad (320)$$

$$= \frac{\varepsilon(t) \left( 2 \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - i \frac{g_{i\mathbf{k}}^* - g_{i\mathbf{k}}}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) - 2 \frac{\partial ((\varepsilon_1(t) + R_1(t))(\varepsilon_0(t) + R_0(t)) - |B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)}}{\eta(t)} \quad (321)$$

$$= \frac{\varepsilon(t) \left( 2 \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - i \frac{g_{i\mathbf{k}}^* - g_{i\mathbf{k}}}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) - 2 \frac{\partial ((\varepsilon_1(t) + R_1(t))(\varepsilon_0(t) + R_0(t)) - |B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)}}{\eta(t)} \quad (322)$$

$$= \frac{\varepsilon(t) \left( 2 \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - i \frac{g_{i\mathbf{k}}^* - g_{i\mathbf{k}}}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) - 2 \left( (\varepsilon(t) - \varepsilon_i(t) - R_i(t)) \left( 2 \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - i \frac{g_{i\mathbf{k}}^* - g_{i\mathbf{k}}}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) + \frac{2(v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) - v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \frac{\partial (v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) - v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)} |B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) \right)}{\eta(t)} \quad (323)$$

$$\delta_{1i} - \delta_{0i} = \frac{\partial (v_{1\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t))}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)} \quad (324)$$

$$\frac{\partial \eta(t)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)} = \frac{\varepsilon(t) \left( 2 \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - i \frac{g_{i\mathbf{k}}^* - g_{i\mathbf{k}}}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) - 2 \left( (\varepsilon(t) - \varepsilon_i(t) - R_i(t)) \left( 2 \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - i \frac{g_{i\mathbf{k}}^* - g_{i\mathbf{k}}}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) + \frac{2(v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) - v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} |B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) \right)}{\eta(t)} \quad (325)$$

$$= \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) 4(\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) - 2\varepsilon(t) - \frac{4|B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}}{\eta(t)} + \frac{1}{\eta(t)} \left( 2 \frac{g_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \varepsilon(t) - 4(\varepsilon(t) - \varepsilon_i(t) - R_i(t)) \frac{g_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} + 4 \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) |B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \right). \quad (326)$$

From the equation (268) and replacing the derivatives obtained we have:

$$\frac{\frac{\partial \varepsilon(t)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)}}{\frac{\partial \eta(t)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)}} = \tanh\left(\frac{\beta \eta(t)}{2}\right) \quad (327)$$

$$= \frac{2 \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - i \frac{g_{i\mathbf{k}}^* - g_{i\mathbf{k}}}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}}{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) \left( \frac{2\varepsilon(t) - 4(\varepsilon(t) - \varepsilon_i(t) - R_i(t)) - \frac{4|B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)}{\eta(t) \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) + \frac{2}{\eta(t)} \left( \frac{g_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \varepsilon(t) - 2(\varepsilon(t) - \varepsilon_i(t) - R_i(t)) \frac{g_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} + 2 \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} |B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) \right)}. \quad (328)$$

Rearranging this equation will lead to:



$$a_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) = \frac{\left(1 - \frac{\tanh\left(\frac{\beta\eta(t)}{2}\right)}{\eta(t)} (2\varepsilon_i(t) + 2R_i(t) - \varepsilon(t))\right)}{1 - \frac{\tanh\left(\frac{\beta\eta(t)}{2}\right)}{\eta(t)} \left(\varepsilon(t) - 2(\varepsilon(t) - \varepsilon_i(t) - R_i(t)) - \frac{2|B_{10}(t)|^2|V_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}\right)}, \quad (342)$$

$$b_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) = \frac{2\frac{\tanh\left(\frac{\beta\eta(t)}{2}\right)}{\eta(t)} \frac{1}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)}{1 - \frac{\tanh\left(\frac{\beta\eta(t)}{2}\right)}{\eta(t)} \left(\varepsilon(t) - 2(\varepsilon(t) - \varepsilon_i(t) - R_i(t)) - \frac{2|B_{10}(t)|^2|V_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}\right)}. \quad (343)$$

So the equation (338) written in explicit form is:

$$v_{0\mathbf{k}}(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) = g_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) a_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) + v_{1\mathbf{k}}(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) b_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t), \quad (344)$$

$$v_{1\mathbf{k}}(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) = g_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) a_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) + v_{0\mathbf{k}}(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) b_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t). \quad (345)$$

This system of equations has the following solutions:

$$v_{0\mathbf{k}}(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) = g_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) a_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) + v_{1\mathbf{k}}(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) b_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) \quad (346)$$

$$= g_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) a_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) + (g_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) a_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) + v_{0\mathbf{k}}(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) b_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t)) b_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) \quad (347)$$

$$= g_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) a_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) + g_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) a_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) b_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) + v_{0\mathbf{k}}(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) b_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) b_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) \quad (348)$$

$$v_{0\mathbf{k}}(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t)(1 - b_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t)b_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t)) = g_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) a_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) + g_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) a_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) b_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) \quad (349)$$

$$v_{0\mathbf{k}}(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) = \frac{g_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) a_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) + g_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) a_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) b_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t)}{1 - b_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) b_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t)}, \quad (350)$$

$$v_{1\mathbf{k}}(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) = g_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) a_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) + \frac{g_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) a_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) + g_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) a_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) b_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t)}{1 - b_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) b_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t)} b_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) \quad (351)$$

$$= \frac{g_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) a_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) + g_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) a_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) b_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t)}{1 - b_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) b_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t)}. \quad (352)$$

For a shorter representation let's define:

$$r_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) = \frac{a_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t)}{1 - b_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) b_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t)}, \quad (353)$$

$$s_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) = \frac{a_{(i+1) \bmod 2}(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) b_{i \bmod 2}(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t)}{1 - b_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) b_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t)}. \quad (354)$$

So the variational parameters are given by:

$$\begin{pmatrix} v_{0\mathbf{k}}(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) \\ v_{1\mathbf{k}}(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) \end{pmatrix} \equiv \begin{pmatrix} r_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) & s_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) \\ r_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) & s_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} g_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) \\ g_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) \end{pmatrix}. \quad (355)$$

Given that  $v_{i\mathbf{k}}(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) \equiv g_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) F_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t)$  then we can write:

$$F_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) = r_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) + \frac{g_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}})}{g_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}})} s_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) \quad (356)$$

$$F_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) = \frac{g_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}})}{g_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}})} r_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) + s_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) \quad (357)$$

### III. MASTER EQUATION

In order to describe the dynamics of the QD under the influence of the phonon environment, we use the time-convolutionless projection operator technique. The initial density operator is  $\rho_T(0) = \rho_S(0) \otimes \rho_B^{\text{Thermal}}$ , where  $\rho_B^{\text{Thermal}} \equiv \rho_B(0) \equiv \rho_B$ , so the transformed density operator is equal to:

$$\overline{\rho_T(0)} \equiv e^{V(0)} \rho_T(0) e^{-V(0)} \quad (358)$$

$$= (|0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^+(0) + |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^+(0)) (\rho_S(0) \otimes \rho_B) (|0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^-(0) + |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^-(0)), \quad (359)$$

$$\text{for } \rho_S(0) = |0\rangle\langle 0|: \quad |0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^+(0)\langle 0|\rho_B|0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^-(0) \quad (360)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^+(0)\langle 0|\rho_B|0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^-(0) \quad (361)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 0| \otimes B_0^+(0) \rho_B B_0^-(0), \quad (362)$$

$$\text{for } \rho_S(0) = |1\rangle\langle 1|: \quad |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^+(0) |1\rangle\langle 1|\rho_B |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^-(0) \quad (363)$$

$$= |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^+(0) \rho_B B_1^-(0) \quad (364)$$

$$= |1\rangle\langle 1| \otimes B_1^+(0) \rho_B B_1^-(0), \quad (365)$$

$$\text{for } \rho_S(0) = |0\rangle\langle 1|: \quad |0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^+(0) |0\rangle\langle 1|\rho_B |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^-(0) \quad (366)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 1|B_0^+(0) \rho_B |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^-(0) \quad (367)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 1|1\rangle\langle 1|B_0^+(0) \rho_B B_1^-(0) \quad (368)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 1| \otimes B_0^+(0) \rho_B B_1^-(0), \quad (369)$$

$$\text{for } \rho_S(0) = |1\rangle\langle 0|: \quad |1\rangle\langle 1|B_1^+(0) |1\rangle\langle 0|\rho_B |0\rangle\langle 0|B_0^-(0) \quad (370)$$

$$= |1\rangle\langle 0| \otimes B_1^+(0) \rho_B B_0^-(0). \quad (371)$$

We transform any operator  $O$  into the interaction picture in the following way:

$$\tilde{O}(t) \equiv U^\dagger(t) O(t) U(t), \quad (372)$$

$$U(t) \equiv \mathcal{T} \exp \left( -i \int_0^t dt' \overline{H_S}(t') \right). \quad (373)$$

Here  $\mathcal{T}$  denotes a time ordering operator. Therefore:

$$\widetilde{\overline{\rho_S}}(t) = U^\dagger(t) \overline{\rho_S}(t) U(t), \text{ where} \quad (374)$$

$$\overline{\rho_S}(t) = \text{Tr}_B(\overline{\rho_T}(t)). \quad (375)$$

In order to separate the Hamiltonian we define the matrix  $\Lambda(t)$  such that  $\Lambda_{1i}(t) = A_i$ ,  $\Lambda_{2i}(t) = B_i(t)$  and  $\Lambda_{3i}(t) = C_i(t)$  written as:

$$\begin{pmatrix} A(t) \\ B(t) \\ C(t) \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sigma_x & \sigma_y & \frac{I+\sigma_z}{2} & \sigma_x & \sigma_y & \frac{I-\sigma_z}{2} \\ B_x(t) & B_y(t) & B_{1z}(t) & B_y(t) & B_x(t) & B_{0z}(t) \\ V_{10}^{\Re}(t) & V_{10}^{\Re}(t) & 1 & V_{10}^{\Im}(t) & -V_{10}^{\Im}(t) & 1 \end{pmatrix}. \quad (376)$$

In this case  $|1\rangle\langle 1| = \frac{I+\sigma_z}{2}$  and  $|0\rangle\langle 0| = \frac{I-\sigma_z}{2}$  with  $\sigma_z = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = |1\rangle\langle 1| - |0\rangle\langle 0|$ .

The previous notation allows us to write the interaction Hamiltonian  $\overline{H_I}(t)$  as pointed in the equation (243):

$$\overline{H_I}(t) = \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \quad (377)$$

$$= B_{0z}(t) |0\rangle\langle 0| + B_{1z}(t) |1\rangle\langle 1| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sigma_x B_x(t) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sigma_y B_y(t) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sigma_x B_y(t) - V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sigma_y B_x(t) \quad (378)$$

$$= \sum_i C_i(t) (A_i \otimes B_i(t)). \quad (379)$$

As the combined system and environment is closed, within the interaction picture the system-environment density operator evolves according to:

$$\frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_T}(t)}{\partial t} = -i[\widetilde{H_I}(t), \widetilde{\rho_T}(t)]. \quad (380)$$

This equation has the formal solution

$$\widetilde{\rho_T}(t) = \widetilde{\rho_T}(0) - i \int_0^t [\widetilde{H_I}(t'), \widetilde{\rho_T}(t')] dt'. \quad (381)$$

Replacing the equation (381) in the equation (380) gives us:

$$\frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_T}(t)}{\partial t} = -i[\widetilde{H_I}(t), \widetilde{\rho_T}(0)] - \int_0^t [\widetilde{H_I}(t), [\widetilde{H_I}(t'), \widetilde{\rho_T}(t')]] dt'. \quad (382)$$

This equation allow us to iterate and write in terms of a series expansion with  $\widetilde{\rho_T}(0)$  the solution as:

$$\widetilde{\rho_T}(t) = \widetilde{\rho_T}(0) + \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-i)^n \int_0^t dt_1 \int_0^{t_1} dt_2 \dots \int_0^{t_{n-1}} dt_n [\widetilde{H_I}(t_1), [\widetilde{H_I}(t_2), \dots [\widetilde{H_I}(t_n), \widetilde{\rho_T}(0)]] \dots]. \quad (383)$$

Taking the trace over the environmental degrees of freedom, we find

$$\widetilde{\rho_S}(t) = \widetilde{\rho_S}(0) + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-i)^n \int_0^t dt_1 \int_0^{t_1} dt_2 \dots \int_0^{t_{n-1}} dt_n \text{Tr}_B [\widetilde{H_I}(t_1), [\widetilde{H_I}(t_2), \dots [\widetilde{H_I}(t_n), \widetilde{\rho_S}(0) \rho_B]] \dots]. \quad (384)$$

here we have assumed that  $\widetilde{\rho_T}(0) = \widetilde{\rho_S}(0) \otimes \rho_B$ . Consider the following notation:

$$\widetilde{\rho_S}(t) = (1 + W_1(t) + W_2(t) + \dots) \widetilde{\rho_S}(0) \quad (385)$$

$$= W(t) \widetilde{\rho_S}(0). \quad (386)$$

in this case

$$W_n(t) = (-i)^n \int_0^t dt_1 \int_0^{t_1} dt_2 \dots \int_0^{t_{n-1}} dt_n \text{Tr}_B [\widetilde{H_I}(t_1), [\widetilde{H_I}(t_2), \dots [\widetilde{H_I}(t_n), (\cdot) \rho_B]] \dots]. \quad (387)$$

are superoperators acting on the initial system density operator. Differentiating with respect to time, we have:

$$\frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} = (\dot{W}_1(t) + \dot{W}_2(t) + \dots) \widetilde{\rho_S}(0) \quad (388)$$

$$= (\dot{W}_1(t) + \dot{W}_2(t) + \dots) W(t)^{-1} W(t) \widetilde{\rho_S}(0) \quad (389)$$

$$= (\dot{W}_1(t) + \dot{W}_2(t) + \dots) W(t)^{-1} \widetilde{\rho_S}(t). \quad (390)$$

where we assumed that  $W(t)$  is invertible. Usually, it is convenient (and possible) to define the interaction Hamiltonian such that  $\text{Tr}_B [\widetilde{H_I}(t) \rho_B] = 0$  so  $W_1(t) = 0$ . Thus, to second order and approximating  $W(t) \approx \mathbb{I}$  then the equation (388) becomes:

$$\frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} = \dot{W}_2(t) \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \quad (391)$$

$$= - \int_0^t dt_1 \text{Tr}_B [\widetilde{H_I}(t), [\widetilde{H_I}(t_1), \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \rho_B]]. \quad (392)$$

We had impose the Markovian condition on the (392) using the difference between the environment memory and the timescale of significant evolution of the system  $S$ . If this is not the case then the master equation would have the form:

$$\frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} = - \int_0^t dt_1 \text{Tr}_B \left[ \widetilde{H_I}(t), \left[ \widetilde{H_I}(t_1), \widetilde{\rho_S}(t_1) \rho_B \right] \right]. \quad (393)$$

We can use the Markovian approximation to justify the approximation  $\widetilde{\rho_S}(s) \rightarrow \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)$ . Replacing  $t_1 \rightarrow t - \tau$  in (392):

$$\frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} = -i [\widetilde{H_S}(t), \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)] - \int_0^t d\tau \text{Tr}_B \left[ \widetilde{H_I}(t), \left[ \widetilde{H_I}(t - \tau), \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \rho_B \right] \right]. \quad (394)$$

From the interaction picture applied on  $\widetilde{H_I}(t)$  we find:

$$\widetilde{H_I}(t) = U^\dagger(t) e^{iH_B t} \overline{H_I}(t) e^{-iH_B t} U(t). \quad (395)$$

we use the time-ordering operator  $\mathcal{T}$  because in general  $\overline{H_S}(t)$  doesn't commute with itself at two different times. We write the interaction Hamiltonian as:

$$\widetilde{H_I}(t) = \sum_i C_i(t) \left( \widetilde{A}_i(t) \otimes \widetilde{B}_i(t) \right), \quad (396)$$

$$\widetilde{A}_i(t) = U^\dagger(t) e^{iH_B t} A_i e^{-iH_B t} U(t) \quad (397)$$

$$= U^\dagger(t) A_i U(t) e^{iH_B t} e^{-iH_B t} \quad (398)$$

$$= U^\dagger(t) A_i U(t) \mathbb{I} \quad (399)$$

$$= U^\dagger(t) A_i U(t), \quad (400)$$

$$\widetilde{B}_i(t) = U^\dagger(t) e^{iH_B t} B_i(t) e^{-iH_B t} U(t) \quad (401)$$

$$= U^\dagger(t) U(t) e^{iH_B t} B_i(t) e^{-iH_B t} \quad (402)$$

$$= \mathbb{I} e^{iH_B t} B_i(t) e^{-iH_B t} \quad (403)$$

$$= e^{iH_B t} B_i(t) e^{-iH_B t}. \quad (404)$$

Here we have used the fact that  $[\overline{H_S}(t), H_B] = 0$  because these operators belong to different Hilbert spaces, so  $[U(t), e^{iH_B t}] = 0$ .

Using the expression (396) to replace it in the equation (392)

$$\frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} = - \int_0^t \text{Tr}_B \left[ \widetilde{H_I}(t), \left[ \widetilde{H_I}(t'), \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \rho_B \right] \right] dt' \quad (405)$$

$$= - \int_0^t \text{Tr}_B \left[ \sum_j C_j(t) \left( \widetilde{A}_j(t) \otimes \widetilde{B}_j(t) \right), \left[ \sum_i C_i(t') \left( \widetilde{A}_i(t') \otimes \widetilde{B}_i(t') \right), \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \rho_B \right] \right] dt' \quad (406)$$

$$= - \int_0^t \text{Tr}_B \left[ \sum_j C_j(t) \left( \widetilde{A}_j(t) \otimes \widetilde{B}_j(t) \right), \sum_i C_i(t') \left( \widetilde{A}_i(t') \otimes \widetilde{B}_i(t') \right) \left( \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \rho_B - \widetilde{\rho_S}(t') \rho_B \right) \right] dt' \quad (407)$$

$$= - \int_0^t \text{Tr}_B \left( \sum_j C_j(t) \left( \widetilde{A}_j(t) \otimes \widetilde{B}_j(t) \right) \sum_i C_i(t') \left( \widetilde{A}_i(t') \otimes \widetilde{B}_i(t') \right) \left( \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \rho_B - \widetilde{\rho_S}(t') \rho_B \right) \right) dt' \quad (408)$$

$$= - \sum_i C_i(t') \left( \widetilde{A}_i(t') \otimes \widetilde{B}_i(t') \right) \left( \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \rho_B - \widetilde{\rho_S}(t') \rho_B \right) \sum_j C_j(t) \left( \widetilde{A}_j(t) \otimes \widetilde{B}_j(t) \right) dt'. \quad (409)$$

In order to calculate the correlation functions we define:

$$\mathcal{B}_{ij}(t, t') = \text{Tr}_B \left( \widetilde{B}_i(t) \widetilde{B}_j(t') \rho_B \right). \quad (410)$$

An useful property is

$$\mathcal{B}_{ji}^*(t, t') = \text{Tr}_B \left( \widetilde{B}_j(t) \widetilde{B}_i(t') \rho_B \right)^\dagger \quad (411)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( \rho_B^\dagger \widetilde{B}_i^\dagger(t') \widetilde{B}_j^\dagger(t) \right) \quad (412)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( \rho_B \widetilde{B}_i(t') \widetilde{B}_j(t) \right) \quad (413)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( \widetilde{B}_i(t') \widetilde{B}_j(t) \rho_B \right) \quad (414)$$

$$= \mathcal{B}_{ij}(t', t). \quad (415)$$

The correlation functions relevant that appear in the equation (409) are:

$$\text{Tr}_B \left( \widetilde{B}_j(t) \widetilde{B}_i(t') \rho_B \right) = \left\langle \widetilde{B}_j(t) \widetilde{B}_i(t') \right\rangle_B \quad (416)$$

$$= \mathcal{B}_{ji}(t, t') \quad (417)$$

$$= \mathcal{B}_{ij}^*(t', t) \quad (418)$$

$$\text{Tr}_B \left( \widetilde{B}_j(t) \rho_B \widetilde{B}_i(t') \right) = \text{Tr}_B \left( \widetilde{B}_i(t') \widetilde{B}_j(t) \rho_B \right) \quad (419)$$

$$= \mathcal{B}_{ij}(t', t) \quad (420)$$

$$\text{Tr}_B \left( \widetilde{B}_i(t') \rho_B \widetilde{B}_j(t) \right) = \text{Tr}_B \left( \widetilde{B}_j(t) \widetilde{B}_i(t') \rho_B \right) \quad (421)$$

$$= \mathcal{B}_{ij}^*(t', t) \quad (422)$$

$$\text{Tr}_B \left( \rho_B \widetilde{B}_i(t') \widetilde{B}_j(t) \right) = \text{Tr}_B \left( \widetilde{B}_i(t') \widetilde{B}_j(t) \rho_B \right) \quad (423)$$

$$= \mathcal{B}_{ij}(t', t) \quad (424)$$

The cyclic property of the trace was use widely in the development of equations (416) and (424). Replacing in (409)

$$\frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} = - \int_0^t \text{Tr}_B \left( \sum_j C_j(t) (\widetilde{A}_j(t) \otimes \widetilde{B}_j(t)) \sum_i C_i(t') (\widetilde{A}_i(t') \otimes \widetilde{B}_i(t')) \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \rho_B - \sum_j C_j(t) (\widetilde{A}_j(t) \otimes \widetilde{B}_j(t)) \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \rho_B \sum_i C_i(t') (\widetilde{A}_i(t') \otimes \widetilde{B}_i(t')) \right) \quad (425)$$

$$- \sum_i C_i(t') (\widetilde{A}_i(t') \otimes \widetilde{B}_i(t')) \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \rho_B \sum_j C_j(t) (\widetilde{A}_j(t) \otimes \widetilde{B}_j(t)) + \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \rho_B \sum_i C_i(t') (\widetilde{A}_i(t') \otimes \widetilde{B}_i(t')) \sum_j C_j(t) (\widetilde{A}_j(t) \otimes \widetilde{B}_j(t)) \text{d}t'. \quad (426)$$

$$= - \int_0^t \text{Tr}_B \left( \sum_{ji} C_j(t) C_i(t') (\widetilde{A}_j(t) \widetilde{A}_i(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{B}_j(t) \widetilde{B}_i(t') \rho_B - \widetilde{A}_j(t) \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A}_i(t') \widetilde{B}_j(t) \rho_B \widetilde{B}_i(t') \right) \quad (427)$$

$$+ \sum_{ij} C_i(t') C_j(t) (\widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A}_i(t') \widetilde{A}_j(t) \rho_B \widetilde{B}_i(t') \widetilde{B}_j(t) - \widetilde{A}_i(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A}_j(t) \widetilde{B}_i(t') \rho_B \widetilde{B}_j(t)) \text{d}t' \quad (428)$$

$$= - \int_0^t \text{Tr}_B \left( \sum_{ji} C_j(t) C_i(t') (\widetilde{A}_j(t) \widetilde{A}_i(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{B}_j(t) \widetilde{B}_i(t') \rho_B - \widetilde{A}_j(t) \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A}_i(t') \widetilde{B}_j(t) \rho_B \widetilde{B}_i(t') \right) \quad (429)$$

$$+ \sum_{ij} C_i(t') C_j(t) (\widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A}_i(t') \widetilde{A}_j(t) \rho_B \widetilde{B}_i(t') \widetilde{B}_j(t) - \widetilde{A}_i(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A}_j(t) \widetilde{B}_i(t') \rho_B \widetilde{B}_j(t)) \text{d}t' \quad (430)$$

$$= - \int_0^t \text{Tr}_B \left( \sum_{ij} C_j(t) C_i(t') (\widetilde{A}_j(t) \widetilde{A}_i(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{B}_j(t) \widetilde{B}_i(t') \rho_B - \widetilde{A}_j(t) \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A}_i(t') \widetilde{B}_j(t) \rho_B \widetilde{B}_i(t') \right) \text{ (by permuting i and j because } i, j \in \mathbb{J}) \quad (431)$$

$$+ \sum_{ij} C_i(t') C_j(t) (\widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A}_i(t') \widetilde{A}_j(t) \rho_B \widetilde{B}_i(t') \widetilde{B}_j(t) - \widetilde{A}_i(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A}_j(t) \widetilde{B}_i(t') \rho_B \widetilde{B}_j(t)) \text{d}t' \quad (432)$$

$$= - \int_0^t \text{Tr}_B \left( \sum_{ij} C_j(t) C_i(t') (\widetilde{A}_j(t) \widetilde{A}_i(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{B}_j(t) \widetilde{B}_i(t') \rho_B - \widetilde{A}_j(t) \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A}_i(t') \widetilde{B}_j(t) \rho_B \widetilde{B}_i(t') \right) \quad (433)$$

$$+ \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A}_i(t') \widetilde{A}_j(t) \rho_B \widetilde{B}_i(t') \widetilde{B}_j(t) - \widetilde{A}_i(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A}_j(t) \widetilde{B}_i(t') \rho_B \widetilde{B}_j(t)) \text{d}t' \quad (434)$$

$$= - \int_0^t \left( \sum_{ij} C_j(t) C_i(t') (\widetilde{A}_j(t) \widetilde{A}_i(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \mathcal{B}_{ji}(t, t') - \widetilde{A}_j(t) \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A}_i(t') \mathcal{B}_{ij}(t', t) \right. \quad (435)$$

$$\left. + \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A}_i(t') \widetilde{A}_j(t) \mathcal{B}_{ij}(t', t) - \widetilde{A}_i(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A}_j(t) \mathcal{B}_{ji}(t, t') \right) \text{d}t' \quad (436)$$

$$= - \int_0^t \left( \sum_{ij} C_j(t) C_i(t') \left( \mathcal{B}_{ji}(t, t') \left[ \widetilde{A}_j(t), \widetilde{A}_i(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \right] + \mathcal{B}_{ij}(t', t) \left[ \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A}_i(t'), \widetilde{A}_j(t) \right] \right) \right) \text{d}t' \quad (437)$$

$$= - \int_0^t \left( \sum_{ij} C_i(t) C_j(t') \left( \mathcal{B}_{ij}(t, t') \left[ \widetilde{A}_i(t), \widetilde{A}_j(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \right] + \mathcal{B}_{ji}(t', t) \left[ \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A}_j(t'), \widetilde{A}_i(t) \right] \right) \right) \text{d}t' \text{ (exchanging i and j)} \quad (438)$$

$$= - \int_0^t \left( \sum_{ij} C_i(t) C_j(t') \left( \mathcal{B}_{ij}(t, t') \left[ \widetilde{A}_i(t), \widetilde{A}_j(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \right] + \mathcal{B}_{ij}^*(t, t') \left[ \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A}_j(t'), \widetilde{A}_i(t) \right] \right) \right) \text{d}t' \quad (439)$$

$$= - \int_0^t \left( \sum_{ij} C_i(t) C_j(t') \left( \mathcal{B}_{ij}(t, t') \left[ \widetilde{A}_i(t), \widetilde{A}_j(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \right] - \mathcal{B}_{ij}^*(t, t') \left[ \widetilde{A}_i(t), \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A}_j(t') \right] \right) \right) \text{d}t'. \quad (440)$$



We could identify the following commutators in the equation deduced:

$$\mathcal{B}_{ij}(t, t') \widetilde{A}_i(t) \widetilde{A}_j(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) - \mathcal{B}_{ij}(t, t') \widetilde{A}_j(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A}_i(t) = \mathcal{B}_{ij}(t, t') [\widetilde{A}_i(t), \widetilde{A}_j(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)], \quad (441)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{ij}^*(t, t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A}_j(s) \widetilde{A}_i(t) - \mathcal{B}_{ij}^*(t, t') \widetilde{A}_i(t) \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A}_j(s) = \mathcal{B}_{ij}^*(t, t') [\widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A}_j(t'), \widetilde{A}_i(t)]. \quad (442)$$

Returning to the Schrödinger picture we have:

$$U(t) \widetilde{A}_i(t) \widetilde{A}_j(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) U^\dagger(t) = U(t) \widetilde{A}_i(t) U^\dagger(t) U(t) \widetilde{A}_j(t') U^\dagger(t) U(t) \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) U^\dagger(t), \quad (443)$$

$$= \left( U(t) \widetilde{A}_i(t) U^\dagger(t) \right) \left( U(t) \widetilde{A}_j(t') U^\dagger(t) \right) \left( U(t) \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) U^\dagger(t) \right), \quad (444)$$

$$= A_i(t) \widetilde{A}_j(t', t) \widetilde{\rho_S}(t). \quad (445)$$

This procedure applying to the relevant commutators give us:

$$U(t) [\widetilde{A}_i(t), \widetilde{A}_j(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)] U^\dagger(t) = \left( U(t) \widetilde{A}_i(t) \widetilde{A}_j(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) U^\dagger(t) - U(t) \widetilde{A}_j(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A}_i(t) U^\dagger(t) \right) \quad (446)$$

$$= A_i(t) \widetilde{A}_j(t', t) \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) - \widetilde{A}_j(t', t) \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) A_i(t) \quad (447)$$

$$= [A_i(t), \widetilde{A}_j(t', t) \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)]. \quad (448)$$

Introducing this transformed commutators in the equation (440) allow us to obtain the master equation of the system written as an integro-differential equation with the correlation functions  $\mathcal{B}_{ij}(\tau)$  as defined before, this equations has the following form:

$$U(t) \frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} U^\dagger(t) = - \sum_{ij} \int_0^t ds C_i(t) C_j(t') \left( \mathcal{B}_{ij}(t, t') [A_i(t), \widetilde{A}_j(t', t) \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)] + \mathcal{B}_{ij}^*(t, t') [\widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A}_j(t', t), A_i(t)] \right), \quad (449)$$

$$t' = t - \tau \text{ (Change of variables in the integration process)}, \quad (450)$$

$$U(t) \frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} U^\dagger(t) = - \sum_{ij} \int_0^t d\tau C_i(t) C_j(t') \left( \mathcal{B}_{ij}(t, t') [A_i(t), \widetilde{A}_j(t', t) \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)] + \mathcal{B}_{ij}^*(t, t') [\widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A}_j(t', t), A_i(t)] \right). \quad (451)$$

where  $i, j \in \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$  and  $t' = t - \tau$ .

Here  $\widetilde{A}_j(t - \tau, t) = U(t) U^\dagger(t - \tau) A_j U(t - \tau) U^\dagger(t)$  where  $U(t)$  is given by (373). The equation obtained is a non-Markovian master equation which describes the QD exciton dynamics in the variational frame with a general time-dependent Hamiltonian, and valid at second order in  $H_I(t)$ . In order to write in a simplified way we define the following notation:

$$\mathcal{B}_{ij}(t, t') = \text{Tr}_B \left( \widetilde{B}_i(t) \widetilde{B}_j(t') \rho_B \right) \quad (452)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( e^{iH_B t} B_i(t) e^{-iH_B t} e^{iH_B t'} B_j(t') e^{-iH_B t'} \rho_B \right) \quad (453)$$

$$e^A = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{A^k}{k!} \quad (454)$$

$$e^{-iH_B t'} e^{-\beta H_B} = \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-iH_B t')^m}{m!} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-\beta H_B)^n}{n!} \quad (455)$$

$$= \sum_{m,n} \frac{(-iH_B t')^m}{m!} \frac{(-\beta H_B)^n}{n!} \quad (456)$$

$$= \sum_{m,n} \frac{(-it')^m}{m!} \frac{(-\beta)^n}{n!} H_B^m H_B^n \quad (457)$$

$$= \sum_{m,n} \frac{(-it')^m}{m!} \frac{(-\beta)^n}{n!} H_B^n H_B^m \text{ (because the powers of a matrix commute)} \quad (458)$$

$$= \sum_{m,n} \frac{(-\beta)^n}{n!} H_B^n \frac{(-it')^m}{m!} H_B^m \quad (459)$$

$$= \sum_{m,n} \frac{(-\beta H_B)^n}{n!} \frac{(-it' H_B)^m}{m!} \quad (460)$$

$$= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-\beta H_B)^n}{n!} \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-iH_B t')^m}{m!} \quad (461)$$

$$= e^{-\beta H_B} e^{-iH_B t'} \quad (462)$$

$$0 = e^{-iH_B t'} e^{-\beta H_B} - e^{-\beta H_B} e^{-iH_B t'} \text{ (then } e^{-iH_B t'} \text{ and } \rho_B \text{ commute)} \quad (463)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{ij}(t, t') = \text{Tr}_B \left( e^{iH_B t} B_i(t) e^{-iH_B t} e^{iH_B t'} B_j(t') \rho_B e^{-iH_B t'} \right) \text{ (by permuting } e^{-iH_B t'} \text{ and } \rho_B) \quad (464)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( \left( e^{iH_B t} B_i(t) e^{-iH_B t} e^{iH_B t'} B_j(t') \right) \rho_B e^{-iH_B t'} \right) \text{ (by associative property)} \quad (465)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( e^{-iH_B t'} \left( e^{iH_B t} B_i(t) e^{-iH_B t} e^{iH_B t'} B_j(t') \right) \rho_B \right) \text{ (by cyclic property of the trace)} \quad (466)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( \left( e^{-iH_B t'} e^{iH_B t} \right) B_i(t) \left( e^{-iH_B t} e^{iH_B t'} \right) B_j(t') \rho_B \right) \text{ (by associative property)} \quad (467)$$

$$[iH_B t, -iH_B t'] = iH_B t (-iH_B t') - (-iH_B t') iH_B t \quad (468)$$

$$= tt' H_B^2 - tt' H_B^2 \quad (469)$$

$$= 0 \text{ (so } iH_B t \text{ and } -iH_B t' \text{ commute)} \quad (470)$$

$$e^{-iH_B t'} e^{iH_B t} = e^{iH_B t - iH_B t'} \text{ (by the Zassenhaus formula because } iH_B t \text{ and } -iH_B t' \text{ commute)} \quad (471)$$

$$= e^{iH_B(t-t')} \quad (472)$$

$$= e^{iH_B \tau} \quad (473)$$

$$e^{iH_B t'} e^{-iH_B t} = e^{-iH_B t + iH_B t'} \text{ (by the Zassenhaus formula because } -iH_B t \text{ and } iH_B t' \text{ commute)} \quad (474)$$

$$= e^{iH_B(-t+t')} \quad (475)$$

$$= e^{-iH_B \tau} \quad (476)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{ij}(t, t') = \text{Tr}_B \left( e^{iH_B \tau} B_i(t) e^{-iH_B \tau} B_j(t') \rho_B \right) \quad (477)$$

$$B_i(t, \tau) \equiv e^{iH_B \tau} B_i(t) e^{-iH_B \tau} \quad (478)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{ij}(t, t') = \text{Tr}_B \left( e^{iH_B(t-t')} B_i(t) e^{-iH_B(t-t')} B_j(t') \rho_B \right) \quad (479)$$

$$t' = t - \tau \quad (480)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{ij}(t, t') = \text{Tr}_B \left( e^{iH_B \tau} B_i(t) e^{-iH_B \tau} B_j(t') \rho_B \right) \quad (481)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B (B_i(t, \tau) B_j(t', 0) \rho_B). \quad (482)$$

For the following results  $i, j \in \{3, 6\}$ , calculating the correlation functions allow us to obtain:

$$\left\langle \widetilde{B_{j \bmod 2z}(t)} \widetilde{B_{j \bmod 2z}(t')} \right\rangle_B = \text{Tr}_B (B_{j \bmod 2z}(t, \tau) B_{j \bmod 2z}(t', 0) \rho_B) \quad (483)$$

$$= \int d^2 \alpha P(\alpha) \langle \alpha | B_{j \bmod 2z}(t, \tau) B_{j \bmod 2z}(t', 0) | \alpha \rangle \quad (484)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle \alpha | B_{j\text{mod}2z}(t, \tau) B_{j\text{mod}2z}(t', 0) | \alpha \rangle d^2\alpha, \quad (485)$$

$$q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) = g_{j\text{mod}2\mathbf{k}} - v_{j\text{mod}2\mathbf{k}}(t) \quad (486)$$

$$B_{j\text{mod}2z}(t, \tau) = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right), \quad (487)$$

$$B_{j\text{mod}2z}(t', 0) = \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( q_{j\mathbf{k}'}(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger + q_{j\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'} \right), \quad (488)$$

$$\langle \widetilde{B_{j\text{mod}2z}(t)} \widetilde{B_{j\text{mod}2z}(t')} \rangle_B = \text{Tr}_B (B_{j\text{mod}2z}(t, \tau) B_{j\text{mod}2z}(t', 0) \rho_B) \quad (489)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( q_{j\mathbf{k}'}(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger + q_{j\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'} \right) \rho_B \right) \quad (490)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( q_{j\mathbf{k}'}(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger + q_{j\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'} \right) \rho_B \right) \quad (491)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( \sum_{\mathbf{k} \neq \mathbf{k}'} \left( q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \left( q_{j\mathbf{k}'}(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger + q_{j\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'} \right) \rho_B \right) \quad (492)$$

$$+ \text{Tr}_B \left( \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \left( q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t') b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \rho_B \right), \quad (493)$$

$$\langle \widetilde{B_{j\text{mod}2z}(t)} \widetilde{B_{j\text{mod}2z}(t')} \rangle_B = \text{Tr}_B \left( \sum_{\mathbf{k} \neq \mathbf{k}'} \left( q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \left( q_{j\mathbf{k}'}(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger + q_{j\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'} \right) \rho_B \right) \quad (494)$$

$$+ \text{Tr}_B \left( \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \left( q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t') b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \rho_B \right) \quad (495)$$

$$0 = \text{Tr}_B \left( \sum_{\mathbf{k} \neq \mathbf{k}'} \left( q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \left( q_{j\mathbf{k}'}(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger + q_{j\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'} \right) \rho_B \right) \quad (496)$$

$$\langle \widetilde{B_{j\text{mod}2z}(t)} \widetilde{B_{j\text{mod}2z}(t')} \rangle_B = 0 + \text{Tr}_B \left( \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \left( q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t') b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \rho_B \right) \quad (497)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t') (b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger)^2 e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t') b_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right. \right. \quad (498)$$

$$\left. + q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{k}}^2 e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \rho_B \quad (499)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( \sum_{\mathbf{k}} q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \rho_B \right) + \text{Tr}_B \left( \sum_{\mathbf{k}} q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t') b_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \rho_B \right) \quad (500)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t') e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \text{Tr}_B (b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} \rho_B) + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t') e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \text{Tr}_B (b_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \rho_B) \quad (501)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{1}{\pi N_{\mathbf{k}}} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{N_{\mathbf{k}}}} \left( q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t') \langle \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} | b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} | \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t') \langle \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} | b_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger | \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle \right. \quad (502)$$

$$\left. \times e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) d^2\alpha_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (503)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t') \left( e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | D(-\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) | 0 \rangle d^2\alpha_{\mathbf{k}} \right) + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) \quad (504)$$

$$\times q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t') \left( e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | D(-\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) | 0 \rangle d^2\alpha_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \quad (505)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t') e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \frac{1}{\pi N_{\mathbf{k}}} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{N_{\mathbf{k}}}} \langle 0 | D(-\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) D(-\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) | 0 \rangle d^2\alpha_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (506)$$

$$+ \sum_{\mathbf{k}} q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t') e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \frac{1}{\pi N_{\mathbf{k}}} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{N_{\mathbf{k}}}} \langle 0 | D(-\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) D(-\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) | 0 \rangle d^2 \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (507)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t') \left( e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \frac{1}{\pi N_{\mathbf{k}}} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{N_{\mathbf{k}}}} \langle 0 | (b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^*) (b_{\mathbf{k}} + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) | 0 \rangle d^2 \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \quad (508)$$

$$+ \sum_{\mathbf{k}} q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t') \left( e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \frac{1}{\pi N_{\mathbf{k}}} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{N_{\mathbf{k}}}} \langle 0 | (b_{\mathbf{k}} + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) (b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^*) | 0 \rangle d^2 \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} \right), \quad (509)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t') e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \frac{1}{\pi N_{\mathbf{k}}} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{N_{\mathbf{k}}}} \langle 0 | b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} + b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} + b_{\mathbf{k}} \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* + |\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2 | 0 \rangle d^2 \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} \right. \quad (510)$$

$$\left. + q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t') e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \frac{1}{\pi N_{\mathbf{k}}} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{N_{\mathbf{k}}}} \langle 0 | b_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} + b_{\mathbf{k}} \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* + |\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2 | 0 \rangle d^2 \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \quad (511)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{1}{\pi N_{\mathbf{k}}} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{N_{\mathbf{k}}}} \left( q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t') e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \langle 0 | b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} + |\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2 | 0 \rangle + q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) \langle 0 | b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} + b_{\mathbf{k}} \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* | 0 \rangle \right. \quad (512)$$

$$\left. \times q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t') e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t') e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \langle 0 | b_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + |\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2 | 0 \rangle + q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t') \langle 0 | b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} + b_{\mathbf{k}} \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* | 0 \rangle \right. \quad (513)$$

$$\left. \times e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) d^2 \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (514)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{1}{\pi N_{\mathbf{k}}} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{N_{\mathbf{k}}}} q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t') e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \left( \langle 0 | |\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2 | 0 \rangle + \langle 0 | b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} | 0 \rangle \right) d^2 \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{1}{\pi N_{\mathbf{k}}} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{N_{\mathbf{k}}}} \quad (515)$$

$$\times q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t') e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \left( \langle 0 | b_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger | 0 \rangle + \langle 0 | |\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2 | 0 \rangle \right) d^2 \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}, \quad (516)$$

$$1 = \frac{1}{\pi N_{\mathbf{k}}} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{N_{\mathbf{k}}}} d^2 \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}, \quad (517)$$

$$b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} | 0 \rangle = 0, \quad (518)$$

$$b_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger | 0 \rangle = | 0 \rangle, \quad (519)$$

$$\langle \widetilde{B_{j\text{mod}2z}}(t) \widetilde{B_{j\text{mod}2z}}(t') \rangle_B = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{1}{\pi N_{\mathbf{k}}} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{N_{\mathbf{k}}}} \left( (q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t') e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t') e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau}) \langle 0 | |\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2 | 0 \rangle \right. \quad (520)$$

$$\left. + q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t') \langle 0 | b_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger | 0 \rangle \right) d^2 \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (521)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{1}{\pi N_{\mathbf{k}}} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{N_{\mathbf{k}}}} \left( (q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t') e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t') e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau}) |\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2 + q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t') e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) d^2 \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}, \quad (522)$$

$$\int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{+\infty} r^2 e^{-\frac{r^2}{N}} r dr d\theta = \int |\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2 e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{N_{\mathbf{k}}}} d^2 \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (523)$$

$$= \pi N_{\mathbf{k}}^2 \quad (524)$$

$$\langle \widetilde{B_{j\text{mod}2z}}(t) \widetilde{B_{j\text{mod}2z}}(t') \rangle_B = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t') e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t') e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau}) N_{\mathbf{k}} + q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t') e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \quad (525)$$

$$\langle \widetilde{B_{j\text{mod}2z}}(t) \widetilde{B_{j'\text{mod}2z}}(t') \rangle_B = \text{Tr}_B (B_{j\text{mod}2z}(t, \tau) B_{j'\text{mod}2z}(t', 0) \rho_B) \quad (526)$$

$$= \int d^2 \alpha P(\alpha) \langle \alpha | B_{j\text{mod}2z}(t, \tau) B_{j'\text{mod}2z}(t', 0) | \alpha \rangle \quad (527)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( q_{j'\mathbf{k}'}(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger + q_{j'\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'} \right) \rho_B \right) \quad (528)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( \sum_{\mathbf{k} \neq \mathbf{k}'} \left( q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \left( q_{j'\mathbf{k}'}(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger + q_{j'\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'} \right) \rho_B \right) \quad (529)$$

$$+ \text{Tr}_B \left( \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \left( q_{j'\mathbf{k}}(t') b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + q_{j'\mathbf{k}}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \rho_B \right) \quad (530)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \text{Tr}_B \left( \left( q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \left( q_{j'\mathbf{k}}(t') b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + q_{j'\mathbf{k}}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \rho_B \right) \quad (531)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{1}{\pi N_{\mathbf{k}}} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{N_{\mathbf{k}}}} q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) q_{j'\mathbf{k}}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} d^2 \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{1}{\pi N_{\mathbf{k}}} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{N_{\mathbf{k}}}} q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) q_{j'\mathbf{k}}(t') b_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \quad (532)$$

$$\times e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} d^2\alpha_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (533)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) q_{j'\mathbf{k}}^*(t') e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \frac{1}{\pi N_{\mathbf{k}}} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{N_{\mathbf{k}}}} \langle \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} | b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} | \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle d^2\alpha_{\mathbf{k}} + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) q_{j'\mathbf{k}}(t') e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \quad (534)$$

$$\times \frac{1}{\pi N_{\mathbf{k}}} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{N_{\mathbf{k}}}} \langle \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} | b_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger | \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle d^2\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}, \quad (535)$$

$$\langle b_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \rangle_B = \frac{1}{\pi N_{\mathbf{k}}} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{N_{\mathbf{k}}}} \langle 0 | D(-\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) D(-\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) | 0 \rangle d^2\alpha_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (536)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N_{\mathbf{k}}} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{N_{\mathbf{k}}}} \langle 0 | (b_{\mathbf{k}} + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) (b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^*) | 0 \rangle d^2\alpha_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (537)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N_{\mathbf{k}}} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{N_{\mathbf{k}}}} \langle 0 | b_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + b_{\mathbf{k}} \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* + |\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2 | 0 \rangle d^2\alpha_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (538)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N_{\mathbf{k}}} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{N_{\mathbf{k}}}} \langle 0 | b_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + |\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2 | 0 \rangle d^2\alpha_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (539)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N_{\mathbf{k}}} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{N_{\mathbf{k}}}} \langle 0 | |\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2 | 0 \rangle d^2\alpha_{\mathbf{k}} + \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | b_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger | 0 \rangle d^2\alpha_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (540)$$

$$= N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1, \quad (541)$$

$$\langle b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle_B = \frac{1}{\pi N_{\mathbf{k}}} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{N_{\mathbf{k}}}} \langle 0 | (b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^*) (b_{\mathbf{k}} + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) | 0 \rangle d^2\alpha_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (542)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N_{\mathbf{k}}} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{N_{\mathbf{k}}}} |\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2 d^2\alpha_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (543)$$

$$= N_{\mathbf{k}}, \quad (544)$$

$$\langle \widetilde{B_{j\text{mod}2z}}(t) \widetilde{B_{j'\text{mod}2z}}(t') \rangle_B = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) q_{j'\mathbf{k}}^*(t') e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} N_{\mathbf{k}} + q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) q_{j'\mathbf{k}}(t') e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) \right) \quad (545)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} 2N_{\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) q_{j'\mathbf{k}}^*(t') e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right)^{\Re} + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t) q_{j'\mathbf{k}}(t') e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \quad (546)$$

$$D(h') D(h) = e^{\frac{1}{2}(h'h^* - h'^*h)} D(h' + h), \quad (547)$$

$$\langle D(h') D(h) \rangle_B = \text{Tr}_B \left( e^{\frac{1}{2}(h'h^* - h'^*h)} D(h' + h) \rho_B \right) \quad (548)$$

$$= e^{\frac{1}{2}(h'h^* - h'^*h)} \text{Tr}_B (D(h' + h) \rho_B) \quad (549)$$

$$= e^{\frac{1}{2}(h'h^* - h'^*h)} \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha P(\alpha) \langle \alpha | D(h' + h) | \alpha \rangle \quad (550)$$

$$= e^{\frac{1}{2}(h'h^* - h'^*h)} e^{-\frac{|h+h'|^2}{2} \coth(\frac{\beta\omega}{2})}, \quad (551)$$

$$h' = h e^{i\omega\tau}, \quad (552)$$

$$\langle D(h e^{i\omega\tau}) D(h) \rangle_B = e^{\frac{1}{2}(h h^* e^{i\omega\tau} - h^* h e^{-i\omega\tau})} e^{-\frac{|h+h e^{i\omega\tau}|^2}{2} \coth(\frac{\beta\omega}{2})}, \quad (553)$$

$$\frac{1}{2} |h|^2 (e^{i\omega\tau} - e^{-i\omega\tau}) = \frac{1}{2} (h h^* e^{i\omega\tau} - h^* h e^{-i\omega\tau}) \quad (554)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} |h|^2 (\cos(\omega\tau) + i \sin(\omega\tau) - \cos(\omega\tau) + i \sin(\omega\tau)) \quad (555)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} |h|^2 (2i \sin(\omega\tau)) \quad (556)$$

$$= i |h|^2 \sin(\omega\tau), \quad (557)$$

$$-\frac{|h + h e^{i\omega\tau}|^2}{2} = -|h|^2 \frac{|1 + e^{i\omega\tau}|^2}{2} \quad (558)$$

$$= -|h|^2 \frac{(1 + 2 \cos(\omega\tau) + \cos^2(\omega\tau)) + \sin^2(\omega\tau)}{2} \quad (559)$$

$$= -|h|^2 \frac{2 + 2 \cos(\omega\tau)}{2} \quad (560)$$

$$= -|h|^2 (1 + \cos(\omega\tau)), \quad (561)$$

$$\langle D(h e^{i\omega\tau}) D(h) \rangle_B = e^{i|h|^2 \sin(\omega\tau)} e^{-|h|^2 (1 + \cos(\omega\tau)) \coth(\frac{\beta\omega}{2})} \quad (562)$$

$$= e^{i|h|^2 \sin(\omega\tau) - |h|^2(1+\cos(\omega\tau)) \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right)} \quad (563)$$

$$= e^{-|h|^2(-i \sin(\omega\tau) + \cos(\omega\tau) \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right))} e^{-|h|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right)} \quad (564)$$

$$= \langle D(h) \rangle_B e^{-\phi(\tau)}, \quad (565)$$

$$e^{-\phi(\tau)} = e^{-|h|^2(\cos(\omega\tau) \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) - i \sin(\omega\tau))}, \quad (566)$$

$$\phi(\tau) = |h|^2 \left( \cos(\omega\tau) \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) - i \sin(\omega\tau) \right), \quad (567)$$

$$\langle D(h') D(h) \rangle_B = e^{\frac{1}{2}(h'h^* - h'^*h)} e^{-\frac{|h+h'|^2}{2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right)}, \quad (568)$$

$$h' = v e^{i\omega\tau}, \quad (569)$$

$$m_{\mathbf{k}}(t) = \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}, \quad (570)$$

$$\Gamma_{\mathbf{k}}(t) = \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \quad (571)$$

$$\left\langle \widetilde{B_1^+ B_0^-}(t) \widetilde{B_1^+ B_0^-}(t') \right\rangle_B = \langle B_1^+ B_0^-(t, \tau) B_1^+ B_0^-(t', 0) \rangle_B \quad (572)$$

$$= \langle B_{10}(t, \tau) B_{10}(t', 0) \rangle_B \quad (573)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B(B_{10}(t, \tau) B_{10}(t', 0) \rho_B) \quad (574)$$

$$= e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{10}(t')} \text{Tr}_B \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}} (D(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau})) \prod_{\mathbf{k}} (D(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t')))) \rho_B \right) \quad (575)$$

$$= e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{10}(t')} \text{Tr}_B \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}} (D(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau}) D(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t')))) \rho_B \right) \quad (576)$$

$$= e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{10}(t')} \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{1}{2}(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} m_{\mathbf{k}}^*(t') - (m_{\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau})^* m_{\mathbf{k}}(t')) - \frac{|m_{\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + m_{\mathbf{k}}(t')|^2}{2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (577)$$

$$= e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{10}(t')} \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{i(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} m_{\mathbf{k}}^*(t'))^{\Im} - \frac{|v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau}|^2}{2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (578)$$

$$= e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{10}(t')} \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{i(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} m_{\mathbf{k}}^*(t'))^{\Im} - \frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (579)$$

$$\left\langle \widetilde{B_0^+ B_1^-}(t) \widetilde{B_0^+ B_1^-}(t') \right\rangle_B = e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{10}(t')} \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \left( e^{i(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} m_{\mathbf{k}}^*(t'))^{\Im} - \frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right) \quad (580)$$

$$\langle D(h) b \rangle_B = \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} \langle \alpha | D(h) b | \alpha \rangle \quad (581)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} \langle \alpha | D(-\alpha) D(h) b D(\alpha) | \alpha \rangle \quad (582)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} \langle 0 | D(-\alpha) D(h) b D(\alpha) | 0 \rangle \quad (583)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} \langle 0 | D(-\alpha) D(h) D(\alpha) D(-\alpha) b D(\alpha) | 0 \rangle \quad (584)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} \langle 0 | D(-\alpha) D(h) D(\alpha) (b + \alpha) | 0 \rangle \quad (585)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^*\alpha} \langle 0 | D(h) (b + \alpha) | 0 \rangle \quad (586)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^*\alpha} \langle 0 | D(h) b | 0 \rangle + \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^*\alpha} \langle 0 | D(h) \alpha | 0 \rangle \quad (587)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^*\alpha} \langle 0 | D(h) \alpha | 0 \rangle \quad (588)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^*\alpha} e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}} d^2\alpha \quad (589)$$

$$= hN \langle D(h) \rangle_B, \quad (590)$$

$$\langle D(h) b^\dagger \rangle_B = \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} \langle \alpha | D(h) b^\dagger | \alpha \rangle \quad (591)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} \langle 0 | D(-\alpha) D(h) b^\dagger D(\alpha) | 0 \rangle \quad (592)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} \langle 0 | D(-\alpha) D(h) b^\dagger D(\alpha) | 0 \rangle \quad (593)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} \langle 0 | D(-\alpha) D(h) D(\alpha) D(-\alpha) b^\dagger D(\alpha) | 0 \rangle \quad (594)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} \langle 0 | D(-\alpha) D(h) D(\alpha) (b^\dagger + \alpha^*) | 0 \rangle \quad (595)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^*\alpha} \langle 0 | D(h) (b^\dagger + \alpha^*) | 0 \rangle \quad (596)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^*\alpha} \langle 0 | D(h) b^\dagger | 0 \rangle + \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^*\alpha} \langle 0 | D(h) \alpha^* | 0 \rangle \quad (597)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^*\alpha} \langle 0 | D(h) | 1 \rangle + \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^*\alpha} \alpha^* \langle 0 | D(h) | 0 \rangle \quad (598)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^*\alpha} \langle -h | 1 \rangle + \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^*\alpha} \alpha^* \langle 0 | D(h) | 0 \rangle, \quad (599)$$

$$\langle -h | = e^{-\frac{|-h^*|^2}{2}} \sum_n \frac{(-h^*)^n}{\sqrt{n!}} \langle n | \quad (600)$$

$$\langle -h | 1 \rangle = e^{-\frac{|-h^*|^2}{2}} \sum_n \frac{(-h^*)^n}{\sqrt{n!}} \langle n | 1 \rangle \quad (601)$$

$$\langle -h | 1 \rangle = e^{-\frac{|-h^*|^2}{2}} (-h^*), \quad (602)$$

$$\langle D(h) b^\dagger \rangle_B = \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^*\alpha} e^{-\frac{|-h^*|^2}{2}} (-h^*) + \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^*\alpha} \alpha^* e^{-\frac{|-h^*|^2}{2}} \quad (603)$$

$$\langle D(h) b^\dagger \rangle_B = \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^*\alpha} e^{-\frac{|-h^*|^2}{2}} (-h^*) + \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^*\alpha} \alpha^* e^{-\frac{|-h^*|^2}{2}} \quad (604)$$

$$= -h^* \langle D(h) \rangle_B (N+1), \quad (605)$$

$$\langle b D(h) \rangle_B = \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} \langle \alpha | b D(h) | \alpha \rangle \quad (606)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^*\alpha} e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}} h + \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^*\alpha} e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}} \quad (607)$$

$$= h \langle D(h) \rangle_B (N+1), \quad (608)$$

$$\langle b^\dagger D(h) \rangle_B = \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} \langle \alpha | b^\dagger D(h) | \alpha \rangle \quad (609)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^*\alpha} e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}} h + \frac{1}{\pi N} \int d^2\alpha e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{2}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^*\alpha} e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}} \quad (610)$$

$$= -h^* \langle D(h) \rangle_B N. \quad (611)$$

The correlation functions can be found readily as:

$$B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) = \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \left( D \left( m_{\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) e^{\frac{\Gamma_{\mathbf{k}}(t)}{2}} \right), \quad (612)$$

$$B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) = \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \left( D \left( -m_{\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) e^{\frac{\Gamma_{\mathbf{k}}(t)}{2}} \right), \quad (613)$$

$$B_{10}(t) = e^{\chi_{10}(t)} \left( e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} |m_{\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right), \quad (614)$$

$$B_x(t, \tau) = \frac{B_1^+ B_0^-(t, \tau) + B_0^+ B_1^-(t, \tau) - B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2}, \quad (615)$$

$$B_y(t, \tau) = \frac{B_0^+ B_1^-(t, \tau) - B_1^+ B_0^-(t, \tau) + B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2i}, \quad (616)$$

$$B_{\text{imod}2z}(t, \tau) = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{i\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right), \quad (617)$$

$$\langle \widetilde{B_{\text{imod}2z}}(t) \widetilde{B_{j\text{mod}2z}}(t') \rangle_B = \langle B_{\text{imod}2z}(t, \tau) B_{j\text{mod}2z}(t', 0) \rangle_B \quad (618)$$

$$= \left\langle \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{i\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t') b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (619)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} q_{i\mathbf{k}}(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t') e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} N_{\mathbf{k}} + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} q_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t) q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t') e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1), \quad (620)$$

$$\langle \widetilde{B_x}(t) \widetilde{B_x}(t') \rangle_B = \langle B_x(t, \tau) B_x(t', 0) \rangle_B \quad (621)$$

$$= \left\langle \left( \frac{B_1^+ B_0^-(t, \tau) + B_0^+ B_1^-(t, \tau) - B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2} \right) \left( \frac{B_1^+ B_0^-(t', 0) + B_0^+ B_1^-(t', 0) - B_{10}(t') - B_{01}(t')}{2} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (622)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \left\langle \left( B_1^+ B_0^-(t, \tau) + B_0^+ B_1^-(t, \tau) - B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t) \right) \left( B_1^+ B_0^-(t', 0) + B_0^+ B_1^-(t', 0) - B_{10}(t') - B_{01}(t') \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (623)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \left\langle B_1^+ B_0^-(t, \tau) B_1^+ B_0^-(t', 0) + B_1^+ B_0^-(t, \tau) B_0^+ B_1^-(t', 0) - B_1^+ B_0^-(t, \tau) B_{10}(t') - B_1^+ B_0^-(t, \tau) B_{01}(t') \right. \quad (624)$$

$$\left. + B_0^+ B_1^-(t, \tau) B_1^+ B_0^-(t', 0) + B_0^+ B_1^-(t, \tau) B_0^+ B_1^-(t', 0) - B_0^+ B_1^-(t, \tau) B_{10}(t') - B_0^+ B_1^-(t, \tau) B_{01}(t') \right. \quad (625)$$

$$\left. - B_{10}(t) B_1^+ B_0^-(t', 0) - B_{10}(t) B_0^+ B_1^-(t', 0) + B_{10}(t) B_{10}(t') + B_{10}(t) B_{01}(t') - B_{01}(t) B_1^+ B_0^-(t', 0) \right. \quad (626)$$

$$\left. - B_{01}(t) B_0^+ B_1^-(t', 0) + B_{01}(t) B_{10}(t') + B_{01}(t) B_{01}(t') \right\rangle \quad (627)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \left\langle B_1^+ B_0^-(t, \tau) B_1^+ B_0^-(t', 0) + B_1^+ B_0^-(t, \tau) B_0^+ B_1^-(t', 0) + B_0^+ B_1^-(t, \tau) B_1^+ B_0^-(t', 0) \right. \quad (628)$$

$$\left. + B_0^+ B_1^-(t, \tau) B_0^+ B_1^-(t', 0) \right\rangle - \frac{(B_{01}(t) + B_{10}(t))(B_{01}(t') + B_{10}(t'))}{4}, \quad (629)$$

$$U_{10}(t, t') = \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{i(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t) m_{\mathbf{k}}^*(t') e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau})^{\Im}}, \quad (630)$$

$$\langle B_1^+ B_0^-(t, \tau) B_0^+ B_1^-(t', 0) \rangle_B = \left\langle \Pi_{\mathbf{k}} \left( D(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau}) e^{\frac{\Gamma_{\mathbf{k}}(t)}{2}} \right) \Pi_{\mathbf{k}} \left( D(-m_{\mathbf{k}}(t')) e^{-\frac{\Gamma_{\mathbf{k}}(t')}{2}} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (631)$$

$$= e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \left( D(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau}) \right) \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \left( D(-m_{\mathbf{k}}(t')) \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (632)$$

$$= e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \left\langle \left( D(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau}) D(-m_{\mathbf{k}}(t')) \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (633)$$

$$= e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} U_{10}^*(t, t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} - (v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t'))|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (634)$$

$$\langle B_0^+ B_1^-(t, \tau) B_1^+ B_0^-(t', 0) \rangle_B = \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \left( D(-m_{\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau}) e^{-\frac{\Gamma_{\mathbf{k}}(t)}{2}} \right) \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \left( D(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t')) e^{\frac{\Gamma_{\mathbf{k}}(t')}{2}} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (635)$$

$$= \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{\Gamma_{\mathbf{k}}(t')}{2}} e^{\frac{\Gamma_{\mathbf{k}}(t)}{2}} \left\langle D(-m_{\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau}) D(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t')) \right\rangle_B \quad (636)$$

$$= e^{\chi_{01}(t) + \chi_{10}(t')} \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \left\langle D(-m_{\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau}) D(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t')) \right\rangle_B \quad (637)$$

$$= e^{\chi_{01}(t) + \chi_{10}(t')} U_{10}^*(t, t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + (v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t'))|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (638)$$

$$\langle B_1^+ B_0^-(t, \tau) B_1^+ B_0^-(t', 0) \rangle_B = e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{10}(t')} U_{10}(t, t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (639)$$

$$\langle B_0^+ B_1^-(t, \tau) B_0^+ B_1^-(t', 0) \rangle_B = e^{\chi_{01}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} U_{10}(t, t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (640)$$



$$\langle \widetilde{B}_x(t) \widetilde{B}_x(t') \rangle_B = \frac{1}{4} \langle B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) + B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) + B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) \rangle \quad (641)$$

$$+ B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) \rangle - \frac{(B_{01}(t) + B_{10}(t))(B_{01}(t') + B_{10}(t'))}{4}, \quad (642)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \left( 2U_{10}(t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{10}(t')} \right)^{\Re} \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t))e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right. \quad (643)$$

$$\left. + 2U_{10}^*(t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} \right)^{\Re} \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t))e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} - (v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t'))|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right) \quad (644)$$

$$- \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t)} e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} |m_{\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right)^{\Re} \left( e^{\chi_{01}(t')} e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} |m_{\mathbf{k}}(t')|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right)^{\Re} \quad (645)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left( \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{10}(t')} \right)^{\Re} U_{10}(t, t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t))e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right. \quad (646)$$

$$\left. + \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} \right)^{\Re} U_{10}^*(t, t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t))e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} - (v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t'))|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right) \quad (647)$$

$$- \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t)} e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} |m_{\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right)^{\Re} \left( e^{\chi_{01}(t')} e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} |m_{\mathbf{k}}(t')|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right)^{\Re} \quad (648)$$

$$\langle \widetilde{B}_y(t) \widetilde{B}_y(t') \rangle_B = \langle B_y(t, \tau) B_y(t', 0) \rangle_B \quad (649)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left( \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{10}(t')} \right)^{\Re} U_{10}(t, t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t))e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right. \quad (650)$$

$$\left. + \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} \right)^{\Re} U_{10}^*(t, t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t))e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} - (v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t'))|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right) \quad (651)$$

$$= \left\langle \left( \frac{B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) - B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) + B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2i} \right) \left( \frac{B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) - B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) + B_{10}(t') - B_{01}(t')}{2i} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (652)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{4} \left\langle \left( B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) - B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) + B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t) \right) \left( B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) - B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) + B_{10}(t') - B_{01}(t') \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (653)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{4} \left\langle B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) - B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) + B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) B_{10}(t') - B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) B_{01}(t') \right. \quad (654)$$

$$\left. \times B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) + B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) - B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) B_{10}(t') + B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) B_{01}(t') + B_{10}(t) B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) - B_{10}(t) \right. \quad (655)$$

$$\left. \times B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) + B_{10}(t) B_{10}(t') - B_{10}(t) B_{01}(t') - B_{01}(t) B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) + B_{01}(t) B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) - B_{01}(t) B_{10}(t') \right. \quad (656)$$

$$\left. + B_{01}(t) B_{01}(t') \right\rangle \quad (657)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{4} \left\langle B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) - B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) - B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) + B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) \right. \quad (658)$$

$$\left. + (B_{01}(t))^{\Im} (B_{10}(t'))^{\Im} \right\rangle \quad (659)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{4} \left( 2 \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{10}(t')} \right)^{\Re} U_{10}(t, t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t))e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right. \quad (660)$$

$$\left. - 2 \left( e^{\chi_{01}(t) + \chi_{10}(t')} \right)^{\Re} U_{10}^*(t, t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t))e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + (v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t'))|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right) \quad (661)$$

$$+ \left( e^{\chi_{01}(t)} e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left| \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right)^{\Im} \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t')} e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left| \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t')}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right)^{\Im} \quad (662)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2} \left( \left( e^{\chi_{01}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} \right)^{\Re} U_{10}(t, t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t))e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right. \quad (663)$$

$$\left. - \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} \right)^{\Re} U_{10}^*(t, t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t))e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + (v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t'))|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right) \quad (664)$$

$$+ \left( e^{\chi_{01}(t)} e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left| \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right)^{\Im} \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t')} e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left| \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t')}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right)^{\Im} \quad (665)$$

$$\langle \widetilde{B}_x(t) \widetilde{B}_y(t') \rangle_B = \langle B_x(t, \tau) B_y(t', 0) \rangle_B \quad (666)$$

$$= \left\langle \left( \frac{B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) + B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) - B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2} \right) \left( \frac{B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) - B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) + B_{10}(t') - B_{01}(t')}{2i} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (667)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} \langle B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) - B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) + B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) B_{10}(t') - B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) B_{01}(t') + B_{01}(t) B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) \quad (668)$$

$$+ B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) - B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) + B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) B_{10}(t') - B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) B_{01}(t') + B_{01}(t) B_{01}(t') \quad (669)$$

$$- B_{10}(t) B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) + B_{10}(t) B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) - B_{10}(t) B_{10}(t') + B_{10}(t) B_{01}(t') - B_{01}(t) B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) - B_{01}(t) B_{10}(t') \rangle_B \quad (670)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} \langle B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) - B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) + B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) B_{10}(t') - B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) B_{01}(t') \quad (671)$$

$$+ B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) - B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) + B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) B_{10}(t') - B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) B_{01}(t') \quad (672)$$

$$- B_{10}(t) B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) + B_{10}(t) B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) - B_{10}(t) B_{10}(t') + B_{10}(t) B_{01}(t') - B_{01}(t) B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) \quad (673)$$

$$+ B_{01}(t) B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) - B_{01}(t) B_{10}(t') + B_{01}(t) B_{01}(t') \rangle_B \quad (674)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} \langle B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) - B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) + B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) - B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) \rangle \quad (675)$$

$$+ \frac{1}{4i} (B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t)) (B_{10}(t') - B_{01}(t')) \quad (676)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} \langle B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) - B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) + B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) \quad (677)$$

$$- B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) \rangle + \frac{1}{4i} (B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t)) (B_{10}(t') - B_{01}(t')) \quad (678)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} \langle B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) - B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) + B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) \quad (679)$$

$$- B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) \rangle + (B_{10}(t)) \Re (B_{10}(t'))^{\Im} \quad (680)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} - e^{\chi_{01}(t) + \chi_{10}(t')} \right) U_{10}^*(t, t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}} \tau} - (v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t'))|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (681)$$

$$+ \left( e^{\chi_{01}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} - e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{10}(t')} \right) U_{10}(t, t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}} \tau} + v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (682)$$

$$+ (B_{10}(t)) \Re (B_{10}(t'))^{\Im} \quad (683)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} \right)^{\Im} U_{10}^*(t, t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}} \tau} - (v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t'))|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (684)$$

$$+ \left( e^{\chi_{01}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} \right)^{\Im} U_{10}(t, t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}} \tau} + v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} + (B_{10}(t)) \Re (B_{10}(t'))^{\Im} \quad (685)$$

$$\langle \widetilde{B}_y(t) \widetilde{B}_x(t') \rangle_B = \left\langle \left( \frac{B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) - B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) + B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2i} \right) \left( \frac{B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) + B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) - B_{10}(t') - B_{01}(t')}{2} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (686)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} \langle (B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) - B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) + B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)) (B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) + B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) - B_{10}(t') - B_{01}(t')) \rangle_B \quad (687)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} \langle B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) + B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) - B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) B_{10}(t') - B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) B_{01}(t') + B_{01}(t) B_{01}(t') \quad (688)$$

$$- B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) - B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) + B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) B_{10}(t') + B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) B_{01}(t') \quad (689)$$

$$+ B_{10}(t) B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) - B_{10}(t) B_{10}(t') - B_{10}(t) B_{01}(t') - B_{01}(t) B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) - B_{01}(t) B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) \quad (690)$$

$$+ B_{01}(t) B_{10}(t') + B_{01}(t) B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) \rangle \quad (691)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} \langle B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) + B_0^+ B_1^- (t, \tau) B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) - B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) - B_1^+ B_0^- (t, \tau) B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) \rangle \quad (692)$$

$$+ (B_{10}(t))^{\Im} (B_{10}(t'))^{\Re} \quad (693)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} \left( e^{\chi_{01}(t) + \chi_{10}(t')} U_{10}^*(t, t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}} \tau} + (v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t'))|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (694)$$

$$+ e^{\chi_{01}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} U_{10}(t, t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t))e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (695)$$

$$- e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{10}(t')} U_{10}(t, t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t))e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (696)$$

$$- e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} U_{10}^*(t, t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t))e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} - (v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t'))|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \Bigg) + (B_{10}(t))^{\Im} (B_{10}(t'))^{\Re} \quad (697)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} \left( 2i \left( e^{\chi_{01}(t) + \chi_{10}(t')} \right)^{\Im} U_{10}^*(t, t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t))e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} - (v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t'))|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right. \quad (698)$$

$$\left. + 2i \left( e^{\chi_{01}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} \right)^{\Im} U_{10}(t, t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t))e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right) + (B_{10}(t))^{\Im} (B_{10}(t'))^{\Re} \quad (699)$$

$$= (B_{10}(t))^{\Im} (B_{10}(t'))^{\Re} + \frac{1}{2} \left( \left( e^{\chi_{01}(t) + \chi_{10}(t')} \right)^{\Im} U_{10}^*(t, t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t))e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} - (v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t'))|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right. \quad (700)$$

$$\left. + \left( e^{\chi_{01}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} \right)^{\Im} U_{10}(t, t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t))e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right) \quad (701)$$

$$\langle b^\dagger D(h) \rangle_B = -h^* \langle D(h) \rangle_B N \quad (702)$$

$$\langle bD(h) \rangle_B = h \langle D(h) \rangle_B (N+1) \quad (703)$$

$$\langle D(h) b^\dagger \rangle_B = -h^* \langle D(h) \rangle_B (N+1) \quad (704)$$

$$\langle D(h) b \rangle_B = h \langle D(h) \rangle_B N \quad (705)$$

$$g_{j\mathbf{k}} - v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) = q_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) \quad (706)$$

$$\langle B_1^+ B_0^-(t, \tau) q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger \rangle_B = \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \right)} \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \left( D(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau}) \right) q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger \right\rangle_B \quad (707)$$

$$= e^{\chi_{10}(t)} \langle D(m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau}) q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger \rangle_B \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k} \neq \mathbf{k}'} \left( D(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau}) \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (708)$$

$$= e^{\chi_{10}(t)} q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t') \langle D(m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau}) b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger \rangle_B \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k} \neq \mathbf{k}'} \left( D(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau}) \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (709)$$

$$= e^{\chi_{10}(t)} q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t') \left( -m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right)^* (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \left( D(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau}) \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (710)$$

$$= q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t') \left( -m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right)^* (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) e^{\chi_{10}(t)} \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \left( D(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau}) \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (711)$$

$$= -q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t') \left( m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right)^* (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) B_{10}(t) \quad (712)$$

$$\langle B_1^+ B_0^-(t, \tau) q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'} \rangle_B = q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \right)} \left( m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right) N_{\mathbf{k}'} \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k}} D(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau}) \right\rangle \quad (713)$$

$$= q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') \left( m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right) N_{\mathbf{k}'} B_{10}(t), \quad (714)$$

$$\langle B_0^+ B_1^-(t, \tau) q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger \rangle_B = -q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t') \left( -m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right)^* (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) B_{01}(t), \quad (715)$$

$$\langle B_0^+ B_1^-(t, \tau) q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'} \rangle_B = q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') \left( -m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right) N_{\mathbf{k}'} B_{01}(t), \quad (716)$$

$$q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(0) = g_{i\mathbf{k}'} - v_{i\mathbf{k}'} \quad (717)$$

$$\langle B_x(t, \tau) B_{i \bmod 2z}(t', 0) \rangle_B = \left\langle \left( \frac{B_{1+} B_{0-}(\tau) + B_{0+} B_{1-}(\tau) - B_{10} - B_{10}^*}{2} \right) \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(0) b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger + q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(0) b_{\mathbf{k}'} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (718)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left\langle \left( B_{1+} B_{0-}(\tau) + B_{0+} B_{1-}(\tau) - B_{10} - B_{10}^* \right) \left( q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(0) b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger + q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(0) b_{\mathbf{k}'} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (719)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left\langle \left( B_{1+} B_{0-}(\tau) + B_{0+} B_{1-}(\tau) \right) \left( q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(0) b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger + q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(0) q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(0) b_{\mathbf{k}'} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (720)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left\langle B_{1+} B_{0-}(\tau) q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(0) b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger + B_{0+} B_{1-}(\tau) q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(0) b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger + B_{1+} B_{0-}(\tau) q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(0) b_{\mathbf{k}'} \right. \quad (721)$$

$$\left. + B_{0+} B_{1-}(\tau) q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(0) b_{\mathbf{k}'} \right\rangle_B \quad (722)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( -q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t') \left( m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right)^* (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) B_{10}(t) + q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t') \left( m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right)^* (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) B_{01}(t) \right) \quad (723)$$

$$+q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') \left( m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right) N_{\mathbf{k}'} B_{10}(t) + q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') \left( -m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right) N_{\mathbf{k}'} B_{01}(t) \quad (724)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( -q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t') \left( m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right)^* (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) B_{10}(t) + q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t') \left( m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right)^* (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) B_{01}(t) \right) \quad (725)$$

$$+q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') \left( m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right) N_{\mathbf{k}'} B_{10}(t) + q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') \left( -m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right) N_{\mathbf{k}'} B_{01}(t) \quad (726)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( -q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t') (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) \left( (m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau})^* B_{10}(t) + (-m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau})^* B_{01}(t) \right) \right. \quad (727)$$

$$+q_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t')N_{\mathbf{k}'}\left(m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t)e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau}B_{10}(t)-m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t)e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau}B_{01}(t)\right)\right) \quad (728)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( -q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t') (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) \left( \left( m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right)^* B_{10}(t) - \left( m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right)^* B_{01}(t) \right) \right) \quad (729)$$

$$+q_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t')N_{\mathbf{k}'}\left(m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t)e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau}B_{10}(t)-m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t)e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau}B_{01}(t)\right)\right) \quad (730)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( -q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t') (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) \left( m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right)^* (B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)) + q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') N_{\mathbf{k}'} m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} (B_{10}(t) \right. \quad (731)$$

$$-B_{01}(t)) \quad (732)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} 2iB_{10}^3(t) \left( q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') N_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right) - q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t') (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) \left( m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right) \right) \quad (733)$$

$$= i \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} B_{10}^{\mathcal{F}}(t) \left( q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') N_{\mathbf{k}'} m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} - q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t') (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) \left( m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right) \right) \quad (734)$$

$$= i \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} B_{10}^{(0)}(\mathbf{k}') \left( q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) N_{\mathbf{k}'} m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'} t} - q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) (m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t))^* e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'} t} \right), \quad (735)$$

$$= \frac{1}{N} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} B_{10}(\mathbf{l}) \left( q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(\mathbf{l}) N_{\mathbf{k}'} m_{\mathbf{k}'}(\mathbf{l}) e^{-i\mathbf{k} \cdot \mathbf{l}} - q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(\mathbf{l}) (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) (m_{\mathbf{k}'}(\mathbf{l})) e^{-i\mathbf{k} \cdot \mathbf{l}} \right) \quad (56)$$

$$\langle B_{i\text{mod}2z}(t, \tau) B_x(t', 0) \rangle_B = \left\langle \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} + q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}'} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right) \left( \frac{B_1^+ B_0^-(t', 0) + B_0^+ B_1^-(t', 0) - B_{10}(t') - B_{01}(t')}{2} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (737)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left\langle \left( q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} + q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}'} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right) \left( \frac{B_1^+ B_0^-(t', 0) + B_0^+ B_1^-(t', 0) - B_{10}(t') - B_{01}(t')}{2} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (738)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left\langle \left( q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} + q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}'} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right) \left( B_1^+ B_0^-(t', 0) + B_0^+ B_1^-(t', 0) - B_{10}(t') - B_{01}(t') \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (739)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left\langle \left( q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} + q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}'} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right) \left( B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) + B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (740)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}' } \left\langle q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'} \tau} B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) + q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'} \tau} B_0^+ B_1^- (t', 0) + q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}'} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'} \tau} B_1^+ B_0^- (t', 0) \right\rangle \quad (741)$$

$$+q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t)b_{\mathbf{k}'}e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau}B_0^+B_1^-(t',0)\Big\rangle, \quad (742)$$

$$\left\langle q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t)b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau}B_1^+B_0^-(t',0) \right\rangle_B = q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t)\left\langle b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau}B_1^+B_0^-(t',0) \right\rangle_B \quad (743)$$

$$= q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) \left\langle b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \left( D(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t')) e^{\frac{\Gamma_{\mathbf{k}}(t')}{2}} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (744)$$

$$= q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) \left\langle b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \left( D(m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t')) e^{\frac{\Gamma_{\mathbf{k}'}(t')}{2}} \right) \right\rangle_B \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k} \neq \mathbf{k}'} \left( D(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t')) e^{\frac{\Gamma_{\mathbf{k}}(t')}{2}} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (745)$$

$$= q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{\Gamma_{\mathbf{k}}(t')}{2}} \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k} \neq \mathbf{k}'} D(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t')) \right\rangle_B \left\langle b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} D(m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t')) \right\rangle_B \quad (746)$$

$$= q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{\Gamma_{\mathbf{k}}(t')}{2}} \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k} \neq \mathbf{k}'} D(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t')) \right\rangle_B \left\langle b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} D(m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t')) \right\rangle_B \quad (747)$$

$$= q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{\Gamma_{\mathbf{k}}(t')}{2}} \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k} \neq \mathbf{k}'} D(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t')) \right\rangle_B \left\langle b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger D(m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t')) \right\rangle_B e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \quad (748)$$

$$= q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{\Gamma_{\mathbf{k}}(t')}{2}} \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k} \neq \mathbf{k}'} D(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t')) \right\rangle (-m_{\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') \langle D(m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t')) \rangle_B N_{\mathbf{k}'} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \quad (749)$$

$$= -m_{\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{\Gamma_{\mathbf{k}}(t')}{2}} \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k}} D(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t')) \right\rangle_B N_{\mathbf{k}'} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \quad (750)$$

$$= -m_{\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) B_{10}(t') N_{\mathbf{k}'} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau}, \quad (751)$$

$$\left\langle q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} B_0^+ B_1^-(t', 0) \right\rangle_B = m_{\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) B_{01}(t') N_{\mathbf{k}'} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau}, \quad (752)$$

$$\left\langle q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}'} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} B_1^+ B_0^-(t', 0) \right\rangle_B = q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \langle b_{\mathbf{k}'} B_1^+ B_0^-(t', 0) \rangle_B \quad (753)$$

$$= q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \left\langle b_{\mathbf{k}'} \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \left( D(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t')) e^{\frac{\Gamma_{\mathbf{k}}(t')}{2}} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (754)$$

$$= q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{\Gamma_{\mathbf{k}}(t')}{2}} \langle b_{\mathbf{k}'} D(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t')) \rangle_B \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k} \neq \mathbf{k}'} D(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t')) \right\rangle_B \quad (755)$$

$$= q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{\Gamma_{\mathbf{k}}(t')}{2}} m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t') (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) \langle D(m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t')) \rangle_B \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k} \neq \mathbf{k}'} D(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t')) \right\rangle_B \quad (756)$$

$$= q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{\Gamma_{\mathbf{k}}(t')}{2}} m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t') (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) \langle D(m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t')) \rangle_B \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k} \neq \mathbf{k}'} D(m_{\mathbf{k}}(t')) \right\rangle_B \quad (757)$$

$$= q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t') (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) B_{10}(t'), \quad (758)$$

$$\left\langle (q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}'} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} B_0^+ B_1^-(t', 0) \right\rangle_B = q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} (-m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t')) (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) B_{01}(t'), \quad (759)$$

$$\langle B_{\text{imod}2z}(t, \tau) B_x(t', 0) \rangle_B = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( -m_{\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) B_{10}(t') N_{\mathbf{k}'} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} - (-m_{\mathbf{k}'}^*(t')) q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) B_{01}(t') N_{\mathbf{k}'} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right. \quad (760)$$

$$\left. + q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t') (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) B_{10}(t') + q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} (-m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t')) (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) B_{01}(t') \right) \quad (761)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) N_{\mathbf{k}'} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} m_{\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') (B_{01}(t') - B_{10}(t')) + q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t') e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right. \quad (762)$$

$$\left. \times (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) (B_{10}(t') - B_{01}(t')) \right) \quad (763)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) N_{\mathbf{k}'} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} m_{\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') (B_{01}(t') - B_{10}(t')) - q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t') e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right. \quad (764)$$

$$\left. \times (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) (B_{01}(t') - B_{10}(t')) \right) \quad (765)$$

$$= i \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} B_{01}^{\Im}(t') \left( q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) N_{\mathbf{k}'} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} m_{\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') - q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t') e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) \right), \quad (766)$$

$$\langle B_y(t, \tau) B_{\text{imod}2z}(t', 0) \rangle_B = \left\langle \left( \frac{B_0^+ B_1^-(t, \tau) - B_1^+ B_0^-(t, \tau) + B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2i} \right) \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger + q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (767)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left\langle (B_0^+ B_1^-(t, \tau) - B_1^+ B_0^-(t, \tau) + B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)) \left( q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger + q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (768)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left\langle (B_0^+ B_1^-(t, \tau) - B_1^+ B_0^-(t, \tau)) \left( q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger + q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (769)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left\langle B_0^+ B_1^-(t, \tau) q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger - B_1^+ B_0^-(t, \tau) q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger + B_0^+ B_1^-(t, \tau) q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'} \right. \quad (770)$$

$$\left. - B_1^+ B_0^-(t, \tau) q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'} \right\rangle, \quad (771)$$

$$\left\langle B_0^+ B_1^-(t, \tau) q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger \right\rangle_B = -q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t') \left( -m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right)^* (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) B_{01}(t), \quad (772)$$

$$\left\langle B_0^+ B_1^-(t, \tau) q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'} \right\rangle_B = q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') \left( -m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right) N_{\mathbf{k}'} B_{01}(t), \quad (773)$$

$$\left\langle B_1^+ B_0^-(t, \tau) q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger \right\rangle_B = -q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t') \left( m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right)^* (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) B_{10}(t), \quad (774)$$

$$\left\langle B_1^+ B_0^-(t, \tau) q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{k}'} \right\rangle_B = q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} N_{\mathbf{k}'} B_{10}(t), \quad (775)$$

$$\langle B_y(t, \tau) B_{\text{imod}2z}(t', 0) \rangle_B = \frac{1}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} (B_{01}(t) + B_{10}(t)) \left( q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t') \left( m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right)^* (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) - q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} N_{\mathbf{k}'} \right) \quad (776)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} m_{\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) - q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') N_{\mathbf{k}'} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) \right) (B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t)), \quad (777)$$

$$= \frac{2}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t') (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} m_{\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) (B_{10}(t))^{\Re} - q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') N_{\mathbf{k}'} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) (B_{10}(t))^{\Re} \right), \quad (778)$$

$$= \frac{(B_{10}(t))^{\Re}}{i} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t') (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} m_{\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) - q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') N_{\mathbf{k}'} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t) \right), \quad (779)$$

$$\langle B_{i\text{mod}2z}(t, \tau) B_y(t', 0) \rangle_B = \left\langle \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} + q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}'} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right) \left( \frac{B_0^+ B_1^-(t', 0) - B_1^+ B_0^-(t', 0) + B_{10}(t') - B_{01}(t')}{2i} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (780)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2i} \left\langle \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} + q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}'} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right) (B_0^+ B_1^-(t', 0) - B_1^+ B_0^-(t', 0) + B_{10}(t') \right. \quad (781)$$

$$\left. - B_{01}(t') \right) \rangle_B \quad (782)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left\langle \left( q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} + q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}'} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} \right) (B_0^+ B_1^-(t', 0) - B_1^+ B_0^-(t', 0)) \right\rangle_B \quad (783)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left\langle q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} B_0^+ B_1^-(t', 0) - q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} B_1^+ B_0^-(t', 0) \right. \quad (784)$$

$$\left. + q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}'} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} B_0^+ B_1^-(t', 0) - q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{k}'} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} B_1^+ B_0^-(t', 0) \right\rangle \quad (785)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left\langle e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) \langle b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger B_0^+ B_1^-(t', 0) \rangle - e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) \langle b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger B_1^+ B_0^-(t', 0) \rangle \right. \quad (786)$$

$$\left. + e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) \langle b_{\mathbf{k}'} B_0^+ B_1^-(t', 0) \rangle - e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) \langle b_{\mathbf{k}'} B_1^+ B_0^-(t', 0) \rangle \right\rangle \quad (787)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) \langle b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger B_0^+ B_1^-(t', 0) \rangle - e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) \langle b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger B_1^+ B_0^-(t', 0) \rangle + e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) \langle b_{\mathbf{k}'} B_0^+ B_1^-(t', 0) \rangle \quad (788)$$

$$- e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) \langle b_{\mathbf{k}'} B_1^+ B_0^-(t', 0) \rangle \quad (789)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) \langle b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger B_0^+ B_1^-(t', 0) \rangle - e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) \langle b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger B_1^+ B_0^-(t', 0) \rangle + e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) \langle b_{\mathbf{k}'} B_0^+ B_1^-(t', 0) \rangle \right. \quad (790)$$

$$\left. - e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) \langle b_{\mathbf{k}'} B_1^+ B_0^-(t', 0) \rangle \right) \quad (791)$$

$$\langle b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger B_1^+ B_0^-(t', 0) \rangle_B = -m_{\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') B_{10}(t') N_{\mathbf{k}'}, \quad (792)$$

$$\langle b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger B_0^+ B_1^-(t', 0) \rangle_B = m_{\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') B_{01}(t') N_{\mathbf{k}'}, \quad (793)$$

$$\langle b_{\mathbf{k}'} B_1^+ B_0^-(t', 0) \rangle_B = m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t') (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) B_{10}(t'), \quad (794)$$

$$\langle b_{\mathbf{k}'} B_0^+ B_1^-(t', 0) \rangle_B = -m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t') (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) B_{01}(t'), \quad (795)$$

$$\langle B_{i\text{mod}2z}(t, \tau) B_y(t', 0) \rangle_B = \frac{1}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) (-(-m_{\mathbf{k}'}^*(t')) B_{01}(t') N_{\mathbf{k}'}) - e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) (-m_{\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') B_{10}(t') N_{\mathbf{k}'}) \right. \quad (796)$$

$$\left. + e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) (-m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t') (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) B_{01}(t')) - e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t') (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) B_{10}(t') \right) \quad (797)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} (-q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) (-m_{\mathbf{k}'}^*(t')) B_{01}(t') N_{\mathbf{k}'} + q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) m_{\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') B_{10}(t') N_{\mathbf{k}'}) \right. \quad (798)$$

$$\left. + e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} (q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) (-m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t') (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) B_{01}(t') - q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t') (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) B_{10}(t')) \right) \quad (799)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} (B_{10}(t') + B_{01}(t')) \left( e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) m_{\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') N_{\mathbf{k}'} - e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t') (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) \right) \quad (800)$$

$$= \frac{1}{i} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) m_{\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') B_{10}^{\Re}(t') N_{\mathbf{k}'} - e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t') B_{10}^{\Re}(t') (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) \right) \quad (801)$$

$$= i \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t') B_{10}^{\Re}(t') (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) - e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) m_{\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') B_{10}^{\Re}(t') N_{\mathbf{k}'} \right) \quad (802)$$

$$= i \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t') B_{10}^{\Re}(t') (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) - e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) m_{\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') B_{10}^{\Re}(t') N_{\mathbf{k}'} \right) \quad (803)$$

$$= i B_{10}^{\Re}(t') \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} q_{i\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) m_{\mathbf{k}'}(t') (N_{\mathbf{k}'} + 1) - e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}\tau} q_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) m_{\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') N_{\mathbf{k}'} \right). \quad (804)$$

The correlation functions are equal to:

$$\langle \widetilde{B_{i\text{mod}2z}}(t) \widetilde{B_{j\text{mod}2z}}(t') \rangle_B = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) (g_{j\mathbf{k}} - v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t'))^* e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} N_{\mathbf{k}} + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* (g_{j\mathbf{k}} - v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t')) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1), \quad (805)$$

$$\langle \widetilde{B_x}(t) \widetilde{B_x}(t') \rangle_B = \frac{1}{2} \left( \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{10}(t')} \right)^{\Re} U_{10}(t, t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t))e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right. \quad (806)$$

$$\left. + \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} \right)^{\Re} U_{10}^*(t, t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t))e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} - (v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t'))|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right) \quad (807)$$

$$- \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t)} e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left| \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right)^{\Re} \left( e^{\chi_{01}(t')} e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left| \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t')}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right)^{\Re} \quad (808)$$

$$\langle \widetilde{B_y}(t) \widetilde{B_y}(t') \rangle_B = -\frac{1}{2} \left( \left( e^{\chi_{01}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} \right)^{\Re} U_{10}(t, t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t))e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right. \quad (809)$$

$$\left. - \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} \right)^{\Re} U_{10}^*(t, t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t))e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + (v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t'))|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right) \quad (810)$$

$$+ \left( e^{\chi_{01}(t)} \left( e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left| \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right) \right)^{\Im} \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t')} \left( e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left| \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t')}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right) \right)^{\Im} \quad (811)$$

$$\langle \widetilde{B_x}(t) \widetilde{B_y}(t') \rangle_B = \frac{1}{2} \left( \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} \right)^{\Im} U_{10}^*(t, t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t))e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} - (v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t'))|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} + \left( e^{\chi_{01}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} \right)^{\Im} \right. \quad (812)$$

$$\left. \times U_{10}(t, t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t))e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right) + (B_{10}(t))^{\Re} (B_{10}(t'))^{\Im} \quad (813)$$

$$\langle \widetilde{B_y}(t) \widetilde{B_x}(t') \rangle_B = \frac{1}{2} \left( \left( e^{\chi_{01}(t) + \chi_{10}(t')} \right)^{\Im} U_{10}^*(t, t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t))e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} - (v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t'))|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} + \left( e^{\chi_{01}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} \right)^{\Im} \right. \quad (814)$$

$$\left. \times U_{10}(t, t') \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t))e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right) + (B_{10}(t))^{\Im} (B_{10}(t'))^{\Re} \quad (815)$$

$$\langle \widetilde{B_{i\text{mod}2z}}(t) \widetilde{B_x}(t') \rangle_B = i \sum_{\mathbf{k}} B_{01}^{\Im}(t') \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) N_{\mathbf{k}} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* - (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) \right), \quad (816)$$

$$\langle \widetilde{B_x}(t) \widetilde{B_{i\text{mod}2z}}(t') \rangle_B = i B_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t'))^* N_{\mathbf{k}} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) - (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t')) \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) \right), \quad (817)$$

$$\langle \widetilde{B_{i\text{mod}2z}}(t) \widetilde{B_y}(t') \rangle_B = i B_{10}^{\Re}(t') \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) - e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* N_{\mathbf{k}} \right), \quad (818)$$

$$\langle \widetilde{B_y}(t) \widetilde{B_{i\text{mod}2z}}(t') \rangle_B = i B_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t'))^* N_{\mathbf{k}} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) - (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t')) (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* \right). \quad (819)$$

Let's consider the following expression related to the sum of coupling constants for a bath over all the frequencies:

$$L_i(\omega) \equiv \sum_{\mathbf{k}} g_{i\mathbf{k}} \sqrt{\delta(\omega - \omega_{\mathbf{k}})}. \quad (820)$$

Under this definition we have the following expression for a function  $f(\omega) \in L^2$ :

$$\int_0^\infty f(\omega) L_i(\omega) L_j^*(\omega) d\omega \approx \int_0^\infty f(\omega) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} g_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) \sqrt{\delta(\omega - \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} g_j(\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}) \sqrt{\delta(\omega - \omega_{\mathbf{k}'})} d\omega \quad (821)$$

$$= \int_0^\infty f(\omega) \sum_{\mathbf{k}, \mathbf{k}'} g_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) g_j(\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}) \sqrt{\delta(\omega - \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \sqrt{\delta(\omega - \omega_{\mathbf{k}'})} d\omega, \quad (822)$$

$$\int_0^\infty f(\omega) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} g_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) \sqrt{\delta(\omega - \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} d\omega = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \int_0^\infty f(\omega) g_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) \sqrt{\delta(\omega - \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} d\omega. \quad (823)$$

Now we will approach to the function  $\sqrt{\delta(\omega - \omega_{\mathbf{k}})}$  using the normal distribution, so:

$$\delta(\omega - \omega_{\mathbf{k}}) = \lim_{\sigma \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} e^{-\frac{(\omega - \omega_{\mathbf{k}})^2}{2\sigma^2}} \quad (824)$$

$$\sqrt{\delta(\omega - \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} = \lim_{\sigma \rightarrow 0^+} \sqrt{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} e^{-\frac{(\omega - \omega_{\mathbf{k}})^2}{2\sigma^2}}} \quad (825)$$

$$= \lim_{\sigma \rightarrow 0^+} \sqrt{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sqrt{2}\sigma} e^{-\frac{(\omega - \omega_{\mathbf{k}})^2}{4\sigma^2}} \quad (826)$$

$$= \lim_{\sigma \rightarrow 0^+} \sqrt{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sqrt{2}\sigma} e^{-\frac{(\omega - \omega_{\mathbf{k}})^2}{2(\sqrt{2}\sigma)^2}} \quad (827)$$

$$= \lim_{\sigma \rightarrow 0^+} \sqrt{2}\sqrt{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} N(x; \omega_{\mathbf{k}}, \sqrt{2}\sigma). \quad (828)$$

So we can obtain that:

$$\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \int_0^\infty f(\omega) g_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) \sqrt{\delta(\omega - \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} d\omega = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \int_0^\infty f(\omega) g_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) \sqrt{\delta(\omega - \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} d\omega \quad (829)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \int_0^\infty f(\omega) g_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) \left( \lim_{\sigma \rightarrow 0^+} \sqrt{2}\sqrt{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} N(x; \omega_{\mathbf{k}}, \sqrt{2}\sigma) \right) d\omega \quad (830)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \int_0^\infty f(\omega) g_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) \left( \lim_{\sigma \rightarrow 0^+} \sqrt{2}\sqrt{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} N(x; \omega_{\mathbf{k}}, \sqrt{2}\sigma) \right) d\omega \quad (831)$$

$$= \lim_{\sigma \rightarrow 0^+} \sqrt{2}\sqrt{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \int_0^\infty f(\omega) g_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) N(x; \omega_{\mathbf{k}}, \sqrt{2}\sigma) d\omega \quad (832)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \lim_{\sigma \rightarrow 0^+} \sqrt{2}\sqrt{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} \right) \left( \lim_{\sigma \rightarrow 0^+} \int_0^\infty f(\omega) g_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) N(x; \omega_{\mathbf{k}}, \sqrt{2}\sigma) d\omega \right) \quad (833)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \lim_{\sigma \rightarrow 0^+} \sqrt{2}\sqrt{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} \right) f(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) g_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) \text{ (with } f(\omega), g_i(\omega) \in L^2) \quad (834)$$

$$= \lim_{\sigma \rightarrow 0^+} \sqrt{2}\sqrt{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} f(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) g_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) \text{ (with } f(\omega), g_i(\omega) \in L^2) \quad (835)$$

$$= 0 \text{ (because the sum } \sum_{\mathbf{k}} f(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) g_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) \text{ is finite).} \quad (836)$$

Then we can proof the following:

$$\int_0^\infty f(\omega) L_i(\omega) L_j^*(\omega) d\omega \approx \int_0^\infty f(\omega) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} g_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) \sqrt{\delta(\omega - \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} g_j^*(\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}) \sqrt{\delta(\omega - \omega_{\mathbf{k}'})} d\omega \quad (837)$$

$$= \int_0^\infty f(\omega) \sum_{\mathbf{k}, \mathbf{k}'} g_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) g_j^*(\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}) \sqrt{\delta(\omega - \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \sqrt{\delta(\omega - \omega_{\mathbf{k}'})} d\omega \quad (838)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k} \neq \mathbf{k}'} \int_0^\infty f(\omega) g_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) g_j^*(\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}) \sqrt{\delta(\omega - \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \sqrt{\delta(\omega - \omega_{\mathbf{k}'})} d\omega + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \int_0^\infty f(\omega) g_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) g_j^*(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) \delta(\omega - \omega_{\mathbf{k}}) d\omega \quad (839)$$

$$= 0 + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \int_0^\infty f(\omega) g_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) g_j^*(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) \delta(\omega - \omega_{\mathbf{k}}) d\omega \quad (840)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \int_0^\infty f(\omega) g_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) g_j^*(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) \delta(\omega - \omega_{\mathbf{k}}) d\omega \quad (841)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} f(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) g_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) g_j^*(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) \quad (842)$$



if  $i = j$  we recover the spectral density defined in the usual way when we integrate for a function  $f(\omega)$  that belongs to the set  $L^2$ :

$$\sum_{\mathbf{k}} f(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) g_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) g_i^*(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \int_0^\infty f(\omega) g_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) g_i^*(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) \delta(\omega - \omega_{\mathbf{k}}) d\omega \quad (843)$$

$$= \int_0^\infty f(\omega) J_{ii}(\omega) d\omega \quad (844)$$

$$= \int_0^\infty f(\omega) |L_i(\omega)|^2 d\omega. \quad (845)$$

where

$$J_{ii}(\omega) = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} |g_{i\mathbf{k}}|^2 \delta(\omega - \omega_{\mathbf{k}}), \quad (846)$$

$$v_{i\mathbf{k}}(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) = g_{i\mathbf{k}} F_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t). \quad (847)$$

In this case  $g_i(\omega)$  and  $v_i(\omega, t)$  are the continuous version of  $g_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}})$  and  $v_{i\mathbf{k}}(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t)$  respectively. The integral version of the correlation functions can be obtained as follows:

$$\langle \widetilde{B_{iz}(t) B_{j\text{mod}2z}(t')} \rangle_B = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) (g_{j\mathbf{k}} - v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t'))^* e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} N_{\mathbf{k}} + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* (g_{j\mathbf{k}} - v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t')) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1), \quad (848)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( g_{i\mathbf{k}} (1 - F_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t)) g_{j\mathbf{k}}^* (1 - F_j(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t'))^* e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} N_{\mathbf{k}} + g_{i\mathbf{k}}^* (1 - F_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t))^* g_{j\mathbf{k}} (1 - F_j(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t')) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) \right) \quad (849)$$

$$\approx \int_0^\infty \left( L_i(\omega) L_j^*(\omega) (1 - F_i(\omega, t)) (1 - F_j^*(\omega, t')) e^{i\omega\tau} N(\omega) + L_i^*(\omega) L_j(\omega) (1 - F_i^*(\omega, t))^* (1 - F_j(\omega, t')) e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1) \right) d\omega, \quad (850)$$

$$\chi_{10}(t) = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \right) \quad (851)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{g_{1\mathbf{k}}^* F_1^*(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) g_{0\mathbf{k}} F_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) - g_{1\mathbf{k}} F_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) g_{0\mathbf{k}}^* F_0^*(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \right) \quad (852)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{g_{1\mathbf{k}}^* g_{0\mathbf{k}} F_1^*(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) F_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) - g_{1\mathbf{k}} g_{0\mathbf{k}}^* F_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) F_0^*(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \right) \quad (853)$$

$$\approx \int_0^\infty \frac{L_0(\omega) L_1^*(\omega) F_1^*(\omega, t) F_0(\omega, t) - L_1(\omega) L_0^*(\omega) F_1(\omega, t) F_0^*(\omega, t)}{2\omega^2} d\omega, \quad (854)$$

$$U_{10}(t, t') = \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{i \left( \frac{(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t))(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t'))^* e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau}}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \right)} \quad (855)$$

$$= e^{i \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \frac{(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t))(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t'))^* e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau}}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \right)} \quad (856)$$

$$= e^{i \left( \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t))(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t'))^* e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau}}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \right)} \quad (857)$$

$$= e^{i \left( \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{(g_{1\mathbf{k}} F_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) - g_{0\mathbf{k}} F_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t))(g_{1\mathbf{k}} F_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t') - g_{0\mathbf{k}} F_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t'))^* e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau}}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \right)} \quad (858)$$

$$\approx e^{i \left( \int_0^\infty \frac{(L_1(\omega) F_1(\omega, t) - L_0(\omega) F_0(\omega, t))(L_1(\omega) F_1(\omega, t') - L_0(\omega) F_0(\omega, t'))^* e^{i\omega\tau}}{\omega^2} d\omega \right)} \quad (859)$$

$$B_{10}(t) = \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{0\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \right)} \right) \left( e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left| \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right), \quad (860)$$

$$= e^{\chi_{10}(t)} e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left| \frac{g_{1\mathbf{k}} F_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) - g_{0\mathbf{k}} F_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (861)$$

$$\approx e^{\chi_{10}(t)} e^{-\frac{1}{2} \int_0^\infty \left| \frac{L_1(\omega) F_1(\omega, t) - L_0(\omega) F_0(\omega, t)}{\omega} \right|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega} \quad (862)$$

$$\xi^+(t, t') = \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (863)$$

$$= e^{-\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t))e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (864)$$

$$= e^{-\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|(g_{1\mathbf{k}}F_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) - g_{0\mathbf{k}}F_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t))e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} + g_{1\mathbf{k}}F_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t') - g_{0\mathbf{k}}F_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t')|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (865)$$

$$\approx e^{-\int_0^\infty \frac{|(L_1(\omega)F_1(\omega, t) - L_0(\omega)F_0(\omega, t))e^{i\omega\tau} + L_1(\omega)F_1(\omega, t') - L_0(\omega)F_0(\omega, t')|^2}{2\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega} \quad (866)$$

$$\xi^-(t, t') = \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t))e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} - (v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t'))|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (867)$$

$$= e^{-\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|(v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t))e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} - (v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t'))|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (868)$$

$$= e^{-\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|(g_{1\mathbf{k}}F_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) - g_{0\mathbf{k}}F_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t))e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} - (g_{1\mathbf{k}}F_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t') - g_{0\mathbf{k}}F_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t'))|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (869)$$

$$\approx e^{-\int_0^\infty \frac{|(L_1(\omega)F_1(\omega, t) - L_0(\omega)F_0(\omega, t))e^{i\omega\tau} - (L_1(\omega)F_1(\omega, t') - L_0(\omega)F_0(\omega, t'))|^2}{2\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega} \quad (870)$$

$$\langle \widetilde{B}_x(t) \widetilde{B}_x(t') \rangle_B = \frac{1}{2} \left( \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{10}(t')} \right)^{\Re} U_{10}(t, t') \xi^+(t, t') + \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} \right)^{\Re} U_{10}^*(t, t') \xi^-(t, t') \right) - (B_{10}(t))^{\Re} (B_{01}(t'))^{\Re} \quad (871)$$

$$\langle \widetilde{B}_y(t) \widetilde{B}_y(t') \rangle_B = -\frac{1}{2} \left( \left( e^{\chi_{01}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} \right)^{\Re} U_{10}(t, t') \xi^+(t, t') - \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} \right)^{\Re} U_{10}^*(t, t') \xi^-(t, t') \right) + (B_{01}(t))^{\Im} (B_{10}(t'))^{\Im} \quad (872)$$

$$\langle \widetilde{B}_x(t) \widetilde{B}_y(t') \rangle_B = \frac{1}{2} \left( \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} \right)^{\Im} U_{10}^*(t, t') \xi^-(t, t') + \left( e^{\chi_{01}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} \right)^{\Im} U_{10}(t, t') \xi^+(t, t') \right) + (B_{10}(t))^{\Re} (B_{10}(t'))^{\Im} \quad (873)$$

$$\langle \widetilde{B}_y(t) \widetilde{B}_x(t') \rangle_B = \frac{1}{2} \left( \left( e^{\chi_{01}(t) + \chi_{10}(t')} \right)^{\Im} U_{10}^*(t, t') \xi^-(t, t') + \left( e^{\chi_{01}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} \right)^{\Im} U_{10}(t, t') \xi^+(t, t') \right) + (B_{10}(t))^{\Im} (B_{10}(t'))^{\Re} \quad (874)$$

$$\langle \widetilde{B}_{iz}(t) \widetilde{B}_x(t') \rangle_B = iB_{01}^{\Im}(t') \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* N_{\mathbf{k}} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} - (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) \right), \quad (875)$$

$$= iB_{01}^{\Im}(t') \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( -g_{i\mathbf{k}}^* (1 - F_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t))^* \frac{g_{1\mathbf{k}}F_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t') - g_{0\mathbf{k}}F_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t')}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) \right. \quad (876)$$

$$\left. + g_{i\mathbf{k}} (1 - F_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t)) \left( \frac{g_{1\mathbf{k}}F_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t') - g_{0\mathbf{k}}F_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t')}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* N_{\mathbf{k}} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right), \quad (877)$$

$$Q(\omega, t) = \frac{L_1(\omega)F_1(\omega, t) - L_0(\omega)F_0(\omega, t)}{\omega} \quad (878)$$

$$\langle \widetilde{B}_{iz}(t) \widetilde{B}_x(t') \rangle_B \approx iB_{01}^{\Im}(t') \int_0^\infty \left( L_i(\omega) (1 - F_i(\omega, t)) Q^*(\omega, t') N(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} - L_i^*(\omega) (1 - F_i^*(\omega, t)) Q(\omega, t') e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1) \right) d\omega, \quad (879)$$

$$\langle \widetilde{B}_x(t) \widetilde{B}_{iz}(t') \rangle_B = iB_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t'))^* N_{\mathbf{k}} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) - (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) \right), \quad (880)$$

$$\approx iB_{01}^{\Im}(t) \int_0^\infty \left( L_i^*(\omega) (1 - F_i^*(\omega, t')) Q(\omega, t) N(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} - L_i(\omega) (1 - F_i(\omega, t')) Q^*(\omega, t) e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1) \right) d\omega \quad (881)$$

$$\langle \widetilde{B}_{iz}(t) \widetilde{B}_y(t') \rangle_B = iB_{10}^{\Re}(t') \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) - e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t') - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t')}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* N_{\mathbf{k}} \right), \quad (882)$$

$$\approx iB_{10}^{\Re}(t') \int_0^\infty \left( L_i^*(\omega) (1 - F_i^*(\omega, t')) Q(\omega, t') (N(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} - L_i(\omega) (1 - F_i(\omega, t')) Q^*(\omega, t') e^{i\omega\tau} N(\omega) \right) d\omega \quad (883)$$

$$\langle \widetilde{B}_y(t) \widetilde{B}_{iz}(t') \rangle_B = iB_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t'))^* N_{\mathbf{k}} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) - (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t')) (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{k}}\tau} \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* \right) \quad (884)$$

$$\approx iB_{10}^{\Re}(t) \int_0^\infty \left( L_i^*(\omega) (1 - F_i^*(\omega, t')) Q(\omega, t) N(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} - L_i(\omega) (1 - F_i(\omega, t')) Q^*(\omega, t) e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1) \right) d\omega. \quad (885)$$

The integral version of  $F_0(\omega, t)$  and  $F_1(\omega, t)$  are:

$$a_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) = \frac{\left( 1 - \frac{\tanh\left(\frac{\beta\eta(t)}{2}\right)}{\eta(t)} (2\varepsilon_i(t) + 2R_i(t) - \varepsilon(t)) \right)}{1 - \frac{\tanh\left(\frac{\beta\eta(t)}{2}\right)}{\eta(t)} \left( \varepsilon(t) - 2(\varepsilon(t) - \varepsilon_i(t) - R_i(t)) - \frac{2|B_{10}(t)|^2|V_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)}, \quad (886)$$

$$b_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) = \frac{2 \frac{\tanh(\frac{\beta\eta(t)}{2})}{\eta(t)} \frac{1}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)}{1 - \frac{\tanh(\frac{\beta\eta(t)}{2})}{\eta(t)} \left( \varepsilon(t) - 2(\varepsilon(t) - \varepsilon_i(t) - R_i(t)) - \frac{2|B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)}, \quad (887)$$

$$r_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) = \frac{a_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t)}{1 - b_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) b_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t)}, \quad (888)$$

$$s_i(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) = \frac{a_{(i+1) \bmod 2}(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) b_{i \bmod 2}(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t)}{1 - b_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) b_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t)}. \quad (889)$$

$$F_0(\omega, t) = r_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) + \frac{g_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}})}{g_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}})} s_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) \quad (890)$$

$$\approx r_0(\omega, t) + \frac{g_1(\omega)}{g_0(\omega)} s_0(\omega, t) \quad (891)$$

$$= r_0(\omega, t) + \frac{L_1(\omega)}{L_0(\omega)} s_0(\omega, t), \quad (892)$$

$$F_1(\omega, t) = \frac{g_0(\omega_{\mathbf{k}})}{g_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}})} r_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) + s_1(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}, t) \quad (893)$$

$$\approx \frac{g_0(\omega)}{g_1(\omega)} r_1(\omega, t) + s_1(\omega, t) \quad (894)$$

$$= \frac{L_0(\omega)}{L_1(\omega)} r_1(\omega, t) + s_1(\omega, t). \quad (895)$$

The expressions showed are well defined because the relevant products present in the correlations functions are of the form:

$$\int_0^\infty f(\omega) L_j(\omega) F_j(\omega, t) L_i^*(\omega) F_i^*(\omega, t) d\omega = \int_0^\infty f(\omega) L_j(\omega) \left( r_j(\omega, t) + \frac{L_i(\omega)}{L_j(\omega)} s_j(\omega, t) \right) L_i^*(\omega) \left( r_i^*(\omega, t) + \frac{L_j^*(\omega)}{L_i^*(\omega)} s_i^*(\omega, t) \right) d\omega \quad (896)$$

$$= \int_0^\infty f(\omega) (L_j(\omega) r_j(\omega, t) + L_i(\omega) s_j(\omega, t)) (L_i^*(\omega) r_i^*(\omega, t) + L_j^*(\omega) s_i^*(\omega, t)) d\omega \quad (897)$$

$$= \int_0^\infty f(\omega) (L_j(\omega) L_i^*(\omega) r_j(\omega, t) r_i^*(\omega, t) + |L_j(\omega)|^2 r_j(\omega, t) s_i^*(\omega, t) \quad (898)$$

$$+ |L_i(\omega)|^2 s_j(\omega, t) r_i^*(\omega, t) + L_i(\omega) L_j^*(\omega) s_j(\omega, t) s_i^*(\omega, t)) d\omega. \quad (899)$$

here  $f(\omega) \in L^2$ . As we could proof these integral are convergent.

So the integral version of the correlation functions  $\mathcal{B}_{ij}(t, t')$  is can be written in a neater form as:

$$\mathcal{B}(t, t') = \begin{pmatrix} \mathcal{B}_{11}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{12}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{13}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{12}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{11}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{16}(t, t') \\ \mathcal{B}_{21}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{22}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{23}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{22}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{21}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{26}(t, t') \\ \mathcal{B}_{31}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{32}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{33}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{32}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{31}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{36}(t, t') \\ \mathcal{B}_{21}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{22}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{23}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{22}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{21}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{26}(t, t') \\ \mathcal{B}_{11}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{12}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{13}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{12}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{11}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{16}(t, t') \\ \mathcal{B}_{61}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{62}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{63}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{62}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{61}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{66}(t, t') \end{pmatrix}, \quad (900)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{11}(t, t') = \frac{1}{2} \left( \Re \left( e^{X_{10}(t) + X_{10}(t')} \right) \zeta_{10}(t, t') \xi_{10}^+(t, t') + \Re \left( e^{X_{10}(t) + X_{01}(t')} \right) \zeta_{10}^*(t, t') \xi_{10}^-(t, t') \right) - B_{10}^{\Re}(t) B_{01}^{\Re}(t'), \quad (901)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{22}(t, t') = -\frac{1}{2} \left( \Re \left( e^{X_{01}(t) + X_{01}(t')} \right) \zeta_{10}(t, t') \xi_{10}^+(t, t') - \Re \left( e^{X_{10}(t) + X_{01}(t')} \right) \zeta_{10}^*(t, t') \xi_{10}^-(t, t') \right) + B_{01}^{\Im}(t) B_{10}^{\Im}(t'), \quad (902)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{12}(t, t') = \frac{1}{2} \left( \Im \left( e^{X_{10}(t) + X_{01}(t')} \right) \zeta_{10}^*(t, t') \xi_{10}^-(t, t') + \Im \left( e^{X_{01}(t) + X_{01}(t')} \right) \zeta_{10}(t, t') \xi_{10}^+(t, t') \right) + B_{10}^{\Re}(t) B_{10}^{\Im}(t'), \quad (903)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{21}(t, t') = \frac{1}{2} \left( \Im \left( e^{X_{01}(t) + X_{10}(t')} \right) \zeta_{10}^*(t, t') \xi_{10}^-(t, t') + \Im \left( e^{X_{01}(t) + X_{01}(t')} \right) \zeta_{10}(t, t') \xi_{10}^+(t, t') \right) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) B_{10}^{\Re}(t'), \quad (904)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{ij}(t, t') = \int_0^\infty (P_i(\omega, t) P_j^*(\omega, t') e^{i\omega\tau} N(\omega) + P_i^*(\omega, t) P_j(\omega, t') e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1)) d\omega, i, j \in \{3, 6\}, \quad (905)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{i1}(t, t') = iB_{01}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t') \int_0^\infty (P_i(\omega, t) Q_{10}^*(\omega, t') N(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} - P_i^*(\omega, t) Q_{10}(\omega, t') e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1)) d\omega, i \in \{3, 6\}, \quad (906)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{1i}(t, t') = iB_{01}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) \int_0^\infty (P_i^*(\omega, t') Q_{10}(\omega, t) N(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} - P_i(\omega, t') Q_{10}^*(\omega, t) e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1)) d\omega, i \in \{3, 6\}, \quad (907)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{i2}(t, t') = iB_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t') \int_0^\infty (P_i^*(\omega, t') Q_{10}(\omega, t') (N(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} - P_i(\omega, t') Q_{10}^*(\omega, t') e^{i\omega\tau} N(\omega)) d\omega, i \in \{3, 6\}, \quad (908)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{2i}(t, t') = iB_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \int_0^\infty (P_i^*(\omega, t') Q_{10}(\omega, t) N(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} - P_i(\omega, t') Q_{10}^*(\omega, t) e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1)) d\omega, i \in \{3, 6\}, \quad (909)$$

$$\zeta_{ij}(t, t') = e^{i\Im \left( \int_0^\infty \frac{(L_i(\omega) F_i(\omega, t) - L_j(\omega) F_j(\omega, t))(L_i(\omega) F_i(\omega, t') - L_j(\omega) F_j(\omega, t'))^* e^{i\omega\tau}}{\omega^2} d\omega \right)}, \quad (910)$$

$$\xi_{ij}^\pm(t, t') = e^{-\int_0^\infty \frac{|(L_i(\omega) F_i(\omega, t) - L_j(\omega) F_j(\omega, t)) e^{i\omega\tau} \pm (L_i(\omega) F_i(\omega, t') - L_j(\omega) F_j(\omega, t'))|^2}{2\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega}, \quad (911)$$

$$P_i(\omega, t) = L_{i \bmod 2}(\omega) (1 - F_{i \bmod 2}(\omega, t)), \quad (912)$$

$$Q_{ij}(\omega, t) = \frac{L_i(\omega) F_1(\omega, t) - L_j(\omega) F_j(\omega, t)}{\omega}, \quad (913)$$

$$a_i(\omega, t) = \frac{\left(1 - \frac{\tanh\left(\frac{\beta\eta(t)}{2}\right)}{\eta(t)} (2\varepsilon_i(t) + 2R_i(t) - \varepsilon(t))\right)}{1 - \frac{\tanh\left(\frac{\beta\eta(t)}{2}\right)}{\eta(t)} \left(\varepsilon(t) - 2(\varepsilon(t) - \varepsilon_i(t) - R_i(t)) - \frac{2|B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right)}{\omega}\right)}, \quad (914)$$

$$b_i(\omega, t) = \frac{2 \frac{\tanh\left(\frac{\beta\eta(t)}{2}\right)}{\eta(t)} \frac{1}{\omega} |B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right)}{1 - \frac{\tanh\left(\frac{\beta\eta(t)}{2}\right)}{\eta(t)} \left(\varepsilon(t) - 2(\varepsilon(t) - \varepsilon_i(t) - R_i(t)) - \frac{2|B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right)}{\omega}\right)}, \quad (915)$$

$$r_i(\omega, t) = \frac{a_i(\omega, t)}{1 - b_0(\omega, t) b_1(\omega, t)}, \quad (916)$$

$$s_i(\omega, t) = \frac{a_{(i+1) \bmod 2}(\omega, t) b_{i \bmod 2}(\omega, t)}{1 - b_0(\omega, t) b_1(\omega, t)}, \quad (917)$$

$$F_0(\omega, t) = r_0(\omega, t) + \frac{L_1(\omega)}{L_0(\omega)} s_0(\omega, t), \quad (918)$$

$$F_1(\omega, t) = \frac{L_0(\omega)}{L_1(\omega)} r_1(\omega, t) + s_1(\omega, t). \quad (919)$$

The time-dependence of the system operators  $\widetilde{A}_i(t)$  may be made explicit using the Fourier decomposition, in the case for time-independent  $\overline{H_{\mathfrak{S}}}$  we will obtain:

$$\widetilde{A}_i(\tau) = e^{i\overline{H_{\mathfrak{S}}}\tau} A_i e^{-i\overline{H_{\mathfrak{S}}}\tau} \quad (920)$$

$$= \sum_w e^{-i w \tau} A_i(w). \quad (921)$$

Where the sum is defined on the set of all the differences between the eigenvalues of the system, in our case  $w \in \{0, \pm\eta\}$ .

In order to use the equation (921) to descompose the equation (373) we need to consider the time ordering operator  $\mathcal{T}$ , it's possible to write using the Dyson series or the expansion of the operator of the form  $U(t) \equiv \mathcal{T} \exp\left(-i \int_0^t dt' \overline{H_{\mathfrak{S}}}(t')\right)$  like:

$$U(t) \equiv \mathcal{T} \exp \left( -i \int_0^t dt' \overline{H_S}(t') \right) \quad (922)$$

$$= \mathbb{I} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-i)^n \int_0^t dt_1 \int_0^{t_1} dt_2 \dots \int_0^{t_{n-1}} dt_n H(t_1) H(t_2) \dots H(t_n). \quad (923)$$

Here  $0 < t_1 < t_2 < \dots < t_{n-1} < t_n = t$  is a partition of the set  $[0, t]$ . We will use a perturbative solution to the exponential of a time-varying operator, this can be done if we write an effective hamiltonian  $H_{\text{eff}}(t)$  such that  $\mathcal{T} \exp \left( -i \int_0^t dt' \overline{H_S}(t') \right) \equiv \exp(-it H_{\text{eff}}(t))$ . The effective Hamiltonian is expanded in a series of terms of increasing order in time  $H_{\text{eff}}(t) = H_{\text{eff}}^{(0)}(t) + H_{\text{eff}}^{(1)}(t) + H_{\text{eff}}^{(2)}(t) + \dots$  so we can write:

$$U(t) = \exp \left( -it \left( H_{\text{eff}}^{(0)}(t) + H_{\text{eff}}^{(1)}(t) + H_{\text{eff}}^{(2)}(t) + \dots \right) \right). \quad (924)$$

The terms can be found expanding  $\mathcal{T} \exp \left( -i \int_0^t dt' \overline{H_S}(t') \right)$  and  $U(t)$  then equating the terms of the same power. The lowest terms are:

$$H_E^{(0)}(t) = \frac{1}{t} \int_0^t \overline{H_S}(t') dt', \quad (925)$$

$$H_E^{(1)}(t) = -\frac{i}{2t} \int_0^t dt' \int_0^{t'} dt'' [\overline{H_S}(t'), \overline{H_S}(t'')], \quad (926)$$

$$H_E^{(2)}(t) = \frac{1}{6t} \int_0^t dt' \int_0^{t'} dt'' \int_0^{t''} dt''' ([\overline{H_S}(t'), \overline{H_S}(t'')], \overline{H_S}(t''')) + [[\overline{H_S}(t'''), \overline{H_S}(t'')], \overline{H_S}(t')]. \quad (927)$$

We can summarize that:

$$\tilde{O}(t) \equiv U^\dagger(t) O(t) U(t), \quad (928)$$

$$U(t) \equiv \mathcal{T} \exp \left( -i \int_0^t dt' \overline{H_T}(t') \right) \quad (929)$$

$$= \exp(-it H_{T,\text{eff}}(t)), \text{ where} \quad (930)$$

$$H_{X,\text{eff}}(t) \equiv \frac{1}{t} \int_0^t \overline{H_X}(t') dt' - \frac{i}{2t} \int_0^t \int_0^{t'} [\overline{H_X}(t'), \overline{H_X}(t'')] dt' dt'' + \frac{1}{6t} \int_0^t \int_0^{t'} \int_0^{t''} ([\overline{H_X}(t'), \overline{H_X}(t'')], \overline{H_X}(t''')) \quad (931)$$

$$+ [[\overline{H_X}(t'''), \overline{H_X}(t'')], \overline{H_X}(t')] dt' dt'' dt''' + \dots \quad (932)$$

In order to show the explicit form of the matrices present in the RHS of the equation (921) for a general  $2 \times 2$  matrix in a given time let's write the matrix  $A_i$  in the base  $W(t) = \{ |H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t)\rangle, |H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t)\rangle \}$ , formed by the time-dependent eigenvectors of  $H_{\bar{S},\text{eff}}(t)$  in the following way:

$$A_i = \sum_{j,j'} \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) | A_i(t) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) |. \quad (933)$$

Let's obtain  $U^\dagger(t') A_i U(t')$  in explicit form:

$$U^\dagger(t') A_i U(t') = U^\dagger(t') \left( \sum_{j,j'} \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) | A_i | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) | \right) U(t') \quad (934)$$

$$= \sum_{j,j'} \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) | A_i | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) \rangle U^\dagger(t') | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) | U(t') \quad (935)$$

$$= \sum_{j,j'} \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) | A_i | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) \rangle e^{i(t-\tau)\lambda_j(t-\tau)} | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) | e^{-i(t-\tau)\lambda_{j'}(t-\tau)} \quad (936)$$

$$= \sum_{j,j'} \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) | A_i | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) \rangle e^{i(t-\tau)(\lambda_j(t-\tau) - \lambda_{j'}(t-\tau))} | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) |, \quad (937)$$

$$M_{jj'}(t-\tau) = \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) | A_i | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) |, \quad (938)$$

$$U^\dagger(t') A_i U(t') = M_{00}(t-\tau) + M_{01}(t-\tau) e^{i(t-\tau)(\lambda_0(t-\tau) - \lambda_1(t-\tau))} + M_{10}(t-\tau) e^{i(t-\tau)(\lambda_1(t-\tau) - \lambda_0(t-\tau))} + M_{11}(t-\tau), \quad (939)$$

$$w(t-\tau) = \lambda_1(t-\tau) - \lambda_0(t-\tau), \quad (940)$$

$$U^\dagger(t') A_i U(t') = M_{00}(t-\tau) + M_{01}(t-\tau) e^{-i(t-\tau)w(t-\tau)} + M_{10} e^{i(t-\tau)w(t-\tau)} + M_{11} \quad (941)$$

$$= \sum_{w(t-\tau)} e^{-i(t-\tau)w(t-\tau)} A_i(w(t-\tau)) \quad (942)$$

$$= A_i(0) + A_i(w(t-\tau)) e^{-i(t-\tau)w(t-\tau)} + A_i(-w(t-\tau)) e^{i(t-\tau)w(t-\tau)}. \quad (943)$$

By direct comparison we obtain that:

$$A_i(w(t-\tau)) = \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t-\tau) | A_i | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t-\tau) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t-\tau) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t-\tau) |, \quad (944)$$

$$A_i(-w(t-\tau)) = \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t-\tau) | A_i | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t-\tau) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t-\tau) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t-\tau) |, \quad (945)$$

$$A_i(0) = \sum_j \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) | A_i | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) |. \quad (946)$$

These matrix have the following property  $A_i(w(t-\tau)) = A_i^\dagger(-w(t-\tau))$ . Now in order to perform the double Fourier decomposition let's recall:

$$\widetilde{A}_i(t, t') \equiv U(t) U^\dagger(t') A_i U(t') U^\dagger(t). \quad (947)$$

In this case the decomposition can be written as:

$$\widetilde{A}_i(t, t-\tau) \equiv U(t) U^\dagger(t-\tau) A_i U(t-\tau) U^\dagger(t) \quad (948)$$

$$= U(t) \left( \sum_{w(t-\tau)} e^{-i(t-\tau)w(t-\tau)} A_i(w(t-\tau)) \right) U^\dagger(t). \quad (949)$$

Now writting  $A_i(w(t-\tau))$  in terms of the eigenstates of  $H_{\bar{S},\text{eff}}(t)$  we find:

$$A_i(w(t-\tau)) = \sum_{j,j'} \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t) | A_i(w(t-\tau)) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t) |. \quad (950)$$

Then the time evolution is given by:

$$\widetilde{A}_i(t, t-\tau) = U(t) \left( \sum_{w(t-\tau)} e^{-i(t-\tau)w(t-\tau)} A_i(w(t-\tau)) \right) U^\dagger(t) \quad (951)$$

$$= \sum_{w(t-\tau)} e^{-i(t-\tau)w(t-\tau)} U(t) A_i(w(t-\tau)) U^\dagger(t) \quad (952)$$

$$= \sum_{w(t-\tau)} e^{-i(t-\tau)w(t-\tau)} U(t) \left( \sum_{j,j'} \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t) | A_i(w(t-\tau)) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t) | \right) U^\dagger(t) \quad (953)$$

$$= \sum_{w(t-\tau)} e^{-i(t-\tau)w(t-\tau)} \sum_{j,j'} \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t) | A_i(w(t-\tau)) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t) \rangle U(t) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t) | U^\dagger(t) \quad (954)$$

$$= \sum_{w(t-\tau)} e^{-i(t-\tau)w(t-\tau)} \sum_{j,j'} \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t) | A_i(w(t-\tau)) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t) \rangle e^{-it\lambda_j(t)} | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t) | e^{it\lambda_{j'}(t)}, \quad (955)$$

$$w'(t) = \lambda_1(t) - \lambda_0(t), \quad (956)$$

$$\widetilde{A}_i(t, t-\tau) = \sum_{w(t-\tau)} e^{-i(t-\tau)w(t-\tau)} (\langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) | A_i(w(t-\tau)) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) | \quad (957)$$

$$+ \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) | A_i(w(t-\tau)) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) | \quad (958)$$

$$+ e^{-itw'(t)} \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) | A_i(w(t-\tau)) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) | \quad (959)$$

$$+ e^{itw'(t)} \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) | A_i(w(t-\tau)) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) | \quad (960)$$

$$= \sum_{w(t-\tau)} e^{-i(t-\tau)w(t-\tau)} \sum_{w'(t)} e^{itw'(t)} A_{iww'}(t-\tau, t) \quad (961)$$

$$= \sum_{w(t-\tau), w'(t)} e^{-i(t-\tau)w(t-\tau)} e^{itw'(t)} A_{iww'}(t-\tau, t) \quad (962)$$

$$= \sum_{w(t-\tau), w'(t)} e^{i\tau w(t-\tau)} e^{-it(w(t-\tau)-w'(t))} A_{iww'}(t-\tau, t). \quad (963)$$

$$= \sum_{w(t-\tau)} e^{-i(t-\tau)w(t-\tau)} (\langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) | A_i(w(t-\tau)) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) | \quad (964)$$

$$+ \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) | A_i(w(t-\tau)) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) | \quad (965)$$

$$+ e^{-itw'(t)} \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) | A_i(w(t-\tau)) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) | \quad (966)$$

$$+ e^{itw'(t)} \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) | A_i(w(t-\tau)) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) | \quad (967)$$

$$= \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) | A_i(0) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) | + \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) | A_i(0) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) | \quad (968)$$

$$+ e^{-itw'(t)} \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) | A_i(w(t-\tau)) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) | \quad (969)$$

$$+ e^{itw'(t)} \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) | A_i(w(t-\tau)) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) | \quad (970)$$

$$+ e^{-i(t-\tau)w(t-\tau)} (\langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) | A_i(w(t-\tau)) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) | \quad (971)$$

$$+ \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) | A_i(w(t-\tau)) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) | \quad (972)$$

$$+ e^{-itw'(t)} \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) | A_i(w(t-\tau)) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) | \quad (973)$$

$$+ e^{itw'(t)} \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) | A_i(w(t-\tau)) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) | \quad (974)$$

$$+ e^{i(t-\tau)w(t-\tau)} (\langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) | A_i(-w(t-\tau)) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) | \quad (975)$$

$$+ \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) | A_i(-w(t-\tau)) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) | \quad (976)$$

$$+ e^{-itw'(t)} \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) | A_i(-w(t-\tau)) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) | \quad (977)$$

$$+ e^{itw'(t)} \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) | A_i(-w(t-\tau)) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) | \quad (978)$$

Directly we can find that the decomposition matrices are:

$$A_{i0w'}(t-\tau, t) = \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) | A_i(0) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) |, \quad (979)$$

$$A_{iww'}(t-\tau, t) = \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) | A_i(w(t-\tau)) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},0}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},1}(t) |, \quad (980)$$

$$A_{iw(-w')}(t-\tau, t) = \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 1}(t) | A_i(w(t-\tau)) | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 0}(t-\tau) \rangle | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 1}(t-\tau) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 0}(t-\tau) |, \quad (981)$$

$$A_{iw0}(t-\tau, t) = \sum_j \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j}(t-\tau) | A_i(w(t-\tau)) | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j}(t-\tau) \rangle | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j}(t-\tau) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j}(t-\tau) |, \quad (982)$$

$$A_{i00}(t-\tau, t) = \sum_j \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j}(t) | A_i(0) | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j}(t) |, \quad (983)$$

$$A_{i0(-w')}(t-\tau, t) = \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 1}(t) | A_i(0) | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 0}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 1}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 0}(t) |, \quad (984)$$

$$A_{i(-w)0}(t-\tau, t) = \sum_j \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j}(t) | A_i(-w(t-\tau)) | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j}(t) |, \quad (985)$$

$$A_{i(-w)w'}(t-\tau, t) = \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 0}(t) | A_i(-w(t-\tau)) | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 1}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 0}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 1}(t) |, \quad (986)$$

$$A_{i(-w)(-w')}(t-\tau, t) = \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 1}(t) | A_i(-w(t-\tau)) | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 0}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 1}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 0}(t) |. \quad (987)$$

Let's prove that  $A_{jww'}(t-\tau, t) = A_{j(-w)(-w')}^\dagger(t-\tau, t)$ :

$$(\langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j}(t) | A_i(-w(t-\tau)) | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j'}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j'}(t-\tau) |)^\dagger \quad (988)$$

$$= \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j}(t) | A_i(-w(t-\tau)) | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j'}(t) \rangle^* | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j'}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j}(t-\tau) | \quad (989)$$

$$= \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j'}(t) | A_i^\dagger(-w(t-\tau)) | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j'}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j}(t-\tau) | \quad (990)$$

$$= \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j'}(t) | A_i(w(t-\tau)) | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j'}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j}(t-\tau) |. \quad (991)$$

It can be seen that the index  $-w$  and  $-w'$  change to the functions  $w$  and  $w'$ .

For a decomposition of the interaction Hamiltonian in terms of Hermitian operators, i.e.  $\widetilde{A}_i(\tau) = \widetilde{A}_i^\dagger(\tau)$  and  $\widetilde{B}_i(\tau) = \widetilde{B}_i^\dagger(\tau)$  we can use the equation (921) to write the master equation in the following neater form:

$$U(t) \frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} U^\dagger(t) = - \sum_{ij} \int_0^t d\tau C_i(t) C_j(t-\tau) \left( \mathcal{B}_{ij}(\tau) \left[ A_i, \widetilde{A}_j(t-\tau, t) \overline{\rho_S}(t) \right] + \mathcal{B}_{ji}(-\tau) \left[ \overline{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A}_j(t-\tau, t), A_i \right] \right) \quad (992)$$

$$= - \sum_{ijww'} \int_0^t d\tau C_i(t) C_j(t-\tau) \left( \mathcal{B}_{ij}(t, t') \left[ A_i, e^{i\tau w(t-\tau)} e^{-it(w(t-\tau)-w'(t))} A_{jww'}(t-\tau, t) \overline{\rho_S}(t) \right] \right) \quad (993)$$

$$- \mathcal{B}_{ij}^*(t, t') \left[ A_i, \overline{\rho_S}(t) e^{i\tau w(t-\tau)} e^{-it(w(t-\tau)-w'(t))} A_{jww'}(t-\tau, t) \right]. \quad (994)$$

Given that  $A_{jww'}(t-\tau, t) = A_{j(-w)(-w')}^\dagger(t-\tau, t)$  and  $w(t-\tau), w'(t)$  belong to the set of differences of eigenvalues of  $H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}}(t-\tau)$  and  $H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}}(t)$  denoted by  $J_t$  and  $J_{t-\tau}$  respectively that depends of the time we can take an application where  $w(t-\tau) \rightarrow -w(t-\tau)$  and  $w'(t) \rightarrow -w'(t)$  such that the sum:

$$\sum_{ww'} \int_0^t d\tau e^{i\tau w(t-\tau)} e^{-it(w(t-\tau)-w'(t))} A_{jww'}(t-\tau, t) = \sum_{ww'} e^{-i\tau w(t-\tau)} e^{it(w(t-\tau)-w'(t))} A_{j(-w)(-w')}(t-\tau, t) \quad (995)$$

$$= \sum_{ww'} e^{-i\tau w(t-\tau)} e^{it(w(t-\tau)-w'(t))} A_{jww'}^\dagger(t-\tau, t). \quad (996)$$

is invariant because if  $(w(t-\tau), w'(t)) \in J_{t-\tau} \times J_t$  then  $(-w(t-\tau), -w'(t)) \in J_{t-\tau} \times J_t$  where  $J_t$  denotes the set of differences of eigenvalues at time  $t$ . So the master equation can be written as:

$$U(t) \frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} U^\dagger(t) = - \sum_{ijww'} \int_0^t d\tau C_i(t) C_j(t-\tau) \left( \mathcal{B}_{ij}(t, t') \left[ A_i, e^{i\tau w(t-\tau)} e^{-it(w(t-\tau)-w'(t))} A_{jww'}(t-\tau, t) \overline{\rho_S}(t) \right] \right) \quad (997)$$

$$+ \mathcal{B}_{ij}^*(t, t') \left[ \overline{\rho_S}(t) e^{-i\tau w(t-\tau)} e^{it(w(t-\tau)-w'(t))} A_{jww'}^\dagger(t-\tau, t), A_i \right] \quad (998)$$



With the definition:

$$L_{ijww'}(t, t') \equiv \int_0^t C_i(t) C_j(t') \mathcal{B}_{ij}(t, t') e^{i\tau w(t')} e^{-it(w(t')-w'(t))} A_{jww'}(t-\tau, t) d\tau. \quad (999)$$

We can show that:

$$L_{ijww'}^\dagger(t, t') = \int_0^t \left( C_i(t) C_j(t') \mathcal{B}_{ij}(t, t') e^{i\tau w(t')} e^{-it(w(t')-w'(t))} A_{jww'}(t', t) d\tau \right)^\dagger \quad (1000)$$

$$= \int_0^t C_i^*(t) C_j^*(t') \mathcal{B}_{ij}^*(t, t') e^{-i\tau w^*(t')} e^{it(w(t')-w'(t))^*} A_{jww'}^\dagger(t', t) d\tau \quad (1001)$$

$$= \int_0^t C_i(t) C_j(t') \mathcal{B}_{ij}^*(t, t') e^{-i\tau w(t')} e^{it(w(t')-w'(t))} A_{jww'}^\dagger(t', t) d\tau \quad (t' = t - \tau). \quad (1002)$$

So we can write the master equation as:

$$U(t) \frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} U^\dagger(t) = - \sum_{ijww'} \int_0^t d\tau C_i(t) C_j(t-\tau) \left( \mathcal{B}_{ij}(t, t-\tau) \left[ A_i, e^{i\tau w(t-\tau)} e^{-it(w(t-\tau)-w'(t))} A_{jww'}(t-\tau, t) \overline{\rho_S}(t) \right] \right) \quad (1003)$$

$$- \mathcal{B}_{ij}^*(t, t-\tau) \left[ A_i, \overline{\rho_S}(t) e^{-i\tau w(t-\tau)} e^{it(w(t-\tau)-w'(t))} A_{jww'}^\dagger(t-\tau, t) \right] \quad (1004)$$

$$= - \sum_{ijww'} \left( [A_i, L_{ijww'}(t) \overline{\rho_S}(t)] + [\overline{\rho_S}(t) L_{ijww'}^\dagger(t), A_i] \right). \quad (1005)$$

If we extend the upper limit of integration to  $\infty$  in the equation (1002) then the system will be independent of any preparation at  $t = 0$ , so the evolution of the system will depend only on its present state as expected in the Markovian approximation.

We require to get a general form of the term  $U(t) \frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} U^\dagger(t)$  present in the LHS of (1005) so performing the algebra we will obtain:

$$U(t) \frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} U^\dagger(t) = U(t) \left( \frac{\partial (U^\dagger(t) \overline{\rho_S}(t) U(t))}{\partial t} \right) U^\dagger(t) \quad (1006)$$

$$= U(t) \left( \frac{\partial U^\dagger(t)}{\partial t} \overline{\rho_S}(t) U(t) \right) U^\dagger(t) + U(t) \left( U^\dagger(t) \frac{\partial \overline{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} U(t) \right) U^\dagger(t) + U(t) \left( U^\dagger(t) \overline{\rho_S}(t) \frac{\partial U(t)}{\partial t} \right) U^\dagger(t) \quad (1007)$$

$$= U(t) \frac{\partial U^\dagger(t)}{\partial t} \overline{\rho_S}(t) (U(t) U^\dagger(t)) + (U(t) U^\dagger(t)) \frac{\partial \overline{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} (U(t) U^\dagger(t)) + (U(t) U^\dagger(t)) \overline{\rho_S}(t) \frac{\partial U(t)}{\partial t} U^\dagger(t) \quad (1008)$$

$$= U(t) \frac{\partial U^\dagger(t)}{\partial t} \overline{\rho_S}(t) \mathbb{I} + \mathbb{I} \frac{\partial \overline{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} \mathbb{I} + \overline{\rho_S}(t) \frac{\partial U(t)}{\partial t} U^\dagger(t) \quad (1009)$$

$$= \frac{\partial \overline{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} + U(t) \frac{\partial U^\dagger(t)}{\partial t} \overline{\rho_S}(t) + \overline{\rho_S}(t) \frac{\partial U(t)}{\partial t} U^\dagger(t) \quad (1010)$$

$$= \frac{\partial \overline{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} + U(t) \frac{\partial U^\dagger(t)}{\partial t} \overline{\rho_S}(t) + \overline{\rho_S}(t) \left( U(t) \frac{\partial U^\dagger(t)}{\partial t} \right)^\dagger. \quad (1011)$$

In order to continue the reduction of (1010) we introduce the derivative of the exponential map as:

$$\text{ad}_X(Y) \equiv [X, Y], \quad (1012)$$

$$(\text{ad}_X)^0(Y) \equiv Y, \quad (1013)$$

$$(\text{ad}_X)^{k+1}(Y) \equiv \text{ad}_X \left( (\text{ad}_X)^k(Y) \right), \quad (1014)$$

$$\frac{1 - e^{-\text{ad}_X}}{\text{ad}_X}(Y) \equiv Y - \frac{[X, Y]}{2!} + \frac{[X, [X, Y]]}{3!} - \frac{[X, [X, [X, Y]]]}{4!} + \dots \quad (1015)$$

$$= \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (\text{ad}_X)^k(Y), \quad (1016)$$

$$\frac{\partial e^{X(t)}}{\partial t} = e^{X(t)} \left( \frac{1 - e^{-\text{ad}_{X(t)}}}{\text{ad}_{X(t)}} \left( \frac{\partial X(t)}{\partial t} \right) \right). \quad (1017)$$

Using the expansion  $U(t) = e^{-itH_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}$  and  $U^\dagger(t) = e^{itH_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}$  then we can obtain:

$$U(t) \frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_{\overline{S}}}(t)}{\partial t} U^\dagger(t) = \frac{\partial \overline{\rho_{\overline{S}}}(t)}{\partial t} + \left( U(t) \frac{\partial U^\dagger(t)}{\partial t} \right) \overline{\rho_{\overline{S}}}(t) + \overline{\rho_{\overline{S}}}(t) \left( U(t) \frac{\partial U^\dagger(t)}{\partial t} \right)^\dagger \quad (1018)$$

$$= \frac{\partial \overline{\rho_{\overline{S}}}(t)}{\partial t} + \left( U(t) U^\dagger(t) \left( \frac{1 - e^{-\text{ad}_{itH_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}}}{\text{ad}_{itH_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}} \left( \frac{\partial (itH_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t))}{\partial t} \right) \right) \right) \overline{\rho_{\overline{S}}}(t) + \overline{\rho_{\overline{S}}}(t) \left( U(t) U^\dagger(t) \left( \frac{1 - e^{-\text{ad}_{itH_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}}}{\text{ad}_{itH_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}} \left( \frac{\partial (itH_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t))}{\partial t} \right) \right) \right)^\dagger \quad (1019)$$

$$\left( \frac{\partial (itH_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t))}{\partial t} \right) \right)^\dagger \quad (1020)$$

$$= \frac{\partial \overline{\rho_{\overline{S}}}(t)}{\partial t} + \mathbb{I} \left( \frac{1 - e^{-\text{ad}_{itH_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}}}{\text{ad}_{itH_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}} \left( \frac{\partial (itH_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t))}{\partial t} \right) \right) \overline{\rho_{\overline{S}}}(t) + \overline{\rho_{\overline{S}}}(t) \left( \mathbb{I} \left( \frac{1 - e^{-\text{ad}_{itH_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}}}{\text{ad}_{itH_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}} \left( \frac{\partial (itH_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t))}{\partial t} \right) \right) \right)^\dagger \quad (1021)$$

$$= \frac{\partial \overline{\rho_{\overline{S}}}(t)}{\partial t} + \left( \frac{1 - e^{-\text{ad}_{itH_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}}}{\text{ad}_{itH_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}} \left( \frac{\partial (itH_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t))}{\partial t} \right) \right) \overline{\rho_{\overline{S}}}(t) + \overline{\rho_{\overline{S}}}(t) \left( \left( \frac{1 - e^{-\text{ad}_{itH_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}}}{\text{ad}_{itH_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}} \left( \frac{\partial (itH_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t))}{\partial t} \right) \right) \right)^\dagger. \quad (1022)$$

The form  $\text{ad}_X Y = [X, Y]$  is a bilinear form that satisfies:

$$\text{ad}_{aX} bY = [aX, bY] \quad (1023)$$

$$= aXbY - bYaX \quad (1024)$$

$$= ab[X, Y]. \quad (1025)$$

Let's prove by induction the following property of ad. Let be  $X, Y$  a pair of operators and  $a, b$  scalars numbers then:

$$(\text{ad}_{aX})^k bY = a^k b (\text{ad}_X)^k Y \text{ (for } k \in \mathbb{N}). \quad (1026)$$

Proof: for  $k = 0$  we obtain using (1013) that  $(\text{ad}_{aX})^0 bY = bY$  and this is the same result obtained for (1026) taking  $(\text{ad}_X)^0 \equiv \mathbb{I}$ . This is our case base. By induction hypothesis consider that the proposition is true for  $k \in \mathbb{N}$ . The induction step follows from:

$$(\text{ad}_{aX})^{k+1} bY = (\text{ad}_{aX}) \left( (\text{ad}_{aX})^k bY \right) \text{ (by (1014))} \quad (1027)$$

$$= (\text{ad}_{aX}) \left( a^k b (\text{ad}_X)^k Y \right) \text{ (by induction hypothesis)} \quad (1028)$$

$$= [aX, a^k b (\text{ad}_X)^k Y] \text{ (by definition of ad)} \quad (1029)$$

$$= a^{k+1} b [X, (\text{ad}_X)^k Y] \text{ (by commutator properties)} \quad (1030)$$

$$= a^{k+1} b \text{ad}_X \left( (\text{ad}_X)^k Y \right) \text{ (by ad operator properties)} \quad (1031)$$

$$= a^{k+1} b (\text{ad}_X)^{k+1} Y \text{ (by definition of power of ad).} \quad (1032)$$

By the principle of mathematical induction we conclude that the proposition given is true for all  $k \in \mathbb{N}$ .

We can reduce the term  $\frac{1 - e^{-\text{ad}_{itH_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)}}}{\text{ad}_{itH_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)}} \left( \frac{\partial(itH_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t))}{\partial t} \right)$  using the previous proposition.

$$\frac{1 - e^{-\text{ad}_{itH_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)}}}{\text{ad}_{itH_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)}} \left( \frac{\partial(itH_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t))}{\partial t} \right) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (\text{ad}_{itH_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)})^k \left( \frac{\partial(itH_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t))}{\partial t} \right) \quad (\text{by (1015)}) \quad (1033)$$

$$= i \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k (\text{ad}_{H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)})^k \left( \frac{\partial(tH_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t))}{\partial t} \right) \quad (\text{by (1026)}) \quad (1034)$$

$$= i \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k (\text{ad}_{H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)})^k \left( H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t) + t \frac{\partial H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t} \right) \quad (\text{by derivative properties}) \quad (1035)$$

$$= i \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k (\text{ad}_{H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)})^k H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t) + i \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k (\text{ad}_{H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)})^k t \frac{\partial H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t} \quad (1036)$$

$$(\text{by bilinear properties of ad}) \quad (1037)$$

$$= iH_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t) + i \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k (\text{ad}_{H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)})^k t \frac{\partial H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t} \quad (\text{by } (\text{ad}_X)^0 X = X \text{ and for } k \in \mathbb{N}^*) \quad (1038)$$

$$(\text{ad}_X)^k X = 0). \quad (1039)$$

Then we will obtain:

$$U(t) \frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} U^\dagger(t) = \frac{\partial \overline{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} + i \left( H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t) + t \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k (\text{ad}_{H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)})^k \frac{\partial H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t} \right) \overline{\rho_S}(t) - i \overline{\rho_S}(t) \left( H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t) + t \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k (\text{ad}_{H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)})^k \frac{\partial H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t} \right) \quad (1040)$$

$$\times (it)^k (\text{ad}_{H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)})^k \frac{\partial H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t} \Big)^\dagger \quad (1041)$$

$$= \frac{\partial \overline{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} + iH_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t) \overline{\rho_S}(t) + it \left( \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k (\text{ad}_{H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)})^k \frac{\partial H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t} \right) \overline{\rho_S}(t) - i \overline{\rho_S}(t) H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}^\dagger(t) \quad (1042)$$

$$- it \overline{\rho_S}(t) \left( \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k (\text{ad}_{H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)})^k \frac{\partial H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t} \right)^\dagger \quad (1043)$$

$$= \frac{\partial \overline{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} + iH_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t) \overline{\rho_S}(t) - i \overline{\rho_S}(t) H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t) + it \left( \left( \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k (\text{ad}_{H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)})^k \frac{\partial H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t} \right) \overline{\rho_S}(t) - \overline{\rho_S}(t) \right) \quad (1044)$$

$$\times \left( \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k (\text{ad}_{H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)})^k \frac{\partial H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t} \right)^\dagger \quad (1045)$$

$$= \frac{\partial \overline{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} + i [H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t), \overline{\rho_S}(t)] + it \left( \left( \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k (\text{ad}_{H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)})^k \frac{\partial H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t} \right) \overline{\rho_S}(t) - \overline{\rho_S}(t) \right) \quad (1046)$$

$$\times \left( \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k (\text{ad}_{H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)})^k \frac{\partial H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t} \right)^\dagger. \quad (1047)$$

We will proof another property useful related to ad. Let  $X, Y$  two hermitic operators and  $k \in \mathbb{N}$  then:

$$\left( (\text{ad}_X)^k Y \right)^\dagger = (-1)^k \left( (\text{ad}_X)^k Y \right). \quad (1048)$$

Proof: given that  $X, Y$  are hermitic then  $X = X^\dagger$  and  $Y = Y^\dagger$ , for  $k = 1$ :

$$(\text{ad}_X Y)^\dagger = ([X, Y])^\dagger \quad (1049)$$

$$= (XY - YX)^\dagger \quad (1050)$$

$$= Y^\dagger X^\dagger - X^\dagger Y^\dagger \quad (1051)$$

$$= [Y^\dagger, X^\dagger] \quad (1052)$$

$$= -[X^\dagger, Y^\dagger] \quad (1053)$$

$$= -[X, Y] \text{ (by hermiticity of } X, Y) \quad (1054)$$

$$= -(\text{ad}_X Y) \quad (1055)$$

$$= (-1)^1 (\text{ad}_X Y). \quad (1056)$$

This is our case base. Suppose that the proposition is true for  $k$  then the induction step for  $k + 1$  is:

$$\left( (\text{ad}_X)^{k+1} Y \right)^\dagger = \left( \text{ad}_X \left( (\text{ad}_X)^k Y \right) \right)^\dagger \quad (1057)$$

$$= \left( [X, (\text{ad}_X)^k Y] \right)^\dagger \quad (1058)$$

$$= \left( \left( (\text{ad}_X)^k Y \right)^\dagger, X^\dagger \right) \quad (1059)$$

$$= \left[ (-1)^k \left( (\text{ad}_X)^k Y \right), X \right] \text{ (by inductive step)} \quad (1060)$$

$$= -(-1)^k [X, (\text{ad}_X)^k Y] \text{ (rearranging the commutator)} \quad (1061)$$

$$= (-1)^{k+1} (\text{ad}_X)^{k+1} Y \text{ (using definition of ad to a power).} \quad (1062)$$

By the principle of mathematical induction we can deduce that the proposition is true for all  $k \in \mathbb{N}$ .

Recalling that  $H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}}^\dagger(t) = H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}}^\dagger(t)$  and  $\frac{\partial H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t} = \left( \frac{\partial H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t} \right)^\dagger$  then we can rewrite further:

$$\left( \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k \left( \text{ad}_{H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}}(t)} \right)^k \frac{\partial H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t} \right)^\dagger = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (-it)^k \left( \left( \text{ad}_{H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}}(t)} \right)^k \frac{\partial H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t} \right)^\dagger \quad (1063)$$

$$= \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (-it)^k (-1)^k \left( \text{ad}_{H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}}(t)} \right)^k \frac{\partial H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t} \quad (1064)$$

$$= \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k \left( \text{ad}_{H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}}(t)} \right)^k \frac{\partial H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t}. \quad (1065)$$

Introducing in  $U(t) \frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} U^\dagger(t)$  we get:

$$U(t) \frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} U^\dagger(t) = \frac{\partial \bar{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} + i [H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}}(t), \bar{\rho_S}(t)] + it \left( \left( \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k \left( \text{ad}_{H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}}(t)} \right)^k \frac{\partial H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t} \right) \bar{\rho_S}(t) - \bar{\rho_S}(t) \right) \quad (1066)$$

$$\times \left( \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k \left( \text{ad}_{H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}}(t)} \right)^k \frac{\partial H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t} \right) \quad (1067)$$

$$= \frac{\partial \bar{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} + i [H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}}(t), \bar{\rho_S}(t)] + it \left[ \left( \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k \left( \text{ad}_{H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}}(t)} \right)^k \frac{\partial H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t} \right), \bar{\rho_S}(t) \right]. \quad (1068)$$

Applying the inverse transformation we will obtain that:

$$e^{-V} \overline{AB} e^V = e^{-V} \overline{A} \overline{B} e^V \quad (1069)$$

$$= e^{-V} \overline{A} e^V e^{-V} \overline{B} e^V \quad (1070)$$

$$= (e^{-V} \overline{A} e^V) (e^{-V} \overline{B} e^V) \quad (1071)$$

$$= \overline{AB}. \quad (1072)$$

We can use this to prove the following property for the inverse transformation of a commutator:

$$e^{-V} \overline{[A, B]} e^V = e^{-V} \overline{(AB - BA)} e^V \quad (1073)$$

$$= e^{-V} \overline{AB} e^V - e^{-V} \overline{BA} e^V \quad (1074)$$

$$= \overline{AB} - \overline{BA} \quad (1075)$$

$$= [A, B]. \quad (1076)$$

From the notation we can deduce that  $\overline{A(t)} = e^{-V(t)} (e^{V(t)} A(t) e^{-V(t)})$  is:

$$\overline{A(t)} = e^{-V(t)} \left( e^{V(t)} A(t) e^{-V(t)} \right) e^{V(t)} \quad (1077)$$

$$= \left( e^{-V(t)} e^{V(t)} \right) A(t) \left( e^{-V(t)} e^{V(t)} \right) \quad (1078)$$

$$= A(t). \quad (1079)$$

Let  $\underline{A(t)} \equiv e^{-V(t)} A(t) e^{V(t)}$  then we will obtain that:

$$e^{-V(t)} \left( U(t) \frac{\partial \widetilde{\overline{\rho_S(t)}}}{\partial t} U^\dagger(t) \right) e^{V(t)} = -e^{-V(t)} \sum_{ijww'} \left( [A_i, L_{ijww'}(t) \overline{\rho_S(t)}] - [A_i, \overline{\rho_S(t)} L_{ijww'}^\dagger(t)] \right) e^{V(t)} \quad (1080)$$

$$= - \sum_{ijww'} \left( e^{-V(t)} [A_i, L_{ijww'}(t) \overline{\rho_S(t)}] e^{V(t)} - e^{-V(t)} [A_i, \overline{\rho_S(t)} L_{ijww'}^\dagger(t)] e^{V(t)} \right) \quad (1081)$$

$$= \sum_{ijww'} \left( \left[ e^{-V(t)} A_i e^{V(t)}, e^{-V(t)} \overline{\rho_S(t)} L_{ijww'}^\dagger(t) e^{V(t)} \right] - \left[ e^{-V(t)} A_i e^{V(t)}, e^{-V(t)} L_{ijww'}(t) \overline{\rho_S(t)} e^{V(t)} \right] \right) \quad (1082)$$

$$= - \sum_{ijww'} \left( \left[ \underline{A_i(t)}, \underline{L_{ijww'}(t) \rho_S(t)} \right] - \left[ \underline{A_i(t)}, \underline{\rho_S(t) L_{ijww'}^\dagger(t)} \right] \right). \quad (1083)$$

We will obtain a reduced form of the term  $e^{-V(t)} \left( U(t) \frac{\partial \widetilde{\overline{\rho_S(t)}}}{\partial t} U^\dagger(t) \right) e^{V(t)}$ , as we can see there is a time dependence related to  $\overline{\rho_S(t)}$  and  $V(t)$  that requires to be written in shorter terms, in our case we have:

$$e^{-V(t)} \left( U(t) \frac{\partial \widetilde{\overline{\rho_S(t)}}}{\partial t} U^\dagger(t) \right) e^{V(t)} = e^{-V(t)} \left( \frac{\partial \overline{\rho_S(t)}}{\partial t} + i [H_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t), \overline{\rho_S(t)}] + it \left[ \left( \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k (\text{ad}_{H_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)})^k \frac{\partial H_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t} \right), \overline{\rho_S(t)} \right] \right) e^{V(t)} \quad (1084)$$

$$= e^{-V(t)} \frac{\partial \overline{\rho_S(t)}}{\partial t} e^{V(t)} + i [H_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t), \overline{\rho_S(t)}] e^{V(t)} + it \left[ \left( \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k (\text{ad}_{H_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)})^k \frac{\partial H_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t} \right), \overline{\rho_S(t)} \right] e^{V(t)} \quad (1085)$$

$$= e^{-V(t)} \frac{\partial \overline{\rho_S(t)}}{\partial t} e^{V(t)} + i [\underline{H_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}, \underline{\rho_S(t)}] + it \left[ \left( \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k (\text{ad}_{H_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)})^k \frac{\partial H_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t} \right), \underline{\rho_S(t)} \right] \quad (1086)$$

$$= e^{-V(t)} \frac{\partial \overline{\rho_S(t)}}{\partial t} e^{V(t)} + i [\underline{H_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}, \underline{\rho_S(t)}] + it \left[ \left( \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k (\text{ad}_{H_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)})^k \frac{\partial H_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t} \right), \underline{\rho_S(t)} \right]. \quad (1087)$$

We will deal with the algebra of each term separately:

$$e^{-V(t)} \frac{\partial \overline{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} e^{V(t)} = e^{-V(t)} \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \left( e^{V(t)} \rho_S(t) e^{-V(t)} \right) \right) e^{V(t)} \quad (1088)$$

$$= e^{-V(t)} \left( \frac{\partial e^{V(t)}}{\partial t} \rho_S(t) e^{-V(t)} + e^{V(t)} \frac{\partial \rho_S(t)}{\partial t} e^{-V(t)} + e^{V(t)} \rho_S(t) \frac{\partial e^{-V(t)}}{\partial t} \right) e^{V(t)} \quad (1089)$$

$$= e^{-V(t)} \frac{\partial e^{V(t)}}{\partial t} \rho_S(t) e^{-V(t)} e^{V(t)} + e^{-V(t)} e^{V(t)} \frac{\partial \rho_S(t)}{\partial t} e^{-V(t)} e^{V(t)} + e^{-V(t)} e^{V(t)} \rho_S(t) \frac{\partial e^{-V(t)}}{\partial t} e^{V(t)} \quad (1090)$$

$$= e^{-V(t)} \frac{\partial e^{V(t)}}{\partial t} \rho_S(t) + \frac{\partial \rho_S(t)}{\partial t} + \rho_S(t) \frac{\partial e^{-V(t)}}{\partial t} e^{V(t)}. \quad (1091)$$

For the equation (1091) we need to recall that  $V(t)$  is a hermitic operator so we can write the term  $\frac{\partial e^{-V(t)}}{\partial t} e^{V(t)}$  as:

$$\left( e^{V(t)} \frac{\partial e^{-V(t)}}{\partial t} \right)^\dagger = \left( \frac{\partial e^{-V(t)}}{\partial t} \right)^\dagger \left( e^{V(t)} \right)^\dagger \quad (1092)$$

$$= \frac{\partial e^{-V(t)}}{\partial t} e^{V(t)}. \quad (1093)$$

We can see that we only require to deal with  $\frac{\partial e^{-V(t)}}{\partial t} e^{V(t)}$ , using the formula of the derivative of an exponential map (1017) we can obtain:

$$\left( e^{V(t)} \frac{\partial e^{-V(t)}}{\partial t} \right)^\dagger = \left( e^{V(t)} e^{-V(t)} \left( \frac{1 - e^{-\text{ad}_{-V(t)}}}{\text{ad}_{-V(t)}} \left( -\frac{\partial V(t)}{\partial t} \right) \right) \right)^\dagger \quad (1094)$$

$$= \left( \frac{1 - e^{-\text{ad}_{-V(t)}}}{\text{ad}_{-V(t)}} \left( -\frac{\partial V(t)}{\partial t} \right) \right)^\dagger \quad (1095)$$

$$= \left( -\frac{\partial V(t)}{\partial t} - \frac{[-V(t), -\frac{\partial V(t)}{\partial t}]}{2!} + \frac{[-V(t), [-V(t), -\frac{\partial V(t)}{\partial t}]]}{3!} - \dots \right)^\dagger \quad (1096)$$

$$= \left( -\frac{\partial V(t)}{\partial t} - \frac{[V(t), \frac{\partial V(t)}{\partial t}]}{2!} - \frac{[V(t), [V(t), \frac{\partial V(t)}{\partial t}]]}{3!} - \frac{[V(t), [V(t), [V(t), \frac{\partial V(t)}{\partial t}]]]}{4!} - \dots \right)^\dagger \quad (1097)$$

$$= - \left( \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(k+1)!} (\text{ad}_{V(t)})^k \left( \frac{\partial V(t)}{\partial t} \right) \right)^\dagger \quad (1098)$$

$$= - \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(k+1)!} (-1)^k \left( (\text{ad}_{V(t)})^k \left( \frac{\partial V(t)}{\partial t} \right) \right) \quad (1099)$$

$$= - \left( \frac{1 - e^{-\text{ad}_{V(t)}}}{\text{ad}_{V(t)}} \left( \frac{\partial V(t)}{\partial t} \right) \right), \quad (1100)$$

$$e^{-V(t)} \frac{\partial e^{V(t)}}{\partial t} = e^{-V(t)} e^{V(t)} \left( \frac{1 - e^{-\text{ad}_{V(t)}}}{\text{ad}_{V(t)}} \left( \frac{\partial V(t)}{\partial t} \right) \right) \quad (1101)$$

$$= \frac{1 - e^{-\text{ad}_{V(t)}}}{\text{ad}_{V(t)}} \left( \frac{\partial V(t)}{\partial t} \right), \quad (1102)$$

$$e^{-V(t)} \frac{\partial \overline{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} e^{V(t)} = \left( \frac{1 - e^{-\text{ad}_{V(t)}}}{\text{ad}_{V(t)}} \left( \frac{\partial V(t)}{\partial t} \right) \right) \rho_S(t) - \rho_S(t) \left( \frac{1 - e^{-\text{ad}_{V(t)}}}{\text{ad}_{V(t)}} \left( \frac{\partial V(t)}{\partial t} \right) \right) + \frac{\partial \rho_S(t)}{\partial t} \quad (1103)$$

$$= \left[ \frac{1 - e^{-\text{ad}_{V(t)}}}{\text{ad}_{V(t)}} \left( \frac{\partial V(t)}{\partial t} \right), \rho_S(t) \right] + \frac{\partial \rho_S(t)}{\partial t}. \quad (1104)$$

The term  $\left[ \left( \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k \left( \text{ad}_{H_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)} \right)^k \frac{\partial H_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t} \right), \rho_S(t) \right]$  can be reduced as well using the following property  $(\text{ad}_X)^k Y = (\text{ad}_X)^k \underline{Y}$ . For  $k = 0$

$$\underline{(\text{ad}_X)^0 Y} = \underline{\mathbb{I}Y} \quad (1105)$$

$$= \underline{Y}. \quad (1106)$$

For  $k = 1$  we have:

$$\underline{(\text{ad}_X)^1 Y} = \underline{\text{ad}_X Y} \quad (1107)$$

$$= \underline{[X, Y]} \quad (1108)$$

$$= \underline{[X, \underline{Y}]} \quad (1109)$$

$$= \underline{\text{ad}_{\underline{X}} \underline{Y}}. \quad (1110)$$

The inductive step is given for  $k$  as  $\underline{(\text{ad}_X)^k Y} = \underline{(\text{ad}_{\underline{X}})^k \underline{Y}}$ , in the case  $k + 1$  we have:

$$\underline{(\text{ad}_X)^{k+1} Y} = \underline{\text{ad}_X \left( (\text{ad}_X)^k Y \right)} \quad (1111)$$

$$= \underline{[X, (\text{ad}_X)^k Y]} \quad (1112)$$

$$= \underline{[X, \underline{(\text{ad}_X)^k Y}]} \quad (1113)$$

$$= \underline{[X, (\text{ad}_{\underline{X}})^k \underline{Y}]} \quad (1114)$$

$$= \underline{\text{ad}_{\underline{X}} \left( (\text{ad}_{\underline{X}})^k \underline{Y} \right)} \quad (1115)$$

$$= \underline{(\text{ad}_{\underline{X}})^{k+1} \underline{Y}}. \quad (1116)$$

So we can continue rewrite:

$$\underline{(\text{ad}_{H_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)})^k \frac{\partial H_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t}} = \underline{(\text{ad}_{\underline{H_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}})^k \frac{\partial H_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t}}. \quad (1117)$$

The final transformation is:

$$\text{e}^{-V(t)} \left( U(t) \frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} U^\dagger(t) \right) \text{e}^{V(t)} = \frac{\partial \rho_S(t)}{\partial t} + \left[ \frac{1 - \text{e}^{-\text{ad}_{V(t)}}}{\text{ad}_{V(t)}} \left( \frac{\partial V(t)}{\partial t} \right), \rho_S(t) \right] + \text{i}t \left[ \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (\text{i}t)^k \left( \text{ad}_{H_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)} \right)^k \frac{\partial H_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t}, \rho_S(t) \right] \quad (1118)$$

$$+ \text{i} \left[ \underline{H_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}, \rho_S(t) \right] \quad (1119)$$

$$= - \sum_{ijww'} \left( \left[ \underline{A_i(t)}, \underline{L_{ijww'}(t)} \rho_S(t) \right] - \left[ \underline{A_i(t)}, \rho_S(t) \underline{L_{ijww'}^\dagger(t)} \right] \right). \quad (1120)$$

Our master equation in the variationally optimized frame and the lab frame are respectively:

$$\frac{\partial \overline{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} = -\text{i} \left[ \underline{H_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}, \overline{\rho_S}(t) \right] - \text{i}t \left[ \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (\text{i}t)^k \left( \text{ad}_{H_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)} \right)^k \frac{\partial H_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t}, \overline{\rho_S}(t) \right] - \sum_{ijww'} \left( [A_i, L_{ijww'}(t) \overline{\rho_S}(t)] \right) \quad (1121)$$

$$+ \left[ \overline{\rho_S}(t) \underline{L_{ijww'}^\dagger(t)}, A_i \right], \quad (1122)$$

$$\frac{\partial \rho_S(t)}{\partial t} = -\text{i} \left[ \underline{H_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}, \rho_S(t) \right] - \sum_{ijww'} \left( \left[ \underline{A_i(t)}, \underline{L_{ijww'}(t)} \rho_S(t) \right] - \left[ \underline{A_i(t)}, \rho_S(t) \underline{L_{ijww'}^\dagger(t)} \right] \right) - \left[ \frac{1 - \text{e}^{-\text{ad}_{V(t)}}}{\text{ad}_{V(t)}} \left( \frac{\partial V(t)}{\partial t} \right), \rho_S(t) \right] \quad (1123)$$

$$- \text{i}t \left[ \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (\text{i}t)^k \left( \text{ad}_{H_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)} \right)^k \frac{\partial H_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t}, \rho_S(t) \right]. \quad (1124)$$

#### IV. LIMIT CASES

In order to show the plausibility of the master equation (1121) for a time-dependent Hamiltonian we will show that this equation reproduces the following cases under certain limits conditions that will be pointed in each subsection.

##### A. Time-dependent VPQME for 2LS with real-valued system Hamiltonian and real-valued uniform coupling

This hamiltonian has as particular feature that the coupling constants are real, so we know that  $g_{\mathbf{k}} = g_{\mathbf{k}}^*$  then:

$$H_T(t) = H_S(t) + H_I + H_B, \quad (1125)$$

$$H_S(t) = \sum_i \varepsilon_i(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + \sum_{i \neq j} V_{ij}(t) |i\rangle\langle j|, \quad (1126)$$

$$H_I = \sum_i |i\rangle\langle i| \sum_{\mathbf{k}} g_{\mathbf{k}} (b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + b_{\mathbf{k}}), \quad (1127)$$

$$H_B = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}. \quad (1128)$$

The transformed hamiltonian is:

$$\overline{H_S}(t) \equiv \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) |i\rangle\langle i| + \sigma_x (B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t)) - \sigma_y (B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t)), \quad (1129)$$

We can summarize the principal results of the elements of the variational parameters and the transformed hamiltonians as:

$$\overline{H_S}(t) \equiv \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) |i\rangle\langle i| + \sigma_x B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t) - \sigma_y B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t), \quad (1130)$$

$$R_i(t) = \int_0^\infty \frac{J(\omega)}{\omega} (F_i^2(\omega, t) - 2F_i(\omega, t)) d\omega, \quad (1131)$$

$$\chi_{ij}(t) = 0, \quad (1132)$$

$$B_{ij}(t) = e^{-\frac{1}{2} \int_0^\infty \frac{J(\omega)(F_i(\omega, t) - F_j(\omega, t))^2}{\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega}, \quad (1133)$$

$$F_i(\omega, t) = \frac{\left(1 - \frac{\tanh\left(\frac{\beta\eta(t)}{2}\right)}{\eta(t)} (2\varepsilon_i(t) + 2R_i(t) - \varepsilon(t))\right) + 2 \frac{\tanh\left(\frac{\beta\eta(t)}{2}\right)}{\eta(t)} \frac{F_{i'}(\omega, t) g(\omega)}{\omega} B_{10}^2(t) V_{10}^2(t) \coth(\beta\omega/2)}{1 - \frac{\tanh\left(\frac{\beta\eta(t)}{2}\right)}{\eta(t)} \left(\varepsilon(t) - 2(\varepsilon(t) - \varepsilon_i(t) - R_i(t)) - \frac{2B_{10}^2(t) V_{10}^2(t) \coth(\beta\omega/2)}{\omega}\right)}, \quad (1134)$$

$$\eta(t) \equiv \sqrt{(\text{Tr}(\overline{H_S}(t)))^2 - 4\text{Det}(\overline{H_S}(t))}, \quad (1135)$$

$$\varepsilon(t) \equiv \text{Tr}(\overline{H_S}(t)), \quad (1136)$$

$$J(\omega) \equiv \sum_{\mathbf{k}} |g_{\mathbf{k}}|^2 \delta(\omega - \omega_{\mathbf{k}}). \quad (1137)$$

The Fourier decomposition remains without change:

$$L_{ijww'}(t, t') \equiv \int_0^t C_i(t) C_j(t') \mathcal{B}_{ij}(t, t') e^{i\tau w(t')} e^{-it(w(t') - w'(t))} A_{jww'}(t, t') d\tau, \quad (1138)$$

$$t' = t - \tau, \quad (1139)$$



$$A \equiv \begin{pmatrix} \sigma_x & \sigma_y & \frac{I+\sigma_z}{2} & \sigma_x & \sigma_y & \frac{I-\sigma_z}{2} \end{pmatrix}, \quad (1140)$$

$$C(t) \equiv \begin{pmatrix} V_{10}(t) & V_{10}(t) & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad (1141)$$

$$A_{j00}(t, t') = \sum_i \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, i}(t) | A_{j0}(t') | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, i}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, i}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, i}(t) |, \quad (1142)$$

$$A_{j0w'}(t, t') = \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 0}(t) | A_{j0}(t') | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 1}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 0}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 1}(t) |, \quad (1143)$$

$$A_{jw0}(t, t') = \sum_i \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, i}(t) | A_{jw}(t') | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, i}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, i}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, i}(t) |, \quad (1144)$$

$$A_{jww'}(t, t') = \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 0}(t) | A_{jw}(t') | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 1}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 0}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 1}(t) |, \quad (1145)$$

$$A_{jw(-w')}(t, t') = \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 1}(t) | A_{jw}(t') | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 0}(t - \tau) \rangle | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 1}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 0}(t) |, \quad (1146)$$

$$A_{j(-w)(-w')}(t, t') = A_{jww'}^\dagger(t, t') \quad (1147)$$

$$A_{j0}(t') = \sum_i \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, i}(t') | A_j(t) | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, i}(t') \rangle | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, i}(t') \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, i}(t') |, \quad (1148)$$

$$A_{jw}(t') = \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 0}(t') | A_j(t) | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 1}(t') \rangle | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 0}(t') \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 1}(t') |, \quad (1149)$$

$$A_{j(-w)}(t') = A_{jw}^\dagger(t'). \quad (1150)$$

The effective hamiltonian is:

$$H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}}(t) \equiv \frac{1}{t} \int_0^t \overline{H_{\bar{S}}}(t') dt' - \frac{i}{2t} \int_0^t \int_0^{t'} [\overline{H_{\bar{S}}}(t'), \overline{H_{\bar{S}}}(t'')] dt' dt'' + \frac{1}{6t} \int_0^t \int_0^{t'} \int_0^{t''} ([\overline{H_{\bar{S}}}(t'), \overline{H_{\bar{S}}}(t'')], \overline{H_{\bar{S}}}(t''')) \quad (1151)$$

$$+ [[\overline{H_{\bar{S}}}(t'''), \overline{H_{\bar{S}}}(t'')], \overline{H_{\bar{S}}}(t')]) dt' dt'' dt''' + \dots \quad (1152)$$

The correlation functions are:

$$\mathcal{B}(t, t') \equiv \begin{pmatrix} \mathcal{B}_{11}(t, t') & 0 & 0 & 0 & \mathcal{B}_{11}(t, t') & 0 \\ 0 & \mathcal{B}_{22}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{23}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{22}(t, t') & 0 & \mathcal{B}_{26}(t, t') \\ 0 & \mathcal{B}_{32}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{33}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{32}(t, t') & 0 & \mathcal{B}_{36}(t, t') \\ 0 & \mathcal{B}_{22}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{23}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{22}(t, t') & 0 & \mathcal{B}_{26}(t, t') \\ \mathcal{B}_{11}(t, t') & 0 & 0 & 0 & \mathcal{B}_{11}(t, t') & 0 \\ 0 & \mathcal{B}_{62}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{63}(t, t') & \mathcal{B}_{62}(t, t') & 0 & \mathcal{B}_{66}(t, t') \end{pmatrix}, \quad (1153)$$

$$v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t) = v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t), \quad (1154)$$

$$\chi_{10}(t) = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \right) \quad (1155)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \right) \quad (1156)$$

$$= 0, \quad (1157)$$

$$B_{10}(t) = B_{10}^*(t), \quad (1158)$$

$$Q_{ij}(\omega, t) = Q_{ij}^*(\omega, t), \quad (1159)$$

$$\zeta_{ij}(t, t') = e^{i\Im \left( \int_0^\infty \frac{(L_i(\omega) F_i(\omega, t) - L_j(\omega) F_j(\omega, t))(L_i(\omega) F_i(\omega, t') - L_j(\omega) F_j(\omega, t'))^* e^{i\omega\tau}}{\omega^2} d\omega \right)} \quad (1160)$$

$$= e^{i\Im \left( \int_0^\infty \frac{(L_i(\omega) F_i(\omega, t) - L_j(\omega) F_j(\omega, t))(L_i(\omega) F_i(\omega, t') - L_j(\omega) F_j(\omega, t')) e^{i\omega\tau}}{\omega^2} d\omega \right)} \quad (1161)$$

$$= \zeta_{ji}(t, t'), \quad (1162)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{11}(t, t') = \frac{1}{2} \left( \Re \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{10}(t')} \right) \zeta_{10}(t, t') \xi_{10}^+(t, t') + \Re \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} \right) \zeta_{10}^*(t, t') \xi_{10}^-(t, t') \right) - B_{10}^{\Re}(t) B_{01}^{\Re}(t') \quad (1163)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (\Re(e^{0+0}) \zeta_{10}(t, t') \xi_{10}^+(t, t') + \Re(e^{0+0}) \zeta_{10}^*(t, t') \xi_{10}^-(t, t')) - B_{10}(t) B_{01}(t') \quad (1164)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (\zeta_{10}(t, t') \xi_{10}^+(t, t') + \zeta_{10}^*(t, t') \xi_{10}^-(t, t')) - B_{10}(t) B_{01}(t'), \quad (1165)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{22}(t, t') = -\frac{1}{2} \left( \Re(e^{\chi_{01}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')}) \zeta_{10}(t, t') \xi_{10}^+(t, t') - \Re(e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')}) \zeta_{10}^*(t, t') \xi_{10}^-(t, t') \right) + B_{01}^{\Im}(t) B_{10}^{\Im}(t') \quad (1166)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2} (\Re(e^{0+0}) \zeta_{10}(t, t') \xi_{10}^+(t, t') - \Re(e^{0+0}) \zeta_{10}^*(t, t') \xi_{10}^-(t, t')) \quad (1167)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2} (\zeta_{10}(t, t') \xi_{10}^+(t, t') - \zeta_{10}^*(t, t') \xi_{10}^-(t, t')), \quad (1168)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{12}(t, t') = \frac{1}{2} \left( \Im(e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')}) \zeta_{10}^*(t, t') \xi_{10}^-(t, t') + \Im(e^{\chi_{01}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')}) \zeta_{10}(t, t') \xi_{10}^+(t, t') \right) + B_{10}^{\Re}(t) B_{10}^{\Im}(t') \quad (1169)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (\Im(e^{0+0}) \zeta_{10}^*(t, t') \xi_{10}^-(t, t') + \Im(e^{0+0}) \zeta_{10}(t, t') \xi_{10}^+(t, t')) + B_{10}^{\Re}(t) B_{10}^{\Im}(t') \quad (1170)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (0 \zeta_{10}^*(t, t') \xi_{10}^-(t, t') + 0 \zeta_{10}(t, t') \xi_{10}^+(t, t')) + B_{10}^{\Re}(t) 0 \quad (1171)$$

$$= 0, \quad (1172)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{21}(t, t') = \frac{1}{2} \left( \Im(e^{\chi_{01}(t) + \chi_{10}(t')}) \zeta_{10}^*(t, t') \xi_{10}^-(t, t') + \Im(e^{\chi_{01}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')}) \zeta_{10}(t, t') \xi_{10}^+(t, t') \right) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) B_{10}^{\Re}(t') \quad (1173)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (\Im(e^{0+0}) \zeta_{10}^*(t, t') \xi_{10}^-(t, t') + \Im(e^{0+0}) \zeta_{10}(t, t') \xi_{10}^+(t, t')) + 0 B_{10}^{\Re}(t') \quad (1174)$$

$$= 0, \quad (1175)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{i2}(t, t') = i B_{10}^{\Re}(t') \int_0^\infty (P_i^*(\omega, t') Q_{10}(\omega, t') (N(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} - P_i(\omega, t') Q_{10}^*(\omega, t') e^{i\omega\tau} N(\omega)) d\omega, i \in \{3, 6\} \quad (1176)$$

$$= i B_{10}(t') \int_0^\infty (P_i(\omega, t') Q_{10}(\omega, t') (N(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} - P_i(\omega, t') Q_{10}(\omega, t') e^{i\omega\tau} N(\omega)) d\omega, i \in \{3, 6\} \quad (1177)$$

$$= i B_{10}(t') \int_0^\infty P_i(\omega, t') Q_{10}(\omega, t') ((N(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} - e^{i\omega\tau} N(\omega)) d\omega, i \in \{3, 6\}, \quad (1178)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{2i}(t, t') = i B_{10}^{\Re}(t) \int_0^\infty (P_i^*(\omega, t') Q_{10}(\omega, t) N(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} - P_i(\omega, t') Q_{10}^*(\omega, t) e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1)) d\omega, i \in \{3, 6\}, \quad (1179)$$

$$= i B_{10}(t) \int_0^\infty (P_i(\omega, t') Q_{10}(\omega, t) N(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} - P_i(\omega, t') Q_{10}(\omega, t) e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1)) d\omega, i \in \{3, 6\}, \quad (1180)$$

$$= i B_{10}(t) \int_0^\infty P_i(\omega, t') Q_{10}(\omega, t) (N(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} - e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1)) d\omega, i \in \{3, 6\}, \quad (1181)$$

$$P_i(\omega, t) = P_i^*(\omega, t), \quad (1182)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{ij}(t, t') = \int_0^\infty (P_i(\omega, t) P_j^*(\omega, t') e^{i\omega\tau} N(\omega) + P_i^*(\omega, t) P_j(\omega, t') e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1)) d\omega, i, j \in \{3, 6\}, \quad (1183)$$

$$= \int_0^\infty (P_i(\omega, t) P_j(\omega, t') e^{i\omega\tau} N(\omega) + P_i(\omega, t) P_j(\omega, t') e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1)) d\omega, i, j \in \{3, 6\}, \quad (1184)$$

$$= \int_0^\infty P_i(\omega, t) P_j(\omega, t') e^{i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1)) d\omega, i, j \in \{3, 6\}, \quad (1185)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{i1}(t, t') = i B_{01}^{\Im}(t') \int_0^\infty (P_i(\omega, t) Q_{10}^*(\omega, t') N(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} - P_i^*(\omega, t) Q_{10}(\omega, t') e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1)) d\omega \quad (1186)$$

$$= i 0 \int_0^\infty (P_i(\omega, t) Q_{10}^*(\omega, t') N(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} - P_i^*(\omega, t) Q_{10}(\omega, t') e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1)) d\omega \quad (1187)$$

$$= 0, i \in \{3, 6\}, \quad (1188)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{1i}(t, t') = i B_{01}^{\Im}(t) \int_0^\infty (P_i^*(\omega, t') Q_{10}(\omega, t) N(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} - P_i(\omega, t') Q_{10}^*(\omega, t) e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1)) d\omega \quad (1189)$$

$$= i 0 \int_0^\infty (P_i^*(\omega, t') Q_{10}(\omega, t) N(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} - P_i(\omega, t') Q_{10}^*(\omega, t) e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1)) d\omega \quad (1190)$$

$$=0, i \in \{3, 6\}, \quad (1191)$$

$$\zeta_{ij}(t, t') = e^{i\Im \left( \int_0^\infty \frac{(L_i(\omega)F_i(\omega, t) - L_j(\omega)F_j(\omega, t))(L_i(\omega)F_i(\omega, t') - L_j(\omega)F_j(\omega, t'))}{\omega^2} e^{i\omega\tau} d\omega \right)}, \quad (1192)$$

$$\xi_{ij}^\pm(t, t') = e^{-\int_0^\infty \frac{|(L_i(\omega)F_i(\omega, t) - L_j(\omega)F_j(\omega, t))e^{i\omega\tau} \pm (L_i(\omega)F_i(\omega, t') - L_j(\omega)F_j(\omega, t'))|^2}{2\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega}, \quad (1193)$$

$$P_i(\omega, t) = L_{i \bmod 2}(\omega) (1 - F_{i \bmod 2}(\omega, t)), \quad (1194)$$

$$Q_{ij}(\omega, t) = \frac{L_i(\omega)F_i(\omega, t) - L_j(\omega)F_j(\omega, t)}{\omega}. \quad (1195)$$

## B. Time-independent variational quantum master equation

At first let's show that the master equation (1121) reproduces the results of the reference [1], for the latter case we have that  $i, j \in \{1, 2, 3\}$  and  $\omega \in (0, \pm\eta)$ . The Hamiltonian of the system considered in this reference written in the same basis than the Hamiltonian (1) is given by:

$$H = \left( \delta + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} g_{\mathbf{k}} (b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + b_{\mathbf{k}}) \right) |1\rangle\langle 1| + \frac{\Omega}{2} \sigma_x + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}. \quad (1196)$$

After performing the transformation (25) on the Hamiltonian (1196) it's possible to split that result in the following set of Hamiltonians:

$$\overline{H_S} = (\delta + R) |1\rangle\langle 1| + \frac{\Omega_r}{2} \sigma_x, \quad (1197)$$

$$\overline{H_I} = B_z |1\rangle\langle 1| + \frac{\Omega}{2} (B_x \sigma_x + B_y \sigma_y), \quad (1198)$$

$$H_B = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}. \quad (1199)$$

The Hamiltonian (1197) differs from the transformed Hamiltonian  $H_S$  of the reference written like  $H_S = \frac{R}{2} \mathbb{I} + \frac{\epsilon}{2} \sigma_z + \frac{\Omega_r}{2} \sigma_x$ , where  $\sigma_z = |1\rangle\langle 1| - |0\rangle\langle 0|$  (this base for the Pauli matrix is different from the base assumed in [1] which is  $\sigma'_z = |X\rangle\langle X| - |0\rangle\langle 0|$ ) by a term proportional to the identity given by  $-\frac{\delta}{2} \mathbb{I}$  which is independent of the variational parameters, this can be seen in the following way, with  $\epsilon = \delta + R$ :

$$(\delta + R) |1\rangle\langle 1| - \frac{\delta}{2} \mathbb{I} = (\delta + R) |1\rangle\langle 1| - \frac{\delta}{2} |0\rangle\langle 0| - \frac{\delta}{2} |1\rangle\langle 1| \quad (1200)$$

$$= \left( \frac{\delta}{2} + R \right) |1\rangle\langle 1| - \frac{\delta}{2} |0\rangle\langle 0| \quad (1201)$$

$$= \left( \frac{\delta}{2} + R \right) |1\rangle\langle 1| - \frac{\delta}{2} |0\rangle\langle 0| \quad (1202)$$

$$= \frac{R}{2} |1\rangle\langle 1| + \left( \frac{\delta}{2} + \frac{R}{2} \right) |1\rangle\langle 1| - \frac{\delta}{2} |0\rangle\langle 0| \quad (1203)$$

$$= \frac{R}{2} |1\rangle\langle 1| + \frac{R}{2} |0\rangle\langle 0| + \left( \frac{\delta}{2} + \frac{R}{2} \right) |1\rangle\langle 1| - \frac{R}{2} |0\rangle\langle 0| - \frac{\delta}{2} |0\rangle\langle 0| \quad (1204)$$

$$= \frac{R}{2} \mathbb{I} + \frac{\delta + R}{2} |1\rangle\langle 1| - \frac{\delta + R}{2} |0\rangle\langle 0| \quad (1205)$$

$$= \frac{R}{2} \mathbb{I} + \frac{\delta + R}{2} (|1\rangle\langle 1| - |0\rangle\langle 0|) \quad (1206)$$

$$= \frac{R}{2} \mathbb{I} + \frac{\epsilon}{2} (|1\rangle\langle 1| - |0\rangle\langle 0|) \quad (1207)$$

$$= \frac{R}{2} \mathbb{I} + \frac{\epsilon}{2} \sigma_z. \quad (1208)$$

In this Hamiltonian we can write  $A_i = \sigma_x$ ,  $A_2 = \sigma_y$  and  $A_3 = \frac{I+\sigma_z}{2} = |1\rangle\langle 1|$  with  $\sigma_z = |1\rangle\langle 1| - |0\rangle\langle 0|$ . In order to find the decomposition matrices of the Fourier decomposition let's obtain the eigenvalues and eigenvectors of the matrix  $\overline{H_S}$ . Given that  $\overline{H_S} = \frac{R}{2}\mathbb{I} + \frac{\epsilon}{2}\sigma_z + \frac{\Omega_r}{2}\sigma_x$  then  $\text{Tr}(\overline{H_S}) = R$  and  $\text{Det}(\overline{H_S}) = \frac{R^2 - \epsilon^2}{4} - \frac{\Omega_r^2}{4}$  then by the Caley-Hamilton theorem then we will have that the equations of the eigenvalues and it's values are given by:

$$0 = \lambda^2 - R\lambda + \frac{R^2 - \epsilon^2 - \Omega_r^2}{4}, \quad (1209)$$

$$\lambda_{\pm} = \frac{R \pm \sqrt{(-R)^2 - 4\left(\frac{R^2 - \epsilon^2 - \Omega_r^2}{4}\right)}}{2} \quad (1210)$$

$$= \frac{R \pm \sqrt{R^2 - (R^2 - \epsilon^2 - \Omega_r^2)}}{2} \quad (1211)$$

$$= \frac{R \pm \sqrt{\epsilon^2 + \Omega_r^2}}{2} \quad (1212)$$

$$\eta = \sqrt{\epsilon^2 + \Omega_r^2}, \quad (1213)$$

$$\lambda_{\pm} = \frac{R \pm \eta}{2}. \quad (1214)$$

For  $\lambda_+ = \frac{R+\eta}{2}$  we will obtain the associated eigenvector like:

$$\left( \frac{R}{2} + \frac{\epsilon}{2} - \frac{R+\eta}{2} \quad \frac{\Omega_r}{2} \right) = \left( \frac{\epsilon}{2} - \frac{\eta}{2} \quad \frac{\Omega_r}{2} \right). \quad (1215)$$

so the eigenvector  $|+\rangle = a|1\rangle + b|0\rangle$  satisfies  $\frac{\Omega_r}{2}a - \frac{\epsilon+\eta}{2}b = 0$ , so  $a = \frac{\epsilon+\eta}{\Omega_r}b$  then the normalized eigenvector is  $|+\rangle = \frac{\Omega_r}{\sqrt{(\epsilon+\eta)^2 + \Omega_r^2}}|0\rangle + \frac{\epsilon+\eta}{\sqrt{(\epsilon+\eta)^2 + \Omega_r^2}}|1\rangle$  with  $\sin(\theta) = \frac{\Omega_r}{\sqrt{(\epsilon+\eta)^2 + \Omega_r^2}}$  and  $\cos(\theta) = \frac{\epsilon+\eta}{\sqrt{(\epsilon+\eta)^2 + \Omega_r^2}}$ . The vector is written in reduced way like  $|+\rangle = \sin(\theta)|0\rangle + \cos(\theta)|1\rangle$ .

For  $\lambda_- = \frac{R-\eta}{2}$  we will obtain the associated eigenvector like:

$$\left( \frac{R}{2} + \frac{\epsilon}{2} - \frac{R-\eta}{2} \quad \frac{\Omega_r}{2} \right) = \left( \frac{\epsilon}{2} + \frac{\eta}{2} \quad \frac{\Omega_r}{2} \right). \quad (1216)$$

so the eigenvector  $|-\rangle = a|1\rangle + b|0\rangle$  satisfies  $\frac{\epsilon+\eta}{2}a + \frac{\Omega_r}{2}b = 0$ , so  $a = -\frac{\Omega_r}{\epsilon+\eta}b$  then the normalized eigenvector is  $|-\rangle = \frac{\epsilon+\eta}{\sqrt{(\epsilon+\eta)^2 + \Omega_r^2}}|0\rangle - \frac{\Omega_r}{\sqrt{(\epsilon+\eta)^2 + \Omega_r^2}}|1\rangle$ . The vector is written in reduced way like  $|-\rangle = \cos(\theta)|0\rangle - \sin(\theta)|1\rangle$ . Summarizing these results we can write:

$$\lambda_+ = \frac{R+\eta}{2}, \quad (1217)$$

$$\lambda_- = \frac{R-\eta}{2}, \quad (1218)$$

$$|+\rangle = \sin(\theta)|0\rangle + \cos(\theta)|1\rangle, \quad (1219)$$

$$|-\rangle = \cos(\theta)|0\rangle - \sin(\theta)|1\rangle, \quad (1220)$$

$$\sin(\theta) = \frac{\Omega_r}{\sqrt{(\epsilon+\eta)^2 + \Omega_r^2}}, \quad (1221)$$

$$\cos(\theta) = \frac{\epsilon+\eta}{\sqrt{(\epsilon+\eta)^2 + \Omega_r^2}}. \quad (1222)$$

This result is plausible because in the paper [1] we have that:

$$\theta = \frac{1}{2} \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\Omega_r}{\epsilon} \right). \quad (1223)$$

We can obtain the value of  $\tan(\theta)$  through the following trigonometry identity for  $x = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\Omega_r}{\epsilon}\right)$ .

$$\tan\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) = \frac{\sin(x)}{\cos(x) + 1}. \quad (1224)$$

So the value of  $\tan(\theta)$  using (1224) is equal to:

$$\tan(\theta) = \frac{\frac{\Omega_r}{\sqrt{\epsilon^2 + \Omega_r^2}}}{\frac{\epsilon}{\sqrt{\epsilon^2 + \Omega_r^2}} + 1} \quad (1225)$$

$$= \frac{\frac{\Omega_r}{\sqrt{\epsilon^2 + \Omega_r^2}}}{\frac{\epsilon + \sqrt{\epsilon^2 + \Omega_r^2}}{\sqrt{\epsilon^2 + \Omega_r^2}}} \quad (1226)$$

$$= \frac{\Omega_r}{\epsilon + \eta}. \quad (1227)$$

This proves our assertion.

Using this basis we can find the decomposition matrices using the equations (944)-(946) and the fact that  $|+\rangle = \sin(\theta)|0\rangle + \cos(\theta)|1\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} \sin(\theta) \\ \cos(\theta) \end{pmatrix}$  and  $|-\rangle = \cos(\theta)|0\rangle - \sin(\theta)|1\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} \cos(\theta) \\ -\sin(\theta) \end{pmatrix}$  with  $\sin(\theta) = \frac{\Omega_r}{\sqrt{(\epsilon+\eta)^2 + \Omega_r^2}}$  and  $\cos(\theta) = \frac{\epsilon+\eta}{\sqrt{(\epsilon+\eta)^2 + \Omega_r^2}}$ :

$$\langle +|\sigma_x|+\rangle = (\sin(\theta) \ \cos(\theta)) \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \sin(\theta) \\ \cos(\theta) \end{pmatrix} \quad (1228)$$

$$= 2 \sin(\theta) \cos(\theta) \quad (1229)$$

$$= \sin(2\theta), \quad (1230)$$

$$\langle -|\sigma_x|-\rangle = (\cos(\theta) \ -\sin(\theta)) \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \cos(\theta) \\ -\sin(\theta) \end{pmatrix} \quad (1231)$$

$$= -2 \sin(\theta) \cos(\theta) \quad (1232)$$

$$= -\sin(2\theta), \quad (1233)$$

$$\langle -|\sigma_x|+\rangle = (\cos(\theta) \ -\sin(\theta)) \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \sin(\theta) \\ \cos(\theta) \end{pmatrix} \quad (1234)$$

$$= \cos^2(\theta) - \sin^2(\theta) \quad (1235)$$

$$= \cos(2\theta), \quad (1236)$$

$$\langle +|\sigma_y|+\rangle = (\sin(\theta) \ \cos(\theta)) \begin{pmatrix} 0 & i \\ -i & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \sin(\theta) \\ \cos(\theta) \end{pmatrix} \quad (1237)$$

$$= i \sin(\theta) \cos(\theta) - i \sin(\theta) \cos(\theta) \quad (1238)$$

$$= 0, \quad (1239)$$

$$\langle -|\sigma_y|-\rangle = (\cos(\theta) \ -\sin(\theta)) \begin{pmatrix} 0 & i \\ -i & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \cos(\theta) \\ -\sin(\theta) \end{pmatrix} \quad (1240)$$

$$= -i \sin(\theta) \cos(\theta) + i \sin(\theta) \cos(\theta) \quad (1241)$$

$$= 0, \quad (1242)$$

$$\langle -|\sigma_y|+ \rangle = (\cos(\theta) \quad -\sin(\theta)) \begin{pmatrix} 0 & i \\ -i & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \sin(\theta) \\ \cos(\theta) \end{pmatrix} \quad (1243)$$

$$= i \cos^2(\theta) + i \sin^2(\theta) \quad (1244)$$

$$= i, \quad (1245)$$

$$\langle +|\frac{1+\sigma_z}{2}|+ \rangle = (\sin(\theta) \quad \cos(\theta)) \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \sin(\theta) \\ \cos(\theta) \end{pmatrix} \quad (1246)$$

$$= \cos(\theta) \cos(\theta) \quad (1247)$$

$$= \cos^2(\theta), \quad (1248)$$

$$\langle -|\frac{1+\sigma_z}{2}|- \rangle = (\cos(\theta) \quad -\sin(\theta)) \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \cos(\theta) \\ -\sin(\theta) \end{pmatrix} \quad (1249)$$

$$= \sin(\theta) \sin(\theta) \quad (1250)$$

$$= \sin^2(\theta), \quad (1251)$$

$$\langle -|\frac{1+\sigma_z}{2}|+ \rangle = (\cos(\theta) \quad -\sin(\theta)) \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \sin(\theta) \\ \cos(\theta) \end{pmatrix} \quad (1252)$$

$$= -\sin(\theta) \cos(\theta) \quad (1253)$$

$$= -\sin(\theta) \cos(\theta). \quad (1254)$$

Composing the parts shown give us the Fourier decomposition matrices for this case:

$$A_1(0) = \sin(2\theta) (|+\rangle\langle +| - |-\rangle\langle -|), \quad (1255)$$

$$A_1(\eta) = \cos(2\theta) |-\rangle\langle +|, \quad (1256)$$

$$A_2(0) = 0, \quad (1257)$$

$$A_2(\eta) = i|-\rangle\langle +|, \quad (1258)$$

$$A_3(0) = \cos^2(\theta) |+\rangle\langle +| + \sin^2(\theta) |-\rangle\langle -|, \quad (1259)$$

$$A_3(\eta) = -\sin(\theta) \cos(\theta) |-\rangle\langle +|. \quad (1260)$$

Now to prove the fact that the model of the “Time-independent variational quantum master equation” is a special case the master equation (1121) we need to take account of the time-independence of the hamiltonian of this system. From this perspective is possible to show that for the equation (999) is equivalent to:

$$L_{ijww'}(t, t-\tau) \equiv \int_0^t C_i(t) C_j(t-\tau) \mathcal{B}_{ij}(t, t-\tau) e^{i\tau w(t-\tau)} e^{-it(w(t-\tau)-w'(t))} A_{jww'}(t, t-\tau) d\tau, \quad (1261)$$

$$= \int_0^t C_i(t) C_j(t-\tau) \mathcal{B}_{ij}(\tau) e^{i\tau w} e^{-it(w-w')} A_j(w, w') d\tau. \quad (1262)$$

Now to make comparisons between the model obtained and the model of the system under discussion we will define that the correlation functions of the reference [1] denoted by  $\Lambda_{ij}(\tau)$  relate with the correlation functions defined in the equation (415) in the following way:

$$\Lambda_{ij}(\tau) = C_i(t) C_j(t-\tau) \mathcal{B}_{ij}(\tau). \quad (1263)$$

So the response matrix can be rewritten as:

$$L_{ijww'}(t, t-\tau) = \left( \int_0^t d\tau \Lambda_{ij}(\tau) e^{i\tau w} e^{-it(w-w')} \right) A_j(w, w'). \quad (1264)$$

Let's define the response function like:

$$K_{ij}(w, w', t) = \int_0^t C_i(t) C_j(t - \tau) \mathcal{B}_{ij}(\tau) e^{iw\tau} e^{-it(w-w')} d\tau \quad (1265)$$

$$= \int_0^t \Lambda_{ij}(\tau) e^{iw\tau} e^{-it(w-w')} d\tau \quad (1266)$$

$$= K_{ijww'}(t). \quad (1267)$$

Then we have the following equivalence:

$$L_{ijww'}(t) = K_{ijww'}(t) A_j(w, w') \quad (1268)$$

$$= K_{ijww'}(t) A_{jww'}. \quad (1269)$$

Recalling the time-independent nature of the hamiltonian and the variational transformation then we can conclude that (1152) has the following form:

$$[\overline{H_S}(t_1), \overline{H_S}(t_2)] = 0 \text{ (because } \overline{H_S} \text{ is time independent),} \quad (1270)$$

$$H_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t) = \frac{1}{t} \int_0^t \overline{H_S}(t') dt' - \frac{i}{2t} \int_0^t \int_0^{t'} [\overline{H_S}(t'), \overline{H_S}(t'')] dt' dt'' + \frac{1}{6t} \int_0^t \int_0^{t'} \int_0^{t''} ([\overline{H_S}(t'), \overline{H_S}(t'')], \overline{H_S}(t''')) \quad (1271)$$

$$+ [[\overline{H_S}(t'''), \overline{H_S}(t'')], \overline{H_S}(t')] dt' dt'' dt''' + \dots \quad (1272)$$

$$= \frac{1}{t} \int_0^t \overline{H_S}(t') dt' - \frac{i}{2t} \int_0^t \int_0^{t'} 0 dt' dt'' + \frac{1}{6t} \int_0^t \int_0^{t'} \int_0^{t''} ([0, \overline{H_S}(t''')] + [0, \overline{H_S}(t')]) dt' dt'' dt''' + \dots \quad (1273)$$

$$= \frac{1}{t} \int_0^t \overline{H_S} dt' \quad (1274)$$

$$= \frac{1}{t} \overline{H_S} t' \Big|_0^t \quad (1275)$$

$$= \frac{(t-0)}{t} \overline{H_S} \quad (1276)$$

$$= \overline{H_S}. \quad (1277)$$

Now we have that  $\frac{\partial V(t)}{\partial t} = 0$  and  $\overline{H_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}}(t) = \overline{H_S} = H_{\overline{S}}$  and  $\frac{\partial H_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t} = \frac{\partial \overline{H_S}}{\partial t} = 0$  so the equations (1121) and (1123) for the time independent case are:

$$\frac{\partial \overline{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} = -i [\overline{H_S}, \overline{\rho_S}(t)] - it \left[ \left( \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k (\text{ad}_{H_{\overline{S}, \text{eff}}(t)})^k 0 \right), \overline{\rho_S}(t) \right] - \sum_{ijww'} ([A_i, L_{ijww'}(t) \overline{\rho_S}(t)] \quad (1278)$$

$$+ [\overline{\rho_S}(t) L_{ijww'}^\dagger(t), A_i]) \quad (1279)$$

$$= -i [\overline{H_S}, \overline{\rho_S}(t)] - \sum_{ijww'} ([A_i, L_{ijww'}(t) \overline{\rho_S}(t)] + [\overline{\rho_S}(t) L_{ijww'}^\dagger(t), A_i]), \quad (1280)$$

$$\frac{\partial \rho_S(t)}{\partial t} = -i [H_S, \rho_S(t)] - \sum_{ijww'} ([A_i(t), L_{ijww'}(t) \rho_S(t)] - [A_i(t), \rho_S(t) L_{ijww'}^\dagger(t)]). \quad (1281)$$

We can proof that:

$$\frac{\partial \overline{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} = -i [\overline{H_S}(t), \overline{\rho_S}(t)] - \sum_{ijww'} \left( [A_i, L_{ijww'}(t) \overline{\rho_S}(t)] - [A_i, \overline{\rho_S}(t) L_{ijww'}^\dagger(t)] \right) \quad (1282)$$

$$= -i [\overline{H_S}(t), \overline{\rho_S}(t)] - \sum_{ijww'} \left( [A_i, K_{ijww'}(t) A_{jww'} \overline{\rho_S}(t)] - [A_i, \overline{\rho_S}(t) K_{ijww'}^*(t) A_{jww'}^\dagger] \right) \quad (1283)$$

$$= -i [\overline{H_S}(t), \overline{\rho_S}(t)] - \sum_{ijww'} \left( K_{ijww'}(t) [A_i, A_{jww'} \overline{\rho_S}(t)] - K_{ijww'}^*(t) [A_i, \overline{\rho_S}(t) A_{jww'}^\dagger] \right) \quad (1284)$$

$$= -i [\overline{H_S}(t), \overline{\rho_S}(t)] - \sum_{ijww'} \left( (K_{ijww'}^\Re(t) + i K_{ijww'}^\Im(t)) [A_i, A_{jww'} \overline{\rho_S}(t)] - (K_{ijww'}^\Re(t) - i K_{ijww'}^\Im(t)) [A_i, \overline{\rho_S}(t) A_{jww'}^\dagger] \right) \quad (1285)$$

$$= -i [\overline{H_S}(t), \overline{\rho_S}(t)] - \sum_{ijww'} K_{ijww'}^\Re(t) [A_i, A_{jww'} \overline{\rho_S}(t) - \overline{\rho_S}(t) A_{jww'}^\dagger] - i \sum_{ijww'} K_{ijww'}^\Im(t) [A_i, A_{jww'} \overline{\rho_S}(t) + \overline{\rho_S}(t) A_{jww'}^\dagger] \quad (1286)$$

For the time-independent [1] we have the following correlations obtained from the general model, we take account from the fact that  $L_0(\omega) = 0$ ,  $\Im(L_1(\omega)) = 0$ ,  $\Im(F_1(\omega)) = 0$ ,  $F_0(\omega) = 0$  and  $\int_0^\infty |L_1(\omega)|^2 f(\omega) d\omega = \int_0^\infty J(\omega) f(\omega) d\omega$  for  $f(\omega) \in L^2$ . We can drop the time vector  $(t, t')$  and instead write the correlation functions as function of  $\tau$ , we will drop  $t$  and  $t'$  from the expressions that contain them given the time independence of the hamiltonian:

$$\chi_{ij}(t) = \int_0^\infty \frac{L_1^*(\omega) L_0(\omega) F_1^*(\omega, t) F_0(\omega, t) - L_1(\omega) L_0^*(\omega) F_1(\omega, t) F_0^*(\omega, t)}{2\omega^2} d\omega, \quad (1287)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{11}(\tau) = \frac{1}{2} \left( \Re \left( e^{i\chi_{10}(t) + i\chi_{10}(t')} \right) \zeta_{10}(t, t') \xi_{10}^+(t, t') + \Re \left( e^{i\chi_{10}(t) + i\chi_{01}(t')} \right) \zeta_{10}^*(t, t') \xi_{10}^-(t, t') \right) - B_{10}^\Re(t) B_{01}^\Re(t'), \quad (1288)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left( e^{i\chi_{10} + i\chi_{10}} \zeta_{10} \xi_{10}^+ + e^{i\chi_{10} + i\chi_{01}} \zeta_{10}^* \xi_{10}^- \right) - B^2, \quad (1289)$$

$$\chi_{ij} = \int_0^\infty \frac{L_1(\omega) L_0(\omega) F_1(\omega) F_0(\omega) - L_1(\omega) L_0(\omega) F_1(\omega) F_0(\omega)}{2\omega^2} d\omega, \quad (1290)$$

$$= 0 \quad (1291)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{11}(\tau) = \frac{1}{2} \left( e^0 \zeta_{10} \xi_{10}^+ + e^0 \zeta_{10}^* \xi_{10}^- \right) - B^2, \quad (1292)$$

$$\zeta_{10} = e^{i\Im \left( \int_0^\infty \frac{(L_1(\omega) F_1(\omega) - L_0(\omega) F_0(\omega))(L_1(\omega) F_1(\omega) - L_0(\omega) F_0(\omega))^* e^{i\omega\tau}}{\omega^2} d\omega \right)} \quad (1293)$$

$$= e^{i\Im \left( \int_0^\infty \frac{(L_1(\omega) F_1(\omega))(L_1(\omega) F_1(\omega))^* e^{i\omega\tau}}{\omega^2} d\omega \right)} \quad (1294)$$

$$= e^{i\Im \left( \int_0^\infty \frac{J(\omega) F^2(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau}}{\omega^2} d\omega \right)} \quad (1295)$$

$$= e^{i\Im \left( \int_0^\infty \frac{J(\omega) F^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} (\cos(\omega\tau) + i \sin(\omega\tau)) d\omega \right)} \quad (1296)$$

$$= e^{i \int_0^\infty \frac{J(\omega) F^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} \sin(\omega\tau) d\omega} \quad (1297)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{11}(\tau) = \frac{1}{2} \left( e^{i \int_0^\infty \frac{J(\omega) F^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} \sin(\omega\tau) d\omega} \xi_{10}^+ + e^{-i \int_0^\infty \frac{J(\omega) F^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} \sin(\omega\tau) d\omega} \xi_{10}^- \right) - B^2, \quad (1298)$$

$$\xi_{10}^\pm = e^{- \int_0^\infty \frac{|(L_1(\omega) F_1(\omega) - L_0(\omega) F_0(\omega)) e^{i\omega\tau} \pm L_1(\omega) F_1(\omega) \mp L_0(\omega) F_0(\omega)|^2}{2\omega^2} d\omega} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega \quad (1299)$$

$$= e^{- \int_0^\infty \frac{|L_1(\omega) F_1(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} \pm L_1(\omega) F_1(\omega)|^2}{2\omega^2} d\omega} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega \quad (1300)$$

$$= e^{- \int_0^\infty \frac{J(\omega) F^2(\omega) |e^{i\omega\tau} \pm 1|^2}{2\omega^2} d\omega} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega \quad (1301)$$

$$|e^{i\omega\tau} \pm 1|^2 = 2(1 \pm \cos(\omega\tau)) \quad (1302)$$

$$\xi_{10}^\pm = e^{- \int_0^\infty \frac{J(\omega) F^2(\omega) (1 \pm \cos(\omega\tau))}{\omega^2} d\omega} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega \quad (1303)$$



$$\mathcal{B}_{11}(\tau) = -B^2 + \frac{1}{2} \left( e^{i \int_0^\infty \frac{J(\omega) F^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} \sin(\omega\tau) d\omega} e^{-\int_0^\infty \frac{J(\omega) F^2(\omega)(1+\cos(\omega\tau))}{\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega} \right. \quad (1304)$$

$$\left. + e^{-i \int_0^\infty \frac{J(\omega) F^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} \sin(\omega\tau) d\omega} e^{-\int_0^\infty \frac{J(\omega) F^2(\omega)(1-\cos(\omega\tau))}{\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega} \right) \quad (1305)$$

$$= -B^2 + \frac{e^{-\int_0^\infty \frac{J(\omega) F^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega}}{2} \left( e^{-\int_0^\infty \frac{J(\omega) F^2(\omega)(\cos(\omega\tau) \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) - i \sin(\omega\tau))}{\omega^2} d\omega} \right. \quad (1306)$$

$$\left. + e^{-\int_0^\infty \frac{J(\omega) F^2(\omega)(-\cos(\omega\tau) \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) + i \sin(\omega\tau))}{\omega^2} d\omega} \right) \quad (1307)$$

$$B = e^{-\frac{1}{2} \int_0^\infty \frac{J(\omega) F^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega}, \quad (1308)$$

$$G_+(\omega) = e^{i\omega\tau} N(\omega) + e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1) \quad (1309)$$

$$= (\cos(\omega\tau) + i \sin(\omega\tau)) N(\omega) + (\cos(\omega\tau) - i \sin(\omega\tau)) (N(\omega) + 1) \quad (1310)$$

$$= \cos(\omega\tau) (2N(\omega) + 1) - i \sin(\omega\tau) \quad (1311)$$

$$= \cos(\omega\tau) \left( \frac{2}{e^{\beta\omega} - 1} + 1 \right) - i \sin(\omega\tau) \quad (1312)$$

$$= \cos(\omega\tau) \left( \frac{1 + e^{\beta\omega}}{e^{\beta\omega} - 1} \right) - i \sin(\omega\tau) \quad (1313)$$

$$= \cos(\omega\tau) \left( \frac{e^{-\beta\omega/2} + e^{\beta\omega/2}}{-e^{-\beta\omega/2} + e^{\beta\omega/2}} \right) - i \sin(\omega\tau) \quad (1314)$$

$$= \cos(\omega\tau) \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) - i \sin(\omega\tau), \quad (1315)$$

$$\phi(\tau) = \int_0^\infty \frac{J(\omega) F^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} G_+(\omega, \tau) d\omega \quad (1316)$$

$$= \int_0^\infty \frac{J(\omega) F^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} \left( \cos(\omega\tau) \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) - i \sin(\omega\tau) \right) d\omega, \quad (1317)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{11}(\tau) = -B^2 + \frac{e^{-\int_0^\infty \frac{J(\omega) F^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega}}{2} \left( e^{-\int_0^\infty \frac{J(\omega) F^2(\omega)(\cos(\omega\tau) \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) - i \sin(\omega\tau))}{\omega^2} d\omega} \right. \quad (1318)$$

$$\left. + e^{-\int_0^\infty \frac{J(\omega) F^2(\omega)(-\cos(\omega\tau) \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) + i \sin(\omega\tau))}{\omega^2} d\omega} \right) \quad (1319)$$

$$= \frac{B^2}{2} (e^{-\phi(\tau)} + e^{\phi(\tau)} - 2) \quad (1320)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{22}(\tau) = -\frac{1}{2} \left( \Re \left( e^{\chi_{01}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} \right) \zeta_{10}(t, t') \xi_{10}^+(t, t') - \Re \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} \right) \zeta_{10}^*(t, t') \xi_{10}^-(t, t') \right) + B_{01}^{\Im}(t) B_{10}^{\Im}(t'), \quad (1321)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2} \left( (e^{\chi_{01} + \chi_{01}}) \zeta_{10} \xi_{10}^+ - (e^{\chi_{10} + \chi_{01}}) \zeta_{10}^* \xi_{10}^- \right), \quad (1322)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (\zeta_{10}^* \xi_{10}^- - \zeta_{10} \xi_{10}^+), \quad (1323)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left( e^{-i \int_0^\infty \frac{J(\omega) F^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} \sin(\omega\tau) d\omega} e^{-\int_0^\infty \frac{J(\omega) F^2(\omega)(1-\cos(\omega\tau))}{\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega} \right. \quad (1324)$$

$$\left. - e^{i \int_0^\infty \frac{J(\omega) F^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} \sin(\omega\tau) d\omega} e^{-\int_0^\infty \frac{J(\omega) F^2(\omega)(1+\cos(\omega\tau))}{\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega} \right) \quad (1325)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} e^{-\int_0^\infty \frac{J(\omega) F^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega} \left( e^{\int_0^\infty \frac{J(\omega) F^2(\omega)(\cos(\omega\tau) \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) - i \sin(\omega\tau))}{\omega^2} d\omega} \right. \quad (1326)$$

$$\left. - e^{-\int_0^\infty \frac{J(\omega) F^2(\omega)(\cos(\omega\tau) \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) - i \sin(\omega\tau))}{\omega^2} d\omega} \right) \quad (1327)$$

$$= \frac{B^2}{2} \left( e^{\phi(\tau)} - e^{-\phi(\tau)} \right), \quad (1328)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{12}(\tau) = \frac{1}{2} \left( \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} \right)^{\Im} \zeta_{10}^*(t, t') \xi_{10}^-(t, t') + \left( e^{\chi_{01}(t) + \chi_{10}(t')} \right)^{\Im} \zeta_{10}(t, t') \xi_{10}^+(t, t') \right) + B_{10}^{\Re}(t) B_{10}^{\Im}(t') \quad (1329)$$

$$= 0, \quad (1330)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{21}(\tau) = \frac{1}{2} \left( \left( e^{\chi_{01}(t) + \chi_{10}(t')} \right)^{\Im} \zeta_{10}^*(t, t') \xi_{10}^-(t, t') + \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t) + \chi_{01}(t')} \right)^{\Im} \zeta_{10}(t, t') \xi_{10}^+(t, t') \right) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) B_{10}^{\Re}(t'), \quad (1331)$$

$$= 0, \quad (1332)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{ij}(t, t') = \int_0^\infty \left( P_i(\omega, t) P_j^*(\omega, t') e^{i\omega\tau} N(\omega) + P_i^*(\omega, t) P_j(\omega, t') e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1) \right) d\omega, i, j \in \{3, 6\}, \quad (1333)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{66}(t, t') = \int_0^\infty \left( P_6(\omega, t) P_6^*(\omega, t') e^{i\omega\tau} N(\omega) + P_6^*(\omega, t) P_6(\omega, t') e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1) \right) d\omega \quad (1334)$$

$$P_6(\omega, t) = L_{6 \bmod 2}(\omega) (1 - F_{6 \bmod 2}(\omega, t)), \quad (1335)$$

$$= L_0(\omega) (1 - F_0(\omega, t)), \quad (1336)$$

$$= 0, \quad (1337)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{66}(\tau) = 0, \quad (1338)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{36}(t, t') = \int_0^\infty \left( P_3(\omega, t) P_6^*(\omega, t') e^{i\omega\tau} N(\omega) + P_3^*(\omega, t) P_6(\omega, t') e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1) \right) d\omega \quad (1339)$$

$$= 0, \quad (1340)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{63}(t, t') = \int_0^\infty \left( P_6(\omega, t) P_3^*(\omega, t') e^{i\omega\tau} N(\omega) + P_6^*(\omega, t) P_3(\omega, t') e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1) \right) d\omega \quad (1341)$$

$$= 0, \quad (1342)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{33}(t, t') = \int_0^\infty \left( P_3(\omega, t) P_3^*(\omega, t') e^{i\omega\tau} N(\omega) + P_3^*(\omega, t) P_3(\omega, t') e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1) \right) d\omega \quad (1343)$$

$$= \int_0^\infty \left( P_3(\omega, t) P_3^*(\omega, t') e^{i\omega\tau} N(\omega) + P_3^*(\omega, t) P_3(\omega, t') e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1) \right) d\omega \quad (1344)$$

$$P_3(\omega, t) = L_{3 \bmod 2}(\omega) (1 - F_{3 \bmod 2}(\omega, t)), \quad (1345)$$

$$= L_1(\omega) (1 - F_1(\omega, t)), \quad (1346)$$

$$P_3(\omega, t) P_3^*(\omega, t') = L_1(\omega) (1 - F_1(\omega)) L_1^*(\omega) (1 - F_1(\omega)), \quad (1347)$$

$$= |L_1(\omega)|^2 (1 - F_1(\omega))^2 \quad (1348)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{33}(t, t') = \int_0^\infty |L_1(\omega)|^2 (1 - F_1(\omega))^2 \left( e^{i\omega\tau} N(\omega) + e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1) \right) d\omega \quad (1349)$$

$$= \int_0^\infty J(\omega) (1 - F(\omega))^2 G_+(\omega) d\omega \quad (1350)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{i1}(t, t') = i B_{01}^{\Im}(t') \int_0^\infty \left( P_i(\omega, t) Q_{10}^*(\omega, t') N(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} - P_i^*(\omega, t) Q_{10}(\omega, t') e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1) \right) d\omega, i \in \{3, 6\} \quad (1351)$$

$$= 0, \quad (1352)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{1i}(t, t') = i B_{01}^{\Im}(t) \int_0^\infty \left( P_i^*(\omega, t') Q_{10}(\omega, t) N(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} - P_i(\omega, t') Q_{10}^*(\omega, t) e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1) \right) d\omega, i \in \{3, 6\}, \quad (1353)$$

$$= 0, \quad (1354)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{62}(t, t') = i B_{10}^{\Re}(t') \int_0^\infty \left( P_6^*(\omega, t') Q_{10}(\omega, t') (N(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} - P_6(\omega, t') Q_{10}^*(\omega, t') e^{i\omega\tau} N(\omega) \right) d\omega \quad (1355)$$

$$= 0, \quad (1356)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{26}(t, t') = i B_{10}^{\Re}(t) \int_0^\infty \left( P_6^*(\omega, t') Q_{10}(\omega, t) N(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} - P_6(\omega, t') Q_{10}^*(\omega, t) e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1) \right) d\omega \quad (1357)$$

$$= 0, \quad (1358)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{32}(t, t') = iB_{10}^{\Re}(t') \int_0^\infty (P_3^*(\omega, t') Q_{10}(\omega, t') (N(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} - P_3(\omega, t') Q_{10}^*(\omega, t') e^{i\omega\tau} N(\omega)) d\omega \quad (1359)$$

$$= iB \int_0^\infty (P_3^*(\omega) Q_{10}(\omega) (N(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} - P_3(\omega) Q_{10}^*(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} N(\omega)) d\omega, \quad (1360)$$

$$Q_{ij}(\omega, t) = \frac{L_i(\omega) F_j(\omega, t) - L_i(\omega) F_j(\omega, t)}{\omega}, \quad (1361)$$

$$Q_{10}(\omega, t) = \frac{L_1(\omega) F_1(\omega, t)}{\omega}, \quad (1362)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{32}(t, t') = iB \int_0^\infty \left( L_1^*(\omega) (1 - F_1(\omega, t)) \frac{L_1(\omega) F_1(\omega, t)}{\omega} (N(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} \right. \quad (1363)$$

$$\left. - L_1(\omega) (1 - F_1(\omega, t)) \frac{L_1^*(\omega) F_1(\omega, t)}{\omega} e^{i\omega\tau} N(\omega) \right) d\omega \quad (1364)$$

$$= iB \int_0^\infty |L_1(\omega)|^2 \left( (1 - F_1(\omega)) \frac{F_1(\omega)}{\omega} (N(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} - (1 - F_1(\omega)) \frac{F_1(\omega)}{\omega} e^{i\omega\tau} N(\omega) \right) d\omega \quad (1365)$$

$$= iB \int_0^\infty J(\omega) (1 - F(\omega, t)) \frac{F(\omega)}{\omega} ((N(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} - e^{i\omega\tau} N(\omega)) d\omega \quad (1366)$$

$$= iB \int_0^\infty J(\omega) (1 - F(\omega, t)) \frac{F(\omega)}{\omega} G_-(\omega) d\omega \quad (1367)$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{23}(t, t') = iB_{10}^{\Re}(t) \int_0^\infty (P_3^*(\omega, t') Q_{10}(\omega, t) N(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} - P_3(\omega, t') Q_{10}^*(\omega, t) e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1)) d\omega \quad (1368)$$

$$= iB \int_0^\infty (P_3^*(\omega, t') Q_{10}(\omega, t) N(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} - P_3(\omega, t') Q_{10}^*(\omega, t) e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1)) d\omega \quad (1369)$$

$$= iB \int_0^\infty \left( L_1^*(\omega) (1 - F_1(\omega, t)) \frac{L_1(\omega) F_1(\omega, t)}{\omega} N(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} - L_1(\omega) (1 - F_1(\omega, t)) \frac{L_1^*(\omega) F_1(\omega, t)}{\omega} e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1) \right) d\omega \quad (1370)$$

$$= iB \int_0^\infty J(\omega) (1 - F_1(\omega, t)) \frac{F_1(\omega, t)}{\omega} (N(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} - e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1)) d\omega \quad (1371)$$

$$= -iB \int_0^\infty J(\omega) (1 - F_1(\omega, t)) \frac{F_1(\omega, t)}{\omega} (-N(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} + e^{-i\omega\tau} (N(\omega) + 1)) d\omega \quad (1372)$$

$$= -\mathcal{B}_{32}(t, t') \quad (1373)$$

$$\zeta_{ij}(t, t') = e^{i\Im \left( \int_0^\infty \frac{(L_i(\omega) F_i(\omega, t) - L_j(\omega) F_j(\omega, t))(L_i(\omega) F_i(\omega, t') - L_j(\omega) F_j(\omega, t'))^* e^{i\omega\tau}}{\omega^2} d\omega \right)}, \quad (1374)$$

$$\xi_{ij}^\pm(t, t') = e^{-\int_0^\infty \frac{|(L_i(\omega) F_i(\omega, t) - L_j(\omega) F_j(\omega, t)) e^{i\omega\tau} \pm L_i(\omega) F_i(\omega, t') \mp L_j(\omega) F_j(\omega, t')|^2}{2\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega}, \quad (1375)$$

$$P_i(\omega, t) = L_{i \bmod 2}(\omega) (1 - F_{i \bmod 2}(\omega, t)), \quad (1376)$$

$$Q_{ij}(\omega, t) = \frac{L_i(\omega) F_j(\omega, t) - L_i(\omega) F_j(\omega, t)}{\omega}, \quad (1377)$$

$$\mathcal{B}(\tau) \equiv \begin{pmatrix} \mathcal{B}_{11}(\tau) & 0 & 0 & 0 & \mathcal{B}_{11}(\tau) & 0 \\ 0 & \mathcal{B}_{22}(\tau) & \mathcal{B}_{23}(\tau) & \mathcal{B}_{22}(\tau) & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\mathcal{B}_{23}(\tau) & \mathcal{B}_{33}(\tau) & -\mathcal{B}_{23}(\tau) & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \mathcal{B}_{22}(\tau) & \mathcal{B}_{23}(\tau) & \mathcal{B}_{22}(\tau) & 0 & 0 \\ \mathcal{B}_{11}(\tau) & 0 & 0 & 0 & \mathcal{B}_{11}(\tau) & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}. \quad (1378)$$

The correlation functions as we can see in [1] can be obtained using the following definition:

$$\Lambda_{ij}(\tau) \equiv C_i C_j \mathcal{B}_{ij}(\tau) \quad (1379)$$

Also the matrix  $C(t)$  can be decomposed as:

$$C_1 = C_2 = \frac{\Omega}{2}, \quad (1380)$$

$$C_3 = C_6 = 1, \quad (1381)$$

$$C_4 = C_4 = 0 \quad (1382)$$

Let's recall that  $\Omega_r = B\Omega$ . So the correlation functions  $\Lambda$  are:

$$\Lambda_{11}(\tau) = C_1 C_1 \mathcal{B}_{11}(\tau) \quad (1383)$$

$$= \left(\frac{\Omega}{2}\right)^2 \frac{B^2}{2} \left(e^{\phi(\tau)} + e^{-\phi(\tau)} - 2\right) \quad (1384)$$

$$= \frac{(\Omega B)^2}{8} \left(e^{\phi(\tau)} + e^{-\phi(\tau)} - 2\right) \quad (1385)$$

$$= \frac{\Omega_r^2}{8} \left(e^{\phi(\tau)} + e^{-\phi(\tau)} - 2\right), \quad (1386)$$

$$\Lambda_{22}(\tau) = C_2 C_2 \mathcal{B}_{22}(\tau) \quad (1387)$$

$$= \left(\frac{\Omega}{2}\right)^2 \frac{B^2}{2} \left(e^{\phi(\tau)} - e^{-\phi(\tau)}\right) \quad (1388)$$

$$= \frac{\Omega_r^2}{8} \left(e^{\phi(\tau)} - e^{-\phi(\tau)}\right), \quad (1389)$$

$$\Lambda_{33}(\tau) = C_3 C_3 \mathcal{B}_{33}(\tau) \quad (1390)$$

$$= (1)^2 \int_0^\infty J(\omega) (1 - F(\omega))^2 G_+(\omega) d\omega \quad (1391)$$

$$= \int_0^\infty J(\omega) (1 - F(\omega))^2 G_+(\omega) d\omega, \quad (1392)$$

$$\Lambda_{23}(\tau) = C_2 C_3 \mathcal{B}_{23}(\tau) \quad (1393)$$

$$= \frac{\Omega}{2} i B \int_0^\infty J(\omega) (1 - F(\omega, t)) \frac{F(\omega)}{\omega} G_-(\omega) d\omega \quad (1394)$$

$$= i \frac{\Omega_r}{2} \int_0^\infty J(\omega) (1 - F(\omega, t)) \frac{F(\omega)}{\omega} G_-(\omega) d\omega, \quad (1395)$$

$$\Lambda_{12}(\tau) = \Lambda_{13}(\tau) = \Lambda_{16}(\tau) \quad (1396)$$

$$= \Lambda_{21}(\tau) = \Lambda_{26}(\tau) \quad (1397)$$

$$= \Lambda_{31}(\tau) = \Lambda_{36}(\tau) = 0. \quad (1398)$$

Now let's define:

$$K_{ijw}(t) = \int_0^t C_i C_j \mathcal{B}_{ij}(\tau) e^{i\omega\tau} d\tau. \quad (1399)$$

So

$$L_{ijw}(t) = A_{jw} K_{ijw}(t). \quad (1400)$$

Now for a time-independent hamiltonian is possible to show that for the decomposition matrix  $A_j(w(t)) = A_j(w)$ :

$$U^\dagger(t) A_j(t) U(t) = \sum_w e^{-i\omega t} A_j(w). \quad (1401)$$

It means that a decomposition matrix of  $\widetilde{A}_j(t)$  associated to the eigenvector under evolution for the same time-independent hamiltonian  $U(t) A_j(w) U^\dagger(t)$  generates the same decomposition matrix multiplied by a phase  $e^{iwt}$ . It means that the decomposition matrix  $A_{jww'}$  for a time-independent hamiltonian fulfill  $A_{jww'} = A_j(w) \delta_{ww'}$  so only if  $w = w'$  then the response function is relevant for taking account and it's equal to:

$$K_{ijww}(t) = \int_0^t C_i C_j \mathcal{B}_{ij}(\tau) e^{i w \tau} d\tau \quad (1402)$$

$$\equiv K_{ijw}(t). \quad (1403)$$

Finally taking the Hamiltonian (1196) and given that to reproduce this Hamiltonian we need to impose in (5) that  $V_{10}(t) = \frac{\Omega}{2}$ ,  $\varepsilon_0(t) = 0$  and  $\varepsilon_1(t) = \delta$ , then we obtain that  $\text{Det}(\overline{H}_S) = -\frac{\Omega^2}{4}$ ,  $\text{Tr}(\overline{H}_S) = \epsilon$ . Now  $\eta = \sqrt{\epsilon^2 + \Omega_r^2}$  and using the equation (338) we have that:

$$f_k = \frac{g_k \left( 1 - \frac{\epsilon \tanh(\frac{\beta\eta}{2})}{\eta} \right)}{1 - \frac{\tanh(\frac{\beta\eta}{2})}{\eta} \left( \epsilon - \frac{\Omega_r^2 \coth(\frac{\beta\omega_k}{2})}{2\omega_k} \right)} \quad (1404)$$

$$= \frac{g_k \left( 1 - \frac{\epsilon \tanh(\frac{\beta\eta}{2})}{\eta} \right)}{1 - \frac{\epsilon \tanh(\frac{\beta\eta}{2})}{\eta} \left( 1 - \frac{\Omega_r^2 \coth(\frac{\beta\omega_k}{2})}{2\epsilon\omega_k} \right)}. \quad (1405)$$

This shows that the expression obtained reproduces the variational parameters of the time-independent model of the reference. In general we can see that the time-independent model studied can be reproduced using the master equation (451) under a time-independent approach providing similar results.

The master equation for this special case is:

$$L_{ijww'}(t) = \delta_{ww'} A_{jw} K_{ijw}(t), \quad (1406)$$

$$\frac{\partial \overline{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} = -i [\overline{H_S}(t), \overline{\rho_S}(t)] - \sum_{ijw} \left( [A_i, L_{ijww'}(t) \overline{\rho_S}(t)] + [\overline{\rho_S}(t) L_{ijww'}^\dagger(t), A_i] \right) \quad (1407)$$

$$= -i [\overline{H_S}(t), \overline{\rho_S}(t)] - \sum_{ijw} \left( [A_i, L_{ijw}(t) \overline{\rho_S}(t)] + [\overline{\rho_S}(t) L_{ijw}^\dagger(t), A_i] \right) \quad (1408)$$

$$= -i [\overline{H_S}(t), \overline{\rho_S}(t)] - \sum_{ijw} \left( [A_i, A_{jw} K_{ijw}(t) \overline{\rho_S}(t)] + [\overline{\rho_S}(t) A_{jw}^\dagger K_{ijw}^*(t), A_i] \right) \quad (1409)$$

$$= -i [\overline{H_S}(t), \overline{\rho_S}(t)] - \sum_{ijw} \left( \left( K_{ijw}^{\Re}(t) + i K_{ijw}^{\Im}(t) \right) [A_i, A_{jw} \overline{\rho_S}(t)] + \left( K_{ijw}^{\Re}(t) - i K_{ijw}^{\Im}(t) \right) [\overline{\rho_S}(t) A_{jw}^\dagger, A_i] \right) \quad (1410)$$

$$= -i [\overline{H_S}(t), \overline{\rho_S}(t)] - \sum_{ijw} \left( K_{ijw}^{\Re}(t) \left( [A_i, A_{jw} \overline{\rho_S}(t)] + [\overline{\rho_S}(t) A_{jw}^\dagger, A_i] \right) + i K_{ijw}^{\Im}(t) \left( [A_i, A_{jw} \overline{\rho_S}(t)] - [\overline{\rho_S}(t) A_{jw}^\dagger, A_i] \right) \right) \quad (1411)$$

$$= -i [\overline{H_S}(t), \overline{\rho_S}(t)] - \sum_{ijw} \left( K_{ijw}^{\Re}(t) \left( [A_i, A_{jw} \overline{\rho_S}(t)] - [A_i, \overline{\rho_S}(t) A_{jw}^\dagger] \right) + i K_{ijw}^{\Im}(t) \left( [A_i, A_{jw} \overline{\rho_S}(t)] + [A_i, \overline{\rho_S}(t) A_{jw}^\dagger] \right) \right) \quad (1412)$$

$$= -i [\overline{H_S}(t), \overline{\rho_S}(t)] - \sum_{ijw} \left( K_{ijw}^{\Re}(t) [A_i, A_{jw} \overline{\rho_S}(t) - \overline{\rho_S}(t) A_{jw}^\dagger] + i K_{ijw}^{\Im}(t) [A_i, A_{jw} \overline{\rho_S}(t) + \overline{\rho_S}(t) A_{jw}^\dagger] \right) \quad (1413)$$

$$= -i [\overline{H_S}(t), \overline{\rho_S}(t)] - \sum_{ijw} K_{ijw}^{\Re}(t) [A_i, A_{jw} \overline{\rho_S}(t) - \overline{\rho_S}(t) A_{jw}^\dagger] - i \sum_{ijw} K_{ijw}^{\Im}(t) [A_i, A_{jw} \overline{\rho_S}(t) + \overline{\rho_S}(t) A_{jw}^\dagger], \quad (1414)$$

$$\gamma_{ij}(w, t) \equiv 2 K_{ijw}^{\Re}(t) \quad (1415)$$

$$S_{ij}(w, t) \equiv K_{ijw}^{\Im}(t) \quad (1416)$$

$$A_j(w) \equiv A_{jw} \quad (1417)$$

$$\frac{\partial \overline{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} = -i [\overline{H_S}(t), \overline{\rho_S}(t)] - \frac{1}{2} \sum_{ijw} \gamma_{ij}(w, t) [A_i, A_{jw} \overline{\rho_S}(t) - \overline{\rho_S}(t) A_{jw}^\dagger] - i \sum_{ijw} S_{ij}(w, t) [A_i, A_{jw} \overline{\rho_S}(t) + \overline{\rho_S}(t) A_{jw}^\dagger] \quad (1418)$$

$$= -i [\overline{H_S}(t), \overline{\rho_S}(t)] - \frac{1}{2} \sum_{ijw} \gamma_{ij}(w, t) [A_i, A_j(w) \overline{\rho_S}(t) - \overline{\rho_S}(t) A_j^\dagger(w)] - i \sum_{ijw} S_{ij}(w, t) [A_i, A_j(w) \overline{\rho_S}(t) + \overline{\rho_S}(t) A_j^\dagger(w)]. \quad (1419)$$

### C. Time-dependent polaron quantum master equation

Following the reference [1], when  $\Omega_k \ll \omega_k$  then  $f_k \approx g_k$  so we recover the full polaron transformation. It means from the equation (107) that  $B_z = 0$ . The Hamiltonian studied is given by:

$$H = \left( \delta + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( g_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} + g_{\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right) |1\rangle\langle 1| + \frac{\Omega(t)}{2} \sigma_x + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}}. \quad (1420)$$

If  $v_{\mathbf{k}} \approx g_{\mathbf{k}}$  then  $B(\tau) = B$ , so  $B$  is independent of the time. In order to reproduce the Hamiltonian of the equation (1420) using the Hamiltonian of the equation (1) we can say that  $\delta = \varepsilon_1(t)$ ,  $\varepsilon_0(t) = 0$ ,  $V_{10}(t) = \frac{\Omega(t)}{2}$ . Now given that  $v_{\mathbf{k}} \approx g_{\mathbf{k}}$  then, in this case and using the equation (1197) and (1198) we obtain the following transformed Hamiltonians:

$$\overline{H}_S = (\delta + R_1) |1\rangle\langle 1| + \frac{B\sigma_x}{2} \Omega(t), \quad (1421)$$

$$\overline{H}_I = \frac{\Omega(t)}{2} (B_x \sigma_x + B_y \sigma_y). \quad (1422)$$

In this case  $R_1 = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{v_{\mathbf{k}}}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - 2 \frac{v_{\mathbf{k}}}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} g_{\mathbf{k}} \right)$  from (27) and given that  $v_{\mathbf{k}} \approx g_{\mathbf{k}}$  and  $\frac{v_{\mathbf{k}}}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} = g_{\mathbf{k}}/\omega_{\mathbf{k}}$  then  $R_1 = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (-\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^{-1} |g_{\mathbf{k}}|^2) = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (-\omega_{\mathbf{k}} |\frac{v_{\mathbf{k}}}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}|^2)$  as expected, take  $\delta + R_1 = \delta'$ . If  $F(\omega_{\mathbf{k}}) = 1$  and using the equations (1383)-(1398) we can deduce that the only terms that survive are  $\Lambda_{11}(\tau)$  and  $\Lambda_{22}(\tau)$ . The phonon propagator for this case is:

$$\phi(\tau) = \int_0^\infty \frac{J(\omega)}{\omega^2} G_+(\tau) d\omega. \quad (1423)$$

Writing  $G_+(\tau) = \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) \cos(\omega\tau) - i \sin(\omega\tau)$  so (1423) can be written as:

$$\phi(\tau) = \int_0^\infty \frac{J(\omega)}{\omega^2} \left( \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) \cos(\omega\tau) - i \sin(\omega\tau) \right) d\omega. \quad (1424)$$

Writing the interaction Hamiltonian (1422) in the similar way to the equation (1198) allow us to write  $A_1 = \sigma_x$ ,  $A_2 = \sigma_y$ ,  $B_1(t) = B_x$ ,  $B_2(t) = B_y$  and  $C_1(t) = \frac{\Omega(t)}{2} = C_2(t)$ . Now taking the equation (1197) with  $\delta' |1\rangle\langle 1| = \frac{\delta'}{2} \sigma_z + \frac{\delta'}{2} \mathbb{I}$  help us to reproduce the hamiltonian of the reference [4]. Then  $\overline{H}_S$  is equal to:

$$\overline{H}_S = \frac{\delta'}{2} \sigma_z + \frac{B\sigma_x}{2} \Omega(t). \quad (1425)$$

As we can see the function  $B$  is a time-independent function because we consider that  $g_{\mathbf{k}}$  doesn't depend of the time. In this case the relevant correlation functions are given by:

$$\Lambda_{11}(\tau) = \text{Tr}_B \left( \widetilde{B}_1(\tau) \widetilde{B}_1(0) \rho_B \right) \quad (1426)$$

$$= \frac{B^2}{2} \left( e^{\phi(\tau)} + e^{-\phi(\tau)} - 2 \right), \quad (1427)$$

$$\Lambda_{22}(\tau) = \text{Tr}_B \left( \widetilde{B}_2(\tau) \widetilde{B}_2(0) \rho_B \right) \quad (1428)$$

$$= \frac{B^2}{2} \left( e^{\phi(\tau)} + e^{-\phi(\tau)} \right). \quad (1429)$$

These functions match with the equations  $\Lambda_x(\tau)$  and  $\Lambda_y(\tau)$  of the reference [2] and  $\Lambda_i(\tau) = \Lambda_i(-\tau)$  for  $i \in \{x, y\}$  respectively.

The effective hamiltonian is given by:

$$H_{\bar{S},\text{eff}}(t) \equiv \frac{1}{t} \int_0^t \bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t') dt' - \frac{i}{2t} \int_0^t \int_0^{t'} [\bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t'), \bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t'')] dt' dt'' + \frac{1}{6t} \int_0^t \int_0^{t'} \int_0^{t''} ([\bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t'), \bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t'')], \bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t''')) dt' dt'' dt''' \quad (1430)$$

$$+ [\bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t'''), \bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t'')], \bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t')]) dt' dt'' dt''' + \dots, \quad (1431)$$

$$[\bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t), \bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t')] = \left[ \frac{\delta'}{2} \sigma_z + \frac{\Omega_r(t) \sigma_x}{2}, \frac{\delta'}{2} \sigma_z + \frac{\Omega_r(t') \sigma_x}{2} \right] \quad (1432)$$

$$= \left( \frac{\delta'}{2} \sigma_z + \frac{\Omega_r(t) \sigma_x}{2} \right) \left( \frac{\delta'}{2} \sigma_z + \frac{\Omega_r(t') \sigma_x}{2} \right) - \left( \frac{\delta'}{2} \sigma_z + \frac{\Omega_r(t') \sigma_x}{2} \right) \left( \frac{\delta'}{2} \sigma_z + \frac{\Omega_r(t) \sigma_x}{2} \right) \quad (1433)$$

$$= \left( \left( \frac{\delta'}{2} \sigma_z \right)^2 + \frac{\delta'}{2} \sigma_z \frac{\Omega_r(t') \sigma_x}{2} + \frac{\Omega_r(t) \sigma_x}{2} \frac{\delta'}{2} \sigma_z + \frac{\Omega_r(t) \sigma_x}{2} \frac{\Omega_r(t') \sigma_x}{2} \right) - \left( \left( \frac{\delta'}{2} \sigma_z \right)^2 + \frac{\delta'}{2} \sigma_z \frac{\Omega_r(t) \sigma_x}{2} \right) \quad (1434)$$

$$+ \frac{\Omega_r(t') \sigma_x}{2} \frac{\delta'}{2} \sigma_z + \frac{\Omega_r(t') \sigma_x}{2} \frac{\Omega_r(t) \sigma_x}{2} \quad (1435)$$

$$= \left( \frac{\delta'}{2} \sigma_z \frac{\Omega_r(t') \sigma_x}{2} + \frac{\Omega_r(t) \sigma_x}{2} \frac{\delta'}{2} \sigma_z \right) - \left( \frac{\delta'}{2} \sigma_z \frac{\Omega_r(t) \sigma_x}{2} + \frac{\Omega_r(t') \sigma_x}{2} \frac{\delta'}{2} \sigma_z \right) \quad (1436)$$

$$= \frac{\Omega_r(t') \delta'}{4} i \sigma_y - \frac{\Omega_r(t) \delta'}{4} i \sigma_y + \frac{\Omega_r(t) \delta'}{4} i \sigma_y - \frac{\Omega_r(t') \delta'}{4} i \sigma_y \quad (1437)$$

$$= 0, \quad (1438)$$

$$H_{\bar{S},\text{eff}}(t) = \frac{1}{t} \int_0^t \bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t') dt' - \frac{i}{2t} \int_0^t \int_0^{t'} 0 dt' dt'' + \frac{1}{6t} \int_0^t \int_0^{t'} \int_0^{t''} ([0, \bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t''')] + [0, \bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t')]) dt' dt'' dt''' + \dots \quad (1439)$$

$$= \frac{1}{t} \int_0^t \bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t') dt' \quad (1440)$$

$$= \frac{1}{t} \int_0^t \left( \frac{\delta'}{2} \sigma_z + \frac{\Omega_r(t') \sigma_x}{2} \right) dt', \quad (1441)$$

$$U(t) = e^{-it \frac{1}{t} \int_0^t \bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t') dt'} \quad (1442)$$

$$= e^{-i \int_0^t \bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t') dt'}. \quad (1443)$$

In general we can deduce that  $\left[ \frac{\delta'}{2} \sigma_z + \frac{g(t) \sigma_x}{2}, \frac{\delta'}{2} \sigma_z + \frac{g(t') \sigma_x}{2} \right] = 0$ .

The master equation for this section based on the equation (451) is:

$$U(t) \frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_{\bar{S}}}(t)}{\partial t} U^\dagger(t) = - \sum_{i=1}^2 \int_0^t d\tau \left( C_i(t) C_i(t-\tau) \Lambda_{ii}(\tau) \left[ A_i, \widetilde{A}_i(t-\tau, t) \rho_S(t) \right] \right. \quad (1444)$$

$$\left. + C_i(t) C_i(t-\tau) \Lambda_{ii}(-\tau) \left[ \rho_S(t) \widetilde{A}_i(t-\tau, t), A_i \right] \right). \quad (1445)$$

Replacing  $C_i(t) = \frac{\Omega(t)}{2}$  and  $\widetilde{A}_i(t-\tau, t) = \widetilde{\sigma}_i(t-\tau, t)$ , also using the equations (1426) and (1429) on the equation (1445) we obtain that:

$$U(t) \frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_{\bar{S}}}(t)}{\partial t} U^\dagger(t) = - \frac{\Omega(t)}{4} \int_0^t d\tau \Omega(t-\tau) ([\sigma_x, \widetilde{\sigma}_x(t-\tau, t) \rho_S(t)] \Lambda_x(\tau) + [\sigma_y, \widetilde{\sigma}_y(t-\tau, t) \rho_S(t)] \Lambda_y(\tau) \quad (1446)$$

$$+ [\rho_S(t) \widetilde{\sigma}_x(t-\tau, t), \sigma_x] \Lambda_x(\tau) + [\rho_S(t) \widetilde{\sigma}_y(t-\tau, t), \sigma_y] \Lambda_y(\tau)). \quad (1447)$$

Now let's focus on the LHS, as shown in (1121):

$$U(t) \frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_{\bar{S}}}(t)}{\partial t} U^\dagger(t) = \frac{\partial \rho_{\bar{S}}(t)}{\partial t} + i \left[ \frac{1}{t} \int_0^t \bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t') dt', \rho_{\bar{S}}(t) \right] + it \left[ \left( \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k \left( \text{ad}_{\frac{1}{t} \int_0^t \bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t') dt'} \right)^k \frac{\partial \left( \frac{1}{t} \int_0^t \bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t') dt' \right)}{\partial t} \right), \rho_{\bar{S}}(t) \right], \quad (1448)$$

$$= \frac{\partial \rho_{\bar{S}}(t)}{\partial t} + \frac{i}{t} \left[ \int_0^t \bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t') dt', \rho_{\bar{S}}(t) \right] + it \left[ \left( \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k \left( \text{ad}_{\frac{1}{t} \int_0^t \bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t') dt'} \right)^k \frac{\partial \left( \frac{1}{t} \int_0^t \bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t') dt' \right)}{\partial t} \right), \rho_{\bar{S}}(t) \right]. \quad (1449)$$

The term that can be reduced is:

$$\left(\text{ad}_{\frac{1}{t} \int_0^t \overline{H_S}(t') dt'}\right)^k \frac{\partial \left(\frac{1}{t} \int_0^t \overline{H_S}(t') dt'\right)}{\partial t} = \left(\text{ad}_{\frac{1}{t} \int_0^t \overline{H_S}(t') dt'}\right)^k \left(-\frac{\int_0^t \overline{H_S}(t') dt'}{t^2} + \frac{\overline{H_S}(t)}{t}\right) \quad (1450)$$

$$= \left(\text{ad}_{\frac{1}{t} \int_0^t \overline{H_S}(t') dt'}\right)^k \left(-\frac{\int_0^t \overline{H_S}(t') dt'}{t^2}\right) + \left(\text{ad}_{\frac{1}{t} \int_0^t \overline{H_S}(t') dt'}\right)^k \left(\frac{\overline{H_S}(t)}{t}\right) \quad (1451)$$

$$= -\left(\frac{1}{t}\right)^k \frac{1}{t^2} \left(\text{ad}_{\int_0^t \overline{H_S}(t') dt'}\right)^k \left(\int_0^t \overline{H_S}(t') dt'\right) + \left(\frac{1}{t}\right)^k \frac{1}{t} \left(\text{ad}_{\int_0^t \overline{H_S}(t') dt'}\right)^k \left(\overline{H_S}(t)\right) \quad (1452)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{t^2} \int_0^t \overline{H_S}(t') dt' \delta_{0k} + \left(\frac{1}{t}\right)^k \frac{1}{t} \left(\text{ad}_{\int_0^t \overline{H_S}(t') dt'}\right)^k \left(\overline{H_S}(t)\right), \quad (1453)$$

$$it \left(\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k \left(\text{ad}_{\frac{1}{t} \int_0^t \overline{H_S}(t') dt'}\right)^k \frac{\partial \left(\frac{1}{t} \int_0^t \overline{H_S}(t') dt'\right)}{\partial t}\right) \quad (1454)$$

$$= it \left(\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k \left(-\frac{1}{t^2} \int_0^t \overline{H_S}(t') dt' \delta_{0k} + \left(\frac{1}{t}\right)^k \frac{1}{t} \left(\text{ad}_{\int_0^t \overline{H_S}(t') dt'}\right)^k \left(\overline{H_S}(t)\right)\right)\right) \quad (1455)$$

$$= -\frac{i}{t} \int_0^t \overline{H_S}(t') dt' + i \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k \left(\frac{1}{t}\right)^k \left(\text{ad}_{\int_0^t \overline{H_S}(t') dt'}\right)^k \left(\overline{H_S}(t)\right) \quad (1456)$$

$$= -\frac{i}{t} \int_0^t \overline{H_S}(t') dt' + i \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (i)^k \left(\text{ad}_{\int_0^t \overline{H_S}(t') dt'}\right)^k \left(\overline{H_S}(t)\right), \quad (1457)$$

$$U(t) \frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} U^\dagger(t) = \frac{\partial \overline{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} + \frac{i}{t} \left[ \int_0^t \overline{H_S}(t') dt', \overline{\rho_S}(t) \right] + \left[ i \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (i)^k \left(\text{ad}_{\int_0^t \overline{H_S}(t') dt'}\right)^k \left(\overline{H_S}(t)\right) - \frac{i}{t} \right] \quad (1458)$$

$$\times \int_0^t \overline{H_S}(t') dt', \overline{\rho_S}(t) \quad (1459)$$

$$= \frac{\partial \overline{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} + i \left[ \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (i)^k \left(\text{ad}_{\int_0^t \overline{H_S}(t') dt'}\right)^k \left(\overline{H_S}(t)\right), \overline{\rho_S}(t) \right] \quad (1460)$$

$$= \frac{\partial \overline{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} + i [\overline{H_S}(t), \overline{\rho_S}(t)] + i \left[ \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} \left(\text{ad}_{\int_0^t \overline{H_S}(t') dt'}\right)^k \left(\overline{H_S}(t)\right), \overline{\rho_S}(t) \right], \quad (1461)$$

$$\overline{H_S}(t) = \frac{\delta'}{2} \sigma_z + \frac{\Omega_r(t)}{2} \sigma_x, \quad (1462)$$

$$\int_0^t \overline{H_S}(t') dt' = \int_0^t \left( \frac{\delta'}{2} \sigma_z + \frac{\Omega_r(t')}{2} \sigma_x \right) dt' \quad (1463)$$

$$= \frac{\delta'}{2} \sigma_z t + \sigma_x \int_0^t \frac{\Omega_r(t')}{2} dt', \quad (1464)$$

$$\left[ \int_0^t \overline{H_S}(t') dt', \overline{H_S}(t) \right] = \left[ \frac{\delta'}{2} \sigma_z t + \sigma_x \int_0^t \frac{\Omega_r(t')}{2} dt', \frac{\delta'}{2} \sigma_z + \frac{\Omega_r(t)}{2} \sigma_x \right] \quad (1465)$$

$$= \left[ \frac{\delta'}{2} \sigma_z t, \frac{\delta'}{2} \sigma_z \right] + \left[ \frac{\delta'}{2} \sigma_z t, \frac{\Omega_r(t)}{2} \sigma_x \right] + \left[ \sigma_x \int_0^t \frac{\Omega_r(t')}{2} dt', \frac{\delta'}{2} \sigma_z \right] + \left[ \sigma_x \int_0^t \frac{\Omega_r(t')}{2} dt', \frac{\Omega_r(t)}{2} \sigma_x \right] \quad (1466)$$

$$= \left(\frac{\delta'}{2}\right)^2 t [\sigma_z, \sigma_z] + \frac{\delta'}{2} t \frac{\Omega_r(t)}{2} [\sigma_z, \sigma_x] + \frac{\delta'}{2} \int_0^t \frac{\Omega_r(t')}{2} dt' [\sigma_x, \sigma_z] + \frac{\Omega_r(t)}{2} \int_0^t \frac{\Omega_r(t')}{2} dt' [\sigma_x, \sigma_x] \quad (1467)$$

$$= \frac{\delta'}{2} t \frac{\Omega_r(t)}{2} [\sigma_z, \sigma_x] + \frac{\delta'}{2} \int_0^t \frac{\Omega_r(t')}{2} dt' [\sigma_x, \sigma_z] \quad (1468)$$

$$= \frac{\delta'}{2} t \frac{\Omega_r(t)}{2} 2i\sigma_y - \frac{\delta'}{2} \int_0^t \frac{\Omega_r(t')}{2} dt' 2i\sigma_y \quad (1469)$$

$$= i \frac{\delta'}{2} \left( t \Omega_r(t) - \int_0^t \Omega_r(t') dt' \right) \sigma_y \quad (1470)$$

$$= i \frac{\delta'}{2} \left( \int_0^t t' \frac{d\Omega_r(t')}{dt'} dt' \right) \sigma_y. \quad (1471)$$

Neglecting the term  $\int_0^t t' \frac{d\Omega_r(t')}{dt'} dt'$  we can conclude that  $\sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} \left(\text{ad}_{\int_0^t \overline{H_S}(t') dt'}\right)^k \left(\overline{H_S}(t)\right) = 0$  so we infer the following equality  $\left[ \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} \left(\text{ad}_{\int_0^t \overline{H_S}(t') dt'}\right)^k \left(\overline{H_S}(t)\right), \overline{\rho_S}(t) \right] = 0$  then:

$$U(t) \frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} U^\dagger(t) \approx \frac{\partial \overline{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} + i [\overline{H_S}(t), \overline{\rho_S}(t)]. \quad (1472)$$



So we can conclude that:

$$\frac{\partial \overline{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} = -i [\overline{H_S}(t), \overline{\rho_S}(t)] - \frac{\Omega(t)}{4} \int_0^t d\tau \Omega(t-\tau) ([\sigma_x, \widetilde{\sigma}_x(t-\tau, t) \rho_S(t)] \Lambda_x(\tau) + [\sigma_y, \widetilde{\sigma}_y(t-\tau, t) \rho_S(t)] \Lambda_y(\tau)) \quad (1473)$$

$$+ [\rho_S(t) \widetilde{\sigma}_x(t-\tau, t), \sigma_x] \Lambda_x(\tau) + [\rho_S(t) \widetilde{\sigma}_y(t-\tau, t), \sigma_y] \Lambda_y(\tau)). \quad (1474)$$

As we can see:

$$[A_j, \widetilde{A}_i(t-\tau, t) \rho_S(t)]^\dagger = \left[ \left( \widetilde{A}_i(t-\tau, t) \rho_S(t) \right)^\dagger, A_j^\dagger \right] \quad (1475)$$

$$= [\rho_S^\dagger(t) \widetilde{A}_i^\dagger(t-\tau, t), A_j^\dagger] \quad (1476)$$

$$= [\rho_S(t) (U(t) U^\dagger(t-\tau) A_i U(t-\tau) U^\dagger(t))^\dagger, A_j] \quad (1477)$$

$$= [\rho_S(t) ((U^\dagger(t))^\dagger (U(t-\tau))^\dagger A_i^\dagger (U^\dagger(t-\tau))^\dagger (U(t))^\dagger), A_j] \quad (1478)$$

$$= [\rho_S(t) (U(t) U^\dagger(t-\tau) A_i U(t-\tau) U^\dagger(t)), A_j] \quad (1479)$$

$$= [\rho_S(t) \widetilde{A}_i(t-\tau, t) A_j] \quad (1480)$$

So the result obtained is the same master equation (21) of the reference [4] extended in the hermitian conjugate of  $[\sigma_x, \widetilde{\sigma}_x(t-\tau, t) \rho_S(t)] \Lambda_x(\tau) + [\sigma_y, \widetilde{\sigma}_y(t-\tau, t) \rho_S(t)] \Lambda_y(\tau)$ :

$$\Lambda_i^*(\tau) = \Lambda_i(\tau) \quad i \in \{x, y\}, \quad (1481)$$

$$([\sigma_x, \widetilde{\sigma}_x(t-\tau, t) \rho_S(t)] \Lambda_x(\tau))^\dagger = [\rho_S(t) \widetilde{\sigma}_x(t-\tau, t), \sigma_x] \Lambda_x(\tau), \quad (1482)$$

$$([\sigma_y, \widetilde{\sigma}_y(t-\tau, t) \rho_S(t)] \Lambda_y(\tau))^\dagger = [\rho_S(t) \widetilde{\sigma}_y(t-\tau, t), \sigma_y] \Lambda_y(\tau), \quad (1483)$$

$$\frac{\partial \overline{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} = -i [\overline{H_S}(t), \overline{\rho_S}(t)] - \frac{\Omega(t)}{4} \int_0^t d\tau \Omega(t-\tau) ([\sigma_x, \widetilde{\sigma}_x(t-\tau, t) \rho_S(t)] \Lambda_x(\tau) + [\sigma_y, \quad (1484)$$

$$\widetilde{\sigma}_y(t-\tau, t) \rho_S(t)] \Lambda_y(\tau) + ([\sigma_x, \widetilde{\sigma}_x(t-\tau, t) \rho_S(t)] \Lambda_x(\tau))^\dagger + ([\sigma_y, \widetilde{\sigma}_y(t-\tau, t) \quad (1485)$$

$$\times \rho_S(t)] \Lambda_y(\tau))^\dagger). \quad (1486)$$

#### D. Time-Dependent Weak-Coupling Limit

In order to prove that the master equation deduced reproduces the equation (S17) of the reference [3] we will impose that  $F(\omega) = 0$ , so there is no transformation in this case. As we can see from the definition (415) the only term that survives is  $\Lambda_{33}(\tau)$ . Taking  $\hbar = 1$  the Hamiltonian of the reference can be written in the form:

$$H = \Delta |1\rangle\langle 1| + \frac{\Omega(t)}{2} (|1\rangle\langle 0| + |0\rangle\langle 1|) + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} + |1\rangle\langle 1| \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + g_{\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}}). \quad (1487)$$

As the paper suggest we will consider that the quantum system is in resonance, so  $\Delta = 0$ . Then the hamiltonian in interest is:

$$H = \frac{\Omega(t)}{2} (|1\rangle\langle 0| + |0\rangle\langle 1|) + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} + |1\rangle\langle 1| \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + g_{\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}}). \quad (1488)$$

We have no transformation so  $\overline{\rho_S}(t) = \rho_S(t)$  and we can verify:

$$U(t) \frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} U^\dagger(t) = \frac{\partial \rho_S(t)}{\partial t} + i[H_S(t), \rho_S(t)] + i \left[ \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} \left( \text{ad}_{i \int_0^t H_S(t') dt'} \right)^k (H_S(t)), \rho_S(t) \right], \quad (1489)$$

$$H_S(t) = \frac{\Omega(t)}{2} (|1\rangle\langle 0| + |0\rangle\langle 1|) \quad (1490)$$

$$= \sigma_x \frac{\Omega(t)}{2}, \quad (1491)$$

$$\int_0^t H_S(t') dt' = (|1\rangle\langle 0| + |0\rangle\langle 1|) \int_0^t \frac{\Omega(t')}{2} dt' \quad (1492)$$

$$= \sigma_x \int_0^t \frac{\Omega(t')}{2} dt', \quad (1493)$$

$$\left[ \int_0^t H_S(t') dt', H_S(t) \right] = \left[ \sigma_x \int_0^t \frac{\Omega(t')}{2} dt', \sigma_x \frac{\Omega(t)}{2} \right] \quad (1494)$$

$$= \frac{\Omega(t)}{2} \int_0^t \frac{\Omega(t')}{2} dt' [\sigma_x, \sigma_x] \quad (1495)$$

$$= 0, \quad (1496)$$

$$U(t) \frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} U^\dagger(t) = i[H_S(t), \rho_S(t)] + i \left[ \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} \left( \text{ad}_{i \int_0^t H_S(t') dt'} \right)^{k-1} \left( \text{ad}_{i \int_0^t H_S(t') dt'} \right) (H_S(t)), \rho_S(t) \right] \quad (1497)$$

$$+ \frac{\partial \rho_S(t)}{\partial t} \quad (1498)$$

$$= \frac{\partial \rho_S(t)}{\partial t} + i[H_S(t), \rho_S(t)] + i \left[ \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} \left( \text{ad}_{i \int_0^t H_S(t') dt'} \right)^{k-1} 0, \rho_S(t) \right] \quad (1499)$$

$$= \frac{\partial \rho_S(t)}{\partial t} + i[H_S(t), \rho_S(t)] + i[0, \rho_S(t)] \quad (1500)$$

$$= \frac{\partial \rho_S(t)}{\partial t} + i[H_S(t), \rho_S(t)]. \quad (1501)$$

Using the equation (1121) and the precedent equations allow us to write:

$$\frac{\partial \rho_S(t)}{\partial t} = -i[H_S(t), \rho_S(t)] - \frac{1}{2} \sum_w \gamma_{33}(w, t) \left[ A_3, A_3(w) \rho_S(t) - \rho_S(t) A_3^\dagger(w) \right] \quad (1502)$$

$$- \sum_w S_{33}(w, t) \left[ A_3, A_3(w) \rho_S(t) + \rho_S(t) A_3^\dagger(w) \right] \Bigg). \quad (1503)$$

The correlation functions are relevant if  $F(\omega) = 0$  for the weak-coupling approximation are:

$$\Lambda_{33}(\tau) = \int_0^\infty d\omega J(\omega) G_+(\tau), \quad (1504)$$

$$\Lambda_{33}(-\tau) = \int_0^\infty d\omega J(\omega) G_+(-\tau). \quad (1505)$$

In our case  $A_3 = \frac{\mathbb{I} + \sigma_z}{2}$ , the equation (1503) can be transformed in

$$\frac{\partial \rho_S(t)}{\partial t} = -i[H_S(t), \rho_S(t)] - \sum_w (K_{33}(w, t) [A_3, A_3(w) \rho_S(t)] + K_{33}^*(w, t) [\rho_S(t) A_3(w), A_3]). \quad (1506)$$

The relaxation time of the bath is less than the evolution time to be considered, so the frequency of the Rabi frequency of the laser can be taken as constant and equal to  $\tilde{\Omega}$ . To find the matrices  $A_3(w)$ , we have to remember that  $H_S = \frac{\Omega(t)}{2} (|1\rangle\langle 0| + |0\rangle\langle 1|)$ , this Hamiltonian using the approximation  $\tilde{\Omega}$  have the following eigenvalues and eigenvectors:

$$\lambda_+ = \frac{\tilde{\Omega}}{2}, \quad (1507)$$

$$|+\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (|1\rangle + |0\rangle), \quad (1508)$$

$$\lambda_- = -\frac{\tilde{\Omega}}{2}, \quad (1509)$$

$$|-\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (|0\rangle - |1\rangle). \quad (1510)$$

The elements of the decomposition matrices are:

$$\langle + | \frac{1+\sigma_z}{2} | + \rangle = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (1511)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}, \quad (1512)$$

$$\langle - | \frac{1+\sigma_z}{2} | - \rangle = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (1513)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}, \quad (1514)$$

$$\langle - | \frac{1+\sigma_z}{2} | + \rangle = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (1515)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2}. \quad (1516)$$

The decomposition matrices are:

$$A_3(0) = \frac{1}{2} |+\rangle\langle +| + \frac{1}{2} |-\rangle\langle -| \quad (1517)$$

$$= \frac{\mathbb{I}}{2}, \quad (1518)$$

$$A_3(\eta) = -\frac{1}{2} |-\rangle\langle +| \quad (1519)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} (\sigma_z + i\sigma_y), \quad (1520)$$

$$A_3(-\eta) = -\frac{1}{2} |+\rangle\langle -| \quad (1521)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} (\sigma_z - i\sigma_y). \quad (1522)$$

Neglecting the term proportional to the identity in the Hamiltonian we obtain that:

$$\frac{\partial \rho_S(t)}{\partial t} = -i\frac{\tilde{\Omega}}{2} [\sigma_x, \rho_S(t)] - K_{33}(\tilde{\Omega}, t) \left[ \frac{\sigma_z}{2}, \frac{1}{4} (\sigma_z + i\sigma_y) \rho_S(t) \right] - K_{33}(-\tilde{\Omega}, t) \left[ \frac{\sigma_z}{2}, \frac{1}{4} (\sigma_z - i\sigma_y) \rho_S(t) \right] \quad (1523)$$

$$- K_{33}^*(\tilde{\Omega}, t) \left[ \rho_S(t) \frac{1}{4} (\sigma_z + i\sigma_y), \frac{\sigma_z}{2} \right] - K_{33}^*(-\tilde{\Omega}, t) \left[ \rho_S(t) \frac{1}{4} (\sigma_z - i\sigma_y), \frac{\sigma_z}{2} \right]. \quad (1524)$$

Calculating the response functions extending the upper limit of  $\tau$  to  $\infty$ , we obtain:

$$K_{33}(\tilde{\Omega}) = \int_0^\infty \int_0^\infty J(\omega) G_+(\tau) e^{i\tilde{\Omega}\tau} d\tau d\omega \quad (1525)$$

$$= \int_0^\infty \int_0^\infty J(\omega) e^{i\tilde{\Omega}\tau} ((n(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\tau\omega} + n(\omega) e^{i\tau\omega}) d\tau d\omega \quad (1526)$$

$$= \int_0^\infty \int_0^\infty J(\omega) e^{i\tilde{\Omega}\tau} (n(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\tau\omega} d\tau d\omega \quad (1527)$$

$$= \int_0^\infty \int_0^\infty J(\omega) (n(\omega) + 1) e^{i\tilde{\Omega}\tau - i\tau\omega} d\tau d\omega \quad (1528)$$

$$= \int_0^\infty J(\omega) (n(\omega) + 1) \pi \delta(\tilde{\Omega} - \omega) d\omega \quad (1529)$$

$$= \pi J(\tilde{\Omega}) (n(\tilde{\Omega}) + 1), \quad (1530)$$

$$K_{33}(-\tilde{\Omega}) = \int_0^\infty \int_0^\infty J(\omega) G_+(\tau) e^{-i\tilde{\Omega}\tau} d\tau d\omega \quad (1531)$$

$$= \int_0^\infty \int_0^\infty J(\omega) e^{-i\tilde{\Omega}\tau} ((n(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\tau\omega} + n(\omega) e^{i\tau\omega}) d\tau d\omega \quad (1532)$$

$$= \int_0^\infty \int_0^\infty J(\omega) e^{-i\tilde{\Omega}\tau} n(\omega) e^{i\tau\omega} d\tau d\omega \quad (1533)$$

$$= \int_0^\infty \int_0^\infty J(\omega) n(\omega) e^{-i\tilde{\Omega}\tau + i\tau\omega} d\tau d\omega \quad (1534)$$

$$= \int_0^\infty J(\omega) n(\omega) \pi \delta(-\tilde{\Omega} + \omega) d\omega \quad (1535)$$

$$= \pi J(\tilde{\Omega}) n(\tilde{\Omega}). \quad (1536)$$

Here we have used  $\int_0^\infty ds e^{\pm i\epsilon s} = \pi \delta(\epsilon) \pm i \frac{\text{V.P.}}{\epsilon}$ , where V.P. denotes the Cauchy's principal value. These principal values are ignored because they lead to small renormalizations of the Hamiltonian. Furthermore we don't take account of value associated to the matrix  $A_3(0)$  because the spectral density  $J(\omega)$  is equal to zero when  $\omega = 0$ . Replacing in the equation (1523) lead us to obtain:

$$\frac{\partial \rho_S(t)}{\partial t} = -i \frac{\tilde{\Omega}}{2} [\sigma_x, \rho_S(t)] - \frac{\pi}{8} J(\tilde{\Omega}) \left( (n(\tilde{\Omega}) + 1) [\sigma_z, (\sigma_z + i\sigma_y) \rho_S(t)] + n(\tilde{\Omega}) [\sigma_z, (\sigma_z - i\sigma_y) \rho_S(t)] \right) \quad (1537)$$

$$- \frac{\pi}{8} J(\tilde{\Omega}) \left( (n(\tilde{\Omega}) + 1) [\rho_S(t) (\sigma_z + i\sigma_y), \sigma_z] + n(\tilde{\Omega}) [\rho_S(t) (\sigma_z - i\sigma_y), \sigma_z] \right). \quad (1538)$$

This is the same result than the equation (S17), so we have proved that our general master equation allows to reproduce the results of the weak-coupling time-dependent. Now the master equation in the evolution time is given by

$$\frac{\partial \rho_S(t)}{\partial t} = -i \frac{\Omega(t)}{2} [\sigma_x, \rho_S(t)] - \frac{\pi}{8} J(\Omega(t)) \left( (n(\Omega(t)) + 1) [\sigma_z, (\sigma_z + i\sigma_y) \rho_S(t)] + n(\Omega(t)) [\sigma_z, (\sigma_z - i\sigma_y) \rho_S(t)] \right) \quad (1539)$$

$$- \frac{\pi}{8} J(\Omega(t)) \left( (n(\Omega(t)) + 1) [\rho_S(t) (\sigma_z + i\sigma_y), \sigma_z] + n(\Omega(t)) [\rho_S(t) (\sigma_z - i\sigma_y), \sigma_z] \right). \quad (1540)$$

## V. GENERAL ELEMENTS FOR FREE ENERGY MINIMIZATION WITH NTH BOGOLIUBOV INEQUALITY

In order to provide a general approach for achieving a better bound for the free energy of the system using the variational parameters optimization we consider the generalization in [1] of the Bogoliubov inequality on  $\bar{H}(t)$  and  $\bar{H}_0(t)$  and its partition function given by  $Z(t)$  and  $Z_0(t)$  respectively as:

$$Z(t) \equiv \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \bar{H}(t)} \right), \quad (1541)$$

$$Z_0(t) \equiv \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \bar{H}_0(t)} \right). \quad (1542)$$

where the transformed hamiltonians  $\bar{H}(t)$  and  $\bar{H}_0(t)$  are defined as:

$$\bar{H}(t) \equiv \bar{H}_I(t) + \bar{H}_0(t), \quad (1543)$$

$$\bar{H}_0(t) \equiv \bar{H}_S(t) + \bar{H}_B. \quad (1544)$$

For any operator  $A(t)$  we define the expected value respect to  $\overline{H}_0(t)$  as:

$$\langle A(t) \rangle_{\overline{H}_0(t)} \equiv \frac{\text{Tr} \left( A(t) e^{-\beta \overline{H}_0(t)} \right)}{\text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H}_0(t)} \right)}. \quad (1545)$$

The terms  $\overline{H}_S(t)$ ,  $\overline{H}_B$  and  $\overline{H}_I(t)$  are related to the variational transformation performed in [1, 2], this transformation allowed us to construct  $\overline{H}_I(t)$  such that  $\langle \overline{H}_I(t) \rangle_{\overline{H}_0(t)} = 0$ . The diagonalization of  $\overline{H}_0(t)$  in terms of it's eigenstates and eigenvalues, such that  $\overline{H}_0(t) |n\rangle = E_{0,n}(t) |n\rangle$  being  $|n\rangle$  an eigenstate of  $\overline{H}_0(t)$  with eigenvalue  $E_{0,n}(t)$  is  $\overline{H}_0(t) = \sum_n E_{0,n}(t) |n\rangle\langle n|$ , with  $\langle n|n'\rangle = \delta_{nn'}$ . A simple form of  $e^{-\beta \overline{H}_0(t)}$  can be found as follows:

$$e^{r(X+Y)} = e^{rX} e^{rY} e^{-\frac{r^2}{2}[X,Y]} e^{\frac{r^3}{6}(2[Y,[X,Y]] + [X,[X,Y]])} \dots \text{ (Zassenhaus formula)}, \quad (1546)$$

$$e^{X+Y} = e^X e^Y e^{-\frac{1}{2}[X,Y]} e^{\frac{1}{6}(2[Y,[X,Y]] + [X,[X,Y]])} \dots \text{ (setting } r = 1 \text{ and } [X, Y] = 0 \text{ in (1546))} \quad (1547)$$

$$= e^X e^Y \mathbb{I} \quad (1548)$$

$$= e^X e^Y, \quad (1549)$$

$$e^{-\beta \overline{H}_0(t)} = e^{-\sum_n \beta E_{0,n}(t) |n\rangle\langle n|} \text{ (by the diagonalization of } \overline{H}_0(t) \text{)} \quad (1550)$$

$$= \prod_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t) |n\rangle\langle n|} \text{ (by (1549) and } [|n\rangle\langle n|, |n'\rangle\langle n'|] = 0 \text{)} \quad (1551)$$

$$= \prod_n \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-\beta E_{0,n}(t) |n\rangle\langle n|)^j}{j!} \text{ (by the exponential formula)} \quad (1552)$$

$$= \prod_n \left( \mathbb{I} + \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-\beta E_{0,n}(t))^j |n\rangle\langle n|}{j!} \right) \text{ (using } (aA)^j = a^j A^j \text{ and } (|n\rangle\langle n|)^2 = |n\rangle\langle n| \text{)} \quad (1553)$$

$$= \prod_n \left( \mathbb{I} - |n\rangle\langle n| + |n\rangle\langle n| + \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-\beta E_{0,n}(t))^j |n\rangle\langle n|}{j!} \right) \quad (1554)$$

$$= \prod_n \left( \mathbb{I} - |n\rangle\langle n| + |n\rangle\langle n| \left( \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-\beta E_{0,n}(t))^j}{j!} \right) \right) \text{ (introducing } |n\rangle\langle n| \text{ inside the sum)} \quad (1555)$$

$$= \prod_n \left( \mathbb{I} - |n\rangle\langle n| + e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} |n\rangle\langle n| \right) \text{ (by the exponential formula)} \quad (1556)$$

$$= \prod_n \left( \mathbb{I} + \left( e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} - 1 \right) |n\rangle\langle n| \right). \quad (1557)$$

We will prove by induction a neat form for (1557), we will show that:

$$\prod_{j=1}^n \left( \mathbb{I} + \left( e^{-\beta E_{0,j}(t)} - 1 \right) |j\rangle\langle j| \right) = \mathbb{I} + \sum_{j=1}^n \left( e^{-\beta E_{0,j}(t)} - 1 \right) |j\rangle\langle j|. \quad (1558)$$

For  $n = 1$  the formula is trivial, in the case  $n = 2$  we obtain that:

$$\prod_{j=1}^2 \left( \mathbb{I} + \left( e^{-\beta E_{0,j}(t)} - 1 \right) |j\rangle\langle j| \right) = \left( \mathbb{I} + \left( e^{-\beta E_{0,1}(t)} - 1 \right) |1\rangle\langle 1| \right) \left( \mathbb{I} + \left( e^{-\beta E_{0,2}(t)} - 1 \right) |2\rangle\langle 2| \right) \quad (1559)$$

$$= \mathbb{I} + \left( e^{-\beta E_{0,1}(t)} - 1 \right) |1\rangle\langle 1| + \left( e^{-\beta E_{0,2}(t)} - 1 \right) |2\rangle\langle 2| \text{ (by } \langle i|j\rangle = \delta_{ij} \text{)} \quad (1560)$$

$$= \mathbb{I} + \sum_{j=1}^2 \left( e^{-\beta E_{0,j}(t)} - 1 \right) |j\rangle\langle j|. \quad (1561)$$

It was our case base, our induction step is (1558). In the case  $n + 1$  we will have:

$$\prod_{j=1}^{n+1} \left( \mathbb{I} + \left( e^{-\beta E_{0,j}(t)} - 1 \right) |j\rangle\langle j| \right) = \left( \prod_{j=1}^n \left( \mathbb{I} + \left( e^{-\beta E_{0,j}(t)} - 1 \right) |j\rangle\langle j| \right) \right) \left( \mathbb{I} + \left( e^{-\beta E_{0,n+1}(t)} - 1 \right) |n+1\rangle\langle n+1| \right) \quad (1562)$$

$$= \left( \mathbb{I} + \sum_n \left( e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} - 1 \right) |n\rangle\langle n| \right) \left( \mathbb{I} + \left( e^{-\beta E_{0,n+1}(t)} - 1 \right) |n+1\rangle\langle n+1| \right) \text{ (by induction step)} \quad (1563)$$

$$= \mathbb{I} + \left( e^{-\beta E_{0,n+1}(t)} - 1 \right) |n+1\rangle\langle n+1| + \sum_n \left( e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} - 1 \right) |n\rangle\langle n| \text{ (by } \langle i|j \rangle = \delta_{ij}) \quad (1564)$$

$$= \mathbb{I} + \sum_{j=1}^{n+1} \left( e^{-\beta E_{0,j}(t)} - 1 \right) |j\rangle\langle j|. \quad (1565)$$

By mathematical induction we proved that (1558) is true for all  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ . Given that the resolution of the identity is  $\mathbb{I} = \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n|$  then we find that:

$$e^{-\beta \overline{H_0}(t)} = \prod_n \left( \mathbb{I} + \left( e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} - 1 \right) |n\rangle\langle n| \right) \quad (1566)$$

$$= \mathbb{I} + \sum_n \left( e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} - 1 \right) |n\rangle\langle n| \text{ (by (1558))} \quad (1567)$$

$$= \mathbb{I} + \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} |n\rangle\langle n| - \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| \text{ (separating the terms of the sum)} \quad (1568)$$

$$= \mathbb{I} + \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} |n\rangle\langle n| - \mathbb{I} \text{ (by the resolution of the identity } \mathbb{I} = \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n|) \quad (1569)$$

$$= \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} |n\rangle\langle n|. \quad (1570)$$

The partition function  $Z_0(t)$  is equal to:

$$Z_0(t) = \text{Tr} \left( \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} |n\rangle\langle n| \right) \text{ (by (1570))} \quad (1571)$$

$$= \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \text{Tr}(|n\rangle\langle n|) \text{ (by trace linearity)} \quad (1572)$$

$$= \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \text{ (because } \text{Tr}(|n\rangle\langle n|) = 1). \quad (1573)$$

The explicit form of the average value  $\langle A(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)}$  can be found from the partition function  $Z_0(t)$ :

$$\langle A(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} = \frac{\text{Tr} \left( A(t) e^{-\beta \overline{H_0}(t)} \right)}{Z_0(t)} \text{ (by (1545))} \quad (1574)$$

$$= \frac{\text{Tr} \left( \sum_n A(t) e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} |n\rangle\langle n| \right)}{\text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H_0}(t)} \right)} \text{ (by (1570))} \quad (1575)$$

$$= \frac{\text{Tr} \left( \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} A(t) |n\rangle\langle n| \right)}{\text{Tr} \left( \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} |n\rangle\langle n| \right)} \text{ (by commutativity in scalar product)} \quad (1576)$$

$$= \frac{\text{Tr} \left( \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} A(t) |n\rangle\langle n| \right)}{\sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)}} \text{ (by (1573))} \quad (1577)$$

$$= \frac{\sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \text{Tr} \left( A(t) |n\rangle\langle n| \right)}{\sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)}} \text{ (by trace linearity).} \quad (1578)$$

At first we show a double sequence of inequalities of order  $M, N$  which generalizes the quantum Bogoliubov inequality to any order as shown in [3]:

$$Z(t) \geq Z_0(t) e^{-\langle \overline{H_T}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)}} (1 + F_M(\vec{u}(t); \alpha) + F_N(\vec{v}(t) - \vec{u}(t); \alpha)). \quad (1579)$$

where the function  $F_N(\vec{u}(t); \alpha)$  is defined as:

$$F_N(\vec{w}(t); \alpha) \equiv e^{-\alpha} \sum_{k=2}^{2N-1} (-\beta)^k \frac{w_k(t)}{k!} \sum_{i=0}^{2N-1-k} \frac{\alpha^i}{i!}. \quad (1580)$$

In this case  $\alpha$  is a parameter that can be optimized,  $\beta \equiv \frac{1}{k_B T}$ ,  $\vec{w}(t)$  is a vector such that  $\vec{w}(t) = (w_1, w_2, \dots)$  and  $\vec{u}(t)$  and  $\vec{v}(t)$  are two vectors of average values that we will define below. For this objective we define the diagonalized hamiltonian  $\overline{H_{TD}}(t)$  respect to the basis of eigenstates of  $\overline{H_0}(t)$  as:

$$\overline{H_{TD}}(t) \equiv \sum_n \langle n | \overline{H_T}(t) | n \rangle | n \rangle \langle n|. \quad (1581)$$

We will prove an important property related to  $\overline{H_{TD}}(t)$  which is a Hamiltonian written as a linear combination of a set of orthonormal operators. Let's consider a ring  $R$  with two operations  $+$  and  $\cdot$ , if there exist  $a, b \in R$  such that  $a \cdot b = 0$  and  $b \cdot a = 0$  then for any  $k \in \mathbb{N}$  we have  $(a + b)^k = a^k + b^k$  where  $a^k = a^{k-1} \cdot a$  is a recursive definition of the power of an element written in terms of  $\cdot$ . At first we prove that this result yields for any  $k \in \mathbb{N}$  by induction, the case  $k = 1$  is trivial so we will focus on the case  $k = 2$ , we have that:

$$(a + b)^2 = (a + b) \cdot (a + b) \text{ (by definition of the power of an element)} \quad (1582)$$

$$= a \cdot a + a \cdot b + b \cdot a + b \cdot b \text{ (by distributive multiplication respect addition)} \quad (1583)$$

$$= a^2 + a \cdot b + b \cdot a + b^2 \text{ (by definition of the power of an element)} \quad (1584)$$

$$= a^2 + 0 + 0 + b^2 \text{ (because } a \cdot b = b \cdot a = 0) \quad (1585)$$

$$= a^2 + b^2. \quad (1586)$$

It was the base case. By induction step we will consider that  $(a + b)^k = a^k + b^k$  with  $k \geq 2$ , now for  $k + 1$  we will have that:

$$(a + b)^{k+1} = (a + b)^k \cdot (a + b) \text{ (by definition of the power of an element)} \quad (1587)$$

$$= (a^k + b^k) \cdot (a + b) \text{ (by induction step)} \quad (1588)$$

$$= a^k \cdot a + a^k \cdot b + b^k \cdot a + b^k \cdot b \text{ (by distributive multiplication respect addition)} \quad (1589)$$

$$= a^{k+1} + a^{k-1} \cdot a \cdot b + b^{k-1} \cdot b \cdot a + b^{k+1} \text{ (by recursive definition of } a^k) \quad (1590)$$

$$= a^{k+1} + a^{k-1} \cdot (a \cdot b) + b^{k-1} \cdot (b \cdot a) + b^{k+1} \text{ (by associativity on } R \text{ respect } \cdot) \quad (1591)$$

$$= a^{k+1} + a^{k-1} \cdot (0) + b^{k-1} \cdot (0) + b^{k+1} \text{ (because } a \cdot b = b \cdot a = 0) \quad (1592)$$

$$= a^{k+1} + b^{k+1}. \quad (1593)$$

By the principle of mathematical induction we can conclude that the proposition is true for all  $k \in \mathbb{N}$ . Now we will extend the result, let  $a_1, \dots, a_n \in R$  such that  $a_i \cdot a_j = 0$  for all  $i \neq j$  then  $(a_1 + \dots + a_n)^k = a_1^k + \dots + a_n^k$ . The case  $n = 1$  is trivial as well so we will focus on  $n = 2$ , this case was proved in the precedent lines so it will be our base case. By induction step we will consider that  $(a_1 + \dots + a_n)^k = a_1^k + \dots + a_n^k$  with  $n \geq 2$ , now for  $n + 1$  we will have that:

$$a_{n+1} \cdot (a_1 + \dots + a_n) = a_{n+1} \cdot a_1 + \dots + a_{n+1} \cdot a_n \text{ (by distributive multiplication respect addition)} \quad (1594)$$

$$= 0 \text{ (because } a_i \cdot a_j = 0 \text{ for all } i \neq j), \quad (1595)$$

$$(a_1 + \dots + a_n + a_{n+1})^k = ((a_1 + \dots + a_n) + a_{n+1})^k \text{ (by associative property of } +) \quad (1596)$$

$$= (a_1 + \dots + a_n)^k + a_{n+1}^k \text{ (by (1593) and (1595))} \quad (1597)$$

$$= a_1^k + \dots + a_n^k + a_{n+1}^k \text{ (by inductive step).} \quad (1598)$$

So we can conclude by mathematical induction that the proposition is true for all  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ . We can prove the following property for  $(\overline{H}_{ID}(t))^k$ :

$$\langle n | \overline{H}_I(t) | n \rangle |n\rangle\langle n| \langle n' | \overline{H}_I(t) | n' \rangle |n'\rangle\langle n'| = \langle n | \overline{H}_I(t) | n \rangle \langle n' | \overline{H}_I(t) | n' \rangle |n\rangle\langle n| |n'\rangle\langle n'| \quad (1599)$$

$$= \langle n | \overline{H}_I(t) | n \rangle \langle n' | \overline{H}_I(t) | n' \rangle |n\rangle\langle n'| \delta_{nn'} \text{ (by } \delta \text{ properties)}, \quad (1600)$$

$$(\overline{H}_{ID}(t))^k = \left( \sum_n \langle n | \overline{H}_I(t) | n \rangle |n\rangle\langle n| \right)^k \text{ (by (1581))} \quad (1601)$$

$$= \sum_n (\langle n | \overline{H}_I(t) | n \rangle |n\rangle\langle n|)^k \text{ (by (1598) and (1600))}, \quad (1602)$$

$$(aA)^k = a^k A^k \text{ (by the property of the power of a matrix)}, \quad (1603)$$

$$(|n\rangle\langle n|)^k = |n\rangle\langle n| \text{ (because } |n\rangle\langle n| \text{ is a projector and } k \in \mathbb{N}^*) , \quad (1604)$$

$$(\overline{H}_{ID}(t))^k = \sum_n (\langle n | \overline{H}_I(t) | n \rangle)^k |n\rangle\langle n| \text{ (by (1603) and (1604))}. \quad (1605)$$

The vectors  $\vec{u}(t)$  and  $\vec{v}(t)$  are defined as  $\vec{u}(t) \equiv (u_1(t), u_2(t), \dots)$  and  $\vec{v}(t) \equiv (v_1(t), v_2(t), \dots)$ . We can define the elements of  $\vec{u}(t)$  and  $\vec{v}(t)$  in terms of the matrix  $\overline{H}_{ID}(t)$ :

$$u_k(t) \equiv \left\langle \left( \overline{H}_{ID}(t) - \langle \overline{H}_I(t) \rangle_{\overline{H}_0(t)} \right)^k \right\rangle_{\overline{H}_0(t)} \quad (1606)$$

$$= \frac{\sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \text{Tr} \left( \left( \sum_n \langle n | \overline{H}_I(t) | n \rangle |n\rangle\langle n| - \langle \overline{H}_I(t) \rangle_{\overline{H}_0(t)} \right)^k |n\rangle\langle n| \right)}{Z_0(t)} \text{ (by (1578))}, \quad (1607)$$

$$\left( \sum_n \langle n | \overline{H}_I(t) | n \rangle |n\rangle\langle n| - \langle \overline{H}_I(t) \rangle_{\overline{H}_0(t)} \right)^k = \sum_{j=0}^k (-1)^j \binom{k}{j} \left( \sum_n \langle n | \overline{H}_I(t) | n \rangle |n\rangle\langle n| \right)^j \left( \langle \overline{H}_I(t) \rangle_{\overline{H}_0(t)} \right)^{k-j} \text{ (by binomial theorem)} \quad (1608)$$

$$= \sum_{j=0}^k (-1)^j \binom{k}{j} \left( \sum_n \langle n | \overline{H}_I(t) | n \rangle^j |n\rangle\langle n| \right) \left( \langle \overline{H}_I(t) \rangle_{\overline{H}_0(t)} \right)^{k-j} \text{ (by (1605))} \quad (1609)$$

$$= \sum_n \left( \sum_{j=0}^k (-1)^j \binom{k}{j} \langle n | \overline{H}_I(t) | n \rangle^j \left( \langle \overline{H}_I(t) \rangle_{\overline{H}_0(t)} \right)^{k-j} \right) |n\rangle\langle n| \text{ (exchange of } \sum) \quad (1610)$$

$$= \sum_n \left( \langle n | \overline{H}_I(t) | n \rangle - \langle \overline{H}_I(t) \rangle_{\overline{H}_0(t)} \right)^k |n\rangle\langle n| \text{ (by binomial theorem)}, \quad (1611)$$

$$u_k(t) = \frac{\sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \text{Tr} \left( \sum_{n'} \left( \langle n' | \overline{H}_I(t) | n' \rangle - \langle \overline{H}_I(t) \rangle_{\overline{H}_0(t)} \right)^k |n'\rangle\langle n'| |n\rangle\langle n| \right)}{Z_0(t)} \quad (1612)$$

$$= \frac{\sum_{nn'} e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \text{Tr} \left( \left( \langle n' | \overline{H}_I(t) | n' \rangle - \langle \overline{H}_I(t) \rangle_{\overline{H}_0(t)} \right)^k |n'\rangle\langle n'| \langle n' | n \rangle \right)}{Z_0(t)} \quad (1613)$$

$$= \frac{\sum_{nn'} e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \text{Tr} \left( \left( \langle n' | \overline{H}_I(t) | n' \rangle - \langle \overline{H}_I(t) \rangle_{\overline{H}_0(t)} \right)^k |n'\rangle\langle n'| \delta_{nn'} \right)}{Z_0(t)} \quad (1614)$$

$$= \frac{\sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \left( \langle n | \overline{H}_I(t) | n \rangle - \langle \overline{H}_I(t) \rangle_{\overline{H}_0(t)} \right)^k \text{Tr}(|n\rangle\langle n|)}{Z_0(t)} \text{ (by } \delta \text{ properties)} \quad (1615)$$

$$= \frac{\sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \left( \langle n | \overline{H}_I(t) | n \rangle - \langle \overline{H}_I(t) \rangle_{\overline{H}_0(t)} \right)^k 1}{Z_0(t)} \text{ (by } \text{Tr}(|n\rangle\langle n|) = 1) \quad (1616)$$



$$= \frac{\sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \left( \langle n | \overline{H_I}(t) | n \rangle - \langle \overline{H_I}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \right)^k}{Z_0(t)}, \quad (1617)$$

$$v_k(t) \equiv \frac{\sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \left\langle n \left| \left( \overline{H_0}(t) - E_{0,n}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) - \langle \overline{H_I}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \right)^k \right| n \right\rangle}{Z_0(t)}. \quad (1618)$$

By construction  $\langle \overline{H_I}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} = 0$ , so we summarize the double inequality that generalizes the Bogoliubov inequality and it's coefficients as:

$$Z(t) \geq Z_0(t) (1 + F_M(\vec{u}(t)) + F_N(\vec{v}(t) - \vec{u}(t))), \quad (1619)$$

$$Z(t) = \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H}(t)} \right), \quad (1620)$$

$$Z_0(t) = \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)}, \quad (1621)$$

$$F_N(\vec{u}(t); \alpha) = e^{-\alpha} \sum_{k=2}^{2N-1} (-\beta)^k \frac{u_k(t)}{k!} \sum_{i=0}^{2N-1-k} \frac{\alpha^i}{i!}, \quad (1622)$$

$$u_k(t) = \frac{\sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \langle n | \overline{H_I}(t) | n \rangle^k}{Z_0(t)}, \quad (1623)$$

$$v_k(t) = \frac{\sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \left\langle n \left| \left( \overline{H_0}(t) - E_{0,n}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \right)^k \right| n \right\rangle}{Z_0(t)}. \quad (1624)$$

As we can see the expression (1623) was written in shorter terms, we want to do the same for (1624) in order to write that expressions in a similar format. The expressions that we will show will appear widely in the obtention of a formula for  $v_k(t)$ :

$$(\overline{H_0}(t) - E_{0,n}(t)) |n\rangle = \overline{H_0}(t) |n\rangle - E_{0,n}(t) |n\rangle \text{ (by distributive property)} \quad (1625)$$

$$= E_{0,n}(t) |n\rangle - E_{0,n}(t) |n\rangle \text{ (by } \overline{H_0}(t) |n\rangle = E_{0,n}(t) |n\rangle) \quad (1626)$$

$$= 0, \quad (1627)$$

$$\langle n | (\overline{H_0}(t) - E_{0,n}) = \langle n | \overline{H_0}(t) - \langle n | E_{0,n}(t) \text{ (by distributive property)} \quad (1628)$$

$$= \langle n | E_{0,n}(t) - \langle n | E_{0,n}(t) \text{ (by } \langle n | \overline{H_0}(t) = \langle n | E_{0,n}(t))} \quad (1629)$$

$$= 0. \quad (1630)$$

At first we calculated  $v_1(t)$  using the definition (1624) :

$$v_1(t) = \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \langle n | \overline{H_0}(t) - E_{0,n}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) | n \rangle \text{ (by (1624))} \quad (1631)$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \langle n | \overline{H_0}(t) - E_{0,n}(t) | n \rangle + \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \langle n | \overline{H_I}(t) | n \rangle \text{ (Distributive law)} \quad (1632)$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} (\langle n | \overline{H_0}(t) | n \rangle - \langle n | E_{0,n}(t) | n \rangle) + \langle \overline{H_I}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \text{ (by (1545))} \quad (1633)$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} (\langle n | E_{0,n}(t) | n \rangle - \langle n | E_{0,n}(t) | n \rangle) + \langle \overline{H_I}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \text{ (by } \overline{H_0}(t) |n\rangle = E_{0,n}(t) |n\rangle) \quad (1634)$$

$$= 0 + \langle \overline{H_I}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (1635)$$

$$= 0 \text{ (by construction } \langle \overline{H_I}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} = 0). \quad (1636)$$

For  $k \geq 2$  and  $k \in \mathbb{N}$  we calculated:

$$v_k(t) = \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \left\langle n \left| (\overline{H_0}(t) - E_{0,n}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t))^k \right| n \right\rangle \quad (1637)$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \left\langle n \left| (\overline{H_0}(t) - E_{0,n}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t)) (\overline{H_0}(t) - E_{0,n}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t))^{k-2} (\overline{H_0}(t) - E_{0,n}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t)) \right| n \right\rangle \quad (1638)$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \left\langle n \left| (\overline{H_0}(t) - E_{0,n}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t)) (\overline{H_0}(t) - E_{0,n}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t))^{k-2} (\overline{H_0}(t) - E_{0,n}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t)) \right| n \right\rangle \quad (1639)$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \left\langle n \left| (E_{0,n}(t) - E_{0,n}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t)) (\overline{H_0}(t) - E_{0,n}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t))^{k-2} (E_{0,n}(t) - E_{0,n}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t)) \right| n \right\rangle \quad (1640)$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \left\langle n \left| \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_0}(t) - E_{0,n}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t))^{k-2} \overline{H_I}(t) \right| n \right\rangle. \quad (1641)$$

In general we can write a formula for  $v_k(t)$  that implies an expected value of a dependent expression of  $\overline{H_I}(t)$  and  $\overline{H_0}(t)$ :

$$v_k(t) = \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \left\langle n \left| \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_0}(t) - E_{0,n}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t))^{k-2} \overline{H_I}(t) \right| n \right\rangle \quad (1642)$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \left\langle n \left| \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_0}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) - E_{0,n}(t))^{k-2} \overline{H_I}(t) \right| n \right\rangle \quad (1643)$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \left\langle n \left| \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H}(t) - E_{0,n}(t))^{k-2} \overline{H_I}(t) \right| n \right\rangle \quad (\text{by (1543)}) \quad (1644)$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \left\langle n \left| \overline{H_I}(t) \left( \sum_{j=0}^{k-2} (-1)^j \binom{k-2}{j} \overline{H}^{k-2-j}(t) E_{0,n}^j(t) \right) \overline{H_I}(t) \right| n \right\rangle \quad (\text{by binomial theorem}) \quad (1645)$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \sum_{j=0}^{k-2} (-1)^j \binom{k-2}{j} \left\langle n \left| \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H}^{k-2-j}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) E_{0,n}^j(t) \right| n \right\rangle \quad (\text{exchange } \Sigma \text{ and } \langle n | \dots | n \rangle) \quad (1646)$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \sum_{j=0}^{k-2} (-1)^j \binom{k-2}{j} \left\langle n \left| \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H}^{k-2-j}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^j(t) \right| n \right\rangle \quad (\text{by } E_{0,n}(t) | n \rangle = \overline{H_0}(t) | n \rangle) \quad (1647)$$

$$= \sum_{j=0}^{k-2} (-1)^j \binom{k-2}{j} \frac{1}{Z_0(t)} \sum_n e^{-\beta E_{0,n}(t)} \left\langle n \left| \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H}^{k-2-j}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^j(t) \right| n \right\rangle \quad (1648)$$

$$= \sum_{j=0}^{k-2} (-1)^j \binom{k-2}{j} \left\langle \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H}^{k-2-j}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^j(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (\text{by (1545)}) \quad (1649)$$

$$= \sum_{j=0}^{k-2} (-1)^j \binom{k-2}{j} \left\langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^{k-2-j} \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^j(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (\text{rewriting using (1543)}). \quad (1650)$$

The formula (1650) is well defined taking as example  $k = 2, 3$ .

$$v_2(t) = \left\langle \sum_{j=0}^{2-2} (-1)^j \binom{2-2}{j} \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^{2-2-j} \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^j(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (1651)$$

$$= (-1)^0 \left\langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^0 \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^0(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (1652)$$

$$= \left\langle \overline{H_I}^2(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)}. \quad (1653)$$

$$v_3(t) = \left\langle \sum_{j=0}^{3-2} (-1)^j \binom{3-2}{j} \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^{3-2-j} \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^j(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (1654)$$

$$= \left\langle \sum_{j=0}^1 (-1)^j \binom{1}{j} \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^{1-j} \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^j(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (1655)$$

$$= \left\langle (-1)^0 \binom{1}{0} \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^1 \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^0(t) + (-1)^1 \binom{1}{1} \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^0 \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^1(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (1656)$$

$$= \langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t)) \overline{H_I}(t) \mathbb{I} - \overline{H_I}(t) \mathbb{I} \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (1657)$$

$$= \langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t)) \overline{H_I}(t) - \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (1658)$$

$$= \langle \overline{H_I}(t)^3 + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) - \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (1659)$$

$$= \langle \overline{H_I}(t)^3 + \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) - \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t)) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (1660)$$

$$= \langle \overline{H_I}(t)^3 + \overline{H_I}(t) [\overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}(t)] \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (\text{because } [\overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}(t)] = \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) - \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t)). \quad (1661)$$

So we summarize:

$$\overline{H_{ID}}(t) = \sum_n \langle n | \overline{H_I}(t) | n \rangle | n \rangle \langle n |, \quad (1662)$$

$$u_k(t) = \left\langle (\overline{H_{ID}}(t))^k \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)}, \quad (1663)$$

$$v_k(t) = \sum_{j=0}^{k-2} (-1)^j \binom{k-2}{j} \left\langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^{k-2-j} \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^j(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)}. \quad (1664)$$

The free energy  $E_{\text{free}}(t)$  and free energy  $E_{\text{free},1}(t)$  at first order are respectively:

$$E_{\text{free}}(t) \equiv -\frac{1}{\beta} \ln(Z(t)), \quad (1665)$$

$$E_{\text{free},1}(t) \equiv -\frac{1}{\beta} \ln(Z_0(t)). \quad (1666)$$

It is well-known that the function  $f(x) = -\ln(x)$  is a decreasing function so we can transform (1579):

$$E_{\text{free}}(t) = -\frac{1}{\beta} \ln(Z(t)) \quad (\text{by (1665)}) \quad (1667)$$

$$\leq -\frac{1}{\beta} \ln(Z_0(t) (1 + F_M(\vec{u}(t); \alpha) + F_N(\vec{v}(t) - \vec{u}(t); \alpha))) \quad (1668)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{\beta} \ln(Z_0(t)) - \frac{1}{\beta} \ln(1 + F_M(\vec{u}(t); \alpha) + F_N(\vec{v}(t) - \vec{u}(t); \alpha)) \quad (1669)$$

$$= E_{\text{free},1}(t) - \frac{1}{\beta} \ln(1 + F_M(\vec{u}(t); \alpha) + F_N(\vec{v}(t) - \vec{u}(t); \alpha)) \quad (\text{by (1666)}) \quad (1670)$$

$$\equiv E_{\text{free,MN}}(t). \quad (1671)$$

here  $E_{\text{free,MN}}(t)$  is the free energy associate to the strong version of the Quantum Bogoliubov inequality of  $M, N$  order. In our approach we will set  $N = M$ , so the inequality (1671) of  $N, N$  order is:

$$E_{\text{free}}(t) \leq E_{\text{free},1}(t) - \frac{1}{\beta} \ln(1 + F_N(\vec{u}(t); \alpha) + F_N(\vec{v}(t) - \vec{u}(t); \alpha)) \quad (1672)$$

$$= E_{\text{free,NN}}(t). \quad (1673)$$

A weaker form of the inequality (1673) is obtained making  $\vec{u}(t) = 0$  as suggest [3]:

$$E_{\text{free}}(t) \leq E_{\text{free},1}(t) - \frac{1}{\beta} \ln(1 + F_N(\vec{v}(t); \alpha)) \quad (1674)$$

$$\equiv E_{\text{free},N}(t). \quad (1675)$$

The algebraic equation associated with  $\alpha_{\text{opt}}(t)$  such that  $E_{\text{free},N}(t)$  is closer to  $E_{\text{free}}(t)$  follows from the fact that in the optimal parameter  $\frac{\partial E_{\text{free},N}(t)}{\partial \alpha}|_{\alpha=\alpha_{\text{opt}}(t)} = 0$ , calculating this derivative we have:

$$\frac{\partial E_{\text{free},N}(t)}{\partial \alpha} = \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha} \left( E_{\text{free},1}(t) - \frac{1}{\beta} \ln(1 + F_N(\vec{v}(t); \alpha)) \right) \quad (1676)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{\beta} \frac{\frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha} (F_N(\vec{v}(t); \alpha))}{1 + F_N(\vec{v}(t); \alpha)} \quad (1677)$$

$$= 0. \quad (1678)$$

The precedent equation is equivalent to make the numerator equal to 0:

$$\frac{\partial F_N(\vec{v}(t); \alpha)}{\partial \alpha} = \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha} \left( e^{-\alpha} \sum_{k=2}^{2N-1} (-\beta)^k \frac{u_k(t)}{k!} \sum_{i=0}^{2N-1-k} \frac{\alpha^i}{i!} \right) \quad (1679)$$

$$= -e^{-\alpha} \sum_{k=2}^{2N-1} (-\beta)^k \frac{u_k(t)}{k!} \sum_{i=0}^{2N-1-k} \frac{\alpha^i}{i!} + e^{-\alpha} \sum_{k=2}^{2N-1} (-\beta)^k \frac{u_k(t)}{k!} \sum_{i=0}^{2N-1-k} \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha} \frac{\alpha^i}{i!} \text{ (by product rule)} \quad (1680)$$

$$= -e^{-\alpha} \sum_{k=2}^{2N-1} (-\beta)^k \frac{u_k(t)}{k!} \sum_{i=0}^{2N-1-k} \frac{\alpha^i}{i!} + e^{-\alpha} \sum_{k=2}^{2N-1} (-\beta)^k \frac{u_k(t)}{k!} \sum_{i=1}^{2N-1-k} \frac{\alpha^{i-1}}{(i-1)!} \quad (1681)$$

$$= e^{-\alpha} \left( \sum_{k=2}^{2N-1} (-\beta)^k \frac{u_k(t)}{k!} \sum_{i=1}^{2N-1-k} \frac{\alpha^{i-1}}{(i-1)!} - \sum_{k=2}^{2N-1} (-\beta)^k \frac{u_k(t)}{k!} \sum_{i=0}^{2N-1-k} \frac{\alpha^i}{i!} \right) \quad (1682)$$

$$= e^{-\alpha} \left( \sum_{k=2}^{2N-1} (-\beta)^k \frac{u_k(t)}{k!} \sum_{j=0}^{2N-2-k} \frac{\alpha^j}{j!} - \sum_{k=2}^{2N-1} (-\beta)^k \frac{u_k(t)}{k!} \sum_{i=0}^{2N-1-k} \frac{\alpha^i}{i!} \right) \text{ (setting } j = i - 1) \quad (1683)$$

$$= e^{-\alpha} \left( - \sum_{k=2}^{2N-1} (-\beta)^k \frac{u_k(t)}{k!} \frac{\alpha^{2N-1-k}}{(2N-1-k)!} \right) \text{ (do the subtraction leaving } i = 2N - 1 - k) \quad (1684)$$

$$= 0. \quad (1685)$$

Then the optimal value  $\alpha_{\text{opt}}(t)$  will satisfy the following equation:

$$G(\alpha_{\text{opt}}(t)) \equiv \sum_{k=2}^{2N-1} (-\beta)^k \frac{u_k(t)}{k!} \frac{\alpha_{\text{opt}}^{2N-1-k}}{(2N-1-k)!} \quad (1686)$$

$$= 0. \quad (1687)$$

The elements presented are the required to find variational parameters of the system using the inequality (1675) and the self consistent equation (SCE) (1686) to a particular order required.

## VI. SCE FROM 3RD QUANTUM BOGOLIUBOV INEQUALITY

Our first approach is to obtain the SCE for the 3rd order, for this we need to identify  $v_2(t)$ ,  $v_3(t)$ ,  $v_4(t)$ ,  $v_5(t)$  using the (1664) because the order  $N = 3$  requires to obtain the elements  $v_k(t)$  until  $k = 2N - 1 = 5$ . We already have  $v_2(t)$ ,  $v_3(t)$ , so we will find  $v_4(t)$  and  $v_5(t)$ :

$$v_4(t) = \sum_{j=0}^{4-2} (-1)^j \binom{4-2}{j} \left\langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^{4-2-j} \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^j(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (1688)$$

$$= \sum_{j=0}^2 (-1)^j \binom{2}{j} \left\langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^{2-j} \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^j(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (1689)$$

$$= \left\langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^2 \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^0(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} - 2 \left\langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^1 \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^1(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} + \left\langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) \right. \quad (1690)$$

$$+\overline{H_0}(t))^0\overline{H_I}(t)\overline{H_0}^2(t)\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (1691)$$

$$= \left\langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^2 \overline{H_I}(t) \mathbb{I} \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} - 2 \left\langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^1 \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^1(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} + \left\langle \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (1692)$$

$$= \left\langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^2 \overline{H_I}(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} - 2 \left\langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t)) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} + \left\langle \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (1693)$$

$$= \left\langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^2 \overline{H_I}(t) - 2\overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t)) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (1694)$$

$$= \left\langle \overline{H}_I(t) \left( \overline{H}_I^2(t) + \overline{H}_I(t) \overline{H}_0(t) + \overline{H}_0(t) \overline{H}_I(t) + \overline{H}_0^2(t) \right) \overline{H}_I(t) - 2\overline{H}_I(t) (\overline{H}_I(t) + \overline{H}_0(t)) \overline{H}_I(t) \overline{H}_0(t) + \overline{H}_I^2(t) \right\rangle \quad (1695)$$

$$\times \overline{H_0}^{-2}(t) \Big\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (1696)$$

$$= \left\langle \overline{H_I}^4(t) + \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) \overline{H_I}(t) - 2\overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t)) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \right\rangle \quad (1697)$$

$$+\overline{H_I}^2(t)\overline{H_0}^2(t)\Big\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (1698)$$

$$= \langle \overline{H_I}^4(t) + \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) \overline{H_I}(t) - 2\overline{H_I}^3(t) \overline{H_0}(t) - 2\overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \rangle \quad (1699)$$

$$+\overline{H_I}^2(t)\overline{H_0}^2(t)\Big\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (1700)$$

$$= \langle \overline{H_I}^4(t) + \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) \overline{H_I}(t) - \overline{H_I}^3(t) \overline{H_0}(t) - \overline{H_I}^3(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + \overline{H_I}^2(t) \rangle \quad (1701)$$

$$\times \overline{H_0}^2(t) - \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) - \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \Big\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (1702)$$

$$= \langle \overline{H}_T^4(t) + \overline{H}_T^2(t) \overline{H}_0(t) \overline{H}_T(t) - \overline{H}_T^3(t) \overline{H}_0(t) + \overline{H}_T(t) \overline{H}_0(t) \overline{H}_T^2(t) - \overline{H}_T^3(t) \overline{H}_0(t) + \overline{H}_T(t) \overline{H}_0^2(t) \overline{H}_T(t) - \overline{H}_T(t) \quad (1703)$$

$$\times \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) - \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \Big\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \text{ (rewriting (1702))} \quad (1704)$$

$$= \langle \overline{H_I}^4(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \left( ((\overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t)) \overline{H_I}(t) - \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t))) \right) + (\overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) - \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t)) + (\overline{H_0}(t) (\overline{H_0}(t) \quad (1705)$$

$$\times \overline{H_I}(t)) - (\overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t)) \overline{H_0}(t)) + ((\overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t)) \overline{H_0}(t) - \overline{H_0}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t)))) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (1706)$$

$$= \left\langle \overline{H_I}^4(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \left( [\overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}(t)] + [\overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}^2(t)] \right) + [\overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t)] + [\overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_0}(t)] \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)}, \quad (1707)$$

$$v_5(t) = \sum_{j=0}^{5-2} (-1)^j \binom{5-2}{j} \left\langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^{5-2-j} \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^j(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (1708)$$

$$= \sum_{j=0}^3 (-1)^j \binom{3}{j} \left\langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^{3-j} \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^j(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (1709)$$

$$= \langle \overline{H}_I(t) (\overline{H}_I(t) + \overline{H}_0(t))^3 \overline{H}_I(t) \overline{H}_0^0(t) - 3\overline{H}_I(t) (\overline{H}_I(t) + \overline{H}_0(t))^2 \overline{H}_I(t) \overline{H}_0(t) + 3\overline{H}_I(t) (\overline{H}_I(t) + \overline{H}_0(t)) \overline{H}_I(t) \overline{H}_0^2(t) \rangle \quad (1710)$$

$$-\overline{H_I}(t)(\overline{H_I}(t)+\overline{H_0}(t))^0\overline{H_I}(t)\overline{H_0}^3(t)\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (1711)$$

$$= \langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^3 \overline{H_I}(t) - 3\overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^2 \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + 3\overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t)) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) \rangle \quad (1712)$$

$$-\overline{H_I}^2(t)\overline{H_0}^3(t)\Big\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (1713)$$

$$= \langle \overline{H}_I(t) (\overline{H}_I(t) + \overline{H}_0(t))^3 \overline{H}_I(t) - 3\overline{H}_I(t) (\overline{H}_I^2(t) + \overline{H}_I(t) \overline{H}_0(t) + \overline{H}_0(t) \overline{H}_I(t) + \overline{H}_0^2(t)) \overline{H}_I(t) \overline{H}_0(t) + 3\overline{H}_I(t) \overline{H}_0(t) \overline{H}_0^2(t) \rangle \quad (1714)$$

$$\times \left( \overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t) \right) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) - \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}^3(t) \Big\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (1715)$$

$$= \langle \overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t))^3 \overline{H_I}(t) - 3\overline{H_I}(t) (\overline{H_I}^2(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}^2(t)) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) - \overline{H_I}^2(t) \rangle \quad (1716)$$

$$\times \overline{H_0}^3(t) + 3\overline{H_I}^3(t)\overline{H_0}^2(t) + 3\overline{H_I}(t)\overline{H_0}(t)\overline{H_I}^2(t)\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (1717)$$

$$= \left\langle \overline{H_I}(t) \left( \overline{H_I}^3(t) + \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) + \overline{H_0}^2(t) \overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \right. \right. \quad (1718)$$

$$\left. \times \overline{H_0}^2(t) + \overline{H_0}^3(t) \right) \overline{H_I}(t) - 3\overline{H_I}(t) \left( \overline{H_I}^2(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}^2(t) \right) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + 3\overline{H_I}(t) \left( \overline{H_I}(t) \right. \quad (1719)$$

$$\left. + \overline{H_0}(t) \right) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) - \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}^3(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (1720)$$

$$= \left\langle \overline{H_I}^5(t) + \overline{H_I}^3(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^3(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \right. \quad (1721)$$

$$\left. \times \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) \overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^3(t) \overline{H_I}(t) - 3\overline{H_I}^4(t) \overline{H_0}(t) - 3\overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) - 3\overline{H_I}(t) \right. \quad (1722)$$

$$\left. \times \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t) - 3\overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + 3\overline{H_I}^3(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) + 3\overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) - \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}^3(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (1723)$$

$$= \left\langle \overline{H_I}^5(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \left( \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) + \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^3(t) + \overline{H_0}^2(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) + \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \right. \right. \quad (1724)$$

$$\left. + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) \overline{H_I}(t) + \overline{H_0}^3(t) \overline{H_I}(t) - 3\overline{H_I}^3(t) \overline{H_0}(t) - 3\overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) - 3\overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t) - 3\overline{H_0}^2(t) \right. \quad (1725)$$

$$\left. \times \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + 3\overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) + 3\overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) - \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^3(t) \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (1726)$$

$$= \left\langle \overline{H_I}^5(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \left( \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) - \overline{H_I}^3(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) - \overline{H_I}^3(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^3(t) - \overline{H_I}^3(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \right. \right. \quad (1727)$$

$$\left. + \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) - \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + \overline{H_0}^2(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) - \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + \overline{H_0}^3(t) \overline{H_I}(t) - \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^3(t) \right. \quad (1728)$$

$$\left. + \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) \overline{H_I}(t) - \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + 2\overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) - 2\overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + 3\overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) - 3 \right. \quad (1729)$$

$$\left. \times \overline{H_0}^2(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) + \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}^2(t) - \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (\text{rewriting (1726)}) \quad (1730)$$

$$= \left\langle \overline{H_I}^5(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \left( \left( \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \right) \overline{H_I}(t) - \overline{H_I}(t) \left( \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \right) \right) + \left( \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \right) \overline{H_I}^2(t) - \overline{H_I}^2(t) \left( \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \right) \right. \quad (1731)$$

$$\left. + \left( \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^3(t) - \overline{H_I}^3(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \right) + \left( \overline{H_0}(t) \left( \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \right) - \left( \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \right) \overline{H_0}(t) \right) + \left( \overline{H_0}(t) \left( \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) \right) \right. \quad (1732)$$

$$\left. - \left( \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) \right) \overline{H_0}(t) \right) + \left( \overline{H_0}^3(t) \overline{H_I}(t) - \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}^3(t) \right) + \left( \left( \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \right) \left( \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \right) - \left( \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \right) \left( \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \right) \right) \quad (1733)$$

$$\left. + 2\overline{H_I}(t) \left( \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) - \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \right) \overline{H_0}(t) + 3\overline{H_0}(t) \left( \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) - \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \right) \overline{H_0}(t) + \left( \left( \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \right) \left( \overline{H_0}(t) \right) \right. \quad (1734)$$

$$\left. - \left( \overline{H_0}(t) \right) \left( \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \right) \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (\text{factorizing to introduce commutators}) \quad (1735)$$

$$= \left\langle \overline{H_I}^5(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \left( \left[ \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}(t) \right] + \left[ \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}^2(t) \right] + \left[ \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}^3(t) \right] + \left[ \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \right] \right. \quad (1736)$$

$$\left. + \left[ \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) \right] + \left[ \overline{H_0}^3(t), \overline{H_I}(t) \right] + \left[ \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \right] + 3\overline{H_0}(t) \left[ \overline{H_I}(t), \overline{H_0}(t) \right] \overline{H_0}(t) + 2\overline{H_I}(t) \right. \quad (1737)$$

$$\left. \times \left[ \overline{H_I}(t), \overline{H_0}(t) \right] \overline{H_0}(t) + \left[ \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_0}(t) \right] \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} \quad (\text{put the terms required in commutators}). \quad (1738)$$

Summarizing we have that:

$$v_2(t) = \left\langle \overline{H_I}^2(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)}, \quad (1739)$$

$$v_3(t) = \left\langle \overline{H_I}^3(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \left[ \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}(t) \right] \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)}, \quad (1740)$$

$$v_4(t) = \left\langle \overline{H_I}^4(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \left( \left[ \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}(t) \right] + \left[ \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}^2(t) \right] + \left[ \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \right] + \left[ \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_0}(t) \right] \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)}, \quad (1741)$$

$$v_5(t) = \left\langle \overline{H_I}^5(t) + \overline{H_I}(t) \left( \left[ \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}(t) \right] + \left[ \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}^2(t) \right] + \left[ \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}^3(t) \right] + \left[ \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \right] \right. \quad (1742)$$

$$\left. + \left[ \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}^2(t) \right] + \left[ \overline{H_0}^3(t), \overline{H_I}(t) \right] + \left[ \overline{H_I}(t) \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_0}(t) \overline{H_I}(t) \right] + 3\overline{H_0}(t) \left[ \overline{H_I}(t), \overline{H_0}(t) \right] \overline{H_0}(t) + 2\overline{H_I}(t) \right. \quad (1743)$$

$$\left. \times \left[ \overline{H_I}(t), \overline{H_0}(t) \right] \overline{H_0}(t) + \left[ \overline{H_I}^2(t) \overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_0}(t) \right] \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)}. \quad (1744)$$

Now we will obtain the expected values related to  $v_2(t)$ ,  $v_3(t)$ ,  $v_4(t)$  and  $v_5(t)$ . Recall the hamiltonian of interest for the system studied in [2]:

$$\overline{H_S}(t) \equiv (\varepsilon_0(t) + R_0(t)) |0\rangle\langle 0| + (\varepsilon_1(t) + R_1(t)) |1\rangle\langle 1| + \sigma_x \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) - \sigma_y \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right), \quad (1745)$$

$$\overline{H_I}(t) \equiv \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)), \quad (1746)$$

$$\overline{H_B} \equiv \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (1747)$$

$$= H_B. \quad (1748)$$

In this case  $\varepsilon_j(t)$ ,  $R_j(t)$  for  $j \in \{0, 1\}$ ,  $B_{10}^{\Re}(t)$ ,  $B_{10}^{\Im}(t)$ ,  $V_{10}^{\Re}(t)$  and  $V_{10}^{\Im}(t)$  are scalars and the other operators are:

$$\sigma_x \equiv |1\rangle\langle 0| + |0\rangle\langle 1| \quad (1749)$$

$$\equiv \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad (1750)$$

$$\sigma_y \equiv -i|1\rangle\langle 0| + i|0\rangle\langle 1| \quad (1751)$$

$$\equiv \begin{pmatrix} 0 & i \\ -i & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad (1752)$$

$$\sigma_z \equiv |1\rangle\langle 1| - |0\rangle\langle 0| \quad (1753)$$

$$\equiv \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad (1754)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} B_{iz}(t) & B_i^{\pm}(t) \\ B_x(t) & B_i(t) \\ B_y(t) & B_{ij}(t) \end{pmatrix} \equiv \begin{pmatrix} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) & e^{\pm \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} - \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}} \right)} \\ \frac{B_i^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2} & e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left| \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \\ \frac{B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2i} & e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left| \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} e^{\chi_{ij}(t)} \end{pmatrix}, \quad (1755)$$

$$\chi_{ij}(t) \equiv \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \right), \quad (1756)$$

$$B_i^+(t) B_j^-(t) = e^{\chi_{ij}(t)} \prod_{\mathbf{k}} D \left( \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right), \quad (1757)$$

$$D(\pm v_{\mathbf{k}}(t)) \equiv e^{\pm \left( \frac{v_{\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} - \frac{v_{\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}} \right)}. \quad (1758)$$

As we can see they verify the relationship  $\sigma_x \sigma_y = i \sigma_z$ . The explicit form of  $\overline{H_I}^2(t)$  is:

$$\overline{H_I}^2(t) = \left( \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \right) \left( \sum_{i'} B_{i'z}(t) |i'\rangle\langle i'| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \right. \quad (1759)$$

$$\left. + \sigma_y B_y(t) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \right) \quad (1760)$$

$$= \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sum_{i'} B_{i'z}(t) |i'\rangle\langle i'| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \quad (1761)$$

$$- \sigma_y B_x(t) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \sum_{i'} B_{i'z}(t) |i'\rangle\langle i'| + \left( V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right)^2 (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \quad (1762)$$

$$+ V_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sum_{i'} B_{i'z}(t) |i'\rangle\langle i'| + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \quad (1763)$$

$$\times V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + \left( V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right)^2 (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \quad (1764)$$

$$= \sum_i B_{iz}^2(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_i (B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x + B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_i (B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x - B_{iz}(t) \quad (1765)$$

$$\times B_x(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_i (\sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) + \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| B_y(t) B_{iz}(t)) + \left(V_{10}^{\Re}(t)\right)^2 (\sigma_x^2 B_x^2(t) + \sigma_x \sigma_y B_x(t) B_y(t) + \sigma_y \quad (1766)$$

$$\times \sigma_x B_y(t) B_x(t) + \sigma_y^2 B_y^2(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_i (\sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) - \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| B_x(t) B_{iz}(t)) + \left(V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\right)^2 (\sigma_x^2 B_y^2(t) + \sigma_y^2 B_x^2(t) \quad (1767)$$

$$- \sigma_x \sigma_y B_y(t) B_x(t) - \sigma_y \sigma_x B_x(t) B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x^2 B_y(t) B_x(t) + \sigma_x \sigma_y B_y^2(t) - \sigma_y \sigma_x B_x^2(t) - \sigma_y^2 B_x(t) B_y(t) \quad (1768)$$

$$+ \sigma_x^2 B_x(t) B_y(t) - \sigma_x \sigma_y B_x^2(t) + \sigma_y \sigma_x B_y^2(t) - \sigma_y^2 B_y(t) B_x(t)), \quad (1769)$$

$$\sigma_x \sigma_y = i\sigma_z \text{ (by Pauli matrices properties)}, \quad (1770)$$

$$\sigma_j^2 = \mathbb{I} \text{ (for } j \in \{x, y, x\}), \quad (1771)$$

$$\overline{H}_T^2(t) = \sum_i B_{iz}^2(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_i (B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x + B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_i (B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x - B_{iz}(t) \quad (1772)$$

$$\times B_x(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_i (\sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) + \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| B_y(t) B_{iz}(t)) + \left(V_{10}^{\Re}(t)\right)^2 (B_x^2(t) + i\sigma_z B_x(t) B_y(t) - i\sigma_z \quad (1773)$$

$$\times B_y(t) B_x(t) + B_y^2(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_i (\sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) - \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| B_x(t) B_{iz}(t)) + \left(V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\right)^2 (B_y^2(t) + B_x^2(t) - i\sigma_z \quad (1774)$$

$$\times B_y(t) B_x(t) + i\sigma_z B_x(t) B_y(t)). \quad (1775)$$

To introduce the direct calculation of the expected values recall that the hamiltonian  $\overline{H}_0(t)$  is a direct sum of the hamiltonians of two Hilbert spaces given by  $\overline{H}_{\bar{S}}(t)$  and  $\overline{H}_{\bar{B}}$ , so we can write the hamiltonian  $\overline{H}_0(t)$  as:

$$\overline{H}_0(t) = \overline{H}_{\bar{S}}(t) \otimes \mathbb{I}_{\bar{B}} + \mathbb{I}_{\bar{S}} \otimes \overline{H}_{\bar{B}}. \quad (1776)$$

where  $\mathbb{I}_{\bar{B}}$  and  $\mathbb{I}_{\bar{S}}$  are the identity of the systems  $\bar{B}$  and  $\bar{S}$  respectively.

We can show that:

$$[\overline{H}_{\bar{S}}(t) \otimes \mathbb{I}_{\bar{B}}, \mathbb{I}_{\bar{S}} \otimes \overline{H}_{\bar{B}}] = \overline{H}_{\bar{S}}(t) \otimes \mathbb{I}_{\bar{B}} \cdot \mathbb{I}_{\bar{S}} \otimes \overline{H}_{\bar{B}} - \mathbb{I}_{\bar{S}} \otimes \overline{H}_{\bar{B}} \cdot \overline{H}_{\bar{S}}(t) \otimes \mathbb{I}_{\bar{B}} \quad (1777)$$

$$= \overline{H}_{\bar{S}}(t) \mathbb{I}_{\bar{S}} \otimes \mathbb{I}_{\bar{B}} \overline{H}_{\bar{B}} - \mathbb{I}_{\bar{S}} \overline{H}_{\bar{S}}(t) \otimes \overline{H}_{\bar{B}} \mathbb{I}_{\bar{B}} \quad (1778)$$

$$= \overline{H}_{\bar{S}}(t) \otimes \overline{H}_{\bar{B}} - \overline{H}_{\bar{S}}(t) \otimes \overline{H}_{\bar{B}} \text{ (by definition of identity operator)} \quad (1779)$$

$$= 0. \quad (1780)$$

Let's introduce the following partition functions  $Z_{\bar{S}}(t)$  and  $Z_{\bar{B}}$  related to the systems  $\bar{S}$  and  $\bar{B}$  respectively:

$$Z_{\bar{S}}(t) \equiv \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H}_{\bar{S}}(t)} \right), \quad (1781)$$

$$Z_{\bar{B}} \equiv \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H}_{\bar{B}}} \right) \quad (1782)$$

Using (1549), (1777) and  $\text{Tr}(A \otimes B) = \text{Tr}(A) \text{Tr}(B)$  we can infer that the partition function  $Z_0(t)$  can be factorized as:

$$Z_0(t) = \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H}_0(t)} \right). \quad (1783)$$

$$= \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta (\overline{H}_{\bar{S}}(t) + \overline{H}_{\bar{B}})} \right) \text{ (by (1544))}, \quad (1784)$$

$$= \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H}_{\bar{S}}(t)} e^{-\beta \overline{H}_{\bar{B}}} \right) \text{ (by (1549))} \quad (1785)$$

$$= \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H}_{\bar{S}}(t)} \otimes e^{-\beta \overline{H}_{\bar{B}}} \right) \text{ (because } \bar{S} \text{ and } \bar{B} \text{ are disjoint Hilbert spaces)} \quad (1786)$$

$$= \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H}_{\bar{S}}(t)} \right) \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H}_{\bar{B}}} \right) \text{ (by } \text{Tr}(A \otimes B) = \text{Tr}(A) \text{Tr}(B)), \quad (1787)$$

$$= Z_{\bar{S}}(t) Z_{\bar{B}} \text{ (by (1781) and (1782))}. \quad (1788)$$



For an operator  $J(t)$  that can be factorized as  $J(t) = S(t) \otimes B(t)$  with  $S(t) \in \text{gen}(\overline{H_S}(t))$  and  $B(t) \in \text{gen}(\overline{H_B})$ , being  $\text{gen}(A)$  the vectorial space generated by the eigenvectors of the operator  $A$ , we calculate it's expected value respect to  $\overline{H_0}(t)$  using a simple way as follows:

$$\langle J(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} = \frac{\text{Tr} \left( J(t) e^{-\beta \overline{H_0}(t)} \right)}{\text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H_0}(t)} \right)} \quad (\text{by (1545)}) \quad (1789)$$

$$= \frac{\text{Tr} \left( (S(t) \otimes B(t)) \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H_S}(t)} \otimes e^{-\beta \overline{H_B}} \right) \right)}{\text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H_S}(t)} \right) \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H_B}} \right)} \quad (\text{by } J(t) = S(t) \otimes B(t) \text{ and } e^{-\beta \overline{H_0}(t)} = e^{-\beta \overline{H_S}(t)} \otimes e^{-\beta \overline{H_B}}) \quad (1790)$$

$$= \frac{\text{Tr} \left( \left( S(t) e^{-\beta \overline{H_S}(t)} \right) \otimes \left( B(t) e^{-\beta \overline{H_B}} \right) \right)}{\text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H_S}(t)} \right) \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H_B}} \right)} \quad (\text{rearranging and factorizing}) \quad (1791)$$

$$= \frac{\text{Tr} \left( S(t) e^{-\beta \overline{H_S}(t)} \right) \text{Tr} \left( B(t) e^{-\beta \overline{H_B}} \right)}{\text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H_S}(t)} \right) \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H_B}} \right)} \quad (\text{by } \text{Tr}(A \otimes B) = \text{Tr}(A)\text{Tr}(B)) \quad (1792)$$

$$= \frac{\text{Tr} \left( S(t) e^{-\beta \overline{H_S}(t)} \right)}{\text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H_S}(t)} \right)} \frac{\text{Tr} \left( B(t) e^{-\beta \overline{H_B}} \right)}{\text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H_B}} \right)} \quad (1793)$$

$$= \langle S(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_S}(t)} \langle B(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (\text{by (1545)}). \quad (1794)$$

The factorization of  $\langle \overline{H_I}^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)}$  in terms of expected values of elements from  $\text{gen}(\overline{H_S}(t))$  and  $\text{gen}(\overline{H_B})$  is:

$$\langle \overline{H_I}^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)} = \sum_i \langle |i\rangle\langle i| \rangle_{\overline{H_S}(t)} \langle B_{iz}^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_i \left( \langle |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x \rangle_{\overline{H_S}(t)} \langle B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \langle |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y \rangle_{\overline{H_S}(t)} \langle B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \right) \quad (1795)$$

$$+ V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_i \left( \langle |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x \rangle_{\overline{H_S}(t)} \langle B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} - \langle |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y \rangle_{\overline{H_S}(t)} \langle B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \right) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_i \left( \langle \sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| \rangle_{\overline{H_S}(t)} \right) \quad (1796)$$

$$\times \langle B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \langle \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| \rangle_{\overline{H_S}(t)} \langle B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \left( V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right)^2 \left( \langle B_x^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + i \langle \sigma_z \rangle_{\overline{H_S}(t)} \langle B_x(t) B_y(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \right) \quad (1797)$$

$$- i \langle \sigma_z \rangle_{\overline{H_S}(t)} \langle B_y(t) B_x(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \langle B_y^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_i \left( \langle \sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| \rangle_{\overline{H_S}(t)} \langle B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} - \langle \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| \rangle_{\overline{H_S}(t)} \right) \quad (1798)$$

$$\times \langle B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \left( V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right)^2 \left( \langle B_y^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \langle B_x^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} - i \langle \sigma_z \rangle_{\overline{H_S}(t)} \langle B_y(t) B_x(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + i \langle \sigma_z \rangle_{\overline{H_S}(t)} \right) \quad (1799)$$

$$\times \langle B_x(t) B_y(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \rangle. \quad (1800)$$

In order to obtain the expected values of  $\langle \overline{H_I}^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_0}(t)}$  respect to the part related to the bath we need to calculate the following expected values that appear in the equation (1795) and can be obtained using the bath and system terms. The expected values relevant for calculations are  $\langle B_{iz}^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}}$ ,  $\langle B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}}$ ,  $\langle B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}}$ ,  $\langle B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}}$ ,  $\langle B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}}$ ,  $\langle B_x^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}}$ ,  $\langle B_y^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}}$ ,  $\langle B_x(t) B_y(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}}$  and  $\langle B_y(t) B_x(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}}$ . Recalling the form of the hamiltonian  $\overline{H_B} = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}}$  we can extend the result (1788), introducing the notation:

$$A_1 \otimes \cdots \otimes A_n \equiv \bigotimes_k A_k, \quad (1801)$$

$$Z_{\mathbf{k}} \equiv \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \quad (1802)$$

$$= (1 - e^{-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}})^{-1} \quad (1803)$$

$$= f_{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}). \quad (1804)$$

with the creation  $b_{\mathbf{k}}$  and annihilation  $b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger}$  operators defined in terms of their actions as:

$$b_{\mathbf{k}} |j_{\mathbf{k}}\rangle \equiv \sqrt{j_{\mathbf{k}}} |j_{\mathbf{k}} - 1\rangle, \quad (1805)$$

$$b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} |j_{\mathbf{k}}\rangle \equiv \sqrt{j_{\mathbf{k}} + 1} |j_{\mathbf{k}} + 1\rangle. \quad (1806)$$

being  $|j_{\mathbf{k}}\rangle$  an eigenstate of  $H_{\mathbf{k}} \equiv \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}}$ . With this notation we can write the partition function as:

$$Z_{\bar{B}} = \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}}} \right), \quad (1807)$$

$$e^{-\beta \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}}} = \bigotimes_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}}}, \quad (1808)$$

$$Z_{\bar{B}} = \text{Tr} \left( \bigotimes_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \text{ (by (1808))} \quad (1809)$$

$$= \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \text{ (by } \text{Tr}(A \otimes B) = \text{Tr}(A) \text{Tr}(B)) \quad (1810)$$

$$= \prod_{\mathbf{k}} Z_{\mathbf{k}} \text{ (by (1808))}. \quad (1811)$$

For a function  $f(t)$  which can be factorized as:

$$f(t) \equiv \prod_{\mathbf{k}} f_{\mathbf{k}}(t). \quad (1812)$$

with  $f_{\mathbf{k}}(t) \in \text{gen}(\omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}})$ , it's expected value is given by:

$$\langle f(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{\text{Tr} \left( f(t) e^{-\beta \overline{H_B}} \right)}{\text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H_B}} \right)} \quad (1813)$$

$$= \frac{\text{Tr} \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}} f_{\mathbf{k}}(t) \otimes_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)}{\text{Tr} \left( \bigotimes_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)} \text{ (by (1808) and (1812))} \quad (1814)$$

$$= \frac{\text{Tr} \left( \bigotimes_{\mathbf{k}} f_{\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)}{\text{Tr} \left( \bigotimes_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)} \quad (1815)$$

$$= \frac{\prod_{\mathbf{k}} \text{Tr} \left( f_{\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)}{\prod_{\mathbf{k}} \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)} \quad (1816)$$

$$= \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{\text{Tr} \left( f_{\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)}{\text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)} \quad (1817)$$

$$= \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \langle f_{\mathbf{k}}(t) \rangle_{\omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}}}. \quad (1818)$$

It means that for an operator that can be factorized in terms of functions generated by  $\omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}}$  for each  $\mathbf{k}$  we only require to calculate the expected value respect to the Hilbert space where the operator belongs. This process lead us to the following explicit forms of the expected values relevant for our calculations:

$$\langle B_{iz}^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \left\langle \left( \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right)^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \text{ (by (1755))}, \quad (1819)$$

$$= \left\langle \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right)^2 + \sum_{\mathbf{k} \neq \mathbf{k}'} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}'} - v_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}'}^{\dagger} + (g_{i\mathbf{k}'} - v_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}'} \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (1820)$$

$$- v_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}'}^{\dagger} + (g_{i\mathbf{k}'} - v_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}'} \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \text{ (by square expansion properties)}, \quad (1821)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left\langle \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right)^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \sum_{\mathbf{k} \neq \mathbf{k}'} \left\langle \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (1822)$$

$$\times \left\langle \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}'} - v_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}'} - v_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}'} \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \text{ (by (1818))}, \quad (1823)$$

$$\langle b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{\text{Tr} \left( b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |j_{\mathbf{k}}\rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right)}{f_{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \quad (1824)$$

$$= \frac{\text{Tr} \left( \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger |j_{\mathbf{k}}\rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right)}{f_{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \quad (1825)$$

$$= \frac{\text{Tr} \left( \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \sqrt{(j_{\mathbf{k}} + 1)} |j_{\mathbf{k}} + 1\rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right)}{f_{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \text{ (by (1806))}, \quad (1826)$$

$$= \frac{\sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \sqrt{(j_{\mathbf{k}} + 1)} \text{Tr}(|j_{\mathbf{k}} + 1\rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}|)}{f_{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \quad (1827)$$

$$= \frac{\sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \sqrt{(j_{\mathbf{k}} + 1)} \cdot 0}{f_{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \text{ (by trace properties)}, \quad (1828)$$

$$= 0, \quad (1829)$$

$$\langle b_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{\text{Tr} \left( b_{\mathbf{k}} \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |j_{\mathbf{k}}\rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right)}{f_{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \quad (1830)$$

$$= \frac{\text{Tr} \left( \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}} |j_{\mathbf{k}}\rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right)}{f_{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \quad (1831)$$

$$= \frac{\text{Tr} \left( \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \sqrt{(j_{\mathbf{k}})} |j_{\mathbf{k}} - 1\rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right)}{f_{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \text{ (by (1805))}, \quad (1832)$$

$$= \frac{\sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \sqrt{(j_{\mathbf{k}})} \text{Tr}(|j_{\mathbf{k}} - 1\rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}|)}{f_{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \quad (1833)$$

$$= \frac{\sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \sqrt{(j_{\mathbf{k}})} \cdot 0}{f_{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \text{ (by trace properties)}, \quad (1834)$$

$$= 0, \quad (1835)$$

$$\langle B_{iz}^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left\langle \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right)^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \sum_{\mathbf{k} \neq \mathbf{k}'} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \langle b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \langle b_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \right) \quad (1836)$$

$$\times \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}'} - v_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t)) \langle b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + (g_{i\mathbf{k}'} - v_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t))^* \langle b_{\mathbf{k}'} \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \right) \quad (1837)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left\langle \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right)^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \sum_{\mathbf{k} \neq \mathbf{k}'} ((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \cdot 0 + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \cdot 0) ((g_{i\mathbf{k}'} - v_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t)) \cdot 0 \quad (1838)$$

$$+ (g_{i\mathbf{k}'} - v_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t))^* \cdot 0) \text{ (by (1824) and (1830))} \quad (1839)$$

$$= \left\langle \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right)^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (1840)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left\langle (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^2 (b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger)^2 + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + ((g_{i\mathbf{k}} \quad (1841)$$

$$- v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* )^2 b_{\mathbf{k}}^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (1842)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^2 \left\langle (b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger)^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} |g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2 \left\langle b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} + b_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} ((g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^*)^2 \left\langle b_{\mathbf{k}}^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}}, \quad (1843)$$

$$\left\langle (b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger)^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{\text{Tr} \left( (b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger)^2 \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |j_{\mathbf{k}}\rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right)}{f_{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \quad (1844)$$

$$= \frac{\text{Tr} \left( \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \left( b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} \right)^2 |j_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right)}{f_{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \quad (1845)$$

$$= \frac{\text{Tr} \left( \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \sqrt{(j_{\mathbf{k}} + 2)(j_{\mathbf{k}} + 1)} |j_{\mathbf{k}} + 2 \rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right)}{f_{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \quad (\text{by (1806) applied twice}) \quad (1846)$$

$$= \frac{\sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \sqrt{(j_{\mathbf{k}} + 2)(j_{\mathbf{k}} + 1)} \text{Tr}(|j_{\mathbf{k}} + 2 \rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}|)}{f_{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \quad (1847)$$

$$= \frac{\sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \sqrt{(j_{\mathbf{k}} + 2)(j_{\mathbf{k}} + 1)} \cdot 0}{f_{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \quad (\text{by properties of the trace}) \quad (1848)$$

$$= 0, \quad (1849)$$

$$\langle b_{\mathbf{k}}^2 \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{\text{Tr} \left( \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^2 |j_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right)}{f_{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \quad (1850)$$

$$= \frac{\text{Tr} \left( \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \sqrt{j_{\mathbf{k}}(j_{\mathbf{k}} - 1)} |j_{\mathbf{k}} - 2 \rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right)}{f_{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \quad (\text{by (1805) applied twice}) \quad (1851)$$

$$= \frac{\sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \sqrt{j_{\mathbf{k}}(j_{\mathbf{k}} - 1)} \text{Tr}(|j_{\mathbf{k}} - 2 \rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}|)}{f_{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \quad (1852)$$

$$= \frac{\sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \sqrt{j_{\mathbf{k}}(j_{\mathbf{k}} - 1)} \cdot 0}{f_{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}})} \quad (\text{by properties of the trace}) \quad (1853)$$

$$= 0, \quad (1854)$$

$$\langle b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} + b_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = (1 - e^{-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}) \text{Tr} \left( \left( b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} + b_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} \right) \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |j_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right) \quad (1855)$$

$$= (1 - e^{-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}) \text{Tr} \left( b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |j_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| + b_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} |j_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right) \quad (1856)$$

$$= (1 - e^{-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}) \text{Tr} \left( \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} |j_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| + \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} |j_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right) \quad (1857)$$

$$= (1 - e^{-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}) \text{Tr} \left( \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} \sqrt{j_{\mathbf{k}}} |j_{\mathbf{k}} - 1 \rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| + \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}} \sqrt{j_{\mathbf{k}} + 1} |j_{\mathbf{k}} + 1 \rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right) \quad (1858)$$

$$= (1 - e^{-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}) \text{Tr} \left( \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \sqrt{j_{\mathbf{k}}} \sqrt{j_{\mathbf{k}}} |j_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| + \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}} \sqrt{j_{\mathbf{k}} + 1} \sqrt{j_{\mathbf{k}} + 1} |j_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right) \quad (1859)$$

$$= (1 - e^{-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}) \text{Tr} \left( \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} j_{\mathbf{k}} |j_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| + \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} (j_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) |j_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right) \quad (1860)$$

$$= (1 - e^{-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}) \text{Tr} \left( \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} (2j_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) |j_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}| \right) \quad (1861)$$

$$= (1 - e^{-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}) \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} (2j_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) \text{Tr}(|j_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle \langle j_{\mathbf{k}}|) \quad (1862)$$

$$= (1 - e^{-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}) \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{\mathbf{k}} \beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}} (2j_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) \quad (\text{by properties of trace}) \quad (1863)$$

$$= (1 - e^{-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}) \sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}=0}^{\infty} (e^{-\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}})^{j_{\mathbf{k}}} (2j_{\mathbf{k}} + 1), \quad (1864)$$

$$\sum_{j_{\mathbf{k}}=0}^{\infty} x^{j_{\mathbf{k}}} (2j_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) = \frac{1+x}{(1-x)^2}, \quad (1865)$$

$$\langle b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} + b_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \left(1 - e^{-\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}\right) \frac{e^{-\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} + 1}{(1 - e^{-\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}})^2} \text{ (setting } x = e^{-\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \text{ in (1865) and by (1855))}, \quad (1866)$$

$$= \frac{1 + e^{-\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}}{1 - e^{-\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}} \quad (1867)$$

$$= \frac{e^{-\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}} e^{\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}} + e^{-\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}}}{2} \quad (1868)$$

$$= \frac{\cosh\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)}{\sinh\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (1869)$$

$$= \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) \quad (1870)$$

$$\langle B_{iz}^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} |g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) \text{ (by (1844), (1850) and (1870))}, \quad (1871)$$

$$\langle B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \left\langle \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \frac{B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2} \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (1872)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left\langle \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t)} \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} D\left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}}\right) + e^{\chi_{01}(t)} \right. \right. \quad (1873)$$

$$\left. \times \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} D\left(\frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}}\right) \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} - \frac{B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t)}{2} \left\langle \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (1874)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left\langle \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t)} \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} D\left(\frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}}\right) + e^{\chi_{01}(t)} \right. \right. \quad (1875)$$

$$\left. \times \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} D\left(\frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}}\right) \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \text{ (by (1824) and (1830))}, \quad (1876)$$

$$\langle F(h) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle \alpha | F(h) | \alpha \rangle d^2\alpha \text{ (using the coherent representation with } N = (e^{\beta\omega} - 1)^{-1}), \quad (1877)$$

$$D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) \equiv e^{\left(\frac{\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} - \frac{\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^*}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}\right)} \text{ (displacement operator definition)}, \quad (1878)$$

$$|\alpha\rangle \equiv D(\alpha) |0\rangle \text{ (displacement operator properties)}, \quad (1879)$$

$$\langle \alpha | \equiv \langle 0 | D(-\alpha), \quad (1880)$$

$$D(-\alpha) D(h) D(\alpha) \equiv D(h) e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \text{ (displacement operator properties)}, \quad (1881)$$

$$D(0) \equiv \mathbb{I} \text{ (identity written in terms of the displacement operator)}, \quad (1882)$$

$$D(-\alpha) D(0) D(\alpha) = D(0) e^{0 \cdot \alpha^* - 0^* \cdot \alpha} \quad (1883)$$

$$= D(0) \quad (1884)$$

$$= \mathbb{I}, \quad (1885)$$

$$D(-\alpha) b^{\dagger} D(\alpha) = b^{\dagger} + \alpha^* \text{ (displacement operator properties)}, \quad (1886)$$

$$D(-\alpha) b D(\alpha) = b + \alpha \text{ (displacement operator properties)}, \quad (1887)$$

$$\langle D(h) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right)} \text{ (expected value displacement operator)}, \quad (1888)$$

$$\langle b^{\dagger} D(h) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle \alpha | b^{\dagger} D(h) | \alpha \rangle d^2\alpha \text{ (by (1877))} \quad (1889)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | D(-\alpha) b^{\dagger} D(h) D(\alpha) | 0 \rangle d^2\alpha \text{ (by (1879) and (1880))} \quad (1890)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | D(-\alpha) b^{\dagger} \mathbb{I} D(h) D(\alpha) | 0 \rangle d^2\alpha \text{ (inserting identity operator)} \quad (1891)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | \left( D(-\alpha) b^{\dagger} D(\alpha) \right) \left( D(-\alpha) D(h) D(\alpha) \right) | 0 \rangle d^2\alpha \text{ (by associative property)} \quad (1892)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | (b^\dagger + \alpha^*) D(h) e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} | 0 \rangle d^2 \alpha \text{ (by (1886) and (1881))} \quad (1893)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | b^\dagger D(h) e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} | 0 \rangle d^2 \alpha + \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | \alpha^* D(h) e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} | 0 \rangle d^2 \alpha \quad (1894)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} 0 D(h) e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} | 0 \rangle d^2 \alpha + \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | \alpha^* D(h) e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} | 0 \rangle d^2 \alpha \quad (1895)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int 0 d^2 \alpha + \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \alpha^* \langle 0 | D(h) | 0 \rangle d^2 \alpha \quad (1896)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \alpha^* \langle 0 | D(h) | 0 \rangle d^2 \alpha \quad (1897)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \alpha^* \langle 0 | h \rangle d^2 \alpha \text{ (by (1879))} \quad (1898)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \alpha^* e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}} d^2 \alpha \text{ (because } \langle 0 | h \rangle = e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}} \text{)}, \quad (1899)$$

$$x = \alpha^{\Re} \in \mathbb{R}, \quad (1900)$$

$$y = \alpha^{\Im} \in \mathbb{R}, \quad (1901)$$

$$\alpha = x + iy, \quad (1902)$$

$$\langle b^\dagger D(h) \rangle_{\overline{HB}} = \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \alpha^* e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}} d^2 \alpha \quad (1903)$$

$$= \frac{e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}}}{\pi N} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-(x^2+y^2)/N} e^{h(x-iy)-h^*(x+iy)} (x-iy) dx dy \text{ (by (1900) and (1901))} \quad (1904)$$

$$= -h^* e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) N \quad (1905)$$

$$= -h^* \langle D(h) \rangle_{\overline{HB}} N, \quad (1906)$$

$$|h\rangle = e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{h^n}{\sqrt{n!}} |n\rangle, \quad (1907)$$

$$\langle bD(h) \rangle_{\overline{HB}} = \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle \alpha | bD(h) | \alpha \rangle d^2 \alpha \text{ (by (1880) and (1877))} \quad (1908)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | D(-\alpha) b \mathbb{I} D(h) D(\alpha) | 0 \rangle d^2 \alpha \text{ (by (1879) and (1880))} \quad (1909)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | (D(-\alpha) b D(\alpha)) (D(-\alpha) D(h) D(\alpha)) | 0 \rangle d^2 \alpha \text{ (by associative property)} \quad (1910)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | (b + \alpha) D(h) e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} | 0 \rangle d^2 \alpha \text{ (by (1887) and (1881))} \quad (1911)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | bD(h) e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} | 0 \rangle d^2 \alpha + \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | \alpha D(h) e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} | 0 \rangle d^2 \alpha \quad (1912)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \langle 0 | b | h \rangle d^2 \alpha + \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \alpha \langle 0 | h \rangle d^2 \alpha \quad (D(h) | 0 \rangle = | h \rangle) \quad (1913)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \langle 0 | b e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{h^n}{\sqrt{n!}} | n \rangle d^2 \alpha + \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \alpha \langle 0 | h \rangle d^2 \alpha \text{ (by (1907))} \quad (1914)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \langle 0 | e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{h^n}{\sqrt{n!}} \sqrt{n} | n-1 \rangle d^2 \alpha + \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \alpha \langle 0 | h \rangle d^2 \alpha \text{ (by (1805))} \quad (1915)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{h^n}{\sqrt{n!}} \sqrt{n} \delta_{0,n-1} d^2 \alpha + \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \alpha \langle 0 | h \rangle d^2 \alpha \text{ (by } \langle n | n' \rangle = \delta_{nn'}) \quad (1916)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}} \frac{h^1}{\sqrt{1!}} \sqrt{1} d^2 \alpha + \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \alpha \langle 0 | h \rangle d^2 \alpha \quad (1917)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}} h d^2 \alpha + \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \alpha e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}} d^2 \alpha \text{ (because } \langle 0 | h \rangle = e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}} \text{)} \quad (1918)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}} (\alpha + h) d^2 \alpha \quad (1919)$$

$$= \frac{e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}}}{\pi N} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-(x^2+y^2)/N} e^{h(x-iy)-h^*(x+iy)} (x+iy+h) dx dy \quad (1920)$$

$$= h e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2} \coth(\frac{\beta\omega}{2})} (N+1) \quad (1921)$$

$$= h \langle D(h) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} (N+1), \quad (1922)$$

$$\langle D(h)b \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle \alpha | D(h)b | \alpha \rangle d^2\alpha \text{ (by (1877))} \quad (1923)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | D(-\alpha) D(h) \mathbb{I} b D(\alpha) | 0 \rangle d^2\alpha \text{ (by (1879) and (1880))} \quad (1924)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | (D(-\alpha) D(h) D(\alpha)) (D(-\alpha) b D(\alpha)) | 0 \rangle d^2\alpha \text{ (by associative property)} \quad (1925)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | D(h) e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} (b + \alpha) | 0 \rangle d^2\alpha \text{ (by (1887) and (1881))} \quad (1926)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | D(h) e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} b | 0 \rangle d^2\alpha + \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | D(h) e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \alpha | 0 \rangle d^2\alpha \quad (1927)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \langle 0 | D(h)b | 0 \rangle d^2\alpha + \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \alpha \langle 0 | h \rangle d^2\alpha \quad (1928)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \langle 0 | D(h) 0 d^2\alpha + \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \alpha e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}} d^2\alpha \text{ (by (1805))} \quad (1929)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \alpha e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}} d^2\alpha \quad (1930)$$

$$= \frac{e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}}}{\pi N} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-(x^2+y^2)/N} e^{h(x-iy)-h^*(x+iy)} (x+iy) dx dy \quad (1931)$$

$$= h N e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2} \coth(\frac{\beta\omega}{2})} \quad (1932)$$

$$= h N \langle D(h) \rangle_B, \quad (1933)$$

$$\langle D(h)b^\dagger \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle \alpha | D(h)b^\dagger | \alpha \rangle d^2\alpha \text{ (by (1877))} \quad (1934)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | D(-\alpha) D(h) \mathbb{I} b^\dagger D(\alpha) | 0 \rangle d^2\alpha \text{ (by (1879) and (1880))} \quad (1935)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | (D(-\alpha) D(h) D(\alpha)) (D(-\alpha) b^\dagger D(\alpha)) | 0 \rangle d^2\alpha \text{ (by associative property)} \quad (1936)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | D(h) e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} (b^\dagger + \alpha^*) | 0 \rangle d^2\alpha \text{ (by (1887) and (1881))} \quad (1937)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | D(h) e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} b^\dagger | 0 \rangle d^2\alpha + \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} \langle 0 | \alpha^* D(h) e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} | 0 \rangle d^2\alpha \quad (1938)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \langle 0 | D(h) b^\dagger | 0 \rangle d^2\alpha + \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \alpha^* \langle 0 | h \rangle d^2\alpha \quad (1939)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \langle 0 | D(h) b^\dagger | 0 \rangle d^2\alpha + \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \alpha^* \langle 0 | h \rangle d^2\alpha \quad (1940)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \langle -h | \sqrt{0+1} | 1 \rangle d^2\alpha + \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \alpha^* \langle 0 | h \rangle d^2\alpha \quad (1941)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \langle -h | \sqrt{0+1} | 1 \rangle d^2\alpha + \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \alpha^* e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}} d^2\alpha \text{ (by (1880))}, \quad (1942)$$

$$\langle h | = e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(h^*)^n}{\sqrt{n!}} \langle n |, \quad (1943)$$

$$\langle D(h)b^\dagger \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-h^*)^n}{\sqrt{n!}} \langle n | 1 \rangle d^2\alpha + \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \alpha^* e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}} d^2\alpha \text{ (by (1943))} \quad (1944)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}} \frac{(-h^*)^1}{\sqrt{1!}} d^2\alpha + \frac{1}{\pi N} \int e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} \alpha^* e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}} d^2\alpha \text{ (by } \langle n | n' \rangle = \delta_{nn'}) \quad (1945)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi N} \int (\alpha^* - h^*) e^{-\frac{|\alpha|^2}{N}} e^{h\alpha^* - h^* \alpha} e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}} d^2\alpha \quad (1946)$$

$$= \frac{e^{-\frac{|h|^2}{2}}}{\pi N} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-(x^2+y^2)/N} e^{h(x-iy)-h^*(x+iy)} (x-iy-h^*) dx dy \quad (1947)$$

$$= -h^* \langle D(h) \rangle_B (N+1), \quad (1948)$$

$$\langle B_{iz}(t)B_x(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{1}{2} \left\langle \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t)} \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( D \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) \right. \right. \quad (1949)$$

$$\left. + e^{\chi_{01}(t)} \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( D \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (\text{replacing the definitions in (1755)}) \quad (1950)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left\langle e^{\chi_{10}(t)} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( D \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) + e^{\chi_{01}(t)} \right. \quad (1951)$$

$$\left. \times \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( D \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (1952)$$

$$= \frac{e^{\chi_{10}(t)}}{2} \left( \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left\langle b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( D \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \langle b_{\mathbf{k}} \right. \quad (1953)$$

$$\times \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( D \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \left. + \frac{e^{\chi_{01}(t)}}{2} \left( \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left\langle b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} D \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right. \right. \quad (1954)$$

$$\left. - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left\langle b_{\mathbf{k}} \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( D \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \right), \quad (1955)$$

$$\langle D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (\text{by (1888)}), \quad (1956)$$

$$N_{\mathbf{k}} = (e^{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - 1)^{-1}, \quad (1957)$$

$$\langle b_{\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) \langle D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (\text{by (1922)}), \quad (1958)$$

$$\langle b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = -\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* N_{\mathbf{k}} \langle D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (\text{by (1906)}), \quad (1959)$$

$$\left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = e^{-\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (\text{by (1956) and (1818)}), \quad (1960)$$

$$\left\langle b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}'}) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \left\langle b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k}' \neq \mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}'}) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (\text{by (1818)}) \quad (1961)$$

$$= -\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* N_{\mathbf{k}} \langle D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \prod_{\mathbf{k}' \neq \mathbf{k}} \langle D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}'}) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (\text{by (1818)}) \quad (1962)$$

$$= -\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* N_{\mathbf{k}} \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \langle D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (1963)$$

$$= -\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* N_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (\text{by (1956)}), \quad (1964)$$

$$\left\langle b_{\mathbf{k}} \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}'}) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \langle b_{\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k}' \neq \mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}'}) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (\text{by (1818)}) \quad (1965)$$

$$= \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) \langle D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \prod_{\mathbf{k}' \neq \mathbf{k}} \langle D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}'}) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (\text{by (1958)}) \quad (1966)$$

$$= \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \langle D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (1967)$$

$$= \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) e^{-\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (\text{by (1956)}), \quad (1968)$$

$$\langle B_{iz}(t)B_x(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{e^{\chi_{10}(t)}}{2} \left( \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left\langle b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( D \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \langle b_{\mathbf{k}} \right. \quad (1969)$$







$$= \left\langle \frac{B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t)}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} - \frac{B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t)}{2} \quad (2010)$$

$$\times \left\langle \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (\text{by expected value properties and (1968)}) \quad (2011)$$

$$= \left\langle \frac{B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t)}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} - \frac{B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t)}{2} \cdot 0 \quad (2012)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left\langle \left( B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) \right) \left( \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (2013)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left\langle \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t)} \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} D \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) + e^{\chi_{01}(t)} \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} D \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right. \right. \quad (2014)$$

$$\left. + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}}, \quad (2015)$$

$$\langle D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} N_{\mathbf{k}} \langle D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}}, \quad (2016)$$

$$\langle D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = -\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) \langle D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}}, \quad (2017)$$

$$\left\langle \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}'}) \right) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \langle D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k}' \neq \mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}'}) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (2018)$$

$$= -\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) \langle D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \prod_{\mathbf{k}' \neq \mathbf{k}} \langle D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}'}) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (\text{by (2017)}) \quad (2019)$$

$$= -\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \langle D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (2020)$$

$$= -\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) e^{-\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (\text{by (1956)}), \quad (2021)$$

$$\left\langle \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}'}) \right) b_{\mathbf{k}} \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \langle D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k}' \neq \mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}'}) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (2022)$$

$$= \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} N_{\mathbf{k}} \langle D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \prod_{\mathbf{k}' \neq \mathbf{k}} \langle D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}'}) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (\text{by (2016)}) \quad (2023)$$

$$= \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} N_{\mathbf{k}} \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \langle D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (2024)$$

$$= \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} N_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2}{2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (\text{by (1956)}), \quad (2025)$$

$$\langle B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) e^{\chi_{10}(t)} \left\langle \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} D \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + e^{\chi_{01}(t)} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \right. \quad (2026)$$

$$\left. \times \left\langle \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} D \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left\langle \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} D \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) b_{\mathbf{k}} \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \right. \quad (2027)$$

$$\left. \times e^{\chi_{10}(t)} + e^{\chi_{01}(t)} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left\langle \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} D \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) b_{\mathbf{k}} \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \right) \quad (\text{by (1755)}) \quad (2028)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) e^{\chi_{10}(t)} \left( - \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) e^{-\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right) \right. \quad (2029)$$

$$\left. + e^{\chi_{01}(t)} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left( - \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) e^{-\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right) + e^{\chi_{10}(t)} \right. \quad (2030)$$

$$\left. \times (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left( \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) N_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right) + e^{\chi_{01}(t)} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \right) \quad (2031)$$

$$\times \left( \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) N_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right) \right) \quad (\text{by (1933) and (1948)}) \quad (2032)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( - (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) B_{10}(t) - (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* \right) \quad (2033)$$

$$\times (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) B_{01}(t) + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) N_{\mathbf{k}} B_{10}(t) + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \quad (2034)$$

$$\times N_{\mathbf{k}} B_{01}(t) \quad (2035)$$

$$= \frac{B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) N_{\mathbf{k}} - (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) \right) \quad (2036)$$

$$\langle B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \left\langle \frac{B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (2037)$$

$$= \left\langle \frac{B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t)}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \frac{B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2i} \quad (2038)$$

$$\times \left\langle \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (\text{by (1933) and (1948)}) \quad (2039)$$

$$= \left\langle \frac{B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t)}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (\text{by (1830) and (1824)}) \quad (2040)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left\langle \left( e^{\chi_{01}(t)} \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} D \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) - e^{\chi_{10}(t)} \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} D \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right. \right. \quad (2041)$$

$$\left. + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (\text{by (1755)}) \quad (2042)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) e^{\chi_{01}(t)} \left\langle \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} D \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} - e^{\chi_{10}(t)} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \right. \quad (2043)$$

$$\left. \times \left\langle \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} D \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left\langle \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} D \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) b_{\mathbf{k}} \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \right. \quad (2044)$$

$$\left. \times e^{\chi_{01}(t)} - e^{\chi_{10}(t)} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left\langle \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} D \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right) b_{\mathbf{k}} \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \right) \quad (\text{by expected value properties}) \quad (2045)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) e^{\chi_{01}(t)} \left( - \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) e^{-\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right) \right. \quad (2046)$$

$$\left. - e^{\chi_{10}(t)} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left( - \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) e^{-\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right) + e^{\chi_{01}(t)} \right. \quad (2047)$$

$$\left. \times (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left( \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) N_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right) - e^{\chi_{10}(t)} (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \right. \quad (2048)$$

$$\left. \times \left( \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) N_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right) \right) \quad (\text{by (1933) and (1948)}) \quad (2049)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) B_{01}(t) + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* \right. \quad (2050)$$

$$\left. \times (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) B_{10}(t) - (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) N_{\mathbf{k}} B_{01}(t) - (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right. \quad (2051)$$

$$\left. \times N_{\mathbf{k}} B_{10}(t) \right) \quad (2052)$$

$$= \frac{B_{01}(t) + B_{10}(t)}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) - (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) N_{\mathbf{k}} \right), \quad (2053)$$

$$\text{Var}_{\overline{HB}}(A) \equiv \langle A^2 \rangle_{\overline{HB}} - \langle A \rangle_{\overline{HB}}^2 \quad (\text{definition of variance}), \quad (2054)$$

$$\text{Var}(aX + b) = a^2 \text{Var}(X) \quad (\text{properties of variance}), \quad (2055)$$

$$\langle B_x(t) \rangle_{\overline{HB}} = 0 \quad (\text{expected value of obtained in [2]}), \quad (2056)$$

$$\langle B_y(t) \rangle_{\overline{HB}} = 0 \quad (\text{expected value of obtained in [2]}), \quad (2057)$$

$$\langle B_x^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{HB}} = \text{Var}_{\overline{HB}}(B_x(t)) + \langle B_x(t) \rangle_{\overline{HB}}^2 \quad (\text{by (2054)}) \quad (2058)$$

$$= \text{Var}_{\overline{HB}} \left( \frac{B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2} \right) \quad (\text{because } \langle B_x(t) \rangle_{\overline{HB}} = 0) \quad (2059)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \text{Var}_{\overline{HB}}(B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)) \quad (2060)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \text{Var}_{\overline{HB}}(B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t)) \quad (\text{by (2055)}) \quad (2061)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \left( \left\langle (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t))^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{HB}} - (B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t))^2 \right) \quad (\text{by (2054)}) \quad (2062)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \left( \left\langle (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t))^2 + B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t))^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{HB}} \right. \quad (2063)$$

$$\left. - (B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t))^2 \right) \quad (2064)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \left( \left\langle (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t))^2 + 2\mathbb{I} + (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t))^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{HB}} - (B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t))^2 \right) \quad (\text{by } B_j^\pm(t) B_j^\mp(t) = \mathbb{I}), \quad (2065)$$

$$(D(h))^2 = D(h) D(h) \quad (2066)$$

$$= D(h + h) e^{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{h^* h - h h^*}{\omega^2} \right)} \quad (\text{by displacement operator properties}) \quad (2067)$$

$$= D(2h), \quad (2068)$$

$$\left\langle (B_i^+(t) B_j^-(t))^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{HB}} = \left\langle \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}} D \left( \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) e^{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2} \right)} \right)^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{HB}} \quad (2069)$$

$$= \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{k}} D \left( 2 \left( \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right) e^{\frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2}} \right\rangle_{\overline{HB}} \quad (\text{by (2068)}) \quad (2070)$$

$$= \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2}} e^{-2 \left| \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \coth \left( \frac{\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2} \right)} \quad (\text{by (1956)}) \quad (2071)$$

$$= \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{j\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{2\omega_{\mathbf{k}}^2}} e^{-\frac{\left| \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2}{2} \coth \left( \frac{\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2} \right)} \right)^2 \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{\left| \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2}{2} \coth \left( \frac{\beta \omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2} \right)} \right)^2 \quad (2072)$$

$$= B_{ij}^2(t) |B_{ij}(t)|^2 \quad (\text{by (1755)}), \quad (2073)$$

$$\langle B_x^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{HB}} = \frac{1}{4} \left( \left\langle (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t))^2 + 2\mathbb{I} + (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t))^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{HB}} - (B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t))^2 \right) \quad (\text{by (2054)}) \quad (2074)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \left( \left\langle (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t))^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{HB}} + 2 \langle \mathbb{I} \rangle_{\overline{HB}} + \left\langle (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t))^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{HB}} - (B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t))^2 \right) \quad (2075)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \left( \left\langle (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t))^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{HB}} + 2 + \left\langle (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t))^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{HB}} - (B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t))^2 \right) \quad (2076)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} (B_{10}^2(t) |B_{10}^2(t)| + 2 + B_{01}^2(t) |B_{01}^2(t)| - (B_{10}^2(t) + 2B_{10}(t) B_{01}(t) + B_{01}^2(t))) \quad (\text{by (2073)}) \quad (2077)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} (B_{10}^2(t) |B_{10}^2(t)| + 2 + B_{01}^2(t) |B_{10}^2(t)| - (B_{10}^2(t) + 2|B_{10}^2(t)| + B_{01}^2(t))) \quad (2078)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} (B_{10}^2(t) + B_{01}^2(t) - 2) (|B_{10}^2(t)| - 1), \quad (2079)$$

$$\langle B_y^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{HB}} = \text{Var}_{\overline{HB}}(B_y(t)) + \langle B_y(t) \rangle_{\overline{HB}}^2 \quad (2080)$$

$$= \text{Var}_{\overline{HB}} \left( \frac{B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2i} \right) \quad (\text{by } \langle B_y(t) \rangle_{\overline{HB}} = 0 \text{ and (1755)}) \quad (2081)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{4} \text{Var}_{\overline{H_B}} (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)) \quad (2082)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{4} \text{Var}_{\overline{H_B}} (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t)) \quad (2083)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{4} \left( \left\langle (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t))^2 - (B_{01}(t) - B_{10}(t))^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \right) \quad (2084)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{4} \left( \left\langle (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t))^2 - 2\mathbb{I} + (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t))^2 - (B_{01}(t) - B_{10}(t))^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \right) \quad (2085)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{4} \left( \left\langle (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t))^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \left\langle (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t))^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} - 2 \langle \mathbb{I} \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} - (B_{01}(t) - B_{10}(t))^2 \right) \quad (2086)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{4} (B_{01}^2(t) |B_{01}(t)|^2 - 2 + B_{10}^2(t) |B_{10}(t)|^2 - (B_{01}(t) - B_{10}(t))^2) \quad (\text{by (2073)}) \quad (2087)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{4} (B_{01}^2(t) |B_{01}(t)|^2 - 2 + B_{10}^2(t) |B_{10}(t)|^2 - B_{01}^2(t) + 2B_{01}(t) B_{10}(t) - B_{10}^2(t)) \quad (2088)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{4} (B_{01}^2(t) |B_{10}(t)|^2 - 2 + B_{10}^2(t) |B_{10}(t)|^2 - B_{01}^2(t) + 2|B_{10}(t)|^2 - B_{10}^2(t)) \quad (2089)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{4} (B_{10}^2(t) + B_{01}^2(t) + 2) (|B_{10}(t)|^2 - 1), \quad (2090)$$

$$\langle B_x(t) B_y(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \left\langle B_x(t) \frac{B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2i} \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (2091)$$

$$= \left\langle B_x(t) \frac{B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t)}{2i} \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \frac{B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2i} \langle B_x(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (2092)$$

$$= \left\langle B_x(t) \frac{B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t)}{2i} \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \frac{B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2i} \cdot 0 \quad (\text{by } \langle B_x(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = 0) \quad (2093)$$

$$= \left\langle B_x(t) \frac{B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t)}{2i} \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (2094)$$

$$= \left\langle \frac{B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2} \frac{B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t)}{2i} \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (\text{by (1755)}) \quad (2095)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} \left( \left\langle (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t)) (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t)) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} - \left\langle (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t)) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \right) \quad (2096)$$

$$\times (B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t)) \quad (2097)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} \left( \left\langle (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) \right. \right. \quad (2098)$$

$$\left. \times B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} - (B_{01}(t) - B_{10}(t)) (B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t)) \quad (2099)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} \left( \left\langle \mathbb{I} - (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t))^2 + (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t))^2 - \mathbb{I} \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} - (B_{01}(t) - B_{10}(t)) (B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t)) \right) \quad (2100)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} \left( \left\langle (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t))^2 - (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t))^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} - (B_{01}(t) - B_{10}(t)) (B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t)) \right) \quad (2101)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} \left( \left\langle (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t))^2 - (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t))^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} - (B_{01}(t) - B_{10}(t)) (B_{01}(t) + B_{10}(t)) \right) \quad (2102)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} \left( \left\langle (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t))^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} - \left\langle (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t))^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} - (B_{01}^2(t) - B_{10}^2(t)) \right) \quad (2103)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} (B_{01}^2(t) |B_{10}(t)|^2 - B_{10}^2(t) |B_{10}(t)|^2 - B_{01}^2(t) + B_{10}^2(t)) \quad (\text{by (2073)}) \quad (2104)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} (B_{01}^2(t) - B_{10}^2(t)) (|B_{10}(t)|^2 - 1), \quad (2105)$$

$$\langle B_y(t) B_x(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \left\langle B_y(t) \frac{B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2} \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (\text{by (1755)}) \quad (2106)$$

$$= \left\langle B_y(t) \frac{B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t)}{2} \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} - \left\langle B_y(t) \frac{B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t)}{2} \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (2107)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \langle B_y(t) (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t)) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} - \frac{B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t)}{2} \langle B_y(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (2108)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \langle B_y(t) (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t)) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} - \frac{B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t)}{2} \cdot 0 \text{ (by } \langle B_y(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = 0) \quad (2109)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \langle B_y(t) (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t)) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (2110)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left\langle \frac{B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2i} (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t)) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \text{ (by (1755))} \quad (2111)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} \langle (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t)) (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t)) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \frac{(B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t))}{4i} \langle (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t)) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (2112)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} \langle (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t)) (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t)) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \frac{(B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)) (B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t))}{4i} \quad (2113)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} \langle (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t)) (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t)) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \frac{B_{10}^2(t) - B_{01}^2(t)}{4i} \quad (2114)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} \langle B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} \quad (2115)$$

$$+ \frac{B_{10}^2(t) - B_{01}^2(t)}{4i} \quad (2116)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} \left\langle \mathbb{I} + (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t))^2 - (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t))^2 - \mathbb{I} \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \frac{B_{10}^2(t) - B_{01}^2(t)}{4i} \quad (2117)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} \left\langle (B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t))^2 - (B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t))^2 \right\rangle_{\overline{H_B}} + \frac{B_{10}^2(t) - B_{01}^2(t)}{4i} \quad (2118)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} (B_{01}^2(t) |B_{10}(t)|^2 - B_{10}^2(t) |B_{10}(t)|^2) + \frac{B_{10}^2(t) - B_{01}^2(t)}{4i} \text{ (by (2073))} \quad (2119)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} (B_{01}^2(t) |B_{10}(t)|^2 - B_{10}^2(t) |B_{10}(t)|^2 + B_{10}^2(t) - B_{01}^2(t)) \quad (2120)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4i} (B_{01}^2(t) - B_{10}^2(t)) (|B_{10}(t)|^2 - 1). \quad (2121)$$

Summarizing the expected values obtained in the precedent lines we have:

$$\langle B_{iz}^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} |g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2 \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right), \quad (2122)$$

$$\langle B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) - (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* N_{\mathbf{k}} \right), \quad (2123)$$

$$\langle B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t)}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* N_{\mathbf{k}} - (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) \right), \quad (2124)$$

$$\langle B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) N_{\mathbf{k}} - (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) \right), \quad (2125)$$

$$\langle B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{B_{01}(t) + B_{10}(t)}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* (N_{\mathbf{k}} + 1) - (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) N_{\mathbf{k}} \right), \quad (2126)$$

$$\langle B_x^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{1}{4} (B_{10}^2(t) + B_{01}^2(t) - 2) (|B_{10}(t)| - 1), \quad (2127)$$

$$\langle B_y^2(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = -\frac{1}{4} (B_{10}^2(t) + B_{01}^2(t) + 2) (|B_{10}(t)|^2 - 1), \quad (2128)$$

$$\langle B_x(t) B_y(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{1}{4i} (B_{01}^2(t) - B_{10}^2(t)) (|B_{10}(t)|^2 - 1), \quad (2129)$$

$$\langle B_y(t) B_x(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_B}} = \frac{1}{4i} (B_{01}^2(t) - B_{10}^2(t)) (|B_{10}(t)|^2 - 1). \quad (2130)$$

The density matrix associated to  $\rho_{\overline{S}} = \frac{e^{-\beta \overline{H_{\overline{S}}}(t)}}{\text{Tr}(e^{-\beta \overline{H_{\overline{S}}}(t)})} \equiv \sum \rho_{\overline{S},ij} |i\rangle\langle j|$  has the following element

$$\rho_{\bar{S},00} = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t))\right) \tanh\left(\frac{\beta}{2} \sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t))\right)^2 + 4|B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2}\right)}{2\sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t))\right)^2 + 4|B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2}}, \quad (2131)$$

$$\rho_{\bar{S},01} = -\frac{B_{10}^*(t) V_{10}^*(t) \tanh\left(\frac{\beta}{2} \sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t))\right)^2 + 4|B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2}\right)}{\sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t))\right)^2 + 4|B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2}}, \quad (2132)$$

$$\rho_{\bar{S},10} = -\frac{B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t) \tanh\left(\frac{\beta}{2} \sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t))\right)^2 + 4|B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2}\right)}{\sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t))\right)^2 + 4|B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2}}, \quad (2133)$$

$$\rho_{\bar{S},11} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t))\right) \tanh\left(\frac{\beta}{2} \sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t))\right)^2 + 4|B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2}\right)}{2\sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t))\right)^2 + 4|B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2}}. \quad (2134)$$

The expected values respect to the system  $\bar{S}$  of relevance for calculating  $\langle \bar{H}_I^{-2}(t) \rangle_{\bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t)}$  are  $\langle |i\rangle\langle i| \rangle_{\bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t)}$ ,  $\langle |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x \rangle_{\bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t)}$ ,  $\langle |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y \rangle_{\bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t)}$ ,  $\langle \sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| \rangle_{\bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t)}$ ,  $\langle \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| \rangle_{\bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t)}$  and  $\langle \sigma_z \rangle_{\bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t)}$ , we took account that  $\sigma_x \sigma_y = i\sigma_z$  and  $\sigma_y \sigma_x = -i\sigma_z$ . The values needed for our calculation are:

$$\langle |0\rangle\langle 0| \rangle_{\bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t)} = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t))\right) \tanh\left(\frac{\beta}{2} \sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t))\right)^2 + 4|B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2}\right)}{2\sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t))\right)^2 + 4|B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2}}, \quad (2135)$$

$$\langle |1\rangle\langle 1| \rangle_{\bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t)} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t))\right) \tanh\left(\frac{\beta}{2} \sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t))\right)^2 + 4|B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2}\right)}{2\sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t))\right)^2 + 4|B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2}}, \quad (2136)$$

$$\langle |0\rangle\langle 0| \sigma_x \rangle_{\bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t)} = -\frac{B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t) \tanh\left(\frac{\beta}{2} \sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t))\right)^2 + 4|B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2}\right)}{\sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t))\right)^2 + 4|B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2}}, \quad (2137)$$

$$\langle |1\rangle\langle 1| \sigma_x \rangle_{\bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t)} = -\frac{B_{10}^*(t) V_{10}^*(t) \tanh\left(\frac{\beta}{2} \sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t))\right)^2 + 4|B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2}\right)}{\sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t))\right)^2 + 4|B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2}}, \quad (2138)$$

$$\langle |0\rangle\langle 0| \sigma_y \rangle_{\bar{H}_{\bar{S}}(t)} = -\frac{iB_{10}(t) V_{10}(t) \tanh\left(\frac{\beta}{2} \sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t))\right)^2 + 4|B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2}\right)}{\sqrt{\left(\sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t))\right)^2 + 4|B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2}}, \quad (2139)$$



$$\langle |1\rangle\langle 1| \sigma_y \rangle_{\overline{H_S}(t)} = - \frac{i B_{10}^*(t) V_{10}^*(t) \tanh \left( \frac{\beta}{2} \sqrt{\left( \sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2} \right)}{\sqrt{\left( \sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t)|^2 |V_{10}(t)|^2}}, \quad (2140)$$

$$\langle \sigma_x | 0 \rangle \langle 0 | \rangle_{\overline{H_S}(t)} = - \frac{B_{10}^*(t) V_{10}^*(t) \tanh \left( \frac{\beta}{2} \sqrt{\left( \sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2} \right)}{\sqrt{\left( \sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2}}, \quad (2141)$$

$$\langle \sigma_x | 1 \rangle \langle 1 | \rangle_{\overline{H_S}(t)} = - \frac{B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t) \tanh \left( \frac{\beta}{2} \sqrt{\left( \sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2} \right)}{\sqrt{\left( \sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2}}, \quad (2142)$$

$$\langle \sigma_y | 0 \rangle \langle 0 | \rangle_{\overline{H_S}(t)} = - \frac{i B_{10}^*(t) V_{10}^*(t) \tanh \left( \frac{\beta}{2} \sqrt{\left( \sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2} \right)}{\sqrt{\left( \sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2}}, \quad (2143)$$

$$\langle \sigma_y | 1 \rangle \langle 1 | \rangle_{\overline{H_S}(t)} = - \frac{i B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t) \tanh \left( \frac{\beta}{2} \sqrt{\left( \sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2} \right)}{\sqrt{\left( \sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2}}, \quad (2144)$$

$$\langle \sigma_z \rangle_{\overline{H_S}(t)} = \frac{\left( \sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right) \tanh \left( \frac{\beta}{2} \sqrt{\left( \sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2} \right)}{\sqrt{\left( \sum_i (-1)^i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \right)^2 + 4 |B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t)|^2}}. \quad (2145)$$

Our next step is to find  $v_3(t)$ , the commutator  $[\overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}(t)]$  is a central point for our calculations and it is equal to:

$$[\overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}(t)] = \left[ (\varepsilon_0(t) + R_0(t)) |0\rangle\langle 0| + (\varepsilon_1(t) + R_1(t)) |1\rangle\langle 1| + \sigma_x \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) - \sigma_y \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \right] \quad (2146)$$

$$+ \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}}, \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \Big] \quad (\text{by (1745) and (1746)}) \quad (2147)$$

$$= \left[ \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) |i\rangle\langle i| + \sigma_x \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) - \sigma_y \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}}, \right] \quad (2148)$$

$$\sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \Big] \quad (\text{introduced } \sum \text{ to decrease the size}) \quad (2149)$$

$$= \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) |i\rangle\langle i| \sum_{i'} B_{i'z}(t) |i'\rangle\langle i'| + \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) |i\rangle\langle i| V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) |i\rangle\langle i| \quad (2150)$$

$$\times V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) + \sigma_x \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + \sigma_x \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \quad (2151)$$

$$\times V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + \sigma_x \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) - \sigma_y \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right. \quad (2152)$$

$$\left. + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| - \sigma_y \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) - \sigma_y \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right. \quad (2153)$$

$$+B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)\Big)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t)-\sigma_y B_x(t))+\sum_{\mathbf{k}}\omega_{\mathbf{k}}b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger}b_{\mathbf{k}}\sum_i B_{iz}(t)|i\rangle\langle i|+\sum_{\mathbf{k}}\omega_{\mathbf{k}}b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger}b_{\mathbf{k}}V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)(\sigma_x B_x(t)+\sigma_y B_y(t))+\sum_{\mathbf{k}}\omega_{\mathbf{k}}b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger}b_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (2154)$$

$$\times V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t)-\sigma_y B_x(t))-\sum_i B_{iz}(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\sum_{i'}(\varepsilon_{i'}(t)+R_{i'}(t))|i'\rangle\langle i'|-\sum_i B_{iz}(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_x\left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)-B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)\right) \quad (2155)$$

$$+\sum_i B_{iz}(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_y\left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)+B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)\right)-V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)(\sigma_x B_x(t)+\sigma_y B_y(t))\sum_i(\varepsilon_i(t)+R_i(t))|i\rangle\langle i|-V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)(\sigma_x B_x(t)+\sigma_y B_y(t)) \quad (2156)$$

$$\times\sigma_x\left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)-B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)\right)+V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)(\sigma_x B_x(t)+\sigma_y B_y(t))\sigma_y\left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)+B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)\right)-V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)(\sigma_x B_x(t)+\sigma_y B_y(t)) \quad (2157)$$

$$\times\sum_{\mathbf{k}}\omega_{\mathbf{k}}b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger}b_{\mathbf{k}}-V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t)-\sigma_y B_x(t))\sum_i(\varepsilon_i(t)+R_i(t))|i\rangle\langle i|-V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t)-\sigma_y B_x(t))\sigma_x\left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)-B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)\right) \quad (2158)$$

$$+V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t)-\sigma_y B_x(t))\sigma_y\left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)+B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)\right)-V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t)-\sigma_y B_x(t))\sum_{\mathbf{k}}\omega_{\mathbf{k}}b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger}b_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (2159)$$

$$=\sum_{i,i'}(\varepsilon_i(t)+R_i(t))\delta_{ii'}B_{i'z}(t)|i\rangle\langle i'|+\sum_i(\varepsilon_i(t)+R_i(t))V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)|i\rangle\langle i|(\sigma_x B_x(t)+\sigma_y B_y(t))+\sum_i(\varepsilon_i(t)+R_i(t))V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)|i\rangle\langle i|(\sigma_x B_y(t)-\sigma_y \quad (2160)$$

$$\times B_x(t))+\left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)-B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)\right)\sum_i B_{iz}(t)\sigma_x|i\rangle\langle i|+V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)\left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)-B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)\right)(\sigma_x^2 B_x(t)+\sigma_x\sigma_y B_y(t))+V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) \quad (2161)$$

$$\times\left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)-B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)\right)(\sigma_x^2 B_y(t)-\sigma_x\sigma_y B_x(t))-\left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)+B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)\right)\sum_i B_{iz}(t)\sigma_y|i\rangle\langle i|-V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)\left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) \quad (2162)$$

$$+B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)\right)(\sigma_y\sigma_x B_x(t)+\sigma_y^2 B_y(t))-V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)\left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)+B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)\right)(\sigma_y\sigma_x B_y(t)-\sigma_y^2 B_x(t))+\sum_{i,\mathbf{k}}\omega_{\mathbf{k}}b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger}b_{\mathbf{k}}B_{iz}(t)|i\rangle\langle i| \quad (2163)$$

$$+V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)\sum_{\mathbf{k}}\omega_{\mathbf{k}}b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger}b_{\mathbf{k}}(\sigma_x B_x(t)+\sigma_y B_y(t))+\sum_{\mathbf{k}}\omega_{\mathbf{k}}b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger}b_{\mathbf{k}}V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t)-\sigma_y B_x(t))-\sum_{i,i'}(\varepsilon_i(t)+R_i(t))\delta_{ii'}B_{i'z}(t)|i\rangle\langle i'|-\left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \quad (2164)$$

$$\times V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)-B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)\right)\sum_i B_{iz}(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_x+\left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)+B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)\right)\sum_i B_{iz}(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_y-V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)\sum_i(\varepsilon_i(t)+R_i(t))(\sigma_x B_x(t) \quad (2165)$$

$$+\sigma_y B_y(t))|i\rangle\langle i|-V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)\left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)-B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)\right)(\sigma_x^2 B_x(t)+\sigma_y\sigma_x B_y(t))+V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)\left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)+B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)\right)(\sigma_x\sigma_y B_x(t) \quad (2166)$$

$$+\sigma_y^2 B_y(t))-V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)\sum_{\mathbf{k}}(\sigma_x B_x(t)+\sigma_y B_y(t))\omega_{\mathbf{k}}b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger}b_{\mathbf{k}}-V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)\sum_i(\varepsilon_i(t)+R_i(t))(\sigma_x B_y(t)-\sigma_y B_x(t))|i\rangle\langle i|-V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)\left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \quad (2167)$$

$$-B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)\right)(\sigma_x^2 B_y(t)-\sigma_y\sigma_x B_x(t))+V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)\left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)+B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)\right)(\sigma_x\sigma_y B_y(t)-\sigma_y^2 B_x(t))-V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t)-\sigma_y \quad (2168)$$

$$\times B_x(t))\sum_{\mathbf{k}}\omega_{\mathbf{k}}b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger}b_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (2169)$$

$$=\sum_i(\varepsilon_i(t)+R_i(t))|i\rangle\langle i|V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)(\sigma_x B_x(t)+\sigma_y B_y(t))+\sum_i(\varepsilon_i(t)+R_i(t))|i\rangle\langle i|V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t)-\sigma_y B_x(t))+\sigma_x\left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)-B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)\right) \quad (2170)$$

$$\times\sum_i B_{iz}(t)|i\rangle\langle i|+\left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)-B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)\right)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)(B_x(t)+i\sigma_z B_y(t))+\sigma_x\left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)-B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)\right)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) \quad (2171)$$

$$\times(B_y(t)-i\sigma_z B_x(t))-\sigma_y\left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)+B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)\right)\sum_i B_{iz}(t)|i\rangle\langle i|-\left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)+B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)\right)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)(-i\sigma_z B_x(t)+B_y(t)) \quad (2172)$$

$$-\left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)+B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)\right)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)(-i\sigma_z B_y(t)-B_x(t))+\sum_{\mathbf{k}}\omega_{\mathbf{k}}b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger}b_{\mathbf{k}}\sum_i B_{iz}(t)|i\rangle\langle i|+\sum_{\mathbf{k}}\omega_{\mathbf{k}}b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger}b_{\mathbf{k}}V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)(\sigma_x B_x(t)+\sigma_y B_y(t)) \quad (2173)$$

$$+\sum_{\mathbf{k}}\omega_{\mathbf{k}}b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger}b_{\mathbf{k}}V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t)-\sigma_y B_x(t))-\sum_i B_{iz}(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_x\left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)-B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)\right)+\sum_i B_{iz}(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\sigma_y\left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) \quad (2174)$$

$$+B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)\right)-\sum_i B_{iz}(t)|i\rangle\langle i|\sum_{\mathbf{k}}\omega_{\mathbf{k}}b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger}b_{\mathbf{k}}-V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)(\sigma_x B_x(t)+\sigma_y B_y(t))\sum_i(\varepsilon_i(t)+R_i(t))|i\rangle\langle i|-V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)(B_x(t)-i\sigma_z B_y(t)) \quad (2175)$$

$$\times\left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)-B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)\right)+V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)(i\sigma_z B_x(t)+B_y(t))\left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)+B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)\right)-V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)(\sigma_x B_x(t)+\sigma_y B_y(t)) \quad (2176)$$

$$\times\sum_{\mathbf{k}}\omega_{\mathbf{k}}b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger}b_{\mathbf{k}}-V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t)-\sigma_y B_x(t))\sum_i(\varepsilon_i(t)+R_i(t))|i\rangle\langle i|-V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)(B_y(t)+i\sigma_z B_x(t))\left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)-B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)\right) \quad (2177)$$

$$+V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)(i\sigma_z B_y(t)-B_x(t))\left(B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)+B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)\right)-V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t)-\sigma_y B_x(t))\sum_{\mathbf{k}}\omega_{\mathbf{k}}b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger}b_{\mathbf{k}}. \quad (2178)$$

We will obtain a neat form of  $[\overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_I}(t)]$  as we will see:

$$[|0\rangle\langle 0|, \sigma_x] = |0\rangle\langle 0|(|0\rangle\langle 1| + |1\rangle\langle 0|) - (|0\rangle\langle 1| + |1\rangle\langle 0|)|0\rangle\langle 0| \quad (2179)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 1| - |1\rangle\langle 0| \quad (2180)$$

$$= -i\sigma_y, \quad (2181)$$

$$[|0\rangle\langle 0|, \sigma_x] = |0\rangle\langle 0| (|0\rangle\langle 1| + |1\rangle\langle 0|) - (|0\rangle\langle 1| + |1\rangle\langle 0|) |0\rangle\langle 0| \quad (2182)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 1| - |1\rangle\langle 0| \quad (2183)$$

$$= -i\sigma_y, \quad (2184)$$

$$[|1\rangle\langle 1|, \sigma_x] = |1\rangle\langle 1| (|0\rangle\langle 1| + |1\rangle\langle 0|) - (|0\rangle\langle 1| + |1\rangle\langle 0|) |1\rangle\langle 1| \quad (2185)$$

$$= |1\rangle\langle 0| - |0\rangle\langle 1| \quad (2186)$$

$$= i\sigma_y, \quad (2187)$$

$$[|i\rangle\langle i|, \sigma_x] = (-1)^{i+1} i\sigma_y, \quad (2188)$$

$$[|0\rangle\langle 0|, \sigma_y] = |0\rangle\langle 0| (-i|1\rangle\langle 0| + i|0\rangle\langle 1|) - (-i|1\rangle\langle 0| + i|0\rangle\langle 1|) |0\rangle\langle 0| \quad (2189)$$

$$= i|0\rangle\langle 1| + i|1\rangle\langle 0| \quad (2190)$$

$$= i\sigma_x, \quad (2191)$$

$$[|1\rangle\langle 1|, \sigma_y] = |1\rangle\langle 1| (-i|1\rangle\langle 0| + i|0\rangle\langle 1|) - (-i|1\rangle\langle 0| + i|0\rangle\langle 1|) |1\rangle\langle 1| \quad (2192)$$

$$= -i|1\rangle\langle 0| - i|0\rangle\langle 1| \quad (2193)$$

$$= -i\sigma_x, \quad (2194)$$

$$[|i\rangle\langle i|, \sigma_y] = (-1)^i i\sigma_x, \quad (2195)$$

$$[\overline{H}_0(t), \overline{H}_I(t)] = \sum_{i,i'} (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) (\delta_{ii'} - \delta_{ii'}) B_{i'z}(t) |i\rangle\langle i'| + V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) (|i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x - \sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i|) B_y(t) - (|i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y \quad (2196)$$

$$- \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i|) B_x(t) + \left( B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) - B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) \right) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) (\sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| - |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x) + V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \left( B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \quad (2197)$$

$$- B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) \right) (\sigma_x^2 B_x(t) + \sigma_x \sigma_y B_y(t) - \sigma_x^2 B_x(t) - \sigma_y \sigma_x B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) \left( B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) - B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) \right) \quad (2198)$$

$$\times (\sigma_x^2 B_y(t) - \sigma_x \sigma_y B_x(t) - \sigma_x^2 B_y(t) + \sigma_y \sigma_x B_x(t)) - \left( B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) + B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \right) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) (\sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| \quad (2199)$$

$$- |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y) - V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \left( B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) + B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \right) (\sigma_y \sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y^2 B_y(t) - \sigma_x \sigma_y B_x(t) - \sigma_y^2 B_y(t)) - V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) \quad (2200)$$

$$\times \left( B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) + B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \right) (\sigma_y \sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y^2 B_x(t) - \sigma_x \sigma_y B_y(t) + \sigma_y^2 B_x(t)) + \sum_{i,\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} B_{iz}(t) \quad (2201)$$

$$- B_{iz}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) - (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) + V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) \quad (2202)$$

$$\times \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) - (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \quad (2203)$$

$$= V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) (|i\rangle\langle i|, \sigma_x) B_y(t) - [|i\rangle\langle i|, \sigma_y] B_x(t) + \left( B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) - B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) \right) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) \quad (2204)$$

$$\times [\sigma_x, |i\rangle\langle i|] + V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \left( B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) - B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) \right) [\sigma_x, \sigma_y] B_y(t) + V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) \left( B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) - B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) \right) \quad (2205)$$

$$\times [\sigma_y, \sigma_x] B_x(t) - \left( B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) + B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \right) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) [\sigma_y, |i\rangle\langle i|] - V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \left( B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) + B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \right) \quad (2206)$$

$$\times [\sigma_y, \sigma_x] B_x(t) - V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) \left( B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) + B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \right) [\sigma_y, \sigma_x] B_y(t) + \sum_{i,\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_{iz}(t) \right] |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \quad (2207)$$

$$\times \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \sigma_x \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_x(t) \right] + \sigma_y \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_y(t) \right] \right) + V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \sigma_x \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_y(t) \right] - \sigma_y \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_x(t) \right] \right), \quad (2208)$$

$$\left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_{iz}(t) \right] = \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}'} - v_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}'} - v_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}'} \right) \right] \quad (2209)$$

$$= \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) + \sum_{\mathbf{k}' \neq \mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}'} - v_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}'} - v_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}'} \right) \right] \quad (2210)$$

$$= \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right] + \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, \sum_{\mathbf{k}' \neq \mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}'} - v_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger + (g_{i\mathbf{k}'} - v_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}'} \right) \right] \quad (2211)$$

$$= (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right] + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, b_{\mathbf{k}} \right] \quad (2212)$$

$$= (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}, b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right] + (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger, b_{\mathbf{k}} \right] b_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (2213)$$

$$= (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} - (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}}, \quad (2214)$$

$$[\overline{H_0(t)}, \overline{H_I(t)}] = V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) (-1)^{i+1} i (\sigma_y B_y(t) + \sigma_x B_x(t)) + \left( B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) - B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) \right) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) (-1)^i i \sigma_y \quad (2215)$$

$$-\left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t)V_{10}^{\Im}(t)+B_{10}^{\Im}(t)V_{10}^{\Re}(t)\right)\sum_iB_{iz}(t)(-1)^{i+1}\mathbf{i}\sigma_x+2\mathbf{i}B_{10}^{\Re}(t)\left(\left(V_{10}^{\Re}(t)\right)^2+\left(V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\right)^2\right)\sigma_zB_y(t)+2\mathbf{i}B_{10}^{\Im}(t)\quad(2216)$$

$$\times \left( \left( V_{10}^{\mathcal{R}}(t) \right)^2 + \left( V_{10}^{\mathcal{I}}(t) \right)^2 \right) \sigma_z B_x(t) + \sum_{i, \mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_{iz}(t) \right] |i\rangle \langle i| + V_{10}^{\mathcal{R}}(t) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_x(t) \right] \sigma_x + \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_y(t) \right] \sigma_y \right) \quad (2217)$$

$$\times \sigma_y) + V_{10}^3(t) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \sigma_x \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_y(t) \right] - \sigma_y \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_x(t) \right] \right) \quad (2218)$$

$$= V_{10}^{\Im}(t) i(\sigma_y B_y(t) + \sigma_x B_x(t)) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) (-1)^{i+1} + \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) (-1)^i i \sigma_y \quad (2219)$$

$$- \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) (-1)^{i+1} i \sigma_x + 2i |V_{10}(t)|^2 \sigma_z \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) B_y(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) B_x(t) \right) + \sum_{i, \mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (2220)$$

$$\times \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) |\dot{\chi}| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \sigma_x \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_x(t) \right] + \sigma_y \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_y(t) \right] \right) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \quad (2221)$$

$$\times \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \sigma_x \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_y(t) \right] - \sigma_y \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_x(t) \right] \right) \quad (2222)$$

$$= V_{10}^{\Im}(t) i(\sigma_y B_y(t) + \sigma_x B_x(t)) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) (-1)^{i+1} + \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) (-1)^i i \sigma_y \quad (2223)$$

$$- \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) (-1)^{i+1} i \sigma_x + 2i |V_{10}(t)|^2 \sigma_z \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) B_y(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) B_x(t) \right) + \sum_{i, \mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} i \langle i | (2224)$$

$$\times \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) + V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \sigma_x \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_x(t) \right] + \sigma_y \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_y(t) \right] \right) + V_{10}^{\mathfrak{I}}(t) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (2225)$$

$$\times \left( \sigma_x \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_y(t) \right] - \sigma_y \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_x(t) \right] \right) \quad (2226)$$

$$= V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) i (\sigma_y B_y(t) + \sigma_x B_x(t)) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) (-1)^{i+1} + 2i |V_{10}(t)|^2 \sigma_z \left( B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) B_y(t) + B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) B_x(t) \right) + \sum_i B_{iz}(t) \quad (2227)$$

$$\times (-1)^i \left( \left( B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) - B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) \right) i\sigma_y + \left( B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) + B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \right) i\sigma_x \right) + \sum_{i, \mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} \right) \quad (2228)$$

$$-(g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\mathcal{R}}(t) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \sigma_x \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_x(t) \right] + \sigma_y \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_y(t) \right] \right) + V_{10}^{\mathcal{S}}(t) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \sigma_x \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_y(t) \right] \right) \quad (2229)$$

$$-\sigma_y \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_x(t) \right] \Big) \quad (2230)$$

$$= V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) \mathrm{i} (\sigma_y B_y(t) + \sigma_x B_x(t)) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) (-1)^{i+1} + 2\mathrm{i} |V_{10}(t)|^2 \sigma_z \left( B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) B_y(t) + B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) B_x(t) \right) + \sum_i B_{iz}(t) \quad (2231)$$

$$\times (-1)^i \left( \left( B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) - B_{10}^{\mathfrak{I}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{I}}(t) \right) (|1\rangle\langle 0| - |0\rangle\langle 1|) + \left( B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{I}}(t) + B_{10}^{\mathfrak{I}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \right) i (|1\rangle\langle 0| + |0\rangle\langle 1|) \right) + \sum_{i, \mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (2232)$$

$$\times \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) |\dot{i}\rangle \langle i| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \sigma_x \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_x(t) \right] + \sigma_y \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_y(t) \right] \right) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \quad (2233)$$

$$\times \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \sigma_x \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_y(t) \right] - \sigma_y \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_x(t) \right] \right) \quad (2234)$$

$$= V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) i (\sigma_y B_y(t) + \sigma_x B_x(t)) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) (-1)^{i+1} + 2i |V_{10}(t)|^2 \sigma_z \left( B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) B_y(t) + B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) B_x(t) \right) + \sum_i B_{iz}(t) \quad (2235)$$

$$\times (-1)^i \left( \left( (B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t))^{\Re} + i (B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t))^{\Im} \right) |1\rangle\langle 0| + \left( (B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t))^{\Re} - i (B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t))^{\Im} \right) |0\rangle\langle 1| \right) + \sum_{i, \mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (2236)$$

$$\times \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) |\dot{i}\rangle \langle i| + V_{10}^{\mathcal{R}}(t) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \sigma_x \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_x(t) \right] + \sigma_y \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_y(t) \right] \right) + V_{10}^{\mathcal{I}}(t) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (2237)$$

$$\times \left( \sigma_x \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_y(t) \right] - \sigma_y \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_x(t) \right] \right) \quad (2238)$$

$$= V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) i (\sigma_y B_y(t) + \sigma_x B_x(t)) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) (-1)^{i+1} + 2i |V_{10}(t)|^2 \sigma_z \left( B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) B_y(t) + B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) B_x(t) \right) + \sum_i B_{iz}(t) \quad (2239)$$

$$\times (-1)^i (B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t) |1\rangle\langle 0| + B_{10}^*(t) V_{10}^*(t) |0\rangle\langle 1|) + \sum_{i, \mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\mathcal{R}}(t) \quad (2240)$$

$$\times \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \sigma_x \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_x(t) \right] + \sigma_y \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_y(t) \right] \right) + V_{10}^S(t) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \sigma_x \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_y(t) \right] - \sigma_y \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_x(t) \right] \right), \quad (2241)$$

$$[b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_x(t)] = \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, \frac{B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2} \right] \quad (2242)$$

$$= \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, \frac{B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t)}{2} \right] + \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, -\frac{B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t)}{2} \right] \quad (2243)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} [b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t)] + \frac{1}{2} [b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t)] \quad (2244)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left( \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, e^{\chi_{10}(t)} \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} D \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right] + \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, e^{\chi_{01}(t)} \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} D \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \right] \right) \quad (2245)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left( e^{\chi_{10}(t)} \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, D \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right] \prod_{\mathbf{k}' \neq \mathbf{k}} D \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) + e^{\chi_{01}(t)} \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, D \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right] \right) \quad (2246)$$

$$\times \prod_{\mathbf{k}' \neq \mathbf{k}} D \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right), \quad (2247)$$

$$[b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_y(t)] = \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, \frac{B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2i} \right] \quad (2248)$$

$$= \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, \frac{B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t)}{2i} \right] + \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, \frac{B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2i} \right] \quad (2249)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2i} \left( [b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t)] - [b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t)] \right) \quad (2250)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2i} \left( e^{\chi_{01}(t)} \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, D \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right] \prod_{\mathbf{k}' \neq \mathbf{k}} D \left( \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) - e^{\chi_{10}(t)} \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, D \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right] \right) \quad (2251)$$

$$\times \prod_{\mathbf{k}' \neq \mathbf{k}} D \left( \frac{v_{1\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{0\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right). \quad (2252)$$

We will focus on the term  $[b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}})]$ :

$$D(-\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) = b_{\mathbf{k}} + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} \text{ (by properties of the displacement operator) }, \quad (2253)$$

$$D(-\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) = b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* \text{ (by properties of the displacement operator) }, \quad (2254)$$

$$[b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}})] = b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) - D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (2255)$$

$$= b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) D(-\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) - D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger D(-\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}} \text{ (introducing } \mathbb{I} = D(-\alpha) D(\alpha)) \quad (2256)$$

$$= b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) (D(-\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}})) - (D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger D(-\alpha_{\mathbf{k}})) D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (2257)$$

$$= b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) (b_{\mathbf{k}} + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) - (b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^*) D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (2258)$$

$$= D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) (D(-\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}})) (b_{\mathbf{k}} + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) - (b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^*) (D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}} D(-\alpha_{\mathbf{k}})) D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) \quad (2259)$$

$$= D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) (b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^*) (b_{\mathbf{k}} + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) - (b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^*) (b_{\mathbf{k}} - \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) \quad (2260)$$

$$= D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) (b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}} + |\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2) - (b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} - \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}} + |\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2) D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) \quad (2261)$$

$$= D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) (b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}}) - (b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} - \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}}) D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) \quad (2262)$$

$$= D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} - b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}} + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) \quad (2263)$$

$$= [D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}), b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}] + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}} + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) \quad (2264)$$

$$= -[b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}})] + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}} + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}), \quad (2265)$$

$$[b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}})] = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha_{\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}} + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}})) \quad (2266)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (\alpha_{\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}} + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) D(-\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) D(-\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}})) \quad (2267)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left( \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) b_{\mathbf{k}} + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) (b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^*) + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) (b_{\mathbf{k}} + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) \right) \quad (2268)$$

$$= \frac{D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}})}{2} \left( \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}} + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} \left( b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* \right) + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* \left( b_{\mathbf{k}} + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right) \quad (2269)$$

$$= \frac{D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}})}{2} \left( \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}} + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} + |\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2 + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}} + |\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2 \right) \quad (2270)$$

$$= D(\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}) \left( \alpha_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} + \alpha_{\mathbf{k}}^* b_{\mathbf{k}} + |\alpha_{\mathbf{k}}|^2 \right), \quad (2271)$$

$$\left[b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_i^+(t) B_j^-(t)\right] = e^{i\chi_{ij}(t)} \left[b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, D\left(\frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}}\right)\right] \prod_{\mathbf{k}' \neq \mathbf{k}} D\left(\frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}}\right) \quad (2272)$$

$$= e^{\chi_{ij}(t)} D \left( \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) \left( \left( \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} + \left( \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} + \left| \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \right) \quad (2273)$$

$$\times \prod_{\mathbf{k}' \neq \mathbf{k}} D \left( \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \quad (2274)$$

$$= e^{\chi_{ij}(t)} \prod_{\mathbf{k}', \mathbf{k}} D \left( \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}'}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}'}} \right) \left( \left( \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \left( \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} + \left| \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \right) \quad (2275)$$

$$= B_i^+(t) B_j^-(t) \left( \left( \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \left( \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} + \left| \frac{v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \right), \quad (2276)$$

$$v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{j\mathbf{k}}(t) \equiv v_{ij\mathbf{k}}, \quad (2277)$$

$$v_{ij\mathbf{k}} = -v_{ji\mathbf{k}}, \quad (2278)$$

$$\left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_x(t) \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left( \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) \right] + \left[ b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) \right] \right) \quad (2279)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left( B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) \left( \frac{v_{01\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \left( \frac{v_{01\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} + \left| \frac{v_{01\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \right) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) \left( \frac{v_{01\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \left( \frac{v_{01\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right. \right. \quad (2280)$$

$$+ \left| \frac{v_{01\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \Bigg) \quad (2281)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left( B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} + \left| \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \right) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) \left( -\frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right. \right. \quad (2282)$$

$$+ \left| \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \Bigg) \Bigg) \quad (2283)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left( (B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) - B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t)) \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) + \left| \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 (B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t)) \right) \quad (2284)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left( \left| \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 (B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t)) - (B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t)) \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right) \quad (2285)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left( \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^2 (2B_x(t) + B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t)) - (2iB_y(t) - B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t)) \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right) \quad (2286)$$

$$= \left| \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \left( B_x(t) + B_{10}^{\Re}(t) - i \left( B_y(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} + \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right), \quad (2287)$$

$$\left[b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_y(t)\right] = \frac{1}{2i} \left( \left[b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_0^{+}(t) B_1^{-}(t)\right] - \left[b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_1^{+}(t) B_0^{-}(t)\right] \right) \quad (2288)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2i} \left( B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) \left( \frac{v_{01\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \left( \frac{v_{01\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} + \left| \frac{v_{01\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \right) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right. \right. \quad (2289)$$

$$+ \left| \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \Bigg) \Bigg) \quad (2290)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2i} \left( B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) \left( -\frac{v_{10k}(t)}{\omega_k} b_k^\dagger - \left( \frac{v_{10k}(t)}{\omega_k} \right)^* b_k + \left| \frac{v_{01k}(t)}{\omega_k} \right|^2 \right) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) \left( \frac{v_{10k}(t)}{\omega_k} b_k^\dagger + \left( \frac{v_{10k}(t)}{\omega_k} \right)^* b_k \right) \right) \quad (2291)$$

$$+ \left| \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \Bigg) \Bigg) \quad (2292)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2i} \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^2 \left( B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) - (B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t) + B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t)) \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right) \quad (2293)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2i} \left( \left| \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 (2iB_y(t) - B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t)) - (2B_x(t) + B_{10}(t) + B_{01}(t)) \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right) \quad (2294)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2i} \left( \left| \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 (2iB_y(t) - 2iB_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)) - (2B_x(t) + 2B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)) \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right) \quad (2295)$$

$$= \left| \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 (B_y(t) - B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)) + i (B_x(t) + B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)) \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right). \quad (2296)$$

The term that we will rewrite is defined as:

$$A_{T\mathbf{k}}(t) \equiv V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) (\sigma_x [b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_x(t)] + \sigma_y [b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_y(t)]) + V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) (\sigma_x [b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_y(t)] - \sigma_y [b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_x(t)]) \quad (2297)$$

$$= (V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \sigma_x - V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) \sigma_y) [b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_x(t)] + (V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \sigma_y + V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) \sigma_x) [b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_y(t)] \quad (2298)$$

$$= (V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)(|1\rangle\langle 0| + |0\rangle\langle 1|) - V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)(-i|1\rangle\langle 0| + i|0\rangle\langle 1|)) [b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_x(t)] + (V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)(-i|1\rangle\langle 0| + i|0\rangle\langle 1|) + V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)(|1\rangle\langle 0| + |0\rangle\langle 1|)) \quad (2299)$$

$$\times [b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_y(t)] \quad (2300)$$

$$= (|1\rangle\langle 0| (V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) + iV_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)) + |0\rangle\langle 1| (V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) - iV_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t))) [b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_x(t)] + (|1\rangle\langle 0| (-iV_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) + V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)) + |0\rangle\langle 1| (iV_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \quad (2301)$$

$$+ V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t))) [b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_y(t)] \quad (2302)$$

$$= (|1\rangle\langle 0| V_{10}(t) + |0\rangle\langle 1| V_{10}^*(t)) [b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_x(t)] - i (|1\rangle\langle 0| (V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) + iV_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)) + |0\rangle\langle 1| (-V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) + iV_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t))) [b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_y(t)] \quad (2303)$$

$$= (|1\rangle\langle 0| V_{10}(t) + |0\rangle\langle 1| V_{10}^*(t)) [b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_x(t)] - i (|1\rangle\langle 0| (V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) + iV_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)) - |0\rangle\langle 1| (V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) - iV_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t))) [b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_y(t)] \quad (2304)$$

$$= (|1\rangle\langle 0| V_{10}(t) + |0\rangle\langle 1| V_{10}^*(t)) [b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_x(t)] - i (|1\rangle\langle 0| V_{10}(t) - |0\rangle\langle 1| V_{10}^*(t)) [b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}}, B_y(t)] \quad (2305)$$

$$= (|1\rangle\langle 0| V_{10}(t) + |0\rangle\langle 1| V_{10}^*(t)) \left( \left| \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 (B_x(t) + B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)) - i (B_y(t) - B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)) \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right) \quad (2306)$$

$$- i (|1\rangle\langle 0| V_{10}(t) - |0\rangle\langle 1| V_{10}^*(t)) \left( \left| \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 (B_y(t) - B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)) + i (B_x(t) + B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)) \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right), \quad (2307)$$

$$B_x(t) + B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) = \frac{B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2} + B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \quad (2308)$$

$$= \frac{B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - 2B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)}{2} + B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \quad (2309)$$

$$= \frac{B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t)}{2}, \quad (2310)$$

$$B_y(t) - B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) = \frac{B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_{10}(t) - B_{01}(t)}{2i} - B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) \quad (2311)$$

$$= \frac{B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + 2iB_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)}{2i} - B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) \quad (2312)$$

$$= \frac{B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t)}{2i}, \quad (2313)$$

$$A_{T\mathbf{k}}(t) = (|1\rangle\langle 0| V_{10}(t) + |0\rangle\langle 1| V_{10}^*(t)) \left( \left| \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \left( \frac{B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t)}{2} \right) - i \left( \frac{B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t)}{2i} \right) \right) \quad (2314)$$

$$\times \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) - i (|1\rangle\langle 0| V_{10}(t) - |0\rangle\langle 1| V_{10}^*(t)) \left( \left| \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \left( \frac{B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t)}{2i} \right) \right) \quad (2315)$$

$$+ i \left( \frac{B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t)}{2} \right) \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \quad (2316)$$

$$= (|1\rangle\langle 0| V_{10}(t) + |0\rangle\langle 1| V_{10}^*(t)) \left( \left| \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \left( \frac{B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t)}{2} \right) - \left( \frac{B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t)}{2} \right) \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right) \right) \quad (2317)$$

$$+ \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) - (|1\rangle\langle 0| V_{10}(t) - |0\rangle\langle 1| V_{10}^*(t)) \left( \left| \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \left( \frac{B_0^+(t) B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t) B_0^-(t)}{2} \right) - \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right) \quad (2318)$$

$$\times \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* \left( \frac{B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t)}{2} \right) \quad (2319)$$

$$= (|1\rangle\langle 0|V_{10}(t) + |0\rangle\langle 1|V_{10}^*(t)) \left( \left| \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \left( \frac{B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t)}{2} \right) - \left( \frac{B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t)}{2} \right) \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right) \quad (2320)$$

$$+ (|1\rangle\langle 0|V_{10}(t) - |0\rangle\langle 1|V_{10}^*(t)) \left( \left| \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \left( \frac{B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) - B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t)}{2} \right) + \left( \frac{B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t)}{2} \right) \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right) \quad (2321)$$

$$= |1\rangle\langle 0|V_{10}(t) \left( \left| \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \left( \frac{B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t)}{2} \right) - \left( \frac{B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t)}{2} \right) \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right) \quad (2322)$$

$$+ \left| \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \left( \frac{B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) - B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t)}{2} \right) + \left( \frac{B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t)}{2} \right) \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) + |0\rangle\langle 1|V_{10}^*(t) \quad (2323)$$

$$\times \left( \left| \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \left( \frac{B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t)}{2} \right) - \left( \frac{B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t) - B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t)}{2} \right) \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) - \left| \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \quad (2324)$$

$$\times \left( \frac{B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) - B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t)}{2} \right) + \left( \frac{B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) + B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t)}{2} \right) \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right) \quad (2325)$$

$$= |1\rangle\langle 0|V_{10}(t) \left( \left| \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) + B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right) + |0\rangle\langle 1|V_{10}^*(t) \left( \left| \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t) \quad (2326)$$

$$- B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t) \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right) \quad (2327)$$

$$= |1\rangle\langle 0|V_{10}(t) B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) \left( \left| \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 + \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right) + |0\rangle\langle 1|V_{10}^*(t) B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t) \left( \left| \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 - \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right. \quad (2328)$$

$$\left. + \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right). \quad (2329)$$

Inserting the precedent term in the sum of  $[\overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_T}(t)]$  help us to obtain:

$$[\overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_T}(t)] = V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) i (\sigma_y B_y(t) + \sigma_x B_x(t)) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) (-1)^{i+1} + 2i |V_{10}(t)|^2 \sigma_z \left( B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) B_y(t) + B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) B_x(t) \right) \quad (2330)$$

$$+ \sum_i B_{iz}(t) (-1)^i (B_{10}(t) V_{10}(t) |1\rangle\langle 0| + B_{10}^*(t) V_{10}^*(t) |0\rangle\langle 1|) + \sum_{i,\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - (g_{i\mathbf{k}} - v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \quad (2331)$$

$$\times |i\rangle\langle i| + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( |1\rangle\langle 0|V_{10}(t) B_1^+(t)B_0^-(t) \left( \left| \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 + \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right) + |0\rangle\langle 1|V_{10}^*(t) \quad (2332)$$

$$\times B_0^+(t)B_1^-(t) \left( \left| \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 - \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + \left( \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{k}}} \right)^* b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right) \right). \quad (2333)$$

The term  $\overline{H_T}(t) [\overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_T}(t)]$  is given by:

$$\overline{H_T}(t) [\overline{H_0}(t), \overline{H_T}(t)] = \left( \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \right) \left( \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) |i\rangle\langle i| V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \quad (2334)$$

$$\times (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) |i\rangle\langle i| V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) + \sigma_x \left( B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) - B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) \right) \quad (2335)$$

$$\times \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + \left( B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) - B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) (B_x(t) + i\sigma_z B_y(t)) + \sigma_x \left( B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) - B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) \right) \quad (2336)$$

$$\times V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) (B_y(t) - i\sigma_z B_x(t)) - \sigma_y \left( B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) + B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \right) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| - \left( B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) + B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \right) \quad (2337)$$

$$\times V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) (-i\sigma_z B_x(t) + B_y(t)) - \left( B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) + B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) (-i\sigma_z B_y(t) - B_x(t)) + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} \sum_i B_{iz}(t) \quad (2338)$$

$$\times |i\rangle\langle i| + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) - \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x \quad (2339)$$



$$\times \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) + \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) - \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} - V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y \quad (2340)$$

$$\times B_y(t)) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) |i\rangle \langle i| - V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (B_x(t) - i\sigma_z B_y(t)) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (i\sigma_z B_x(t) + B_y(t)) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right. \quad (2341)$$

$$+B_{10}^{\Im}(t)V_{10}^{\Re}(t)-V_{10}^{\Re}(t)(\sigma_x B_x(t)+\sigma_y B_y(t))\sum_{\mathbf{k}}\omega_{\mathbf{k}}b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger}b_{\mathbf{k}}-V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t)-\sigma_y B_x(t))\left(B_{10}^{\Re}(t)V_{10}^{\Re}(t)-B_{10}^{\Im}(t)V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\right)\sum_i(\epsilon_i(t)+R_i(t)) \quad (2342)$$

$$\times |i\rangle\langle i| - V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)(B_y(t) + i\sigma_z B_x(t)) + (i\sigma_z B_y(t) - B_x(t)) \left( B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) + B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) - V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (2343)$$

$$= \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle \langle i| \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) |i\rangle \langle i| V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle \langle i| \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) |i\rangle \langle i| V_{10}^{\mathfrak{I}}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \quad (2344)$$

$$+ \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle \langle i| \sigma_x \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle \langle i| + \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle \langle i| \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (B_x(t) \quad (2345)$$

$$+i\sigma_z B_y(t)) + \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (B_y(t) - i\sigma_z B_x(t)) - \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right. \quad (2346)$$

$$+ B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \Big) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| - \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \Big( B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) + B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \Big) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) (-i\sigma_z B_x(t) + B_y(t)) - \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \quad (2347)$$

$$\times \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (-i\sigma_z B_y(t) - B_x(t)) + \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (2348)$$

$$\times V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) - \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x \quad (2349)$$

$$\times \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) + \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |\dot{\chi}| \dot{\chi} \left| \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |\dot{\chi}| \dot{\chi} \right| \sigma_y \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) - \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |\dot{\chi}| \dot{\chi} \left| \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |\dot{\chi}| \dot{\chi} \right| \quad (2350)$$

$$\times \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} - \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle \langle i| V_{10}^{\mathcal{R}}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) |i\rangle \langle i| - \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle \langle i| V_{10}^{\mathcal{R}}(t) (B_x(t) - i\sigma_z B_y(t)) \quad (2351)$$

$$\times \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) + \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (i\sigma_z B_x(t) + B_y(t)) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) - \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \quad (2352)$$

$$\times (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} - \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| V_{10}^{\mathfrak{Z}}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) |i\rangle\langle i| - \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| V_{10}^{\mathfrak{Z}}(t) \quad (2353)$$

$$\times (B_y(t) + i\sigma_z B_x(t)) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) + \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (i\sigma_z B_y(t) - B_x(t)) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \quad (2354)$$

$$-\sum_i B_{iz}(t) |\chi| \chi |V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) |\chi| \chi |V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) \quad (2355)$$

$$+ \sigma_y B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) |i\rangle\langle i| V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \sigma_x \quad (2356)$$

$$\times \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (B_x(t) + i\sigma_z B_y(t)) \quad (2357)$$

$$+ V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \sigma_x \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (B_y(t) - i \sigma_z B_x(t) - V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \sigma_y \quad (2358)$$

$$\times \left( B_{10}^y(t) V_{10}^S(t) + B_{10}^S(t) V_{10}^y(t) \right) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle \langle i| - V_{10}^y(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \left( B_{10}^y(t) V_{10}^S(t) + B_{10}^S(t) V_{10}^y(t) \right) V_{10}^y(t) (-i\sigma_z B_x(t) + B_y(t)) \quad (2359)$$

$$-V_{10}^{\mathcal{N}}(t)(\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \left( B_{10}^{\mathcal{N}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathcal{S}}(t) + B_{10}^{\mathcal{S}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathcal{N}}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\mathcal{S}}(t) (-i\sigma_z B_y(t) - B_x(t)) + V_{10}^{\mathcal{N}}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (2360)$$

$$\times \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} V_{10}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + V_{10}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (2361)$$

$$\times V_{10}^S(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) - V_{10}^N(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |\chi\rangle\langle\chi| \sigma_x \left( B_{10}^N(t) V_{10}^N(t) - B_{10}^S(t) V_{10}^S(t) \right) + V_{10}^N(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) \quad (2362)$$

$$+\sigma_y B_y(t)) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y \left( B_{10}^{30}(t) V_{10}(t) + B_{10}(t) V_{10}^{30}(t) \right) - V_{10}^{30}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{k}} - V_{10}(t) \quad (2363)$$

$$\times (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) V_{10}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) |i\rangle \langle i| - V_{10}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) V_{10}(t) (B_x(t) - i\sigma_z B_y(t)) \quad (2364)$$

$$\times \left( B_{10}^{\dagger}(t) V_{10}(t) - B_{10}(t) V_{10}^{\dagger}(t) \right) + V_{10}(t) \left( \sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t) \right) V_{10}^{\dagger}(t) \left( i \sigma_z B_x(t) + B_y(t) \right) \left( B_{10}^{\dagger}(t) V_{10}(t) + B_{10}(t) V_{10}^{\dagger}(t) \right) - V_{10}^{\dagger}(t) \quad (2365)$$

$$+R_-(t))|i\rangle|j\rangle - V_-^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)(\sigma_-B_+(t) + \sigma_+B_-(t))V_-^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)(B_+(t) + i\sigma_-B_-(t))\left(B_+^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)V_-^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) - B_+^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)V_-^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)\right) + V_-^{\mathfrak{R}}(t)(\sigma_+B_-(t) + \sigma_-B_+(t)) \quad (2367)$$

$$\times V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t)(i\sigma_z B_y(t) - B_x(t)) \left( B_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) + B_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) \right) - V_{10}^{\mathfrak{R}}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) V_{10}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sum \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (2368)$$

$$+ V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) |i\rangle\langle i| V_{10}^{\Re}(t)(\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) |i\rangle\langle i|$$

(2369)

$$\times V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sigma_x \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t)$$

(2370)

$$- \sigma_y B_x(t)) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Re}(t)(B_x(t) + i\sigma_z B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sigma_x \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right)$$

(2371)

$$\times V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(B_y(t) - i\sigma_z B_x(t)) - V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sigma_y \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| - V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t)$$

(2372)

$$- \sigma_y B_x(t)) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Re}(t)(-i\sigma_z B_x(t) + B_y(t)) - V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right)$$

(2373)

$$\times V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(-i\sigma_z B_y(t) - B_x(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sum_k \omega_k b_k^\dagger b_k \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sum_k \omega_k b_k^\dagger b_k$$

(2374)

$$\times V_{10}^{\Re}(t)(\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sum_k \omega_k b_k^\dagger b_k V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) - V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t))$$

(2375)

$$\times \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right)$$

(2376)

$$- V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sum_k \omega_k b_k^\dagger b_k - V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) V_{10}^{\Re}(t)(\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t))$$

(2377)

$$\times |i\rangle\langle i| - V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) V_{10}^{\Re}(t)(B_x(t) - i\sigma_z B_y(t)) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) V_{10}^{\Re}(t)$$

(2378)

$$\times (i\sigma_z B_x(t) + B_y(t)) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) - V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) V_{10}^{\Re}(t)(\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \sum_k \omega_k b_k^\dagger b_k$$

(2379)

$$- V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) |i\rangle\langle i| - V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(B_y(t)$$

(2380)

$$+ i\sigma_z B_x(t)) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(i\sigma_z B_y(t) - B_x(t)) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right)$$

(2381)

$$- V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sum_k \omega_k b_k^\dagger b_k$$

(2382)

$$= V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t))(|i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) + |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y B_{iz}(t) B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t))(|i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) - |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y$$

(2383)

$$\times B_{iz}(t) B_x(t)) + \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \sum_{i \neq i'} B_{iz}(t) B_{i'z}(t) |i'\rangle\langle i'| + \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_i (|i\rangle\langle i| B_{iz}(t)$$

(2384)

$$\times B_x(t) + |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_z B_{iz}(t) B_y(t)) + \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_i (|i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) - |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y B_{iz}(t) B_x(t)) - \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t)$$

(2385)

$$\times V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \sum_{i \neq i'} B_{iz}(t) B_{i'z}(t) |i'\rangle\langle i'| - \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_i (-|i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_z B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) + B_{iz}(t)$$

(2386)

$$\times B_y(t) |i\rangle\langle i|) + \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_i (|i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_z B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) + |i\rangle\langle i| B_{iz}(t) B_x(t)) + \sum_{i,k} |i\rangle\langle i| B_{iz}(t) \omega_k b_k^\dagger b_k B_{iz}(t)$$

(2387)

$$+ V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_{i,k} \left( |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x B_{iz}(t) \omega_k b_k^\dagger b_k B_x(t) + |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y B_{iz}(t) \omega_k b_k^\dagger b_k B_y(t) \right) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_{i,k} \left( |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x B_{iz}(t) \omega_k b_k^\dagger b_k B_y(t) - |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y B_{iz}(t)$$

(2388)

$$\times \omega_k b_k^\dagger b_k B_x(t) \right) - \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \sum_i B_{iz}^2(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x + \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \sum_i B_{iz}^2(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y - \sum_{i,k} |i\rangle\langle i|$$

(2389)

$$\times B_{iz}^2(t) \omega_k b_k^\dagger b_k - V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_{i,i'} (\varepsilon_{i'}(t) + R_{i'}(t))(|i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x |i'\rangle\langle i'| B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) + |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y |i'\rangle\langle i'| B_{iz}(t) B_y(t)) - V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t)$$

(2390)

$$\times V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \sum_i (|i\rangle\langle i| B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) - |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_z B_{iz}(t) B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \sum_i (|i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_z B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) + |i\rangle\langle i|$$

(2391)

$$\times B_{iz}(t) B_y(t)) - V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_{i,k} \left( |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) \omega_k b_k^\dagger b_k + |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) \omega_k b_k^\dagger b_k \right) - V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_{i \neq i'} (\varepsilon_{i'}(t) + R_{i'}(t))(|i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x |i'\rangle\langle i'|$$

(2392)

$$\times B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) - |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y |i'\rangle\langle i'| B_{iz}(t) B_x(t)) - V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \sum_i (|i\rangle\langle i| B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) + |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_z B_x(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t)$$

(2393)

$$\times \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10$$

$$\times (\sigma_x B_x^2(t) + \sigma_y B_x(t) B_y(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t) B_x(t) - \sigma_x B_y^2(t)) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (B_x(t) B_y(t) - i\sigma_z B_y^2(t)) \quad (2398)$$

$$- i\sigma_z B_x^2(t) - B_y(t) B_x(t) - V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \sum_i (i\sigma_z |i\rangle\langle i| B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) + |i\rangle\langle i| B_y(t) B_{iz}(t)) - V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \quad (2399)$$

$$\times \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (-\sigma_y B_x^2(t) + \sigma_x B_y(t) B_x(t) + \sigma_x B_x(t) B_y(t) + \sigma_y B_y^2(t)) - V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \quad (2400)$$

$$\times V_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (-\sigma_y B_x(t) B_y(t) + \sigma_x B_y^2(t) - \sigma_x B_x^2(t) - \sigma_y B_y(t) B_x(t)) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_{i,\mathbf{k}} (\sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| B_x(t) + \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| B_y(t)) \omega_{\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_{iz}(t) \quad (2401)$$

$$+ \left( V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right)^2 \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( B_x(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_x(t) - i\sigma_z B_y(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_x(t) + i\sigma_z B_x(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_y(t) + B_y(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_y(t) \right) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \quad (2402)$$

$$\times \left( B_x(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_y(t) - i\sigma_z B_y(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_y(t) - i\sigma_z B_x(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_x(t) - B_y(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_x(t) \right) - V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \quad (2403)$$

$$\times \sum_i (\sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) + \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x B_y(t) B_{iz}(t)) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \sum_i (\sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) + \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| \quad (2404)$$

$$\times \sigma_y B_y(t) B_{iz}(t)) - V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_{i,\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} + \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) - \left( V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right)^2 \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) (|i\rangle\langle i| B_x^2(t) \quad (2405)$$

$$- i\sigma_z |i\rangle\langle i| B_y(t) B_x(t) + i\sigma_z |i\rangle\langle i| B_x(t) B_y(t) + |i\rangle\langle i| B_y^2(t)) - \left( V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right)^2 \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) (\sigma_x B_x^2(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t) B_x(t) \quad (2406)$$

$$- \sigma_y B_x(t) B_y(t) + \sigma_x B_y^2(t)) + \left( V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right)^2 \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) (\sigma_y B_x^2(t) - \sigma_x B_y(t) B_x(t) + \sigma_x B_x(t) B_y(t) + \sigma_y B_y^2(t)) \quad (2407)$$

$$- \left( V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right)^2 \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( B_x^2(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} + i\sigma_z B_x(t) B_y(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} - i\sigma_z B_y(t) B_x(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} + B_y^2(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) - V_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) \quad (2408)$$

$$\times (|i\rangle\langle i| B_x(t) B_y(t) - i\sigma_z |i\rangle\langle i| B_y^2(t) - i\sigma_z |i\rangle\langle i| B_x^2(t) - |i\rangle\langle i| B_y(t) B_x(t)) - V_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) (\sigma_x B_x(t) \quad (2409)$$

$$\times B_y(t) + \sigma_y B_y^2(t) + \sigma_y B_x^2(t) - \sigma_x B_y(t) B_x(t)) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) (\sigma_y B_x(t) B_y(t) - \sigma_x B_y^2(t) - \sigma_x B_x^2(t) \quad (2410)$$

$$- \sigma_y B_y(t) B_x(t)) - V_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( B_x(t) B_y(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} - i\sigma_z B_y^2(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} - i\sigma_z B_x^2(t) - B_y(t) B_x(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) \quad (2411)$$

$$+ R_i(t)) (\sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x B_y(t) B_x(t) - \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x B_x^2(t) + \sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y B_y^2(t) - \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y B_x(t) B_y(t)) + \left( V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right)^2 \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) (\sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| \quad (2412)$$

$$\times \sigma_x B_y^2(t) - \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x B_x(t) B_y(t) - \sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y B_y(t) B_x(t) + \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y B_x^2(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \sum_i (|i\rangle\langle i| B_y(t) \quad (2413)$$

$$\times B_{iz}(t) + i\sigma_z |i\rangle\langle i| B_x(t) B_{iz}(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) B_x(t) - \sigma_y B_x^2(t) + \sigma_y B_y^2(t) + \sigma_x B_x(t) B_y(t)) \quad (2414)$$

$$+ \left( V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right)^2 \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) (B_y^2(t) + i\sigma_z B_x(t) B_y(t) - i\sigma_z B_y(t) B_x(t) + B_x^2(t)) - V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \quad (2415)$$

$$\times \sum_i (i\sigma_z |i\rangle\langle i| B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) - |i\rangle\langle i| B_x(t) B_{iz}(t)) - V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (-\sigma_y B_y(t) B_x(t) - \sigma_x B_x^2(t) + \sigma_x B_y^2(t) \quad (2416)$$

$$- \sigma_y B_x(t) B_y(t)) - \left( V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right)^2 \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) (-\sigma_y B_y^2(t) - \sigma_x B_x(t) B_y(t) - \sigma_x B_y(t) B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_x^2(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \quad (2417)$$

$$\times \sum_{i,\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| B_y(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_{iz}(t) - \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| B_x(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_{iz}(t) \right) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( B_y(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_x(t) + i\sigma_z B_x(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_x(t) + i\sigma_z \quad (2418)$$

$$\times B_y(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_y(t) - B_x(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_y(t) \right) + \left( V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right)^2 \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( B_y(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_y(t) + i\sigma_z B_x(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_y(t) - i\sigma_z B_y(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_x(t) + B_x(t) \quad (2419)$$

$$\times b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} B_x(t) \right) - V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) - B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) \sum_i (\sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) - \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x B_x(t) B_{iz}(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \quad (2420)$$

$$+ B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) \sum_i (\sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) - \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y B_x(t) B_{iz}(t)) - V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_{i,\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} - \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \quad (2421)$$

$$- V_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) (|i\rangle\langle i| B_y(t) B_x(t) + i\sigma_z |i\rangle\langle i| B_x^2(t) + i\sigma_z |i\rangle\langle i| B_y^2(t) - |i\rangle\langle i| B_x(t) B_y(t)) - V_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \quad (2422)$$

$$- B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) (\sigma_x B_y(t) B_x(t) - \sigma_y B_x^2(t) - \sigma_y B_y^2(t) - \sigma_x B_x(t) B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) (\sigma_y B_y(t) B_x(t) \quad (2423)$$

$$+ \sigma_x B_x^2(t) + \sigma_x B_y^2(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t) B_y(t)) - \sum_{\mathbf{k}} V_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( B_y(t) B_x(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} + i\sigma_z B_y^2(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} + i\sigma_z B_x^2(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} - B_x(t) B_y(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \quad (2424)$$

$$- \left( V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right)^2 \sum_i (\varepsilon_i(t) + R_i(t)) (|i\rangle\langle i| B_y^2(t) + i\sigma_z |i\rangle\langle i| B_x(t) B_y(t) - i\sigma_z |i\rangle\langle i| B_y(t) B_x(t) + |i\rangle\langle i| B_x^2(t)) - \left( V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right)^2 \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \quad (2425)$$

$$- B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right) (\sigma_x B_y^2(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t) B_y(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t) B_x(t) + \sigma_x B_x^2(t)) + \left( V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right)^2 \left( B_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) + B_{10}^{\Im}(t) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right) (\sigma_y B_y^2(t) \quad (2426)$$

$$+ \sigma_x B_x(t) B_y(t) - \sigma_x B_y(t) B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_x^2(t)) - \left( V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right)^2 \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{k}} \left( B_y^2(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} + i\sigma_z B_x(t) B_y(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} - i\sigma_z B_y(t) B_x(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} + B_x^2(t) b_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} b_{\mathbf{k}} \right). \quad (2427)$$

Now let's obtain the form of  $\overline{H}_I^3(t)$ :

$$\overline{H}_I^3(t) = \left( \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t)(\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t)(\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \right) \left( \sum_i B_{iz}^2(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_i (B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x \right. \quad (2428)$$

$$+ B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_i (B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x - B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_i (\sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) + \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| B_y(t) \quad (2429)$$

$$\times B_{iz}(t)) + \left( V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right)^2 (B_x^2(t) + i\sigma_z B_x(t) B_y(t) - i\sigma_z B_y(t) B_x(t) + B_y^2(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_i (\sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) - \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| B_x(t) B_{iz}(t)) \quad (2430)$$

$$+ \left( V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right)^2 (B_y^2(t) + B_x^2(t) - i\sigma_z B_y(t) B_x(t) + i\sigma_z B_x(t) B_y(t)) \quad (2431)$$

$$= \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sum_i B_{iz}^2(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_i (B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x + B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y) + \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \quad (2432)$$

$$\times \sum_i (B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x - B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y) + \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_i (\sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) + \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| B_y(t) B_{iz}(t)) + \sum_i |i\rangle\langle i| \quad (2433)$$

$$\times B_{iz}(t) \left( V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right)^2 (B_x^2(t) + i\sigma_z B_x(t) B_y(t) - i\sigma_z B_y(t) B_x(t) + B_y^2(t)) + \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_i (\sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) - \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| \quad (2434)$$

$$\times B_x(t) B_{iz}(t)) + \sum_i B_{iz}(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \left( V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right)^2 (B_y^2(t) + B_x^2(t) - i\sigma_z B_y(t) B_x(t) + i\sigma_z B_x(t) B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \quad (2435)$$

$$\times \sum_i B_{iz}^2(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_i (B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x + B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y \quad (2436)$$

$$\times B_y(t)) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_i (B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x - B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_i (\sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) \quad (2437)$$

$$+ \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| B_y(t) B_{iz}(t)) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \left( V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right)^2 (B_x^2(t) + i\sigma_z B_x(t) B_y(t) - i\sigma_z B_y(t) B_x(t) + B_y^2(t)) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \quad (2438)$$

$$\times (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_i (\sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) - \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| B_x(t) B_{iz}(t)) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) (\sigma_x B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t)) \left( V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right)^2 (B_y^2(t) \quad (2439)$$

$$+ B_x^2(t) - i\sigma_z B_y(t) B_x(t) + i\sigma_z B_x(t) B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \sum_i B_{iz}^2(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \quad (2440)$$

$$\times \sum_i (B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x + B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_i (B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x - B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) \quad (2441)$$

$$|i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_i (\sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) + \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| B_y(t) B_{iz}(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \quad (2442)$$

$$\times \left( V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right)^2 (B_x^2(t) + i\sigma_z B_x(t) B_y(t) - i\sigma_z B_y(t) B_x(t) + B_y^2(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_i (\sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) - \sigma_y \quad (2443)$$

$$\times |i\rangle\langle i| B_x(t) B_{iz}(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t)) \left( V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right)^2 (B_y^2(t) + B_x^2(t) - i\sigma_z B_y(t) B_x(t) + i\sigma_z B_x(t) B_y(t)) \quad (2444)$$

$$= \sum_i B_{iz}^3(t) |i\rangle\langle i| + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_i (B_{iz}^2(t) B_x(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x + B_{iz}^2(t) B_y(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_i (B_{iz}^2(t) B_y(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x - B_{iz}^2(t) B_x(t) |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y) \quad (2445)$$

$$+ V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_{i \neq i'} (|i'\rangle\langle i'| \sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| B_{i'z}(t) B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) + |i'\rangle\langle i'| \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| B_{i'z}(t) B_y(t) B_{iz}(t)) + \left( V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right)^2 \sum_i (|i\rangle\langle i| B_{iz}(t) B_x^2(t) + |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_z \quad (2446)$$

$$\times B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) B_y(t) - |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_z B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) B_x(t) + |i\rangle\langle i| B_{iz}(t) B_y^2(t)) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_{i \neq i'} (|i'\rangle\langle i'| \sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| B_{i'z}(t) B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) - |i'\rangle\langle i'| \sigma_y \quad (2447)$$

$$\times |i\rangle\langle i| B_{i'z}(t) B_x(t) B_{iz}(t)) + \left( V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right)^2 \sum_i (|i\rangle\langle i| B_{iz}(t) B_y^2(t) + |i\rangle\langle i| B_{iz}(t) B_x^2(t) - |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_z B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) B_x(t) + |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_z B_{iz}(t) \quad (2448)$$

$$\times B_x(t) B_y(t)) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \sum_i (\sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| B_x(t) B_{iz}^2(t) + \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| B_y(t) B_{iz}^2(t)) + \left( V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right)^2 \sum_i (B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) \sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x + B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) \quad (2449)$$

$$\times B_y(t) \sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y + B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x + B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_i (B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) \sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x \quad (2450)$$

$$- B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) \sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y + B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x - B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y) + \left( V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right)^2 \sum_i (|i\rangle\langle i| B_x^2(t) B_{iz}(t) \quad (2451)$$

$$+ i\sigma_z |i\rangle\langle i| B_x(t) B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) - i\sigma_z |i\rangle\langle i| B_y(t) B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) + |i\rangle\langle i| B_y^2(t) B_{iz}(t)) + \left( V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \right)^3 (\sigma_x B_x^3(t) + \sigma_y B_x^2(t) B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t) \quad (2452)$$

$$\times B_y(t) B_x(t) + \sigma_x B_x(t) B_y^2(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t) B_x^2(t) - \sigma_x B_y(t) B_x(t) B_y(t) + \sigma_x B_y^2(t) B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y^3(t)) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_i (|i\rangle\langle i| B_x(t) \quad (2453)$$

$$\times B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) - i\sigma_z |i\rangle\langle i| B_x^2(t) B_{iz}(t) - |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_z B_y^2(t) B_{iz}(t) + |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_z B_y(t) B_x(t) B_{iz}(t)) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) \left( V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \right)^2 (\sigma_x B_x(t) B_y^2(t) + \sigma_x \quad (2454)$$

$$\times B_x^3(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t) B_y(t) B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_x^2(t) B_y(t) + \sigma_y B_y^3(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t) B_x^2(t) + \sigma_x B_y^2(t) B_x(t) - \sigma_x B_y(t) B_x(t) B_y(t) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_i (\sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| \quad (2455)$$

$$\times B_y(t) B_{iz}^2(t) - \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| B_x(t) B_{iz}^2(t) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) (\sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) + \sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) - \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) \quad (2456)$$

$$\times B_y(t) - \sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) + \left(V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\right)^2 (\sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) B_y(t) - \sigma_x |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) - \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_x B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) \quad (2457)$$

$$\times B_y(t) + \sigma_y |i\rangle\langle i| \sigma_y B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) B_x(t) + V_{10}^{\Re}(t) V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \sum_i (|i\rangle\langle i| B_y(t) B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) + i\sigma_z |i\rangle\langle i| B_y^2(t) B_{iz}(t) + i\sigma_z |i\rangle\langle i| B_x^2(t) B_{iz}(t) - |i\rangle\langle i| \quad (2458)$$

$$\times B_x(t) B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) + V_{10}^{\Im}(t) \left(V_{10}^{\Re}(t)\right)^2 (\sigma_x B_y(t) B_x^2(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t) B_x(t) B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_y^2(t) B_x(t) + \sigma_x B_y^3(t) - \sigma_y B_x^3(t) + \sigma_x B_x^2(t) B_y(t) \quad (2459)$$

$$- \sigma_x B_x(t) B_y(t) B_x(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t) B_y^2(t) + \left(V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\right)^2 \sum_i (|i\rangle\langle i| B_y^2(t) B_{iz}(t) - i\sigma_z |i\rangle\langle i| B_y(t) B_x(t) B_{iz}(t) + i\sigma_z |i\rangle\langle i| B_x(t) B_y(t) B_{iz}(t) \quad (2460)$$

$$+ |i\rangle\langle i| B_x^2(t) B_{iz}(t) + \left(V_{10}^{\Im}(t)\right)^3 (\sigma_x B_y^3(t) + \sigma_x B_y(t) B_x^2(t) - \sigma_y B_y^2(t) B_x(t) + \sigma_y B_y(t) B_x(t) B_y(t) - \sigma_y B_x(t) B_y^2(t) - \sigma_y B_x^3(t) - \sigma_x \quad (2461)$$

$$\times B_x(t) B_y(t) B_x(t) + \sigma_x B_x^2(t) B_y(t) \quad (2462)$$

## VII. TIME-DEPENDENT MULTI-SITE MODEL WITH V BATHS COUPLING

Let's consider the following Hamiltonian for a system of  $d$ -level system coupled to  $v$ -baths. We start with a time-dependent Hamiltonian of the form:

$$H(t) = H_S(t) + H_I + H_B, \quad (2463)$$

$$H_S(t) = \sum_n \varepsilon_n(t) |n\rangle\langle n| + \sum_{n \neq m} V_{nm}(t) |n\rangle\langle m|, \quad (2464)$$

$$H_I = \sum_{nuk} |n\rangle\langle n| \left( g_{nuk} b_{uk}^\dagger + g_{nuk}^* b_{uk} \right), \quad (2465)$$

$$H_B = \sum_{uk} \omega_{uk} b_{uk}^\dagger b_{uk}. \quad (2466)$$

where  $n, m \in \{0, \dots, d-1\}$  and  $u \in \{1, \dots, v\}$ .

### A. Variational Transformation

We consider the following operator:

$$V(t) = \sum_{nuk} |n\rangle\langle n| \omega_{uk}^{-1} \left( v_{nuk}(t) b_{uk}^\dagger - v_{nuk}^*(t) b_{uk} \right). \quad (2467)$$

At first let's obtain  $e^{\pm V}$  under the transformation (2467), consider  $\hat{\varphi}_n(t) = \sum_{uk} \omega_{uk}^{-1} \left( v_{nuk}(t) b_{uk}^\dagger - v_{nuk}^*(t) b_{uk} \right)$ , so the equation (2467) can be written as  $V(t) = \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| \hat{\varphi}_n(t)$ , then we have:

$$e^{\pm V(t)} = e^{\pm \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| \hat{\varphi}_n(t)} \quad (2468)$$

$$= \mathbb{I} \pm \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| \hat{\varphi}_n(t) + \frac{(\sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| \hat{\varphi}_n(t))^2}{2!} \pm \frac{(\sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| \hat{\varphi}_n(t))^3}{3!} + \frac{(\sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| \hat{\varphi}_n(t))^4}{4!} + \dots \quad (2469)$$

$$= \mathbb{I} \pm \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| \hat{\varphi}_n(t) + \frac{\sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| \hat{\varphi}_n^2(t)}{2!} \pm \frac{\sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| \hat{\varphi}_n^3(t)}{3!} + \dots \text{ (by } (|n\rangle\langle n|)^k = |n\rangle\langle n| \text{ for } k \in \mathbb{N}^*) \quad (2470)$$

$$= \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| \pm \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| \hat{\varphi}_n(t) + \frac{\sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| \hat{\varphi}_n^2(t)}{2!} + \dots \text{ (by resolution of the identity } \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| = \mathbb{I}) \quad (2471)$$

$$= \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| \left( \mathbb{I}_B \pm \hat{\varphi}_n(t) + \frac{\hat{\varphi}_n^2(t)}{2!} + \dots \right) \text{ (factorizing the identity } \mathbb{I}_B \text{ of the bath)} \quad (2472)$$

$$= \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| e^{\pm \hat{\varphi}_n(t)} \text{ (using the definition of exponential of a matrix).} \quad (2473)$$

Given that  $[v_{nu\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - v_{nu\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}}, v_{nu'\mathbf{k}'}(t) b_{u'\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger - v_{nu'\mathbf{k}'}^*(t) b_{u'\mathbf{k}'}] = 0$  because if  $\mathbf{k}' \neq \mathbf{k}$  or  $u \neq u'$  then  $u\mathbf{k} \neq u'\mathbf{k}'$  so the commutator is related to terms that belong to different Hilbert spaces so their commutator is zero. If  $\mathbf{k}' = \mathbf{k}$  and  $u = u'$  then we have the following commutator  $[v_{nu\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - v_{nu\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}}, v_{nu\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - v_{nu\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}}] = 0$ . We can proof using the Zassenhaus formula, the precedent result and defining  $D(\pm \alpha_{nu\mathbf{k}}(t)) \equiv e^{\pm(\alpha_{nu\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \alpha_{nu\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}})}$  in the same way than (24) with  $\alpha_{nu\mathbf{k}}(t) = \frac{v_{nu\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}}$  then:

$$e^{\pm \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^{-1} (v_{nu\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - v_{nu\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}})} = \prod_u e^{\pm \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^{-1} (v_{nu\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - v_{nu\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}})} \quad (2474)$$

$$= \prod_u \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{\pm \omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^{-1} (v_{nu\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - v_{nu\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}})} \right) \text{ (by the Zassenhaus formula)} \quad (2475)$$

$$= \prod_u \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}} D(\pm \alpha_{nu\mathbf{k}}(t)) \right) \text{ (by the displacement operator)} \quad (2476)$$

$$= \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} D(\pm \alpha_{nu\mathbf{k}}(t)), \quad (2477)$$

$$B_{nu\pm}(t) \equiv \prod_{\mathbf{k}} D(\pm \alpha_{nu\mathbf{k}}(t)). \quad (2478)$$

$$e^{\pm \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^{-1} (v_{nu\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - v_{nu\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}})} = \prod_u B_{nu\pm}(t). \quad (2479)$$

As we can see  $e^{-V(t)} = \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| \prod_u B_{nu-}(t)$  and  $e^{V(t)} = \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| \prod_u B_{nu+}(t)$ , which implies that  $e^{-V(t)} e^{V(t)} = \mathbb{I}$ . This allows us to write the canonical transformation in the following explicit way:

$$\overline{A(t)} = e^{V(t)} A(t) e^{-V(t)} \quad (2480)$$

$$= \left( \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| \prod_u B_{nu+}(t) \right) A(t) \left( \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| \prod_u B_{nu-}(t) \right). \quad (2481)$$

Now let's obtain the canonical transformation of the principal elements of the Hamiltonian (2463):

$$\overline{|0\rangle\langle 0|}(t) = \left( \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| \prod_u B_{nu+}(t) \right) |0\rangle\langle 0| \left( \sum_{n'} |n'\rangle\langle n'| \prod_u B_{n'u-}(t) \right) \quad (2482)$$

$$= \sum_{n,n'} |n\rangle\langle n'| \delta_{n0} \delta_{0n'} \prod_u B_{nu+}(t) \prod_u B_{n'u-}(t) \quad (2483)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 0| \prod_u B_{0u+}(t) \prod_u B_{0u-}(t) \quad (2484)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 0| \prod_u B_{0u+}(t) B_{0u-}(t) \text{ (by the independence of } u \neq u' \text{ and commutativity)} \quad (2485)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 0| \prod_u \mathbb{I} \text{ (because } B_{0u+}(t) B_{0u-}(t) = \mathbb{I}_u \equiv \mathbb{I}) \quad (2486)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 0|. \quad (2487)$$

$$\overline{|m\rangle\langle n|}(t) = \left( \sum_j |j\rangle\langle j| \prod_u B_{ju+}(t) \right) |m\rangle\langle n| \left( \sum_{n'} |n'\rangle\langle n'| \prod_u B_{n'u-}(t) \right) \quad (2488)$$

$$= \sum_{j,n'} |j\rangle\langle n'| \delta_{jm} \delta_{nn'} \prod_u B_{ju+}(t) \prod_u B_{n'u-}(t) \quad (2489)$$

$$= |m\rangle\langle n| \prod_u B_{mu+}(t) \prod_u B_{nu-}(t) \quad (2490)$$

$$= |m\rangle\langle n| \prod_u (B_{mu+}(t) B_{nu-}(t)) \text{ (by independence of } u \neq u' \text{ and commutativity),} \quad (2491)$$

$$= |m\rangle\langle n| \prod_u \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)) \prod_{\mathbf{k}} D(-\alpha_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)) \right) \text{ (by definition of } B_{nu\pm}(t)) \quad (2492)$$

$$= |m\rangle\langle n| \prod_u \prod_{\mathbf{k}} (D(\alpha_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)) D(-\alpha_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t))) \text{ (by independence of } \mathbf{k} \neq \mathbf{k}'), \quad (2493)$$

$$D(\alpha) D(-\beta) = D(\alpha - \beta) e^{\frac{1}{2}(\alpha^* \beta - \alpha \beta^*)} \text{ (by displacement operator properties),} \quad (2494)$$

$$\overline{|m\rangle\langle n|}(t) = |m\rangle\langle n| \prod_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \left( D(\alpha_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) - \alpha_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)) e^{\frac{1}{2}(\alpha_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) \alpha_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) - \alpha_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) \alpha_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t))} \right) \text{ (by (2494)),} \quad (2495)$$

$$\prod_u (B_{mu+}(t) B_{nu-}(t)) = \prod_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) - \alpha_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)) e^{\frac{1}{2}(\alpha_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) \alpha_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) - \alpha_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) \alpha_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t))}, \quad (2496)$$

$$\overline{\sum_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}}(t) = \left( \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| \prod_u B_{nu+}(t) \right) \sum_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \left( \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| \prod_u B_{nu-}(t) \right) \quad (2497)$$

$$= \left( |0\rangle\langle 0| \prod_u B_{0u+}(t) + \dots \right) \left( \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| \sum_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \right) \left( |0\rangle\langle 0| \prod_u B_{0u-}(t) + \dots \right) \quad (2498)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 0| \prod_u B_{0u+}(t) \sum_{\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}} \prod_u B_{0u-}(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1| \prod_u B_{1u+}(t) \sum_{\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}} \prod_u B_{1u-}(t) + \dots \quad (2499)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 0| \prod_u B_{0u+}(t) \left( \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{0\mathbf{k}} b_{0\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{0\mathbf{k}} + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{1\mathbf{k}} b_{1\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{1\mathbf{k}} + \dots \right) \prod_u B_{0u-}(t) + |1\rangle\langle 1| \prod_u B_{1u+}(t) \quad (2500)$$

$$\times \left( \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{0\mathbf{k}} b_{0\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{0\mathbf{k}} + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{1\mathbf{k}} b_{1\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{1\mathbf{k}} + \dots \right) \prod_u B_{1u-}(t) + \dots \quad (2501)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 0| \left( \prod_u B_{0u+}(t) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{0\mathbf{k}} b_{0\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{0\mathbf{k}} \prod_u B_{0u-}(t) + \prod_u B_{0u+}(t) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{1\mathbf{k}} b_{1\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{1\mathbf{k}} \prod_u B_{0u-}(t) + \dots \right) \quad (2502)$$

$$+ |1\rangle\langle 1| \left( \prod_u B_{1u+}(t) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{0\mathbf{k}} b_{0\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{0\mathbf{k}} \prod_u B_{1u-}(t) + \prod_u B_{1u+}(t) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{1\mathbf{k}} b_{1\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{1\mathbf{k}} \prod_u B_{1u-}(t) + \dots \right) + \dots, \quad (2503)$$

$$\prod_u B_{ju+}(t) (b_{u'\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{u'\mathbf{k}}) \prod_u B_{ju-}(t) = B_{ju+}(t) b_{u'\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{u'\mathbf{k}} B_{ju-}(t) \prod_{u \neq u'} B_{ju+}(t) \prod_{u \neq u'} B_{ju-}(t) \quad (2504)$$

$$= \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} D(\alpha_{j\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}'}(t)) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \prod_{\mathbf{k}'} D(-\alpha_{j\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}'}(t)) \right) \prod_{u \neq u'} B_{ju+}(t) B_{ju-}(t) \quad (2505)$$

$$= \left( D(\alpha_{j\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} D(-\alpha_{j\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}' \neq \mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{j\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}'}(t)) \prod_{\mathbf{k}' \neq \mathbf{k}} D(-\alpha_{j\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}'}(t)) \right) \right) \prod_{u \neq u'} \mathbb{I} \quad (2506)$$

$$= \left( D(\alpha_{j\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} D(-\alpha_{j\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}' \neq \mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{j\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}'}(t)) D(-\alpha_{j\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}'}(t)) \right) \right) \quad (2507)$$

$$= D(\alpha_{j\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} D(-\alpha_{j\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)) \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}' \neq \mathbf{k}} \mathbb{I} \right) \quad (2508)$$

$$= \left( D(\alpha_{j\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger D(-\alpha_{j\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)) \right) \left( D(\alpha_{j\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} D(-\alpha_{j\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)) \right) \quad (2509)$$

$$= \left( b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{ju\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} \right) \left( b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{ju\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} \right), \quad (2510)$$

$$\overline{\sum_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}}(t) = |0\rangle\langle 0| \left( \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{0\mathbf{k}} \left( b_{0\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{00\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{0\mathbf{k}}} \right) \left( b_{0\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{00\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{0\mathbf{k}}} \right) + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{1\mathbf{k}} \left( b_{1\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{01\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{1\mathbf{k}}} \right) \left( b_{1\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{01\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{1\mathbf{k}}} \right) + \dots \right) \quad (2511)$$

$$+ |1\rangle\langle 1| \left( \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{0\mathbf{k}} \left( b_{0\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{0\mathbf{k}}} \right) \left( b_{0\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{10\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{0\mathbf{k}}} \right) + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{1\mathbf{k}} \left( b_{1\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{11\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{1\mathbf{k}}} \right) \left( b_{1\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{11\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{1\mathbf{k}}} \right) + \dots \right) + \dots \quad (2512)$$

$$= |0\rangle\langle 0| \left( \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \omega_{u\mathbf{k}} \left( b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{0u\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} \right) \left( b_{u\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{0u\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right) + |1\rangle\langle 1| \left( \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \omega_{u\mathbf{k}} \left( b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{1u\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} \right) \left( b_{u\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{1u\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right) + \dots \quad (2513)$$

$$= \sum_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} |n\rangle\langle n| \left( \omega_{u\mathbf{k}} \left( b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} \right) \left( b_{u\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right) \quad (2514)$$

$$= \sum_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} |n\rangle\langle n| \left( \omega_{u\mathbf{k}} \left( b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{u\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} b_{u\mathbf{k}} + \left| \frac{v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} \right|^2 \right) \right) \quad (2515)$$

$$= \sum_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} |n\rangle\langle n| \omega_{u\mathbf{k}} b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{u\mathbf{k}} + \sum_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} |n\rangle\langle n| \left( \frac{|v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} - v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}} \right) \quad (2516)$$

$$= \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} |n\rangle\langle n| \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \omega_{u\mathbf{k}} b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{u\mathbf{k}} + \sum_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} |n\rangle\langle n| \left( \frac{|v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} - v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}} \right) \quad (2517)$$

$$= \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \omega_{u\mathbf{k}} b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{u\mathbf{k}} + \sum_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} |n\rangle\langle n| \left( \frac{|v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} - \left( v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}} \right) \right). \quad (2518)$$

The transformed Hamiltonians of the equations (2464) to (2466) written in terms of (2482) to (2515) are:

$$\overline{H_S(t)} = \sum_n \varepsilon_n(t) |n\rangle\langle n| + \sum_{n \neq m} V_{nm}(t) |n\rangle\langle m| \quad (2519)$$

$$= \sum_n \varepsilon_n(t) |n\rangle\langle n| + \sum_{n \neq m} V_{nm}(t) |n\rangle\langle m| \quad (2520)$$

$$= \sum_n \varepsilon_n(t) |n\rangle\langle n| + \sum_{n \neq m} V_{nm}(t) |n\rangle\langle m| \prod_u (B_{nu+}(t) B_{mu-}(t)), \quad (2521)$$

$$\overline{H_I(t)} = \left( \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| \prod_u B_{nu+}(t) \right) \left( \sum_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} |n\rangle\langle n| \left( g_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + g_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^* b_{u\mathbf{k}} \right) \right) \left( \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| \prod_u B_{nu-}(t) \right) \quad (2522)$$

$$= \left( \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| \prod_u B_{nu+}(t) \right) \left( \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} |0\rangle\langle 0| \left( g_{0u\mathbf{k}} b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + g_{0u\mathbf{k}}^* b_{u\mathbf{k}} \right) + \dots \right) \left( \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| \prod_u B_{nu-}(t) \right) \quad (2523)$$

$$= \prod_u B_{0u+}(t) \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} |0\rangle\langle 0| \left( g_{0u\mathbf{k}} b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + g_{0u\mathbf{k}}^* b_{u\mathbf{k}} \right) \prod_u B_{0u-}(t) + \prod_u B_{1u+}(t) \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} |1\rangle\langle 1| \left( g_{1u\mathbf{k}} b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + g_{1u\mathbf{k}}^* b_{u\mathbf{k}} \right) \quad (2524)$$

$$\times \prod_u B_{1u-}(t) + \prod_u B_{2u+}(t) \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} |2\rangle\langle 2| \left( g_{2u\mathbf{k}} b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + g_{2u\mathbf{k}}^* b_{u\mathbf{k}} \right) \prod_u B_{2u-}(t) + \dots \quad (2525)$$

$$= \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} |0\rangle\langle 0| \left( g_{0u\mathbf{k}} \prod_u B_{0u+}(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \prod_u B_{0u-}(t) + g_{0u\mathbf{k}}^* \prod_u B_{0u+}(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}} \prod_u B_{0u-}(t) \right) + \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} |1\rangle\langle 1| \left( g_{1u\mathbf{k}} \prod_u B_{1u+}(t) \quad (2526)$$

$$b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \prod_u B_{1u-}(t) + g_{1u\mathbf{k}}^* \prod_u B_{1u+}(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}} \prod_u B_{1u-}(t) \right) + \dots \quad (2527)$$

$$= \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} |0\rangle\langle 0| \left( g_{0u\mathbf{k}} \left( b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{0u\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} \right) + g_{0u\mathbf{k}}^* \left( b_{u\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{0u\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right) + \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} |1\rangle\langle 1| \left( g_{1u\mathbf{k}} \left( b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{1u\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right) \quad (2528)$$

$$+ g_{1u\mathbf{k}}^* \left( b_{u\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{1u\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} \right) + \dots \quad (2529)$$

$$= \sum_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} |n\rangle\langle n| \left( g_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \left( b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger - \frac{v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} \right) + g_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^* \left( b_{u\mathbf{k}} - \frac{v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right) \quad (2530)$$

$$= \sum_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} |n\rangle\langle n| \left( g_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + g_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^* b_{u\mathbf{k}} - \left( g_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \frac{v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} + g_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^* \frac{v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right) \quad (2531)$$

$$\overline{H_B(t)} = \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \omega_{u\mathbf{k}} b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{u\mathbf{k}} + \sum_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} |n\rangle\langle n| \left( \frac{|v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} - \left( v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}} \right) \right). \quad (2532)$$



Joining this terms allow us to write the transformed Hamiltonian as:

$$\overline{H(t)} = \sum_n \varepsilon_n(t) |n\rangle\langle n| + \sum_{n \neq m} V_{nm}(t) |n\rangle\langle m| \prod_u (B_{nu+}(t) B_{mu-}(t)) + \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \omega_{u\mathbf{k}} b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{u\mathbf{k}} + \sum_{n\mathbf{k}} |n\rangle\langle n| \left( \frac{|v_{n\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} \right) \quad (2533)$$

$$- \left( v_{n\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + v_{n\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}} \right) + \sum_{n\mathbf{k}} |n\rangle\langle n| \left( g_{n\mathbf{k}} b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + g_{n\mathbf{k}}^* b_{u\mathbf{k}} - \left( g_{n\mathbf{k}} \frac{v_{n\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} + g_{n\mathbf{k}}^* \frac{v_{n\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right). \quad (2534)$$

Let's define the following functions:

$$R_n(t) = \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \left( \frac{|v_{n\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} - \left( g_{n\mathbf{k}} \frac{v_{n\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} + g_{n\mathbf{k}}^* \frac{v_{n\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right), \quad (2535)$$

$$B_{z,n}(t) = \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{n\mathbf{k}} - v_{n\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{n\mathbf{k}} - v_{n\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{u\mathbf{k}} \right). \quad (2536)$$

Using the previous functions we have that (2533) can be re-written in the following way:

$$\overline{H(t)} = \sum_n (\varepsilon_n(t) + R_n(t)) |n\rangle\langle n| + \sum_{n \neq m} V_{nm}(t) |n\rangle\langle m| \prod_u (B_{nu+}(t) B_{mu-}(t)) + \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \omega_{u\mathbf{k}} b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{u\mathbf{k}} + \sum_n B_{z,n}(t) |n\rangle\langle n|. \quad (2537)$$

Now in order to separate the elements of the hamiltonian (2537) we need to consider the expected term of the form:

$$\left\langle \prod_u (B_{mu+}(t) B_{nu-}(t)) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}} = \left\langle \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} \left( D(\alpha_{m\mathbf{k}}(t) - \alpha_{n\mathbf{k}}(t)) e^{\frac{1}{2}(\alpha_{m\mathbf{k}}^*(t)\alpha_{n\mathbf{k}}(t) - \alpha_{m\mathbf{k}}(t)\alpha_{n\mathbf{k}}^*(t))} \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0(t)}} \quad (2538)$$

$$= \left( \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{1}{2}(\alpha_{m\mathbf{k}}^*(t)\alpha_{n\mathbf{k}}(t) - \alpha_{m\mathbf{k}}(t)\alpha_{n\mathbf{k}}^*(t))} \right) \left\langle \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{m\mathbf{k}}(t) - \alpha_{n\mathbf{k}}(t)) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0(t)}} \quad (2539)$$

$$= \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{v_{m\mathbf{k}}^*(t)v_{n\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{m\mathbf{k}}(t)v_{n\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{2\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^2}} \prod_u e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|v_{m\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{n\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{u\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (2540)$$

$$\equiv B_{mn}(t), \quad (2541)$$

$$\left\langle \prod_u (B_{nu+}(t) B_{mu-}(t)) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_0}} = \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{v_{n\mathbf{k}}^*(t)v_{m\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{n\mathbf{k}}(t)v_{m\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{2\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^2}} \prod_u e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|v_{m\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{n\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{u\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (2542)$$

$$= B_{nm}(t) \quad (2543)$$

$$= B_{mn}^*(t). \quad (2544)$$

Following the reference [6] we define:

$$J_{nm}(t) = \prod_u (B_{nu+}(t) B_{mu-}(t)) - B_{nm}(t). \quad (2545)$$

As we can see:

$$J_{nm}^\dagger(t) = \left( \prod_u (B_{nu+}(t) B_{mu-}(t)) - B_{nm}(t) \right)^\dagger \quad (2546)$$

$$= \prod_u (B_{mu+}(t) B_{nu-}(t)) - B_{nm}^*(t) \quad (2547)$$

$$= \prod_u (B_{mu+}(t) B_{nu-}(t)) - B_{mn}(t) \quad (2548)$$

$$= J_{mn}(t). \quad (2549)$$

We can separate the Hamiltonian (2537) on the following way using similar arguments to the precedent sections to obtain:

$$\overline{H(t)} = \sum_n (\varepsilon_n(t) + R_n(t)) |n\rangle\langle n| + \sum_{n \neq m} V_{nm}(t) |n\rangle\langle m| \prod_u (B_{nu+}(t) B_{mu-}(t)) + \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \omega_{u\mathbf{k}} b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{u\mathbf{k}} + \sum_n B_{z,n}(t) |n\rangle\langle n| \quad (2550)$$

$$= \sum_n (\varepsilon_n(t) + R_n(t)) |n\rangle\langle n| + \sum_{n \neq m} V_{nm}(t) |n\rangle\langle m| \left( \prod_u (B_{nu+}(t) B_{mu-}(t)) - B_{nm}(t) \right) + \sum_{n \neq m} V_{nm}(t) |n\rangle\langle m| B_{nm}(t) \quad (2551)$$

$$+ \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \omega_{u\mathbf{k}} b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{u\mathbf{k}} + \sum_n B_{z,n}(t) |n\rangle\langle n| \quad (2552)$$

$$\overline{H_{\bar{S}}(t)} = \sum_n (\varepsilon_n(t) + R_n(t)) |n\rangle\langle n| + \sum_{n \neq m} V_{nm}(t) |n\rangle\langle m| B_{nm}(t), \quad (2553)$$

$$\overline{H_{\bar{I}}(t)} = \sum_{n \neq m} V_{nm}(t) |n\rangle\langle m| J_{nm}(t) + \sum_n B_{z,n}(t) |n\rangle\langle n|, \quad (2554)$$

$$\overline{H_{\bar{B}}} = \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \omega_{u\mathbf{k}} b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{u\mathbf{k}}, \quad (2555)$$

$$\overline{H(t)} = \overline{H_{\bar{S}}(t)} + \overline{H_{\bar{I}}(t)} + \overline{H_{\bar{B}}}. \quad (2556)$$

## B. Free-energy minimization

The true free energy  $E_{\text{Free}}(t)$  is bounded by the Bogoliubov inequality:

$$E_{\text{Free}}(t) \leq E_{\text{Free,B}}(t) \equiv -\frac{1}{\beta} \ln \left( \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta \overline{H_{\bar{S}}(t)} + \overline{H_{\bar{B}}}} \right) \right) + \langle \overline{H_{\bar{I}}(t)} \rangle_{\overline{H_{\bar{S}}(t)} + \overline{H_{\bar{B}}}} + O \left( \langle \overline{H_{\bar{I}}^2(t)} \rangle_{\overline{H_{\bar{S}}(t)} + \overline{H_{\bar{B}}}} \right). \quad (2557)$$

We will optimize the set of variational parameters  $\{v_{\mathbf{k}}(t)\}$  in order to minimize  $E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)$  (i.e. to make it as close to the true free energy  $E_{\text{Free}}(t)$  as possible). Neglecting the higher order terms and using the fact that  $\langle \overline{H_{\bar{I}}(t)} \rangle_{\overline{H_{\bar{S}}(t)} + \overline{H_{\bar{B}}}} = 0$  because:

$$\langle J_{nm}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_{\bar{B}}}} = \left\langle \prod_u (B_{nu+}(t) B_{mu-}(t)) - B_{nm}(t) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_{\bar{B}}}} \quad (2558)$$

$$= \left\langle \prod_u (B_{nu+}(t) B_{mu-}(t)) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_{\bar{B}}}} - \langle B_{nm}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_{\bar{B}}}} \quad (2559)$$

$$= B_{nm}(t) - B_{nm}(t) \quad (2560)$$

$$= 0, \quad (2561)$$

$$\langle B_{z,n}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_{\bar{B}}}} = \left\langle \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{nu\mathbf{k}} - v_{nu\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{nu\mathbf{k}} - v_{nu\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{u\mathbf{k}} \right) \right\rangle_{\overline{H_{\bar{B}}}} \quad (2562)$$

$$= \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{nu\mathbf{k}} - v_{nu\mathbf{k}}(t)) \langle b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \rangle_{\overline{H_{\bar{B}}}} + (g_{nu\mathbf{k}} - v_{nu\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \langle b_{u\mathbf{k}} \rangle_{\overline{H_{\bar{B}}}} \right) \quad (2563)$$

$$= \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} ((g_{nu\mathbf{k}} - v_{nu\mathbf{k}}(t)) \cdot 0 + (g_{nu\mathbf{k}} - v_{nu\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \cdot 0) \quad (2564)$$

$$= 0, \quad (2565)$$

$$\langle \overline{H_{\bar{I}}(t)} \rangle_{\overline{H_{\bar{S}}(t)} + \overline{H_{\bar{B}}}} = \sum_{n \neq m} V_{nm}(t) \langle |n\rangle\langle m| \rangle_{\overline{H_{\bar{S}}(t)}} \langle J_{nm}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_{\bar{B}}}} + \sum_n \langle |n\rangle\langle n| \rangle_{\overline{H_{\bar{S}}(t)}} \langle B_{z,n}(t) \rangle_{\overline{H_{\bar{B}}}} \quad (2566)$$

$$= \sum_{n \neq m} V_{nm}(t) \langle |n\rangle\langle m| \rangle_{\overline{H_{\bar{S}}(t)}} \cdot 0 + \sum_n \langle |n\rangle\langle n| \rangle_{\overline{H_{\bar{S}}(t)}} \cdot 0 \quad (2567)$$

$$= 0. \quad (2568)$$

we can obtain the following condition to obtain the set  $\{v_{\mathbf{k}}(t)\}$ :

$$\frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial v_{i\mathbf{k}}(t)} = 0. \quad (2569)$$

Given that the numbers  $v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)$  are complex then we can separate them as  $v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) = v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) + i v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)$ . So our approach will be based on the derivation respect to  $v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)$  and  $v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)$ . The Hamiltonian  $\overline{H_S}(t)$  can be written like:

$$\overline{H_S}(t) = \sum_n \left( \varepsilon_n(t) + \sum_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \left( \frac{|v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}} - \left( g_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \frac{v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}} + g_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^* \frac{v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right) \right) |n\rangle\langle n| + \sum_{n \neq m} V_{nm}(t) |n\rangle\langle m| \prod_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t)v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{2\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^2}} \quad (2570)$$

$$\times \prod_u e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (2571)$$

$$= \sum_n \left( \varepsilon_n(t) + \sum_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \left( \frac{(v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))^2 + (v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t))^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)(g_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} + g_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*) + i v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)(g_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^* - g_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}})}{\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right) |n\rangle\langle n| + \sum_{n \neq m} V_{nm}(t) |n\rangle\langle m| \quad (2572)$$

$$\times \prod_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t)v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{2\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^2}} \prod_u e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (2573)$$

The following expressions appears in the equation (2573) and they are shown in explicit form:

$$v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t)v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) = (v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - i v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)) (v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) + i v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)) - (v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) + i v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)) (v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - i v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)) \quad (2574)$$

$$= v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) + i v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) - i v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) + v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) - (v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - i v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) + i v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) + v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)) \quad (2575)$$

$$= 2i (v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) - v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)) \quad (2576)$$

$$= 2i (v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) - v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)) \quad (2577)$$

$$|v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2 = (v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)) (v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t))^* \quad (2578)$$

$$= |v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2 + |v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2 - (v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) + v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)) \quad (2579)$$

$$= (v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))^2 + (v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t))^2 + (v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))^2 + (v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t))^2 - (v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) + i v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)) (v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - i v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)) \quad (2580)$$

$$- (v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - i v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)) (v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) + i v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)) \quad (2581)$$

$$= (v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))^2 + (v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t))^2 + (v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))^2 + (v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t))^2 - 2 (v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) + v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)) \quad (2582)$$

$$= (v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))^2 + (v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) - v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t))^2 \quad (2583)$$

So we can write:

$$\overline{H_S}(t) = \sum_n \left( \varepsilon_n(t) + \sum_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \left( \frac{(v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))^2 + (v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t))^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}} - \frac{(g_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} + g_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*) v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) + i (g_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^* - g_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}) v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right) |n\rangle\langle n| \quad (2584)$$

$$+ \sum_{n \neq m} V_{nm}(t) |n\rangle\langle m| \prod_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{i(v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) - v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))}{\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^2}} \prod_u e^{-\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{2\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)}, \quad (2585)$$

$$R_n(t) = \sum_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \left( \frac{|v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}} - \left( g_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \frac{v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}} + g_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^* \frac{v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right) \quad (2586)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \left( \frac{(v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))^2 + (v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t))^2 - (g_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} + g_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*) v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - i (g_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^* - g_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}) v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)}{\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}} \right) \quad (2587)$$

$$= \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \left( \frac{(v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))^2 + (v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t))^2 - 2g_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re} v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - 2g_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im} v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} \right), \quad (2588)$$

$$B_{nm}(t) = \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{*\Re}(t)v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{*\Re}(t)}{2\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^2}} \prod_u e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{u\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (2589)$$

$$= \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{i(v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) - v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^2}} \prod_u e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{(v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))^2 + (v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) - v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t))^2}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{u\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)}. \quad (2590)$$

Then we can obtain using the chain rule that:

$$\frac{\partial R_{n'}(t)}{\partial v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)} = \frac{\partial}{\partial v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)} \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \left( \frac{(v_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))^2 + (v_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t))^2 - 2g_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re} v_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - 2g_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im} v_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} \right) \quad (2591)$$

$$= \frac{2v_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - 2g_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} \delta_{nn'} \quad (2592)$$

$$= 2 \frac{v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - g_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} \delta_{nn'}, \quad (2593)$$

$$\frac{\partial R_{n'}(t)}{\partial v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)} = \frac{\partial}{\partial v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)} \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \left( \frac{(v_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))^2 + (v_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t))^2 - 2g_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re} v_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) - 2g_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im} v_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} \right) \quad (2594)$$

$$= \frac{2v_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) - 2g_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} \delta_{nn'} \quad (2595)$$

$$= 2 \frac{v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) - g_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} \delta_{nn'}. \quad (2596)$$

Given that:

$$\varphi_{nm}(t) \equiv \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{i(v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t) - v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^2}}, \quad (2597)$$

$$B_n(t) \equiv \prod_u e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{(v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t))^2 + (v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t))^2}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{u\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)}, \quad (2598)$$

$$R_{nm}(t) \equiv \prod_u e^{\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t) + v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{u\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)}, \quad (2599)$$

$$R_{nm}(t) = R_{mn}(t), \quad (2600)$$

$$B_{nm}(t) = \varphi_{nm}(t) B_n(t) B_m(t) R_{nm}(t), \quad (2601)$$

$$B_{mn}(t) = \varphi_{nm}^{-1}(t) B_n(t) B_m(t) R_{nm}(t), \quad \frac{\partial \varphi_{n'm'}(t)}{\partial v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)} = \frac{iv_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^2} \varphi_{nm}(t) \delta_{nn'}, \quad (2602)$$

$$\frac{\partial \varphi_{n'm'}(t)}{\partial v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)} = -\frac{iv_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^2} \varphi_{nm}(t) \delta_{nn'}, \quad (2603)$$

$$\frac{\partial B_{n'}(t)}{\partial v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)} = -\frac{v_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{u\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) B_{n'}(t) \delta_{nn'}, \quad (2604)$$

$$\frac{\partial B_{n'}(t)}{\partial v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)} = -\frac{v_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Im}(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{u\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) B_{n'}(t) \delta_{nn'}, \quad (2605)$$

$$\frac{\partial R_{n'm'}(t)}{\partial v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)} = \frac{v_{m'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{u\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) R_{n'm'}(t) \delta_{nn'}, \quad (2606)$$

$$\frac{\partial R_{n'm'}(t)}{\partial v_{nuk}^{\Im}(t)} = \frac{v_{m'uk}^{\Im}(t)}{\omega_{uk}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{uk}}{2}\right) R_{n'm'}(t) \delta_{nn'}. \quad (2607)$$

Introducing this derivatives in the equation and using the chain rule give us:

$$E_{\text{Free,B}}(t) \equiv E_{\text{Free,B}}(R_1(t), \dots, R_n(t); \varphi_{12}(t), \dots, \varphi_{n-1,n}(t); R_{12}(t), \dots, R_{n-1,n}(t); B_1(t), \dots, B_n(t)), \quad (2608)$$

$$\frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial v_{nuk}^{\Re}(t)} = \sum_{n'} \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_{n'}(t)} \frac{\partial R_{n'}(t)}{\partial v_{nuk}^{\Re}(t)} + \sum_{n' < m} \left( \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial \varphi_{n'm}(t)} \frac{\partial \varphi_{n'm}(t)}{\partial v_{nuk}^{\Re}(t)} + \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_{n'm}(t)} \frac{\partial R_{n'm}(t)}{\partial v_{nuk}^{\Re}(t)} \right) + \sum_{n'} \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial B_{n'}(t)} \frac{\partial B_{n'}(t)}{\partial v_{nuk}^{\Re}(t)} \quad (2609)$$

$$= \sum_{n'} \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_{n'}(t)} 2 \frac{v_{nuk}^{\Re}(t) - g_{nuk}^{\Re}}{\omega_{uk}} \delta_{nn'} + \sum_{n' < m} \left( \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial \varphi_{n'm}(t)} \frac{iv_{muk}^{\Im}(t)}{\omega_{uk}^2} \varphi_{nm}(t) \delta_{nn'} + \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_{n'm}(t)} \frac{v_{muk}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{uk}^2} \right) \quad (2610)$$

$$\times \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{uk}}{2}\right) R_{n'm}(t) \delta_{nn'} + \sum_{n'} \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial B_{n'}(t)} \left( -\frac{v_{n'uk}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{uk}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{uk}}{2}\right) B_{n'}(t) \delta_{nn'} \right) \quad (2611)$$

$$= \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_n(t)} 2 \frac{v_{nuk}^{\Re}(t) - g_{nuk}^{\Re}}{\omega_{uk}} + \sum_{m|m \neq n} \left( \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial \varphi_{nm}(t)} \frac{iv_{muk}^{\Im}(t)}{\omega_{uk}^2} \varphi_{nm}(t) + \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_{nm}(t)} \frac{v_{muk}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{uk}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{uk}}{2}\right) \right) \quad (2612)$$

$$\times R_{nm}(t) + \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial B_n(t)} \left( -\frac{v_{nuk}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{uk}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{uk}}{2}\right) B_n(t) \right) \quad (2613)$$

$$= 0 \quad (2614)$$

We can obtain the real part of the variational parameters performing algebra:

$$\frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_n(t)} 2 \frac{v_{nuk}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{uk}} + \sum_{m|m \neq n} \left( \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial \varphi_{nm}(t)} \frac{iv_{muk}^{\Im}(t)}{\omega_{uk}^2} \varphi_{nm}(t) + \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_{nm}(t)} \frac{v_{muk}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{uk}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{uk}}{2}\right) R_{nm}(t) \right) \quad (2615)$$

$$+ \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial B_n(t)} \left( -\frac{v_{nuk}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{uk}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{uk}}{2}\right) B_n(t) \right), \quad (2616)$$

$$\frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_n(t)} 2 \frac{v_{nuk}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{uk}} - \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial B_n(t)} \left( \frac{v_{nuk}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{uk}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{uk}}{2}\right) B_n(t) \right) \quad (2617)$$

$$= v_{nuk}^{\Re}(t) \left( \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_n(t)} 2 \frac{1}{\omega_{uk}} - \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial B_n(t)} \left( \frac{1}{\omega_{uk}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{uk}}{2}\right) B_n(t) \right) \right) \quad (2618)$$

$$= \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_n(t)} 2 \frac{g_{nuk}^{\Re}}{\omega_{uk}} - \sum_{m|m \neq n} \left( \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial \varphi_{nm}(t)} \frac{iv_{muk}^{\Im}(t)}{\omega_{uk}^2} \varphi_{nm}(t) + \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_{nm}(t)} \frac{v_{muk}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{uk}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{uk}}{2}\right) R_{nm}(t) \right), \quad (2619)$$

$$v_{nuk}^{\Re}(t) = \frac{\frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_n(t)} 2 \frac{g_{nuk}^{\Re}}{\omega_{uk}} - \sum_{m|m \neq n} \left( \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial \varphi_{nm}(t)} \frac{iv_{muk}^{\Im}(t)}{\omega_{uk}^2} \varphi_{nm}(t) + \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_{nm}(t)} \frac{v_{muk}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{uk}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{uk}}{2}\right) R_{nm}(t) \right)}{\frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_n(t)} 2 \frac{1}{\omega_{uk}} - \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial B_n(t)} \left( \frac{1}{\omega_{uk}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{uk}}{2}\right) B_n(t) \right)} \quad (2620)$$

$$= \frac{\frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_n(t)} 2 g_{nuk}^{\Re} \omega_{uk} - \sum_{m|m \neq n} \left( \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial \varphi_{nm}(t)} iv_{muk}^{\Im}(t) \varphi_{nm}(t) + \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_{nm}(t)} v_{muk}^{\Re}(t) \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{uk}}{2}\right) R_{nm}(t) \right)}{2 \omega_{uk} \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_n(t)} - B_n(t) \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial B_n(t)} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{uk}}{2}\right)}. \quad (2621)$$

Let's consider the imaginary part of the variation parameters:

$$\frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial v_{nuk}^{\Im}(t)} = \sum_{n'} \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_{n'}(t)} \frac{\partial R_{n'}(t)}{\partial v_{nuk}^{\Im}(t)} + \sum_{n' < m} \left( \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial \varphi_{n'm}(t)} \frac{\partial \varphi_{n'm}(t)}{\partial v_{nuk}^{\Im}(t)} + \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_{n'm}(t)} \frac{\partial R_{n'm}(t)}{\partial v_{nuk}^{\Im}(t)} \right) + \sum_{n'} \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial B_{n'}(t)} \frac{\partial B_{n'}(t)}{\partial v_{nuk}^{\Im}(t)} \quad (2622)$$

$$= \sum_{n'} \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_{n'}(t)} 2 \frac{v_{nuk}^{\Im}(t) - g_{nuk}^{\Im}}{\omega_{uk}} \delta_{nn'} + \sum_{n' < m} \left( \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial \varphi_{n'm}(t)} \left( -\frac{iv_{muk}^{\Re}(t)}{\omega_{uk}^2} \varphi_{nm}(t) \right) \delta_{nn'} + \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_{n'm}(t)} \frac{v_{muk}^{\Im}(t)}{\omega_{uk}^2} \right) \quad (2623)$$

$$\times \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{uk}}{2}\right) R_{n'm}(t) \delta_{nn'} \quad (2624)$$



$$- \sum_{m|m \neq n} \frac{\frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_{nm}(t)} i v_{muk}^{\Im}(t) \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{uk}}{2}\right) R_{nm}(t) + \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial \varphi_{nm}(t)} v_{muk}^{\Re}(t) \varphi_{nm}(t)}{2\omega_{uk} \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_n(t)} - B_n(t) \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial B_n(t)} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{uk}}{2}\right)} \quad (2640)$$

$$= \frac{2\omega_{uk} \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_n(t)} (g_{nuk}^{\Re} + i g_{nuk}^{\Im})}{2\omega_{uk} \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_n(t)} - B_n(t) \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial B_n(t)} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{uk}}{2}\right)} \quad (2641)$$

$$- \sum_{m|m \neq n} \frac{(v_{muk}^{\Re}(t) + i v_{muk}^{\Im}(t)) \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_{nm}(t)} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{uk}}{2}\right) R_{nm}(t) + (v_{muk}^{\Re}(t) + i v_{muk}^{\Im}(t)) \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial \varphi_{nm}(t)} \varphi_{nm}(t)}{2\omega_{uk} \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_n(t)} - B_n(t) \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial B_n(t)} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{uk}}{2}\right)} \quad (2642)$$

$$= \frac{2\omega_{uk} g_{nuk} \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_n(t)} - \sum_{m|m \neq n} v_{muk}(t) \left( \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_{nm}(t)} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{uk}}{2}\right) R_{nm}(t) + \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial \varphi_{nm}(t)} \varphi_{nm}(t) \right)}{2\omega_{uk} \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_n(t)} - B_n(t) \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial B_n(t)} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{uk}}{2}\right)}. \quad (2643)$$

So we summarize that:

$$v_{nuk}(t) = \frac{2\omega_{uk} g_{nuk} \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_n(t)} - \sum_{m|m \neq n} v_{muk}(t) \left( \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_{nm}(t)} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{uk}}{2}\right) R_{nm}(t) + \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial \varphi_{nm}(t)} \varphi_{nm}(t) \right)}{2\omega_{uk} \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_n(t)} - B_n(t) \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial B_n(t)} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{uk}}{2}\right)}. \quad (2644)$$

### C. Master Equation

Let's consider that the initial state of the system is given by  $\rho(0) = \rho_S(0) \otimes \rho_B$  with  $\rho_S(0) = \sum_{j,k} \rho_{jk}(0) |j\rangle\langle k|$  and  $\rho_{jk}(0) = \rho_{kj}^*(0)$ . Consider the following notation:

$$\overline{H_B} = \sum_{uk} \omega_{uk} b_{uk}^\dagger b_{uk} \quad (2645)$$

$$= \sum_u \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{u\mathbf{k}} b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{u\mathbf{k}}, \quad (2646)$$

$$\overline{H_{Bu}} = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \omega_{u\mathbf{k}} b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{u\mathbf{k}}, \quad (2647)$$

$$\overline{H_B} = \sum_u \overline{H_{Bu}}. \quad (2648)$$

Given that each bath  $u$  is independent then the partition function of  $\overline{H_B}$  is equal to:

$$\begin{aligned} \rho_B &= \frac{e^{-\sum_u \beta_u \overline{H_{Bu}}}}{\text{Tr} \left( e^{-\sum_u \beta_u \overline{H_{Bu}}} \right)} \\ &= \frac{\bigotimes_u e^{-\beta_u \overline{H_{Bu}}}}{\text{Tr} \left( \bigotimes_u e^{-\beta_u \overline{H_{Bu}}} \right)} \quad (\text{by independence of Hilbert space}) \\ &= \frac{\bigotimes_u e^{-\beta_u \overline{H_{Bu}}}}{\prod_u \text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta_u \overline{H_{Bu}}} \right)} \quad (\text{by trace properties}) \\ &= \bigotimes_u \left( \frac{e^{-\beta_u \overline{H_{Bu}}}}{\text{Tr} \left( e^{-\beta_u \overline{H_{Bu}}} \right)} \right) \\ &= \bigotimes_u \left( \prod_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{\sum_{j_{u\mathbf{k}}} e^{-j_{u\mathbf{k}} \beta_u \omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} |j_{u\mathbf{k}}\rangle\langle j_{u\mathbf{k}}|}{f_{\text{Bose-Einstein}}(-\beta_u \omega_{u\mathbf{k}})} \right) \quad (\text{by (128)}). \end{aligned}$$

The transformation of  $\rho(0)$  is:

$$e^{V(0)} \rho(0) e^{-V(0)} = \left( \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| \prod_u B_{nu+}(0) \right) \rho(0) \left( \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| \prod_u B_{nu-}(0) \right) \quad (2649)$$

$$= \left( \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| \prod_u B_{nu+}(0) \right) \rho_S(0) \otimes \rho_B \left( \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| \prod_u B_{nu-}(0) \right) \quad (2650)$$

$$= \left( \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| \prod_u B_{nu+}(0) \right) \sum_{j,k} \rho_{jk}(0) |j\rangle\langle k| \otimes \rho_B \left( \sum_{n'} |n'\rangle\langle n'| \prod_u B_{n'u-}(0) \right) \quad (2651)$$

$$= \sum_{n,n',j,k} |n\rangle\langle n'| \delta_{nj} \delta_{kn'} \rho_{jk}(0) \otimes \prod_u B_{nu+}(0) \rho_B \prod_u B_{n'u-}(0) \quad (2652)$$

$$= \sum_{j,k} |j\rangle\langle k| \rho_{jk}(0) \otimes \prod_u B_{ju+}(0) \rho_B \prod_u B_{ku-}(0) \quad (2653)$$

$$= \overline{\rho(0)}. \quad (2654)$$

Recalling that we transform any operator  $O(t)$  into the interaction picture in the following way:

$$\tilde{O}(t) \equiv U^\dagger(t) O(t) U(t) \quad (2655)$$

$$U(t) \equiv \mathcal{T} \exp \left( -i \int_0^t dt' \overline{H_S}(t') \right). \quad (2656)$$

Therefore:

$$\widetilde{\overline{\rho_S}}(t) = U^\dagger(t) \overline{\rho_S}(t) U(t), \quad (2657)$$

$$\overline{\rho_S}(t) = \text{Tr}_B(\tilde{\rho}(t)) \quad (2658)$$

We can re-write the transformed interaction Hamiltonian operator using the following matrices:

$$\sigma_{nm,x} = |n\rangle\langle m| + |m\rangle\langle n|, \quad (2659)$$

$$\sigma_{nm,y} = i(|n\rangle\langle m| - |m\rangle\langle n|), \quad (2660)$$

$$|n\rangle\langle m| = \frac{\sigma_{nm,x} - i\sigma_{nm,y}}{2}, \quad (2661)$$

$$|m\rangle\langle n| = \frac{\sigma_{nm,x} + i\sigma_{nm,y}}{2}, \quad (2662)$$

$$J_{nm,x}(t) = \frac{J_{nm}(t) + J_{mn}(t)}{2}, \quad (2663)$$

$$J_{nm,y}(t) = \frac{J_{nm}(t) - J_{mn}(t)}{2i}, \quad (2664)$$

$$J_{nm}(t) = J_{nm,x}(t) + iJ_{nm,y}(t), \quad (2665)$$

$$J_{mn}(t) = J_{nm,x}(t) - iJ_{nm,y}(t). \quad (2666)$$

We can proof that  $J_{nm}(t) = J_{mn}^\dagger(t)$  so we can say that the set of matrices  $\sigma_{nm,x}, \sigma_{nm,y}, J_{nm,x}(t), J_{nm,y}(t)$  are hermitic. Re-writing the transformed interaction Hamiltonian using the set (2659) give us:

$$\overline{H_I}(t) = \sum_{n \neq m} V_{nm}(t) |n\rangle\langle m| J_{nm}(t) + \sum_n B_{z,n}(t) |n\rangle\langle n| \quad (2667)$$

$$= \sum_n B_{z,n}(t) |n\rangle\langle n| + \sum_{n < m} (V_{nm}(t) |n\rangle\langle m| J_{nm}(t) + V_{mn}(t) |m\rangle\langle n| J_{mn}(t)) \quad (2668)$$



$$= \sum_n B_{z,n}(t) |n\rangle\langle n| + \sum_{n < m} \left( V_{nm}^{\Re}(t) J_{nm}(t) \left( \frac{\sigma_{nm,x} - i\sigma_{nm,y}}{2} \right) + iV_{nm}^{\Im}(t) J_{nm}(t) \left( \frac{\sigma_{nm,x} - i\sigma_{nm,y}}{2} \right) \right) \quad (2669)$$

$$+ V_{nm}^{\Re}(t) J_{mn}(t) \left( \frac{\sigma_{nm,x} + i\sigma_{nm,y}}{2} \right) - iV_{nm}^{\Im}(t) J_{mn}(t) \left( \frac{\sigma_{nm,x} + i\sigma_{nm,y}}{2} \right) \quad (2670)$$

$$= \sum_n B_{z,n}(t) |n\rangle\langle n| + \sum_{n < m} \left( V_{nm}^{\Re}(t) J_{nm}(t) \left( \frac{\sigma_{nm,x} - i\sigma_{nm,y}}{2} \right) + iV_{nm}^{\Im}(t) J_{nm}(t) \left( \frac{\sigma_{nm,x} - i\sigma_{nm,y}}{2} \right) \right) \quad (2671)$$

$$+ V_{nm}^{\Re}(t) J_{mn}(t) \left( \frac{\sigma_{nm,x} + i\sigma_{nm,y}}{2} \right) - iV_{nm}^{\Im}(t) J_{mn}(t) \left( \frac{\sigma_{nm,x} + i\sigma_{nm,y}}{2} \right) \quad (2672)$$

$$= \sum_n B_{z,n}(t) |n\rangle\langle n| + \sum_{n < m} \left( V_{nm}^{\Re}(t) (J_{nm,x}(t) + iJ_{nm,y}(t)) \left( \frac{\sigma_{nm,x} - i\sigma_{nm,y}}{2} \right) + (J_{nm,x}(t) + iJ_{nm,y}(t)) \left( \frac{\sigma_{nm,x} - i\sigma_{nm,y}}{2} \right) \right) \quad (2673)$$

$$\times iV_{nm}^{\Im}(t) + V_{nm}^{\Re}(t) (J_{nm,x}(t) - iJ_{nm,y}(t)) \left( \frac{\sigma_{nm,x} + i\sigma_{nm,y}}{2} \right) - iV_{nm}^{\Im}(t) (J_{nm,x}(t) - iJ_{nm,y}(t)) \left( \frac{\sigma_{nm,x} + i\sigma_{nm,y}}{2} \right) \quad (2674)$$

$$= \sum_n B_{z,n}(t) |n\rangle\langle n| + \sum_{n < m} \left( V_{nm}^{\Re}(t) \left( (J_{nm,x}(t) + iJ_{nm,y}(t)) \left( \frac{\sigma_{nm,x} - i\sigma_{nm,y}}{2} \right) + (J_{nm,x}(t) - iJ_{nm,y}(t)) \left( \frac{\sigma_{nm,x} + i\sigma_{nm,y}}{2} \right) \right) \right) \quad (2675)$$

$$+ iV_{nm}^{\Im}(t) \left( (J_{nm,x}(t) + iJ_{nm,y}(t)) \left( \frac{\sigma_{nm,x} - i\sigma_{nm,y}}{2} \right) - (J_{nm,x}(t) - iJ_{nm,y}(t)) \left( \frac{\sigma_{nm,x} + i\sigma_{nm,y}}{2} \right) \right) \quad (2676)$$

$$= \sum_n B_{z,n}(t) |n\rangle\langle n| + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n < m} \left( V_{nm}^{\Re}(t) ((J_{nm,x}(t) + iJ_{nm,y}(t))(\sigma_{nm,x} - i\sigma_{nm,y}) + (J_{nm,x}(t) - iJ_{nm,y}(t))(\sigma_{nm,x} + i\sigma_{nm,y})) \right) \quad (2677)$$

$$+ iV_{nm}^{\Im}(t) ((J_{nm,x}(t) + iJ_{nm,y}(t))(\sigma_{nm,x} - i\sigma_{nm,y}) - (J_{nm,x}(t) - iJ_{nm,y}(t))(\sigma_{nm,x} + i\sigma_{nm,y})) \quad (2678)$$

$$= \sum_n B_{z,n}(t) |n\rangle\langle n| + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n < m} \left( V_{nm}^{\Re}(t) (J_{nm,x}(t) \sigma_{nm,x} - iJ_{nm,x}(t) \sigma_{nm,y} + iJ_{nm,y}(t) \sigma_{nm,x} + J_{nm,y}(t) \sigma_{nm,y} + J_{nm,x}(t) \right) \quad (2679)$$

$$\times \sigma_{nm,x} + iJ_{nm,x}(t) \sigma_{nm,y} - iJ_{nm,y}(t) \sigma_{nm,x} + J_{nm,y}(t) \sigma_{nm,y}) + iV_{nm}^{\Im}(t) (J_{nm,x}(t) \sigma_{nm,x} - iJ_{nm,x}(t) \sigma_{nm,y} + iJ_{nm,y}(t) \sigma_{nm,x} + J_{nm,y}(t) \sigma_{nm,y}) \quad (2680)$$

$$\times \sigma_{nm,x} + J_{nm,y}(t) \sigma_{nm,y} - (J_{nm,x}(t) \sigma_{nm,x} + iJ_{nm,x}(t) \sigma_{nm,y} - iJ_{nm,y}(t) \sigma_{nm,x} + J_{nm,y}(t) \sigma_{nm,y})) \quad (2681)$$

$$= \sum_n B_{z,n}(t) |n\rangle\langle n| + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n < m} \left( V_{nm}^{\Re}(t) (J_{nm,x}(t) \sigma_{nm,x} + J_{nm,y}(t) \sigma_{nm,y} + J_{nm,x}(t) \sigma_{nm,x} + J_{nm,y}(t) \sigma_{nm,y}) + iV_{nm}^{\Im}(t) \right) \quad (2682)$$

$$\times (-2iJ_{nm,x}(t) \sigma_{nm,y} + 2iJ_{nm,y}(t) \sigma_{nm,x})) \quad (2683)$$

$$= \sum_n B_{z,n}(t) |n\rangle\langle n| + \sum_{n < m} \left( V_{nm}^{\Re}(t) (J_{nm,x}(t) \sigma_{nm,x} + J_{nm,y}(t) \sigma_{nm,y}) + V_{nm}^{\Im}(t) (J_{nm,x}(t) \sigma_{nm,y} - J_{nm,y}(t) \sigma_{nm,x}) \right). \quad (2684)$$

Let's define the set:

$$P = \{(n, m) \in \mathbb{N}^2 | 0 \leq n, m \leq d-1 \wedge (n = m \text{ or } n < m)\}. \quad (2685)$$

Now consider the following set of operators:

$$A_{1nm} = \sigma_{nm,x}, \quad (2686)$$

$$A_{2nm} = \sigma_{nm,y}, \quad (2687)$$

$$A_{3nm} = |n\rangle\langle m|, \quad (2688)$$

$$A_{4nm} = A_{1mn}, \quad (2689)$$

$$A_{5nm} = A_{2nm}, \quad (2690)$$

$$B_{1nm}(t) = J_{nm,x}(t) (1 - \delta_{mn}), \quad (2691)$$

$$B_{2nm}(t) = J_{nm,y}(t) (1 - \delta_{mn}), \quad (2692)$$

$$B_{3nm}(t) = B_{z,n}(t) \delta_{nm}, \quad (2693)$$

$$B_{4nm}(t) = B_{2nm}(t), \quad (2694)$$

$$B_{5nm}(t) = B_{1nm}(t), \quad (2695)$$

$$C_{1nm}(t) = V_{nm}^{\Re}(t), \quad (2696)$$

$$C_{2nm}(t) = C_{1nm}(t), \quad (2697)$$

$$C_{3nm}(t) = 1, \quad (2698)$$

$$C_{4nm}(t) = V_{nm}^{\mathfrak{S}}(t), \quad (2699)$$

$$C_{5nm}(t) = -C_{4nm}(t). \quad (2700)$$

The previous notation that denotes the principal elements present in the transformed interaction Hamiltonian allows us to write  $\widetilde{H_I}(t)$  as:

$$\widetilde{H_I}(t) = \sum_{j \in J, p \in P} C_{jp}(t) (A_{jp} \otimes B_{jp}(t)). \quad (2701)$$

The index shown in the sum are given by  $J = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$  and  $P$  the set defined in (2685).

We write the interaction Hamiltonian transformed under (2655) as:

$$\widetilde{H_I}(t) = \sum_{j \in J, p \in P} C_{jp}(t) (\widetilde{A_{jp}}(t) \otimes \widetilde{B_{jp}}(t)) \quad (2702)$$

$$\widetilde{A_{jp}}(t) = U^\dagger(t) A_{jp}(t) U(t) \quad (2703)$$

$$\widetilde{B_{jp}}(t) = e^{iH_B t} B_{jp}(t) e^{-iH_B t} \quad (2704)$$

Taking as reference state  $\rho_B$  and truncating at second order in  $H_I(t)$ , we obtain our master equation in the interaction picture:

$$\frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} = - \int_0^t \text{Tr}_B [\widetilde{H_I}(t), [\widetilde{H_I}(t'), \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \rho_B]] dt' \quad (2705)$$

Replacing the equation (2702) in (2705) we can obtain:

$$\frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} = - \int_0^t \text{Tr}_B [\widetilde{H_I}(t), [\widetilde{H_I}(t'), \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \rho_B]] dt' \quad (2706)$$

$$= - \int_0^t \text{Tr}_B \left[ \sum_{j \in J, p \in P} C_{jp}(t) (\widetilde{A_{jp}}(t) \otimes \widetilde{B_{jp}}(t)), \left[ \sum_{j' \in J, p' \in P} C_{j'p'}(t') (\widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \otimes \widetilde{B_{j'p'}}(t')), \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \rho_B \right] \right] dt' \quad (2707)$$

$$= - \int_0^t \text{Tr}_B \left[ \sum_{j \in J, p \in P} C_{jp}(t) (\widetilde{A_{jp}}(t) \otimes \widetilde{B_{jp}}(t)), \sum_{j' \in J, p' \in P} C_{j'p'}(t') (\widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \otimes \widetilde{B_{j'p'}}(t')) \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \rho_B - \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \right] dt' \quad (2708)$$

$$\times \rho_B \sum_{j' \in J, p' \in P} C_{j'p'}(t') (\widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \otimes \widetilde{B_{j'p'}}(t')) \right] dt' \quad (2709)$$

$$= - \int_0^t \text{Tr}_B \left( \sum_{j \in J, p \in P} C_{jp}(t) \left( \widetilde{A_{j,p}}(t) \otimes \widetilde{B_{j,p}}(t) \right) \sum_{j' \in J, p' \in P} C_{j'p'}(t') \left( \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \otimes \widetilde{B_{j'p'}}(t') \right) \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \rho_B - \sum_{j \in J, p \in P} C_{j,p}(t) \right. \quad (2710)$$

$$\times \left( \widetilde{A_{j,p}}(t) \otimes \widetilde{B_{j,p}}(t) \right) \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \rho_B \sum_{j' \in J, p' \in P} C_{j'p'}(t') \left( \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \otimes \widetilde{B_{j'p'}}(t') \right) - \sum_{j' \in J, p' \in P} C_{j'p'}(t') \left( \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \otimes \widetilde{B_{j'p'}}(t') \right) \right. \quad (2711)$$

$$\times \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \rho_B \sum_{j \in J, p \in P} C_{j,p}(t) \left( \widetilde{A_{j,p}}(t) \otimes \widetilde{B_{j,p}}(t) \right) + \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \rho_B \sum_{j' \in J, p' \in P} C_{j'p'}(t') \left( \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \otimes \widetilde{B_{j'p'}}(t') \right) \sum_{j \in J, p \in P} C_{j,p}(t) \quad (2712)$$

$$\times \left( \widetilde{A_{j,p}}(t) \otimes \widetilde{B_{j,p}}(t) \right) \right) dt' \quad (2713)$$

$$= - \sum_{j, j' \in J, p, p' \in P} \int_0^t \text{Tr}_B \left( C_{jp}(t) C_{j'p'}(t') \left( \widetilde{A_{j,p}}(t) \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \otimes \widetilde{B_{j,p}}(t) \widetilde{B_{j'p'}}(t') \rho_B - \widetilde{A_{j,p}}(t) \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \right. \right. \quad (2714)$$

$$\otimes \widetilde{B_{j,p}}(t) \rho_B \widetilde{B_{j'p'}}(t') - \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A_{j,p}}(t) \otimes \widetilde{B_{j'p'}}(t') \rho_B \widetilde{B_{j,p}}(t) + \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \widetilde{A_{j,p}}(t) \otimes \rho_B \widetilde{B_{j'p'}}(t') \quad (2715)$$

$$\times \widetilde{B_{j,p}}(t) \left. \right) dt'. \quad (2716)$$

In order to calculate the correlation functions we define:

$$\Lambda_{jp, j'p'}(t, t') \equiv \text{Tr}_B \left( \widetilde{B_{jp}}(t) \widetilde{B_{j'p'}}(t') \rho_B \right) \quad (2717)$$

$$= \left\langle \widetilde{B_{jp}}(t) \widetilde{B_{j'p'}}(t') \right\rangle_B. \quad (2718)$$

A property derived from the hermiticity and shown in (415) provides the arguments needed to write:

$$\Lambda_{jp, j'p'}^*(t, t') = \text{Tr}_B \left( \widetilde{B_{jp}}(t) \widetilde{B_{j'p'}}(t') \rho_B \right)^\dagger \quad (2719)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( \rho_B^\dagger \widetilde{B_{j'p'}}^\dagger(t') \widetilde{B_{jp}}^\dagger(t) \right) \quad (2720)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( \rho_B \widetilde{B_{j'p'}}(t') \widetilde{B_{jp}}(t) \right) \text{ (by hermiticity of the operators)} \quad (2721)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( \widetilde{B_{j'p'}}(t') \widetilde{B_{jp}}(t) \rho_B \right) \text{ (by cyclic property of the trace)} \quad (2722)$$

$$= \Lambda_{j'p', jp}(t', t). \quad (2723)$$

The correlation functions implied in (2713) are:

$$\text{Tr}_B \left( \widetilde{B_{jp}}(t) \widetilde{B_{j'p'}}(t') \rho_B \right) = \Lambda_{jp, j'p'}(t, t'), \quad (2724)$$

$$\text{Tr}_B \left( \widetilde{B_{j,p}}(t) \rho_B \widetilde{B_{j'p'}}(t') \right) = \text{Tr}_B \left( \widetilde{B_{j'p'}}(t') \widetilde{B_{j,p}}(t) \rho_B \right) \text{ (by cyclic property of the trace)} \quad (2725)$$

$$= \Lambda_{j'p', jp}(t', t) \quad (2726)$$

$$= \Lambda_{jp, j'p'}^*(t, t'), \quad (2727)$$

$$\text{Tr}_B \left( \widetilde{B_{j'p'}}(t') \rho_B \widetilde{B_{j,p}}(t) \right) = \text{Tr}_B \left( \widetilde{B_{j,p}}(t) \widetilde{B_{j'p'}}(t') \rho_B \right) \text{ (by cyclic property of the trace)} \quad (2728)$$

$$= \Lambda_{jp, j'p'}(t, t') \quad (2729)$$

$$\text{Tr}_B \left( \rho_B \widetilde{B_{j'p'}}(t') \widetilde{B_{j,p}}(t) \right) = \text{Tr}_B \left( \widetilde{B_{j'p'}}(t') \widetilde{B_{j,p}}(t) \rho_B \right) \text{ (by cyclic property of the trace)} \quad (2730)$$

$$= \Lambda_{jp, j'p'}^*(t, t'). \quad (2731)$$

We made use of the cyclic property for the trace to evaluate the correlation functions, from the equations obtained in (2706) and (2713) and using the equations (2724)-(2731) we can re-write:

$$\frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} = - \sum_{j,j' \in J, p, p' \in P} \int_0^t C_{jp}(t) C_{j'p'}(t') \left( \widetilde{A_{j,p}}(t) \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}(t, t') - \widetilde{A_{j,p}}(t) \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}^*(t, t') \right. \quad (2732)$$

$$\left. - \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A_{j,p}}(t) \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}(t, t') + \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \widetilde{A_{j,p}}(t) \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}^*(t, t') \right) dt' \quad (2733)$$

$$\frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} = - \sum_{j,j' \in J, p, p' \in P} \int_0^t C_{jp}(t) C_{j'p'}(t') \left( \widetilde{A_{j,p}}(t) \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}(t, t') - \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A_{j,p}}(t) \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}(t, t') \right. \quad (2734)$$

$$\left. + \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \widetilde{A_{j,p}}(t) \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}^*(t, t') - \widetilde{A_{j,p}}(t) \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}^*(t, t') \right) dt' \quad (2735)$$

$$= - \sum_{j,j' \in J, p, p' \in P} \int_0^t C_{jp}(t) C_{j'p'}(t') \left( \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}(t, t') \left( \widetilde{A_{j,p}}(t) \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) - \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A_{j,p}}(t) \right) \right. \quad (2736)$$

$$\left. + \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}^*(t, t') \left( \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \widetilde{A_{j,p}}(t) - \widetilde{A_{j,p}}(t) \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \right) \right) dt' \quad (2737)$$

$$= - \sum_{j,j' \in J, p, p' \in P} \int_0^t C_{jp}(t) C_{j'p'}(t') \left( \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}(t, t') \left[ \widetilde{A_{j,p}}(t), \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \right] + \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}^*(t, t') \left[ \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t'), \right. \quad (2738)$$

$$\left. \widetilde{A_{j,p}}(t) \right] \right) dt' \quad (2739)$$

$$= - \sum_{j,j' \in J, p, p' \in P} \int_0^t C_{jp}(t) C_{j'p'}(t') \left( \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}(t, t') \left[ \widetilde{A_{j,p}}(t), \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \right] - \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}^*(t, t') \left[ \widetilde{A_{j,p}}(t), \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \right. \quad (2740)$$

$$\left. \times \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \right] \right) dt'. \quad (2741)$$

Returning to the Schrödinger picture we have:

$$U(t) \widetilde{A_{jp}}(t) \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) U^\dagger(t) = U(t) \widetilde{A_{jp}}(t) \mathbb{I} \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \mathbb{I} \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) U^\dagger(t) \quad (2742)$$

$$= U(t) \widetilde{A_{jp}}(t) U^\dagger(t) U(t) \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') U^\dagger(t) U(t) \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) U^\dagger(t) \quad (2743)$$

$$= \left( U(t) \widetilde{A_{jp}}(t) U^\dagger(t) \right) \left( U(t) \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') U^\dagger(t) \right) \left( U(t) \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) U^\dagger(t) \right), \quad (2744)$$

$$U(t) \widetilde{A_{jp}}(t') U^\dagger(t) \equiv \widetilde{A_{jp}}(t', t), \quad (2745)$$

$$U(t) \widetilde{A_{jp}}(t) \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) U^\dagger(t) = A_{jp} \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t', t) \overline{\rho_S}(t) \quad (2746)$$

This procedure applied to the relevant commutators give us:

$$U(t) \left[ \widetilde{A_{jp}}(t), \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \right] U^\dagger(t) = U(t) \widetilde{A_{jp}}(t) \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) U^\dagger(t) - U(t) \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A_{jp}}(t) U^\dagger(t) \quad (2747)$$

$$= A_{jp} \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t', t) \overline{\rho_S}(t) - \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t', t) \overline{\rho_S}(t) A_{jp} \quad (2748)$$

$$= \left[ A_{jp}, \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t', t) \overline{\rho_S}(t) \right], \quad (2749)$$

$$U(t) \left[ \widetilde{A_{j,p}}(t), \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \right] U^\dagger(t) = U(t) \widetilde{A_{j,p}}(t) \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') U^\dagger(t) - U(t) \widetilde{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t') \widetilde{A_{j,p}}(t) U^\dagger(t) \quad (2750)$$

$$= A_{jp} \overline{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t', t) - \overline{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t', t) A_{jp} \quad (2751)$$

$$= \left[ A_{jp}, \overline{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t', t) \right]. \quad (2752)$$

Introducing this transformed commutators in the equation (2740) allow us to obtain the master equation of the system written as an integro-differential equation with the correlation functions  $\Lambda_{jp,j'p'}(t, t')$  as defined before, this equations has the following form:

$$\frac{\partial \overline{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} = -i [H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t), \overline{\rho_S}(t)] - \sum_{j,j' \in J, p,p' \in P} \int_0^t C_{jp}(t) C_{j'p'}(t') \left( \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}(t, t') \left[ A_{jp}, \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t', t) \overline{\rho_S}(t) \right] - \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}^*(t, t') \right. \quad (2753)$$

$$\left. \times \left[ A_{jp}, \overline{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t', t) \right] \right) dt' - it \left[ \left( \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k \left( \text{ad}_{H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)} \right)^k \frac{\partial H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t} \right), \overline{\rho_S}(t) \right], \quad (2754)$$

$$t' = t - \tau \text{ (Change of variables in the integration process),} \quad (2755)$$

$$\frac{\partial \overline{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} = -i [H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t), \overline{\rho_S}(t)] - \sum_{j,j' \in J, p,p' \in P} \int_0^t d\tau C_{jp}(t) C_{j'p'}(t - \tau) \left( \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}(t, t - \tau) \left[ A_{jp}, \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t - \tau, t) \overline{\rho_S}(t) \right] \right. \quad (2756)$$

$$\left. - \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}^*(t, t - \tau) \left[ A_{jp}, \overline{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t - \tau, t) \right] \right) - it \left[ \left( \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k \left( \text{ad}_{H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)} \right)^k \frac{\partial H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t} \right), \overline{\rho_S}(t) \right]. \quad (2757)$$

The equation obtained is a master equation which describes the QD exciton dynamics in the variational frame with a general time-dependent Hamiltonian coupled to  $v$ -baths and valid at second order in  $H_I(t)$ . In order to write in a simplified way the equation obtained we define the following notation:

$$\Lambda_{jp,j'p'}(t, t') \equiv \text{Tr}_B \left( \widetilde{B_{jp}}(t) \widetilde{B_{j'p'}}(t') \rho_B \right) \quad (2758)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( e^{iH_B t} B_{jp}(t) e^{-iH_B t} e^{iH_B t'} B_{j'p'}(t') e^{-iH_B t'} \rho_B \right) \quad (2759)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( e^{iH_B t} B_{jp}(t) e^{-iH_B t} e^{iH_B t'} B_{j'p'}(t') \rho_B e^{-iH_B t'} \right) \quad (2760)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( e^{-iH_B t'} e^{iH_B t} B_{jp}(t) e^{-iH_B t} e^{iH_B t'} B_{j'p'}(t') \rho_B \right) \quad (2761)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( \left( e^{-iH_B t'} e^{iH_B t} \right) B_{jp}(t) \left( e^{-iH_B t} e^{iH_B t'} \right) B_{j'p'}(t') \rho_B \right) \quad (2762)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( e^{iH_B(t-t')} B_{jp}(t) e^{-iH_B(t-t')} B_{j'p'}(t') \rho_B \right) \quad (2763)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( e^{i\tau H_B} B_{jp}(t) e^{-i\tau H_B} B_{j'p'}(t') \rho_B \right) \quad (2764)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( B_{jp}(t, \tau) B_{j'p'}(t', 0) \rho_B \right). \quad (2765)$$

The correlation functions for crossed terms related to  $B_{3nm}(t)$  are given by:

$$\Lambda_{3nn,3mm}(t, t') = \langle B_{z,n}(t, \tau) B_{z,m}(t', 0) \rangle_B, \quad (2766)$$

$$B_{z,n}(t, \tau) = e^{i\tau H_B} B_{z,n}(t) e^{-i\tau H_B} \quad (2767)$$

$$= e^{i\tau H_B} \left( \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \left( (g_{nu\mathbf{k}} - v_{nu\mathbf{k}}(t)) b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{nu\mathbf{k}} - v_{nu\mathbf{k}}(t))^* b_{u\mathbf{k}} \right) \right) e^{-i\tau H_B}, \quad (2768)$$

$$g_{nu\mathbf{k}} - v_{nu\mathbf{k}}(t) \equiv q_{nu\mathbf{k}}(t), \quad (2769)$$

$$B_{z,n}(t, \tau) = \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{nu\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{nu\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right), \quad (2770)$$

$$\Lambda_{3nn,3mm}(t, t') = \left\langle \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{nu\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{nu\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \sum_{u'\mathbf{k}'} \left( q_{mu'\mathbf{k}'}(t') b_{u'\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger + q_{mu'\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') b_{u'\mathbf{k}'} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (2771)$$

$$= \left\langle \sum_{u\mathbf{k}u'\mathbf{k}'} \left( q_{nu\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{nu\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \left( q_{mu'\mathbf{k}'}(t') b_{u'\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger + q_{mu'\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') b_{u'\mathbf{k}'} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (2772)$$

$$= \left\langle \sum_{u\mathbf{k}u'\mathbf{k}'} \left( q_{nu\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{nu\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \left( q_{mu\mathbf{k}'}(t') b_{u\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger + q_{mu\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') b_{u\mathbf{k}'} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (2773)$$

$$+ \left\langle \sum_{u\mathbf{k}u'\mathbf{k}'|u \neq u'} \left( q_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \left( q_{m\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}'}(t') b_{\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger + q_{m\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}'} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (2774)$$

$$= \left\langle \sum_{u\mathbf{k}\mathbf{k}'} \left( q_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \left( q_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}'}(t') b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger + q_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}'} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (2775)$$

$$+ \sum_{u\mathbf{k}u'\mathbf{k}'|u \neq u'} \left( q_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} \langle b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \rangle_B + q_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} \langle b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \rangle_B \right) \left( q_{m\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}'}(t') \langle b_{\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger \rangle_B + q_{m\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') \right) \quad (2776)$$

$$\times \langle b_{\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}'} \rangle_B \quad (2777)$$

$$= \left\langle \sum_{u\mathbf{k}\mathbf{k}'} \left( q_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \left( q_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}'}(t') b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger + q_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}'} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (2778)$$

$$= \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \left\langle \left( q_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \left( q_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t') b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + q_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (2779)$$

$$+ \sum_{u\mathbf{k}\mathbf{k}'|\mathbf{k} \neq \mathbf{k}'} \left\langle \left( q_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \left( q_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}'}(t') b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger + q_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}'} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (2780)$$

$$= \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \left\langle \left( q_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \left( q_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t') b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + q_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (2781)$$

$$+ \sum_{u\mathbf{k}\mathbf{k}'|\mathbf{k} \neq \mathbf{k}'} \left\langle \left( q_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \right\rangle_B \left\langle \left( q_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}'}(t') b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}'}^\dagger + q_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}'}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}'} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (2782)$$

$$= \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \left\langle \left( q_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \left( q_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t') b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + q_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (2783)$$

$$= \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \left\langle q_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} q_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t') b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + q_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} q_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t') b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + q_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} q_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t') \right. \quad (2784)$$

$$\left. \times b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} + q_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} q_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t') b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \right\rangle_B \quad (2785)$$

$$= \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} q_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t') \left\langle \left( b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right)^2 \right\rangle_B + q_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} q_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t') \left\langle b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right\rangle_B + q_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right. \quad (2786)$$

$$\left. \times q_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t') \left\langle b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \right\rangle_B + q_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} q_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t') \left\langle \left( b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \right)^2 \right\rangle_B \right) \quad (2787)$$

$$= \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} q_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t') \left\langle b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right\rangle_B + q_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} q_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t') \left\langle b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \right\rangle_B \right) \quad (2788)$$

$$\left\langle b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \right\rangle_B = N_{u\mathbf{k}} \quad (2789)$$

$$\equiv \left( e^{\beta_u \omega_{u\mathbf{k}}} - 1 \right)^{-1}, \quad (2790)$$

$$\left\langle b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \right\rangle_B = N_{u\mathbf{k}} + 1, \quad (2791)$$

$$\Lambda_{3nm,3mm}(t, t') = \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) q_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t') (N_{u\mathbf{k}} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) q_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t') N_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right), \quad (2792)$$

$$\Lambda_{3n'n',1nm}(t, t') = \langle B_{z,n'}(t, \tau) B_{1,nm}(t', 0) \rangle_B \quad (2793)$$

$$= \langle B_{z,n'}(t, \tau) J_{nm,x}(t') (1 - \delta_{nm}) \rangle_B \quad (2794)$$

$$= (1 - \delta_{nm}) \langle B_{z,n'}(t, \tau) J_{nm,x}(t') \rangle_B \quad (2795)$$

$$= (1 - \delta_{nm}) \left\langle \left( \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \right) \frac{J_{nm}(t') + J_{mn}(t')}{2} \right\rangle_B, \quad (2796)$$

$$J_{nm}(t) = \prod_u (B_{nu+}(t) B_{mu-}(t)) - B_{nm}(t) \quad (2797)$$

$$= \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) - \alpha_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)) \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{2\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^2}} - B_{nm}(t), \quad (2798)$$

$$B_{nm}(t) = \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t)v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{2\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^2}} \prod_u e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta u \omega_{u\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)}, \quad (2799)$$

$$\Gamma_{nm\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) \equiv e^{\frac{v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t)v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{2\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^2}}, \quad (2800)$$

$$\alpha_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) = \frac{v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}}, \quad (2801)$$

$$\chi_{nm\mathbf{u}}(t) \equiv \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t)v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{2\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^2} \quad (2802)$$

$$= e^{\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \Gamma_{nm\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)}, \quad (2803)$$

$$J_{nm}(t) = \prod_u e^{\chi_{nm\mathbf{u}}(t)} \left( \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) - \alpha_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)) - \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{1}{2} \frac{|v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta u \omega_{u\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \right) \quad (2804)$$

$$\alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) \equiv \frac{v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}}, \quad (2805)$$

$$B_{nm\mathbf{u}}(t) \equiv e^{\chi_{nm\mathbf{u}}(t)} \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{1}{2} \frac{|v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta u \omega_{u\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)}, \quad (2806)$$

$$B_{nm}(t) = \prod_u B_{nm\mathbf{u}}(t), \quad (2807)$$

$$D_{nm\mathbf{u}}(t) \equiv \prod_{\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{1}{2} \frac{|v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta u \omega_{u\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)}, \quad (2808)$$

$$D_{nm}(t) \equiv \prod_u D_{nm\mathbf{u}}(t), \quad (2809)$$

$$\chi_{nm}(t) = \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \frac{v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t)v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{2\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^2}, \quad (2810)$$

$$\chi_{nm}(t) = -\chi_{mn}(t), \quad (2811)$$

$$J_{nm}(t) = e^{\chi_{nm}(t)} \left( \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)) - D_{nm}(t) \right), \quad (2812)$$

$$J_{nm,x}(t) = \frac{e^{\chi_{nm}(t)} (\prod_{u\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)) - D_{nm}(t)) + e^{\chi_{mn}(t)} (\prod_{u\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{(mn)\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)) - D_{mn}(t))}{2}, \quad (2813)$$

$$J_{nm,y}(t) = \frac{e^{\chi_{nm}(t)} (\prod_{u\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)) - D_{nm}(t)) - e^{\chi_{mn}(t)} (\prod_{u\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{(mn)\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t)) - D_{mn}(t))}{2i}, \quad (2814)$$

$$\Lambda_{3n'n',1nm}(t, t') = (1 - \delta_{nm}) \left\langle \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \left( \frac{e^{\chi_{nm}(t')} (\prod_{u'\mathbf{k}'} D(\alpha_{(nm)u'\mathbf{k}'}(t')) - D_{nm}(t'))}{2} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (2815)$$

$$+ e^{\chi_{mn}(t')} \left( \frac{\prod_{u'\mathbf{k}'} D(\alpha_{(mn)u'\mathbf{k}'}(t')) - D_{mn}(t')}{2} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (2816)$$

$$= (1 - \delta_{nm}) \left\langle \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \left( \frac{e^{\chi_{nm}(t')} \prod_{u'\mathbf{k}'} D(\alpha_{(nm)u'\mathbf{k}'}(t'))}{2} + e^{\chi_{mn}(t')} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (2817)$$

$$\times \frac{\prod_{u'\mathbf{k}'} D(\alpha_{(mn)u'\mathbf{k}'}(t'))}{2} \right\rangle_B - (1 - \delta_{nm}) \frac{e^{\chi_{nm}(t')} D_{nm}(t') + e^{\chi_{mn}(t')} D_{mn}(t')}{2} \left\langle \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right. \right. \quad (2818)$$

$$\left. + q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (2819)$$

$$= (1 - \delta_{nm}) \left\langle \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \left( \frac{e^{\chi_{nm}(t')} \prod_{u'\mathbf{k}'} D(\alpha_{(nm)u'\mathbf{k}'}(t'))}{2} + e^{\chi_{mn}(t')} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (2820)$$

$$\times \frac{\prod_{u'\mathbf{k}'} D(\alpha_{(mn)u'\mathbf{k}'}(t'))}{2} \right\rangle_B \quad (2821)$$

$$= (1 - \delta_{nm}) \left( \frac{e^{\chi_{nm}(t')}}{2} \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} \left\langle b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \prod_{u'\mathbf{k}'} D(\alpha_{(nm)u'\mathbf{k}'}(t')) \right\rangle_B + \left\langle b_{u\mathbf{k}} \prod_{u'\mathbf{k}'} D(\alpha_{(nm)u'\mathbf{k}'}(t')) \right\rangle_B \right) \right) \quad (2822)$$

$$\times q_{n'uk}^*(t) e^{-i\omega_{uk}\tau} + \frac{e^{\chi_{mn}(t')}}{2} \sum_{uk} \left( q_{n'uk}(t) e^{i\omega_{uk}\tau} \left\langle b_{uk}^\dagger \prod_{u'k'} D(\alpha_{(mn)u'k'}(t')) \right\rangle_B + q_{n'uk}^*(t) \right) \quad (2823)$$

$$\times e^{-i\omega_{uk}\tau} \left\langle b_{uk} \prod_{u'k'} D(\alpha_{(mn)u'k'}(t')) \right\rangle_B \Bigg) \quad (2824)$$

$$\left\langle b_{uk}^\dagger \prod_{u'k'} D(\alpha_{(nm)u'k'}(t')) \right\rangle_B = \left\langle b_{uk}^\dagger D(\alpha_{(nm)uk}(t')) \prod_{u'k' \neq uk} D(\alpha_{(nm)u'k'}(t')) \right\rangle_B \quad (2825)$$

$$= \left\langle b_{uk}^\dagger D(\alpha_{(nm)uk}(t')) \right\rangle_B \prod_{u'k' \neq uk} \langle D(\alpha_{(nm)u'k'}(t')) \rangle_B \quad (2826)$$

$$= -\alpha_{(nm)uk}^*(t') \langle D(\alpha_{(nm)uk}(t')) \rangle_B N_{uk} \prod_{u'k' \neq uk} \langle D(\alpha_{(nm)u'k'}(t')) \rangle_B \quad (2827)$$

$$= -\alpha_{(nm)uk}^*(t') N_{uk} \prod_{u'k'} \langle D(\alpha_{(nm)u'k'}(t')) \rangle_B \quad (2828)$$

$$= -\alpha_{(nm)uk}^*(t') N_{uk} D_{nm}(t'), \quad (2829)$$

$$\left\langle b_{uk} \prod_{u'k'} D(\alpha_{(mn)u'k'}(t')) \right\rangle_B = \left\langle b_{uk} D(\alpha_{(nm)uk}(t')) \prod_{u'k' \neq uk} D(\alpha_{(nm)u'k'}(t')) \right\rangle_B \quad (2830)$$

$$= \langle b_{uk} D(\alpha_{(nm)uk}(t')) \rangle_B \prod_{u'k' \neq uk} \langle D(\alpha_{(nm)u'k'}(t')) \rangle_B \quad (2831)$$

$$= \alpha_{(nm)uk}(t') (N_{uk} + 1) \prod_{u'k'} \langle D(\alpha_{(nm)u'k'}(t')) \rangle_B \quad (2832)$$

$$= \alpha_{(nm)uk}(t') (N_{uk} + 1) D_{nm}(t'), \quad (2833)$$

$$\Lambda_{3n'n', 1nm}(t, t') = (1 - \delta_{nm}) \left( \frac{e^{\chi_{nm}(t')}}{2} \sum_{uk} \left( q_{n'uk}(t) e^{i\omega_{uk}\tau} (-\alpha_{(nm)uk}^*(t') N_{uk} D_{nm}(t')) + q_{n'uk}^*(t) e^{-i\omega_{uk}\tau} \right) \right. \quad (2834)$$

$$\times \alpha_{(nm)uk}(t') (N_{uk} + 1) D_{nm}(t') + \frac{e^{\chi_{mn}(t')}}{2} \sum_{uk} \left( q_{n'uk}(t) (-\alpha_{(mn)uk}^*(t') e^{i\omega_{uk}\tau} N_{uk} D_{mn}(t')) \right. \quad (2835)$$

$$\left. + q_{n'uk}^*(t) \alpha_{(mn)uk}(t') e^{-i\omega_{uk}\tau} (N_{uk} + 1) D_{mn}(t') \right) \quad (2836)$$

$$= \frac{1 - \delta_{nm}}{2} \left( \sum_{uk} \left( q_{n'uk}(t) e^{i\omega_{uk}\tau} (-\alpha_{(nm)uk}^*(t') N_{uk} B_{nm}(t')) + q_{n'uk}^*(t) e^{-i\omega_{uk}\tau} \alpha_{(nm)uk}(t') \right) \right. \quad (2837)$$

$$\times (N_{uk} + 1) B_{nm}(t') + \sum_{uk} \left( q_{n'uk}(t) e^{i\omega_{uk}\tau} (-\alpha_{(mn)uk}^*(t') N_{uk} B_{mn}(t')) + q_{n'uk}^*(t) e^{-i\omega_{uk}\tau} \right. \quad (2838)$$

$$\times \alpha_{(mn)uk}(t') (N_{uk} + 1) B_{mn}(t') \Bigg) \quad (2839)$$

$$= \frac{1 - \delta_{nm}}{2} \sum_{uk} \left( B_{nm}(t') \left( q_{n'uk}^*(t) e^{-i\omega_{uk}\tau} \alpha_{(nm)uk}(t') (N_{uk} + 1) - q_{n'uk}(t) e^{i\omega_{uk}\tau} \alpha_{(nm)uk}^*(t') N_{uk} \right) \right. \quad (2840)$$

$$\left. + B_{mn}(t') \left( q_{n'uk}^*(t) e^{-i\omega_{uk}\tau} \alpha_{(mn)uk}(t') (N_{uk} + 1) - q_{n'uk}(t) e^{i\omega_{uk}\tau} \alpha_{(mn)uk}^*(t') N_{uk} \right) \right), \quad (2841)$$

$$\alpha_{(mn)uk}(t) = \frac{v_{muk}(t) - v_{nuk}(t)}{\omega_{uk}} \quad (2842)$$

$$= -\alpha_{(nm)uk}(t), \quad (2843)$$

$$\Lambda_{3n'n', 1nm}(t, t') = \frac{1 - \delta_{nm}}{2} \sum_{uk} \left( B_{nm}(t') \left( q_{n'uk}^*(t) \alpha_{(nm)uk}(t') e^{-i\omega_{uk}\tau} (N_{uk} + 1) - q_{n'uk}(t) \alpha_{(nm)uk}^*(t') e^{i\omega_{uk}\tau} \right) \right. \quad (2844)$$

$$\times N_{uk} - B_{mn}(t') \left( q_{n'uk}^*(t) \alpha_{(nm)uk}(t') e^{-i\omega_{uk}\tau} (N_{uk} + 1) - q_{n'uk}(t) \alpha_{(nm)uk}^*(t') N_{uk} \right) \Bigg) \quad (2845)$$

$$= \frac{1 - \delta_{nm}}{2} (B_{nm}(t') - B_{mn}(t')) \sum_{uk} \left( q_{n'uk}^*(t) \alpha_{(nm)uk}(t') (N_{uk} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{uk}\tau} - e^{i\omega_{uk}\tau} q_{n'uk}(t) \right. \quad (2846)$$

$$\left. \times \alpha_{(nm)uk}^*(t') N_{uk} \right), \quad (2847)$$

$$\Lambda_{3n'n', 2nm}(t, t') = \langle B_{z,n'}(t, \tau) B_{2,nm}(t', 0) \rangle_B \quad (2848)$$

$$= \langle B_{z,n'}(t, \tau) J_{nm,y}(t') (1 - \delta_{nm}) \rangle_B \quad (2849)$$



$$= (1 - \delta_{nm}) \langle B_{z,n'}(t, \tau) J_{nm,y}(t') \rangle_B \quad (2850)$$

$$= (1 - \delta_{nm}) \left\langle \left( \sum_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \frac{J_{nm}(t') - J_{mn}(t')}{2i} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (2851)$$

$$= (1 - \delta_{nm}) \left\langle \left( \sum_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \right) \left( \frac{e^{\chi_{nm}(t')} (\prod_{\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}'} D(\alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}'}(t')) - D_{nm}(t'))}{2i} - e^{\chi_{mn}(t')} \right) \right\rangle \quad (2852)$$

$$\times \frac{\left( \prod_{u' \mathbf{k}'} D \left( \alpha_{(mn)u' \mathbf{k}'} (t') \right) - D_{mn} (t') \right)}{2i} \Bigg) \Bigg\rangle_B \quad (2853)$$

$$= (1 - \delta_{nm}) \left\langle \left( \sum_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \right) \left( \frac{e^{\chi_{nm}(t')} \prod_{\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}'} D(\alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}'}(t')) - e^{\chi_{nm}(t')} D_{nm}(t')}{2i} + e^{\chi_{mn}(t')} \right) \right\rangle \quad (2854)$$

$$\times \frac{-\prod_{u'k'} D(\alpha_{(mn)u'k'}(t')) + D_{mn}(t')}{2i} \Bigg) \Bigg\rangle_B \quad (2855)$$

$$= (1 - \delta_{nm}) \left\langle \left( \sum_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \right) \frac{e^{\chi_{nm}(t')} \prod_{\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}'} D(\alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}'}(t')) - e^{\chi_{mn}(t')} \prod_{\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}'} D(\alpha_{(mn)\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}'}(t'))}{2i} \right\rangle_B \quad (2856)$$

$$+ (1 - \delta_{nm}) \left\langle \left( \sum_{\mathbf{uk}} \left( q_{n'\mathbf{uk}}(t) b_{\mathbf{uk}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} + q_{n'\mathbf{uk}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{uk}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} \right) \frac{e^{\chi_{mn}(t')} D_{mn}(t') - e^{\chi_{nm}(t')} D_{nm}(t')}{2i} \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (2857)$$

$$= (1 - \delta_{nm}) \left\langle \left( \sum_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \right) \frac{e^{\chi_{nm}(t')} \prod_{\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}'} D(\alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}'}(t')) - e^{\chi_{mn}(t')} \prod_{\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}'} D(\alpha_{(mn)\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}'}(t'))}{2i} \right\rangle_B \quad (2858)$$

$$= \frac{(1 - \delta_{nm})}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t')} \left\langle \left( q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \prod_{\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}'} D(\alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}'}(t')) \right\rangle_R \right) \quad (2859)$$

$$-e^{\chi_{mn}(t')} \left\langle \left( q_{n'u\mathbf{k}}(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}}^\dagger e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} + q_{n'u\mathbf{k}}^*(t) b_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{-i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \prod_{u'\mathbf{k}'} D(\alpha_{(mn)u'\mathbf{k}'}(t')) \right\rangle_B \quad (2860)$$

$$= \frac{(1 - \delta_{nm})}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t')} \left\langle q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} \left\langle b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \prod_{\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}'} D(\alpha_{(nm)u'\mathbf{k}'}(t')) \right\rangle_B + q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} \left\langle b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \prod_{\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}'} D(\alpha_{(nm)u'\mathbf{k}'}(t')) \right\rangle_B \right) \quad (2861)$$

$$-e^{\chi_{mn}(t')} \left( q_{n'uk}(t) e^{i\omega_{uk}\tau} \left\langle b_{uk}^\dagger \prod_{u'k'} D(\alpha_{(mn)u'k'}(t')) \right\rangle_B + q_{n'uk}^*(t) e^{-i\omega_{uk}\tau} \left\langle b_{uk} \prod_{u'k'} D(\alpha_{(mn)u'k'}(t')) \right\rangle_B \right) \quad (2862)$$

$$= \frac{(1 - \delta_{nm})}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t')} \left( q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} \left\langle b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^\dagger \prod_{\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}'} D(\alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}'}(t')) \right\rangle_P + q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} \left\langle b_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \prod_{\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}'} D(\alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{u}'\mathbf{k}'}(t')) \right\rangle_P \right) \right) \quad (2863)$$

$$-e^{\chi_{mn}(t')} \left( q_{n'uk}(t) e^{i\omega_{uk}\tau} \left\langle b_{uk}^\dagger \prod_{u'k'} D(\alpha_{(mn)u'k'}(t')) \right\rangle_R + q_{n'uk}^*(t) e^{-i\omega_{uk}\tau} \left\langle b_{uk} \prod_{u'k'} D(\alpha_{(mn)u'k'}(t')) \right\rangle_R \right) \quad (2864)$$

$$= \frac{(1 - \delta_{nm})}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t')} \left( q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} \left( -\alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t') N_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} D_{nm}(t') \right) + q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t') (N_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} + 1) D_{nm}(t') \right) \right) \quad (2865)$$

$$-e^{\chi_{mn}(t)} \left( q_{n'uk}(t) e^{i\omega_{uk}\tau} \left( -\alpha_{(mn)uk}^*(t') N_{uk} D_{mn}(t') \right) + q_{n'uk}^*(t) e^{-i\omega_{uk}\tau} \left( \alpha_{(mn)uk}(t') (N_{uk} + 1) D_{mn}(t') \right) \right) \quad (2866)$$

$$= \frac{(1 - \delta_{nm})}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \left( \left( q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} \left( -\alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t') N_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} B_{nm}(t') \right) + q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t') (N_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} + 1) B_{nm}(t') \right) \right) \quad (2867)$$

$$-\left(q_{n'uk}(t) e^{i\omega_{uk}\tau} \left(-\alpha_{(mn)uk}^*(t') N_{uk} B_{mn}(t')\right) + q_{n'uk}^*(t) e^{-i\omega_{uk}\tau} \left(\alpha_{(mn)uk}(t') (N_{uk} + 1) B_{mn}(t')\right)\right) \quad (2868)$$

$$= \frac{(1 - \delta_{nm})}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \left( B_{nm}(t') (q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^* (t) \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t') e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} (N_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} + 1) - q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t') e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} N_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}) \right) \quad (2869)$$

$$-B_{mn}(t') \left( q_{n'u\mathbf{k}}^*(t) \alpha_{(mn)u\mathbf{k}}(t') e^{-i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} (N_{u\mathbf{k}} + 1) - q_{n'u\mathbf{k}}(t) \alpha_{(mn)u\mathbf{k}}^*(t') e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} N_{u\mathbf{k}} \right) \quad (2870)$$

$$= \frac{(1 - \delta_{nm})}{2i} \sum_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \left( B_{nm}(t') (q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^* (t) \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t') (N_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} - q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t') N_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \quad (2871)$$

$$+B_{m n}\left(t^{\prime}\right)\left(q_{n^{\prime} u \mathbf{k}}^{*}(t) \alpha_{(n m) u \mathbf{k}}\left(t^{\prime}\right)\left(N_{u \mathbf{k}}+1\right) \mathrm{e}^{-i \omega_{u \mathbf{k}} \tau}-q_{n^{\prime} u \mathbf{k}}(t) \alpha_{(n m) u \mathbf{k}}^{*}\left(t^{\prime}\right) N_{u \mathbf{k}} \mathrm{e}^{i \omega_{u \mathbf{k}} \tau}\right) \quad (2872)$$

$$= \frac{(1 - \delta_{nm})}{2i} (B_{nm}(t') + B_{mn}(t')) \sum_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t) \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t') (N_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} - q_{n'\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}(t) \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*(t') N_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right), \quad (2873)$$

$$\Lambda_{2nm,2n'm'}(t,t') = \langle B_{2,nm}(t,\tau) B_{2,n'm'}(t',0) \rangle_B \quad (2874)$$

$$= (1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'}) \left\langle \frac{J_{nm}(t,\tau) - J_{mn}(t,\tau)}{2i} \frac{J_{n'm'}(t',0) - J_{m'n'}(t',0)}{2i} \right\rangle_B \quad (2875)$$

$$= -\frac{(1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'})}{4} \langle (J_{nm}(t,\tau) - J_{mn}(t,\tau)) (J_{n'm'}(t',0) - J_{m'n'}(t',0)) \rangle_B \quad (2876)$$

$$= -\frac{(1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'})}{4} (\langle J_{nm}(t,\tau) J_{n'm'}(t',0) \rangle_B - \langle J_{nm}(t,\tau) J_{m'n'}(t',0) \rangle_B - \langle J_{mn}(t,\tau) J_{n'm'}(t',0) \rangle_B \quad (2877)$$

$$+ \langle J_{mn}(t,\tau) J_{m'n'}(t',0) \rangle_B), \quad (2878)$$

$$J_{nm}(t,\tau) = e^{i\tau H_B} \left( \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{nu\mathbf{k}}(t) - \alpha_{mu\mathbf{k}}(t)) \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{v_{nu\mathbf{k}}^*(t)v_{mu\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{nu\mathbf{k}}(t)v_{mu\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{2\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^2}} - B_{nm}(t) \right) e^{-i\tau H_B} \quad (2879)$$

$$= e^{i\tau H_B} \left( \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{(nm)u\mathbf{k}}(t)) \right) e^{-i\tau H_B} \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{v_{nu\mathbf{k}}^*(t)v_{mu\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{nu\mathbf{k}}(t)v_{mu\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{2\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^2}} - e^{i\tau H_B} B_{nm}(t) e^{-i\tau H_B} \quad (2880)$$

$$= e^{i\tau H_B} \left( \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{(nm)u\mathbf{k}}(t)) \right) e^{-i\tau H_B} \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{v_{nu\mathbf{k}}^*(t)v_{mu\mathbf{k}}(t) - v_{nu\mathbf{k}}(t)v_{mu\mathbf{k}}^*(t)}{2\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^2}} - B_{nm}(t) \quad (2881)$$

$$= e^{\chi_{nm}(t)} \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{(nm)u\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau}) - B_{nm}(t), \quad (2882)$$

$$\langle J_{nm}(t,\tau) J_{n'm'}(t',0) \rangle_B = \left\langle \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t)} \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{(nm)u\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau}) - B_{nm}(t) \right) \left( e^{\chi_{n'm'}(t')} \prod_{u'\mathbf{k}'} D(\alpha_{(n'm')u'\mathbf{k}'}(t')) - B_{n'm'}(t') \right) \right\rangle_B \quad (2883)$$

$$= \left\langle \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t)} \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{(nm)u\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau}) - B_{nm}(t) \right) e^{\chi_{n'm'}(t')} \prod_{u'\mathbf{k}'} D(\alpha_{(n'm')u'\mathbf{k}'}(t')) \right\rangle_B \quad (2884)$$

$$- \left\langle \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t)} \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{(nm)u\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau}) - B_{nm}(t) \right) B_{n'm'}(t') \right\rangle_B \quad (2885)$$

$$= \left\langle \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t)} \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{(nm)u\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau}) \right) \left( e^{\chi_{n'm'}(t')} \prod_{u'\mathbf{k}'} D(\alpha_{(n'm')u'\mathbf{k}'}(t')) \right) \right\rangle_B - B_{nm}(t) e^{\chi_{n'm'}(t')} \quad (2886)$$

$$\times \left\langle \prod_{u'\mathbf{k}'} D(\alpha_{(n'm')u'\mathbf{k}'}(t')) \right\rangle_B - B_{n'm'}(t') (B_{nm}(t) - B_{nm}(t)) \quad (2887)$$

$$= e^{\chi_{nm}(t) + \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \left\langle \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{(nm)u\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau}) \prod_{u'\mathbf{k}'} D(\alpha_{(n'm')u'\mathbf{k}'}(t')) \right\rangle_B - B_{nm}(t) B_{n'm'}(t') \quad (2888)$$

$$= e^{\chi_{nm}(t) + \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \left\langle \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{(nm)u\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau}) D(\alpha_{(n'm')u\mathbf{k}}(t')) \right\rangle_B - B_{nm}(t) B_{n'm'}(t'), \quad (2889)$$

We reduce and introduce further notation:

$$e^{i(\alpha_{(nm)u\mathbf{k}}(t)e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} \alpha_{(n'm')u\mathbf{k}}^*(t'))}^{\Im} = e^{\frac{\alpha_{(nm)u\mathbf{k}}(t)e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} \alpha_{(n'm')u\mathbf{k}}^*(t') - \alpha_{(n'm')u\mathbf{k}}^*(t) e^{-i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} \alpha_{(nm)u\mathbf{k}}(t')}{2}}, \quad (2890)$$

$$D(\alpha_{(nm)u\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau}) D(\alpha_{(n'm')u\mathbf{k}}(t')) = D(\alpha_{(nm)u\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} + \alpha_{(n'm')u\mathbf{k}}(t')) e^{i(\alpha_{(nm)u\mathbf{k}}(t)e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} \alpha_{(n'm')u\mathbf{k}}^*(t'))}^{\Im}, \quad (2891)$$

$$U_{(nm)(n'm')}(t,t') \equiv \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{\alpha_{(nm)u\mathbf{k}}(t)e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} \alpha_{(n'm')u\mathbf{k}}^*(t') - \alpha_{(n'm')u\mathbf{k}}^*(t) e^{-i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} \alpha_{(nm)u\mathbf{k}}(t')}{2}} \text{ (with } \tau = t - t'), \quad (2892)$$

$$\xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+(t,t') \equiv \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{(nm)u\mathbf{k}}(t)e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} + \alpha_{(n'm')u\mathbf{k}}(t')|^2}{2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_{u\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}}}{2}\right)}, \quad (2893)$$

$$\xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^-(t,t') \equiv \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{(nm)u\mathbf{k}}(t)e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} - \alpha_{(n'm')u\mathbf{k}}(t')|^2}{2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_{u\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}}}{2}\right)} \quad (2894)$$

$$= \xi_{(mn)(n'm')}^+(t,t'), \quad (2895)$$

$$\xi_{(mn)(m'n')}^+(t, t') = \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+(t, t'), \quad (2896)$$

$$\xi_{(nm)(m'n')}^+(t, t') = \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^-(t, t'), \quad (2897)$$

$$B_{nm}(t) = B_{mn}^*(t), \quad (2898)$$

$$U_{(mn)(m'n')}(t, t') = \prod_{\mathbf{uk}} e^{i \left( \alpha_{(mn)\mathbf{uk}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} \alpha_{(m'n')\mathbf{uk}}^*(t') \right)} \quad (2899)$$

$$= \prod_{\mathbf{uk}} e^{i \left( \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} \alpha_{(n'm')\mathbf{uk}}^*(t') \right)} \quad (2900)$$

$$= U_{(nm)(n'm')}(t, t'), \quad (2901)$$

$$U_{(nm)(m'n')}(t, t') = \prod_{\mathbf{uk}} e^{i \left( \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} \alpha_{(m'n')\mathbf{uk}}^*(t') \right)} \quad (2902)$$

$$= \prod_{\mathbf{uk}} e^{-i \left( \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} \alpha_{(n'm')\mathbf{uk}}^*(t') \right)} \quad (2903)$$

$$= U_{(nm)(n'm')}^*(t, t'), \quad (2904)$$

$$\langle J_{nm}(t, \tau) J_{n'm'}(t', 0) \rangle_B = e^{\chi_{nm}(t) + \chi_{n'm'}(t')} U_{(nm)(n'm')}(t, t') \left\langle \prod_{\mathbf{uk}} D \left( \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} + \alpha_{(n'm')\mathbf{uk}}(t') \right) \right\rangle_B - B_{nm}(t) B_{n'm'}(t') \quad (2905)$$

$$= e^{\chi_{nm}(t) + \chi_{n'm'}(t')} U_{(nm)(n'm')}(t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+(t, t') - B_{nm}(t) B_{n'm'}(t'), \quad (2906)$$

$$\chi_{nm}(t) = \sum_{\mathbf{uk}} \frac{v_{n\mathbf{uk}}^*(t) v_{m\mathbf{uk}}(t) - v_{n\mathbf{uk}}(t) v_{m\mathbf{uk}}^*(t)}{2\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}^2}, \quad (2907)$$

$$\chi_{nm}^*(t) = -\chi_{nm}(t), \quad (2908)$$

$$\chi_{m'n'}(t') = -\chi_{n'm'}(t'), \quad (2909)$$

$$\langle J_{nm}(t, \tau) J_{m'n'}(t', 0) \rangle_B = e^{\chi_{nm}(t) + \chi_{m'n'}(t')} U_{(nm)(m'n')}(t, t') \xi_{(nm)(m'n')}^+(t, t') - B_{nm}(t) B_{m'n'}(t') \quad (2910)$$

$$= e^{\chi_{nm}(t) - \chi_{n'm'}(t')} U_{(nm)(n'm')}^*(t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^-(t, t') - B_{nm}(t) B_{m'n'}(t') \quad (2911)$$

$$= e^{\chi_{nm}(t) - \chi_{n'm'}(t')} U_{(nm)(n'm')}^*(t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^-(t, t') - B_{nm}(t) B_{n'm'}^*(t'), \quad (2912)$$

$$\langle J_{mn}(t, \tau) J_{n'm'}(t', 0) \rangle_B = e^{-\chi_{nm}(t) + \chi_{n'm'}(t')} U_{(nm)(n'm')}^*(t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^-(t, t') - B_{nm}^*(t) B_{n'm'}(t'), \quad (2913)$$

$$\langle J_{mn}(t, \tau) J_{m'n'}(t', 0) \rangle_B = e^{-\chi_{nm}(t) - \chi_{n'm'}(t')} U_{(nm)(n'm')}(t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+(t, t') - B_{nm}^*(t) B_{n'm'}^*(t'), \quad (2914)$$

$$\Lambda_{2nm, 2n'm'}(t, t') = -\frac{(1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'})}{4} (\langle J_{nm}(t, \tau) J_{n'm'}(t', 0) \rangle_B - \langle J_{nm}(t, \tau) J_{m'n'}(t', 0) \rangle_B - \langle J_{mn}(t, \tau) \quad (2915)$$

$$\times J_{n'm'}(t', 0) \rangle_B + \langle J_{mn}(t, \tau) J_{m'n'}(t', 0) \rangle_B) \quad (2916)$$

$$= -\frac{(1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'})}{4} \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) + \chi_{n'm'}(t')} U_{(nm)(n'm')}(t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+(t, t') - B_{nm}(t) B_{n'm'}(t') \right. \quad (2917)$$

$$\left. - e^{\chi_{nm}(t) - \chi_{n'm'}(t')} U_{(nm)(n'm')}^*(t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^-(t, t') + B_{nm}(t) B_{n'm'}^*(t') - e^{-\chi_{nm}(t) + \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right. \quad (2918)$$

$$\left. \times U_{(nm)(n'm')}^*(t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^-(t, t') + B_{nm}^*(t) B_{n'm'}(t') + e^{-\chi_{nm}(t) - \chi_{n'm'}(t')} U_{(nm)(n'm')}(t, t') \right. \quad (2919)$$

$$\left. \times \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+(t, t') - B_{nm}^*(t) B_{n'm'}^*(t') \right), \quad (2920)$$

$$= -\frac{(1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'})}{4} \left( U_{(nm)(n'm')}(t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+(t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) + \chi_{n'm'}(t')} + e^{-\chi_{nm}(t) - \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right) \right. \quad (2921)$$

$$\left. - U_{(nm)(n'm')}^*(t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^-(t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) - \chi_{n'm'}(t')} + e^{-\chi_{nm}(t) + \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right) - B_{nm}(t) B_{n'm'}(t') \right. \quad (2922)$$

$$\left. + B_{nm}(t) B_{n'm'}^*(t') + B_{nm}^*(t) B_{n'm'}(t') - B_{nm}^*(t) B_{n'm'}^*(t') \right) \quad (2923)$$

$$= -\frac{(1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'})}{4} \left( 2U_{(nm)(n'm')}(t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+(t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) + \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right)^{\Re} - 2U_{(nm)(n'm')}^*(t, t') \right. \quad (2924)$$

$$\left. \times \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^-(t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) - \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right)^{\Re} - (B_{nm}(t) - B_{nm}^*(t)) (B_{n'm'}(t') - B_{n'm'}^*(t')) \right) \quad (2925)$$

$$= - (1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'}) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( U_{(nm)(n'm')}(t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+(t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) + \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right)^{\Re} - U_{(nm)(n'm')}^*(t, t') \right. \right. \quad (2926)$$

$$\times \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^-(t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) - \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right)^{\Re} + B_{nm}^{\Im}(t) B_{n'm'}^{\Im}(t') \Big), \quad (2927)$$

$$\Lambda_{2nm, 1n'm'}(t, t') = \langle B_{2, nm}(t, \tau) B_{1, n'm'}(t', 0) \rangle_B \quad (2928)$$

$$= (1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'}) \left\langle \frac{J_{nm}(t, \tau) - J_{mn}(t, \tau)}{2i} \frac{J_{n'm'}(t', 0) + J_{m'n'}(t', 0)}{2} \right\rangle_B \quad (2929)$$

$$= \frac{(1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'})}{4i} \langle (J_{nm}(t, \tau) - J_{mn}(t, \tau)) (J_{n'm'}(t', 0) + J_{m'n'}(t', 0)) \rangle_B \quad (2930)$$

$$= \frac{(1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'})}{4i} \langle J_{nm}(t, \tau) J_{n'm'}(t', 0) - J_{mn}(t, \tau) J_{n'm'}(t', 0) + J_{nm}(t, \tau) J_{m'n'}(t', 0) - J_{mn}(t, \tau) \quad (2931)$$

$$\times J_{m'n'}(t', 0) \rangle_B \quad (2932)$$

$$= \frac{(1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'})}{4i} (\langle J_{nm}(t, \tau) J_{n'm'}(t', 0) \rangle_B + \langle J_{nm}(t, \tau) J_{m'n'}(t', 0) \rangle_B - \langle J_{mn}(t, \tau) J_{n'm'}(t', 0) \rangle_B \quad (2933)$$

$$- \langle J_{mn}(t, \tau) J_{m'n'}(t', 0) \rangle_B) \quad (2934)$$

$$= \frac{(1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'})}{4i} \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) + \chi_{n'm'}(t')} U_{(nm)(n'm')}(t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+(t, t') - B_{nm}(t) B_{n'm'}(t') + e^{\chi_{nm}(t) - \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \quad (2935)$$

$$\times U_{(nm)(n'm')}^*(t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^-(t, t') - B_{nm}(t) B_{n'm'}^*(t') - e^{-\chi_{nm}(t) + \chi_{n'm'}(t')} U_{(nm)(m'n')}(t, t') \xi_{(nm)(m'n')}^-(t, t') \quad (2936)$$

$$+ B_{nm}^*(t) B_{n'm'}(t') - e^{-\chi_{nm}(t) - \chi_{n'm'}(t')} U_{(nm)(n'm')}(t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+(t, t') + B_{nm}^*(t) B_{n'm'}^*(t') \Big) \quad (2937)$$

$$= \frac{(1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'})}{4i} \left( U_{(nm)(n'm')}(t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+(t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) + \chi_{n'm'}(t')} - e^{-\chi_{nm}(t) - \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right) \quad (2938)$$

$$+ U_{(nm)(n'm')}^*(t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^-(t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) - \chi_{n'm'}(t')} - e^{-\chi_{nm}(t) + \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right) - B_{nm}(t) B_{n'm'}(t') \quad (2939)$$

$$- B_{nm}(t) B_{n'm'}^*(t') + B_{nm}^*(t) B_{n'm'}(t') + B_{nm}^*(t) B_{n'm'}^*(t') \Big) \quad (2940)$$

$$= \frac{(1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'})}{4i} \left( U_{(nm)(n'm')}(t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+(t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) + \chi_{n'm'}(t')} - e^{-\chi_{nm}(t) - \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right) \quad (2941)$$

$$+ U_{(nm)(n'm')}^*(t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^-(t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) - \chi_{n'm'}(t')} - e^{-\chi_{nm}(t) + \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right) - (B_{nm}(t) - B_{nm}^*(t)) \quad (2942)$$

$$\times (B_{n'm'}(t') + B_{n'm'}^*(t')) \Big) \quad (2943)$$

$$= \frac{(1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'})}{4i} \left( 2i U_{(nm)(n'm')}(t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+(t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) + \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right)^{\Im} + 2i U_{(nm)(n'm')}^*(t, t') \quad (2944)$$

$$\times \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^-(t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) - \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right)^{\Im} - 4i B_{nm}^{\Im}(t) B_{n'm'}^{\Re}(t') \Big) \quad (2945)$$

$$= (1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'}) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( U_{(nm)(n'm')}(t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+(t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) + \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right)^{\Im} + U_{(nm)(n'm')}^*(t, t') \quad (2946)$$

$$\times \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^-(t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) - \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right)^{\Im} \Big) - B_{nm}^{\Im}(t) B_{n'm'}^{\Re}(t') \Big), \quad (2947)$$

$$\Lambda_{1nm, 1n'm'}(t, t') = \langle B_{1, nm}(t, \tau) B_{1, n'm'}(t', 0) \rangle_B \quad (2948)$$

$$= (1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'}) \left\langle \frac{J_{nm}(t, \tau) + J_{mn}(t, \tau)}{2} \frac{J_{n'm'}(t', 0) + J_{m'n'}(t', 0)}{2} \right\rangle_B \quad (2949)$$

$$= \frac{(1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'})}{4} \langle (J_{nm}(t, \tau) + J_{mn}(t, \tau)) (J_{n'm'}(t', 0) + J_{m'n'}(t', 0)) \rangle_B \quad (2950)$$

$$= \frac{(1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'})}{4} \langle J_{nm}(t, \tau) J_{n'm'}(t', 0) + J_{nm}(t, \tau) J_{m'n'}(t', 0) + J_{mn}(t, \tau) J_{n'm'}(t', 0) + J_{mn}(t, \tau) \quad (2951)$$

$$\times J_{m'n'}(t', 0) \rangle_B \quad (2952)$$

$$= \frac{(1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'})}{4} \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) + \chi_{n'm'}(t')} U_{(nm)(n'm')}(t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+(t, t') - B_{nm}(t) B_{n'm'}(t') + e^{\chi_{nm}(t) - \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \quad (2953)$$

$$\times U_{(nm)(n'm')}^*(t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^-(t, t') - B_{nm}(t) B_{n'm'}^*(t') + e^{-\chi_{nm}(t) + \chi_{n'm'}(t')} U_{(nm)(m'n')}(t, t') \xi_{(nm)(m'n')}^-(t, t') \quad (2954)$$

$$- B_{nm}^*(t) B_{n'm'}(t') + e^{-\chi_{nm}(t) - \chi_{n'm'}(t')} U_{(nm)(n'm')}(t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+(t, t') - B_{nm}^*(t) B_{n'm'}^*(t') \Big) \quad (2955)$$

$$= \frac{(1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'})}{4} \left( U_{(nm)(n'm')}(t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+(t, t') 2 \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) + \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right)^{\Re} + 2 U_{(nm)(m'n')}^*(t, t') \quad (2956)$$

$$\times \xi_{(nm)(m'n')}^-(t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) - \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right)^{\Re} - B_{nm}(t) B_{n'm'}(t') - B_{nm}(t) B_{n'm'}^*(t') - B_{nm}^*(t) B_{n'm'}(t') \quad (2957)$$

$$- B_{nm}^*(t) B_{n'm'}^*(t') \Big) \quad (2958)$$

$$= \frac{(1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'})}{4} \left( 2 U_{(nm)(n'm')}(t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+(t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) + \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right)^{\Re} + 2 U_{(nm)(m'n')}^*(t, t') \quad (2959)$$

$$\times \xi_{(nm)(m'n')}^-(t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) - \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right)^{\Re} - 4 B_{nm}^{\Re}(t) B_{n'm'}^{\Re}(t') \Big) \quad (2960)$$

$$= (1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'}) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( U_{(nm)(n'm')} (t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+ (t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) + \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right)^{\Re} + U_{(nm)(n'm')}^* (t, t') \right. \right. \quad (2961)$$

$$\left. \times \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^- (t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) - \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right)^{\Re} \right) - B_{nm}^{\Re} (t) B_{n'm'}^{\Re} (t') \quad (2962)$$

$$\Lambda_{jp,j'p'} (t, t') = \Lambda_{j'p',jp}^* (t', t), \quad (2963)$$

$$\Lambda_{1nm,2n'm'} (t, t') = \Lambda_{2n'm',1nm}^* (t', t) \quad (2964)$$

$$= \left( (1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'}) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( U_{(nm)(n'm')} (t', t) \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+ (t', t) \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t') + \chi_{n'm'}(t)} \right)^{\Im} + U_{(nm)(n'm')}^* (t', t) \right. \right. \right. \quad (2965)$$

$$\left. \times \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^- (t', t) \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t') - \chi_{n'm'}(t)} \right)^{\Im} \right) - B_{nm}^{\Im} (t') B_{n'm'}^{\Re} (t) \quad (2966)$$

$$= \left( (1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'}) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( U_{(nm)(n'm')}^* (t', t) \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+ (t', t) \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t') + \chi_{n'm'}(t)} \right)^{\Im} + U_{(nm)(n'm')} (t', t) \right. \right. \right. \quad (2967)$$

$$\left. \times \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^- (t', t) \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t') - \chi_{n'm'}(t)} \right)^{\Im} \right) - B_{nm}^{\Im} (t') B_{n'm'}^{\Re} (t) \quad (2968)$$

$$\Lambda_{1nm,3n'm'} (t, t') = \Lambda_{3n'm',1nm}^* (t', t) \quad (2969)$$

$$= \left( \frac{1 - \delta_{nm}}{2} (B_{nm}(t) - B_{mn}(t)) \sum_{\mathbf{uk}} \left( q_{n'\mathbf{uk}}^* (t') \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}} (t) (N_{\mathbf{uk}} + 1) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} - q_{n'\mathbf{uk}} (t') \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}}^* (t) N_{\mathbf{uk}} e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} \right) \right)^* \quad (2970)$$

$$= \frac{1 - \delta_{nm}}{2} (B_{mn}(t) - B_{nm}(t)) \sum_{\mathbf{uk}} \left( q_{n'\mathbf{uk}} (t') \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}}^* (t) (N_{\mathbf{uk}} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} - q_{n'\mathbf{uk}}^* (t') \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}} (t) N_{\mathbf{uk}} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} \right), \quad (2971)$$

$$\Lambda_{2nm,3n'm'} (t, t') = \Lambda_{3n'm',2nm}^* (t', t) \quad (2972)$$

$$= \left( \frac{(1 - \delta_{nm})}{2i} (B_{nm}(t) + B_{mn}(t)) \sum_{\mathbf{uk}} \left( q_{n'\mathbf{uk}}^* (t') \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}} (t) (N_{\mathbf{uk}} + 1) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} - q_{n'\mathbf{uk}} (t') \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}}^* (t) N_{\mathbf{uk}} \right) \right. \quad (2973)$$

$$\left. \times e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} \right)^* \quad (2974)$$

$$= -\frac{(1 - \delta_{nm})}{2i} (B_{mn}(t) + B_{nm}(t)) \sum_{\mathbf{uk}} \left( q_{n'\mathbf{uk}} (t') \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}}^* (t) (N_{\mathbf{uk}} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} - q_{n'\mathbf{uk}}^* (t') \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}} (t) N_{\mathbf{uk}} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} \right). \quad (2975)$$

The correlation functions can be summarized as:

$$\Lambda_{3nn,3mm} (t, t') = \sum_{\mathbf{uk}} \left( q_{n\mathbf{uk}}^* (t) q_{m\mathbf{uk}} (t') (N_{\mathbf{uk}} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} + q_{n\mathbf{uk}} (t) q_{m\mathbf{uk}}^* (t') N_{\mathbf{uk}} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} \right), \quad (2976)$$

$$\Lambda_{3n'n',1nm} (t, t') = (1 - \delta_{nm}) i B_{nm}^{\Im} (t') \sum_{\mathbf{uk}} \left( q_{n'\mathbf{uk}}^* (t) \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}} (t') (N_{\mathbf{uk}} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} - e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} q_{n'\mathbf{uk}} (t) \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}}^* (t') N_{\mathbf{uk}} \right), \quad (2977)$$

$$\Lambda_{3n'n',2nm} (t, t') = -i(1 - \delta_{nm}) B_{nm}^{\Re} (t') \sum_{\mathbf{uk}} \left( q_{n'\mathbf{uk}}^* (t) \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}} (t') (N_{\mathbf{uk}} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} - q_{n'\mathbf{uk}} (t) \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}}^* (t') N_{\mathbf{uk}} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} \right), \quad (2978)$$

$$\Lambda_{2nm,2n'm'} (t, t') = -(1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'}) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( U_{(nm)(n'm')} (t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+ (t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) + \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right)^{\Re} - U_{(nm)(n'm')}^* (t, t') \right. \right. \quad (2979)$$

$$\left. \times \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^- (t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) - \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right)^{\Re} \right) + B_{nm}^{\Im} (t) B_{n'm'}^{\Im} (t'), \quad (2980)$$

$$\Lambda_{2nm,1n'm'} (t, t') = (1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'}) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( U_{(nm)(n'm')} (t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+ (t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) + \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right)^{\Im} + U_{(nm)(n'm')}^* (t, t') \right. \right. \quad (2981)$$

$$\left. \times \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^- (t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) - \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right)^{\Im} \right) - B_{nm}^{\Im} (t) B_{n'm'}^{\Re} (t'), \quad (2982)$$

$$\Lambda_{1nm,1n'm'} (t, t') = (1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'}) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( U_{(nm)(n'm')} (t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+ (t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) + \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right)^{\Re} + U_{(nm)(n'm')}^* (t, t') \right. \right. \quad (2983)$$

$$\left. \times \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^- (t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) - \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right)^{\Re} \right) - B_{nm}^{\Re} (t) B_{n'm'}^{\Re} (t'), \quad (2984)$$

$$\Lambda_{1nm,2n'm'} (t, t') = (1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'}) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( U_{(nm)(n'm')}^* (t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+ (t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t') + \chi_{n'm'}(t)} \right)^{\Im} + U_{(nm)(n'm')} (t, t') \right. \right. \quad (2985)$$

$$\left. \times \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^- (t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t') - \chi_{n'm'}(t)} \right)^{\Im} \right) - B_{nm}^{\Im} (t') B_{n'm'}^{\Re} (t), \quad (2986)$$

$$\Lambda_{1nm,3n'm'} (t, t') = -i(1 - \delta_{nm}) B_{nm}^{\Im} (t) \sum_{\mathbf{uk}} \left( q_{n'\mathbf{uk}} (t') \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}}^* (t) (N_{\mathbf{uk}} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} - q_{n'\mathbf{uk}}^* (t') \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}} (t) N_{\mathbf{uk}} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} \right), \quad (2987)$$

$$\Lambda_{2nm,3n'm'} (t, t') = i(1 - \delta_{nm}) B_{nm}^{\Re} (t) \sum_{\mathbf{uk}} \left( q_{n'\mathbf{uk}} (t') \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}}^* (t) (N_{\mathbf{uk}} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} - q_{n'\mathbf{uk}}^* (t') \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}} (t) N_{\mathbf{uk}} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} \right). \quad (2988)$$

Let's consider the following expression related to the sum of coupling constants for all the baths over all their frequencies:

$$L_{iu}(\omega) = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} g_{iu\mathbf{k}} \sqrt{\delta(\omega - \omega_{u\mathbf{k}})}. \quad (2989)$$

Using the same argument shown in (842) we can obtain the following approximation:

$$\int_0^\infty f(\omega) L_{iu}(\omega) L_{ju}^*(\omega) d\omega \approx \int_0^\infty f(\omega) \sum_{\mathbf{k}} g_{iu}(\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}) \sqrt{\delta(\omega - \omega_{u\mathbf{k}})} \sum_{\mathbf{k}'} g_{ju}^*(\omega_{u\mathbf{k}'}) \sqrt{\delta(\omega - \omega_{u\mathbf{k}'})} d\omega \quad (2990)$$

$$= \int_0^\infty f(\omega) \sum_{\mathbf{k}, \mathbf{k}'} g_{iu}(\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}) g_{ju}^*(\omega_{u\mathbf{k}'}) \sqrt{\delta(\omega - \omega_{u\mathbf{k}})} \sqrt{\delta(\omega - \omega_{u\mathbf{k}'})} d\omega \quad (2991)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k} \neq \mathbf{k}'} \int_0^\infty f(\omega) g_{iu}(\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}) g_{ju}^*(\omega_{u\mathbf{k}'}) \sqrt{\delta(\omega - \omega_{u\mathbf{k}})} \sqrt{\delta(\omega - \omega_{u\mathbf{k}'})} d\omega + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \int_0^\infty f(\omega) g_{iu}(\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}) \quad (2992)$$

$$\times g_{ju}^*(\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}) \delta(\omega - \omega_{u\mathbf{k}}) d\omega \quad (2993)$$

$$= 0 + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \int_0^\infty f(\omega) g_{iu}(\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}) g_{ju}^*(\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}) \delta(\omega - \omega_{u\mathbf{k}}) d\omega \quad (2994)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \int_0^\infty f(\omega) g_{iu}(\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}) g_{ju}^*(\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}) \delta(\omega - \omega_{u\mathbf{k}}) d\omega \quad (2995)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{k}} f(\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}) g_{iu}(\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}) g_{ju}^*(\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}). \quad (2996)$$

if  $i = j$  we recover the spectral density defined in the usual way when we integrate for a function  $f(\omega)$  that belongs to the set  $L^2$ :

$$\sum_{\mathbf{k}} f(\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}) g_{iu}(\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}) g_{iu}^*(\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}) = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \int_0^\infty f(\omega) g_{iu}(\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}) g_{iu}^*(\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}) \delta(\omega - \omega_{u\mathbf{k}}) d\omega \quad (2997)$$

$$= \int_0^\infty f(\omega) J_{(ii)u}(\omega) d\omega \quad (2998)$$

$$= \int_0^\infty f(\omega) |L_{iu}(\omega)|^2 d\omega. \quad (2999)$$

where

$$J_{(ii)u}(\omega) \equiv \sum_{\mathbf{k}} |g_{iu\mathbf{k}}|^2 \delta(\omega - \omega_{u\mathbf{k}}) \quad (3000)$$

$$= |L_{iu}(\omega)|^2, \quad (3001)$$

$$v_{iu\mathbf{k}}(\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}, t) \equiv g_{iu\mathbf{k}}(\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}) F_{iu}(\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}, t), \quad (3002)$$

$$v_{iu}(\omega, t) \equiv g_{iu}(\omega) F_{iu}(\omega, t). \quad (3003)$$

In this case  $g_{iu}(\omega)$ ,  $v_{iu}(\omega, t)$  and  $F_{iu}(\omega, t)$  are the continuous version of  $g_{iu}(\omega_{u\mathbf{k}})$ ,  $v_{iu\mathbf{k}}(\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}, t)$  and  $F_{iu}(\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}, t)$  respectively. We introduce further notation in order to reduce the length of the expressions of the correlation functions:

$$B_{nm}(t) + B_{mn}(t) = 2B_{nm}^{\Re}(t), \quad (3004)$$

$$B_{nm}(t) - B_{mn}(t) = 2iB_{nm}^{\Im}(t), \quad (3005)$$

$$P_{nu}(\omega, t) \equiv L_{nu}(\omega) (1 - F_{nu}(\omega, t)), \quad (3006)$$

$$Q_{(nm)u}(\omega, t) \equiv \frac{L_{nu}(\omega) F_{nu}(\omega, t) - L_{mu}(\omega) F_{mu}(\omega, t)}{\omega}. \quad (3007)$$

The integral version of the correlation functions can be obtained as follows:

$$\Lambda_{3nn,3mm}(t, t') = \sum_{\mathbf{uk}} \left( q_{n\mathbf{uk}}^*(t) q_{m\mathbf{uk}}(t') (N_{\mathbf{uk}} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} + q_{n\mathbf{uk}}(t) q_{m\mathbf{uk}}^*(t') N_{\mathbf{uk}} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} \right) \quad (3008)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{uk}} \left( (g_{n\mathbf{uk}}^* - v_{n\mathbf{uk}}^*(t)) (g_{m\mathbf{uk}} - v_{m\mathbf{uk}}(t')) (N_{\mathbf{uk}} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} + (g_{n\mathbf{uk}} - v_{n\mathbf{uk}}(t)) (g_{m\mathbf{uk}}^* - v_{m\mathbf{uk}}^*(t')) N_{\mathbf{uk}} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} \right) \quad (3009)$$

$$= \sum_{\mathbf{uk}} \left( g_{n\mathbf{uk}}^* g_{m\mathbf{uk}} (1 - F_{nu}^*(\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}, t)) (1 - F_{mu}(\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}, t')) (N_{\mathbf{uk}} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} + g_{n\mathbf{uk}} g_{m\mathbf{uk}}^* (1 - F_{nu}(\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}, t)) (1 - F_{mu}^*(\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}, t')) \right) \quad (3010)$$

$$\times N_{\mathbf{uk}} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} \quad (3011)$$

$$\approx \sum_u \int_0^\infty \left( L_{nu}^*(\omega) L_{mu}(\omega) (1 - F_{nu}^*(\omega, t)) (1 - F_{mu}(\omega, t')) (N_u(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} + L_{nu}(\omega) L_{mu}^*(\omega) (1 - F_{nu}(\omega, t)) \right) \quad (3012)$$

$$\times (1 - F_{mu}^*(\omega, t')) N_u(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} \quad (3013)$$

$$= \sum_u \int_0^\infty \left( P_{nu}^*(\omega, t) P_{mu}(\omega, t') (N_u(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} + P_{nu}(\omega, t) P_{mu}^*(\omega, t') N_u(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} \right) d\omega, \quad (3014)$$

$$\chi_{nm}(t) = \sum_{\mathbf{uk}} \frac{v_{n\mathbf{uk}}^*(t) v_{m\mathbf{uk}}(t) - v_{n\mathbf{uk}}(t) v_{m\mathbf{uk}}^*(t)}{2\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}^2} \quad (3015)$$

$$= \sum_u \left( \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{g_{n\mathbf{uk}}^* g_{m\mathbf{uk}} F_{nu}^*(\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}, t) F_{mu}(\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}, t) - g_{n\mathbf{uk}} g_{m\mathbf{uk}}^* F_{nu}(\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}, t) F_{mu}^*(\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}, t)}{2\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}^2} \right) \quad (3016)$$

$$\approx \sum_u \int_0^\infty \frac{L_{nu}^*(\omega) L_{mu}(\omega) F_{nu}^*(\omega, t) F_{mu}(\omega, t) - L_{nu}(\omega) L_{mu}^*(\omega) F_{nu}(\omega, t) F_{mu}^*(\omega, t)}{2\omega^2} d\omega, \quad (3017)$$

$$B_{nm}(t) = \prod_{\mathbf{uk}} e^{\frac{v_{n\mathbf{uk}}^*(t) v_{m\mathbf{uk}}(t) - v_{n\mathbf{uk}}(t) v_{m\mathbf{uk}}^*(t)}{2\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}^2}} \prod_u e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|v_{m\mathbf{uk}}(t) - v_{n\mathbf{uk}}(t)|^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{\mathbf{uk}}}{2}\right)}, \quad (3018)$$

$$\approx e^{\chi_{nm}(t)} e^{-\sum_u \int_0^\infty \frac{|L_{mu}(\omega) F_{mu}(\omega, t) - L_{nu}(\omega) F_{nu}(\omega, t)|^2}{2\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega}{2}\right) d\omega} \quad (3019)$$

$$= e^{\chi_{nm}(t)} e^{-\sum_u \int_0^\infty \frac{|Q_{(nm)u}(\omega, t)|^2}{2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega}{2}\right) d\omega}, \quad (3020)$$

$$\Lambda_{3n'n',1nm}(t, t') = (1 - \delta_{nm}) i B_{nm}^{\Im}(t') \sum_{\mathbf{uk}} \left( q_{n'\mathbf{uk}}^*(t) \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}}(t') (N_{\mathbf{uk}} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} - e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} q_{n'\mathbf{uk}}(t) \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}}^*(t') N_{\mathbf{uk}} \right) \quad (3021)$$

$$= (1 - \delta_{nm}) i B_{nm}^{\Im}(t') \sum_{\mathbf{uk}} \left( (g_{n'\mathbf{uk}}^* - v_{n'\mathbf{uk}}^*(t)) \frac{v_{n\mathbf{uk}}(t') - v_{m\mathbf{uk}}(t')}{\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}} (N_{\mathbf{uk}} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} - e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} (g_{n'\mathbf{uk}} - v_{n'\mathbf{uk}}(t)) \right) \quad (3022)$$

$$\times \frac{v_{n\mathbf{uk}}^*(t') - v_{m\mathbf{uk}}^*(t')}{\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}} N_{\mathbf{uk}} \quad (3023)$$

$$= (1 - \delta_{nm}) i B_{nm}^{\Im}(t') \sum_u \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( g_{n'\mathbf{uk}}^* (1 - F_{n'u}^*(\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}, t)) \frac{g_{n\mathbf{uk}} F_{nu}(\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}, t') - g_{m\mathbf{uk}} F_{mu}(\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}, t')}{\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}} (N_{\mathbf{uk}} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} \right) \quad (3024)$$

$$- e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} g_{n'\mathbf{uk}} (1 - F_{n'u}(\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}, t)) \frac{g_{n\mathbf{uk}}^* F_{nu}^*(\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}, t') - g_{m\mathbf{uk}}^* F_{mu}^*(\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}, t')}{\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}} N_{\mathbf{uk}} \quad (3025)$$

$$\approx (1 - \delta_{nm}) i B_{nm}^{\Im}(t') \sum_u \int_0^\infty \left( L_{n'u}^*(\omega) (1 - F_{n'u}^*(\omega, t)) \frac{L_{nu}(\omega) F_{nu}(\omega, t') - L_{mu}(\omega) F_{mu}(\omega, t')}{\omega} (N_u(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} \right) \quad (3026)$$

$$- e^{i\omega\tau} L_{n'u}(\omega) (1 - F_{n'u}(\omega, t)) \frac{L_{nu}^*(\omega) F_{nu}^*(\omega, t') - L_{mu}^*(\omega) F_{mu}^*(\omega, t')}{\omega} N_u(\omega) \quad (3027)$$

$$= (1 - \delta_{nm}) i B_{nm}^{\Im}(t') \sum_u \int_0^\infty \left( P_{n'u}^*(\omega, t) Q_{(nm)u}(\omega, t') (N_u(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} - e^{i\omega\tau} P_{n'u}(\omega, t) Q_{(nm)u}^*(\omega, t') N_u(\omega) \right) d\omega, \quad (3028)$$

$$\Lambda_{3n'n',2nm}(t, t') = -i(1 - \delta_{nm}) B_{nm}^{\Re}(t') \sum_{\mathbf{uk}} \left( q_{n'\mathbf{uk}}^*(t) \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}}(t') (N_{\mathbf{uk}} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} - q_{n'\mathbf{uk}}(t) \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}}^*(t') N_{\mathbf{uk}} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} \right) \quad (3029)$$

$$\approx -i(1 - \delta_{nm}) B_{nm}^{\Re}(t') \sum_u \int_0^\infty \left( P_{n'u}^*(\omega, t) Q_{(nm)u}(\omega, t') (N_u(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} - e^{i\omega\tau} P_{n'u}(\omega, t) Q_{(nm)u}^*(\omega, t') N_u(\omega) \right) d\omega, \quad (3030)$$

$$U_{(nm)(n'm')}(t, t') = \prod_{\mathbf{uk}} e^{i \left( \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} \alpha_{(n'm')\mathbf{uk}}^*(t') \right)^{\Im}} \quad (\text{with } \tau = t - t'), \quad (3031)$$

$$= \prod_u e^{i \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left( \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}}(t) e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} \alpha_{(n'm')\mathbf{uk}}^*(t') \right)^{\Im}} \quad (3032)$$

$$\approx e^{i \sum_u \int_0^\infty \left( \frac{L_{nu}(\omega) F_{nu}(\omega, t) - L_{mu}(\omega) F_{mu}(\omega, t)}{\omega} \frac{L_{n'u}^*(\omega) F_{n'u}^*(\omega, t') - L_{m'u}^*(\omega) F_{m'u}^*(\omega, t')}{\omega} e^{i\omega\tau} \right)^{\Im} d\omega} \quad (3033)$$

$$= e^{i \sum_u \int_0^\infty \left( Q_{(nm)u}(\omega, t) Q_{(n'm')u}^*(\omega, t') e^{i\omega\tau} \right) d\omega}, \quad (3034)$$

$$\xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+(t, t') \equiv \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{(nm)u\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} + \alpha_{(n'm')u\mathbf{k}}(t')|^2}{2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_{u\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}}}{2}\right)} \quad (3035)$$

$$= e^{-\sum_u \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|\alpha_{(nm)u\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} + \alpha_{(n'm')u\mathbf{k}}(t')|^2}{2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_{u\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}}}{2}\right)} \quad (3036)$$

$$\approx e^{-\sum_u \int_0^\infty \frac{|Q_{(nm)u}(\omega, t) e^{i\omega\tau} + Q_{(n'm')u}(\omega, t')|^2}{2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_{u\omega}}{2}\right) d\omega}, \quad (3037)$$

$$\xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^-(t, t') = \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{-\frac{|\alpha_{(nm)u\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} - \alpha_{(n'm')u\mathbf{k}}(t')|^2}{2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_{u\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}}}{2}\right)} \quad (3038)$$

$$= e^{-\sum_u \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|\alpha_{(nm)u\mathbf{k}}(t) e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} - \alpha_{(n'm')u\mathbf{k}}(t')|^2}{2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_{u\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}}}{2}\right)} \quad (3039)$$

$$\approx e^{-\sum_u \int_0^\infty \frac{|Q_{(nm)u}(\omega, t) e^{i\omega\tau} - Q_{(n'm')u}(\omega, t')|^2}{2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_{u\omega}}{2}\right) d\omega}, \quad (3040)$$

$$\Lambda_{2nm, 2n'm'}(t, t') = -(1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'}) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( U_{(nm)(n'm')} (t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+ (t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) + \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right)^{\Re} - U_{(nm)(m'n')}^* (t, t') \right. \right. \quad (3041)$$

$$\left. \times \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^- (t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) - \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right)^{\Re} \right) + B_{nm}^{\Im} (t) B_{n'm'}^{\Im} (t') \Big), \quad (3042)$$

$$\Lambda_{2nm, 1n'm'}(t, t') = (1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'}) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( U_{(nm)(n'm')} (t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+ (t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) + \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right)^{\Im} + U_{(nm)(n'm')}^* (t, t') \right. \right. \quad (3043)$$

$$\left. \times \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^- (t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) - \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right)^{\Im} \right) - B_{nm}^{\Im} (t) B_{n'm'}^{\Re} (t') \Big), \quad (3044)$$

$$\Lambda_{1nm, 1n'm'}(t, t') = (1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'}) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( U_{(nm)(n'm')} (t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+ (t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) + \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right)^{\Re} + U_{(nm)(m'n')}^* (t, t') \right. \right. \quad (3045)$$

$$\left. \times \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^- (t, t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t) - \chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right)^{\Re} \right) - B_{nm}^{\Re} (t) B_{n'm'}^{\Re} (t') \Big), \quad (3046)$$

$$\Lambda_{1nm, 2n'm'}(t, t') = (1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{n'm'}) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( U_{(nm)(n'm')}^* (t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+ (t', t) \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t') + \chi_{n'm'}(t)} \right)^{\Im} + U_{(nm)(n'm')} (t', t) \right. \right. \quad (3047)$$

$$\left. \times \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^- (t', t) \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t') - \chi_{n'm'}(t)} \right)^{\Im} \right) - B_{nm}^{\Im} (t') B_{n'm'}^{\Re} (t) \Big), \quad (3048)$$

$$\Lambda_{1nm, 3n'm'}(t, t') = -i(1 - \delta_{nm}) B_{nm}^{\Im} (t) \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{n'u\mathbf{k}} (t') \alpha_{(nm)u\mathbf{k}}^* (t) (N_{u\mathbf{k}} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} - q_{n'u\mathbf{k}}^* (t') \alpha_{(nm)u\mathbf{k}} (t) N_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \quad (3049)$$

$$\approx -i(1 - \delta_{nm}) B_{nm}^{\Im} (t) \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{n'u\mathbf{k}} (t') \alpha_{(nm)u\mathbf{k}}^* (t) (N_{u\mathbf{k}} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} - q_{n'u\mathbf{k}}^* (t') \alpha_{(nm)u\mathbf{k}} (t) N_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \quad (3050)$$

$$\Lambda_{2nm, 3n'm'}(t, t') = i(1 - \delta_{nm}) B_{nm}^{\Re} (t) \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{n'u\mathbf{k}} (t') \alpha_{(nm)u\mathbf{k}}^* (t) (N_{u\mathbf{k}} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} - q_{n'u\mathbf{k}}^* (t') \alpha_{(nm)u\mathbf{k}} (t) N_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{i\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \quad (3051)$$

$$\approx i(1 - \delta_{nm}) B_{nm}^{\Re} (t) \sum_{u\mathbf{k}} \left( P_{n'u}(\omega, t') Q_{(nm)u}^*(\omega, t) (N_u(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} - P_{n'u}^*(\omega, t') Q_{(nm)u}(\omega, t) N_u(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} \right) d\omega. \quad (3052)$$

In order to show the explicit form of the matrices present in the RHS of the equation (921) for a general  $n \times n$  matrix in a given time let's write the matrix  $A_i$  in the base  $W(t) = \{|H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, 0}(t)\rangle, \dots, |H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, n-1}(t)\rangle\}$ , formed by the time-dependent eigenvectors of  $H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}}(t)$  in the following way:

$$A_i = \sum_{j, j'} \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j}(t - \tau) | A_i | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j'}(t - \tau) \rangle | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j}(t - \tau) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j'}(t - \tau) |. \quad (3053)$$

Let's obtain  $U^\dagger(t') A_i U(t')$  in explicit form:

$$U^\dagger(t') A_i U(t') = \sum_{j, j'} \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j}(t - \tau) | A_i | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j'}(t - \tau) \rangle U^\dagger(t') | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j}(t - \tau) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j'}(t - \tau) | U(t') \quad (3054)$$

$$= \sum_{j, j'} \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j}(t - \tau) | A_i | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j'}(t - \tau) \rangle e^{i(t-\tau)\lambda_j(t-\tau)} | H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j}(t - \tau) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S}, \text{eff}, j'}(t - \tau) | e^{i(t-\tau)(-\lambda_{j'}(t-\tau))} \quad (3055)$$



$$= \sum_{j,j'} \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) | A_i | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) \rangle e^{i(t-\tau)(\lambda_j(t-\tau) - \lambda_{j'}(t-\tau))} | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) |, \quad (3056)$$

$$M_{jj'}(t-\tau) = \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) | A_i | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) |, \quad (3057)$$

$$U^\dagger(t') A_i U(t') = \sum_{j,j'} M_{jj'}(t-\tau) e^{i(t-\tau)(\lambda_j(t-\tau) - \lambda_{j'}(t-\tau))}, \quad (3058)$$

$$w_{jj'}(t-\tau) = \lambda_j(t-\tau) - \lambda_{j'}(t-\tau), \quad (3059)$$

$$U^\dagger(t') A_i U(t') = \sum_{j,j'} M_{jj'}(t-\tau) e^{i(t-\tau)w_{jj'}(t-\tau)} \quad (3060)$$

$$= \sum_j M_{jj}(t-\tau) + \sum_{j \neq j'} M_{jj'}(t-\tau) e^{i(t-\tau)w_{jj'}(t-\tau)} \quad (3061)$$

$$= \sum_j M_{jj}(t-\tau) + \sum_{j \neq j'} M_{j'j}(t-\tau) e^{i(t-\tau)w_{j'j}(t-\tau)}, \quad (3062)$$

$$w_{j'j}(t-\tau) = -w_{jj'}(t-\tau), \quad (3063)$$

$$U^\dagger(t') A_i U(t') = \sum_j M_{jj}(t-\tau) + \sum_{j \neq j'} M_{j'j}(t-\tau) e^{-i(t-\tau)w_{jj'}(t-\tau)} \quad (3064)$$

$$= \sum_{j,j'} A_{iw_{jj'}}(t-\tau) e^{-i(t-\tau)w_{jj'}(t-\tau)} \quad (3065)$$

$$= \sum_j A_{iw_{jj}}(t-\tau) e^{-i(t-\tau)w_{jj}(t-\tau)} + \sum_{j \neq j'} A_{iw_{jj'}}(t-\tau) e^{-i(t-\tau)w_{jj'}(t-\tau)} \quad (3066)$$

$$w_{jj} = 0, \quad (3067)$$

$$A_{i0}(t-\tau) = \sum_j \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) | A_i | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) |, \quad (3068)$$

$$A_{iw_{jj'}}(t-\tau) = M_{j'j}(t-\tau) \quad (\text{con } j \neq j') \quad (3069)$$

$$= \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) | A_i | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) |. \quad (3070)$$

These matrix have the following property  $A_{iw}(t-\tau) = A_{i(-w)}^\dagger(t-\tau)$ . Let  $G(t-\tau) = \{w_{jj'}(t-\tau) | j, j' \in \{0, \dots, n-1\}\}$  and  $G^+(t-\tau) = \{x \in G | x > 0\}$ :

$$U^\dagger(t') A_i U(t') = \sum_{j,j'} M_{jj'}(t-\tau) e^{i(t-\tau)w_{jj'}(t-\tau)} \quad (3071)$$

$$= \sum_{w_g(t-\tau) \in G(t-\tau)} A_{iw_g}(t-\tau) e^{-i(t-\tau)w_g(t-\tau)} \quad (3072)$$

$$= A_{i0}(t-\tau) + \sum_{w_g(t-\tau) \in G^+(t-\tau)} A_{iw_g}(t-\tau) e^{-i(t-\tau)w_g(t-\tau)} + \sum_{w_g(t-\tau) \in G^+(t-\tau)} A_{i(-w_g)}(t-\tau) e^{i(t-\tau)w_g(t-\tau)} \quad (3073)$$

$$\left( U^\dagger(t') A_i U(t') \right)^\dagger = \left( A_{i0}(t-\tau) + \sum_{w_g(t-\tau) \in G^+(t-\tau)} A_{iw_g}(t-\tau) e^{-i(t-\tau)w_g(t-\tau)} + \sum_{w_g(t-\tau) \in G^+(t-\tau)} A_{i(-w_g)}(t-\tau) e^{i(t-\tau)w_g(t-\tau)} \right)^\dagger \quad (3074)$$

$$= A_{i0}^\dagger(t-\tau) + \sum_{w_g(t-\tau) \in G^+(t-\tau)} A_{iw_g}^\dagger(t-\tau) e^{i(t-\tau)w_g(t-\tau)} + \sum_{w_g(t-\tau) \in G^+(t-\tau)} A_{i(-w_g)}^\dagger(t-\tau) e^{-i(t-\tau)w_g(t-\tau)} \quad (3075)$$

$$= A_{i0}(t-\tau) + \sum_{w_g(t-\tau) \in G^+(t-\tau)} A_{iw_g}(t-\tau) e^{-i(t-\tau)w_g(t-\tau)} + \sum_{w_g(t-\tau) \in G^+(t-\tau)} A_{i(-w_g)}(t-\tau) e^{i(t-\tau)w_g(t-\tau)}, \quad (3076)$$

$$A_{i0}^\dagger(t - \tau) = A_{i0}(t - \tau), \quad (3077)$$

$$A_{iw_g}^\dagger(t - \tau) = A_{i(-w_g)}(t - \tau), \quad (3078)$$

$$\left(A_{iw_g}^\dagger(t - \tau)\right)^\dagger = \left(A_{i(-w_g)}(t - \tau)\right)^\dagger \quad (3079)$$

$$A_{iw_g}(t - \tau) = A_{i(-w_g)}^\dagger(t - \tau). \quad (3080)$$

Now in order to perform the double Fourier decomposition let's recall:

$$\widetilde{A}_i(t, t') \equiv U(t) U^\dagger(t') A_i U(t') U^\dagger(t). \quad (3081)$$

In this case the decomposition can be written as:

$$\widetilde{A}_i(t, t - \tau) \equiv U(t) U^\dagger(t - \tau) A_i U(t - \tau) U^\dagger(t) \quad (3082)$$

$$= U(t) \left( \sum_{j,j'} A_{iw_{jj'}}(t - \tau) e^{-i(t-\tau)w_{jj'}(t-\tau)} \right) U^\dagger(t). \quad (3083)$$

Now witting  $A_{iw_{jj'}}(t - \tau)$  in terms of the eigenstates of  $H_{\bar{S},\text{eff}}(t)$  we find:

$$A_{iw_{jj'}}(t - \tau) = \sum_{k,k'} \left\langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t) \left| A_{iw_{jj'}}(t - \tau) \right| H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t) \right\rangle |H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t)\rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t)|. \quad (3084)$$

Then the time evolution is given by:

$$\widetilde{A}_i(t, t - \tau) = U(t) \left( \sum_{jj'} A_{iw_{jj'}}(t - \tau) e^{-i(t-\tau)w_{jj'}(t-\tau)} \right) U^\dagger(t) \quad (3085)$$

$$= \sum_{jj'} e^{-i(t-\tau)w_{jj'}(t-\tau)} U(t) A_{iw_{jj'}}(t - \tau) U^\dagger(t) \quad (3086)$$

$$= \sum_{j,j'} e^{-i(t-\tau)w_{jj'}(t-\tau)} U(t) \sum_{kk'} \left\langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t) \left| A_{iw_{jj'}}(t - \tau) \right| H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t) \right\rangle |H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t)\rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t)| U^\dagger(t) \quad (3087)$$

$$= \sum_{jj'} e^{-i(t-\tau)w_{jj'}(t-\tau)} \sum_{kk'} \left\langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t) \left| A_{iw_{jj'}}(t - \tau) \right| H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t) \right\rangle U(t) |H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t)\rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t)| U^\dagger(t) \quad (3088)$$

$$= \sum_{jj'} e^{-i(t-\tau)w_{jj'}(t-\tau)} \sum_{kk'} \left\langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t) \left| A_{iw_{jj'}}(t - \tau) \right| H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t) \right\rangle e^{-it\lambda_k(t)} |H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t)\rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t)| e^{it\lambda_{k'}(t)} \quad (3089)$$

$$= \sum_{jj'} e^{-i(t-\tau)w_{jj'}(t-\tau)} \sum_{kk'} \left\langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t) \left| A_{iw_{jj'}}(t - \tau) \right| H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t) \right\rangle e^{it(\lambda_{k'}(t) - \lambda_k(t))} |H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t)\rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t)|, \quad (3090)$$

$$w_{kk'}(t) = \lambda_{k'}(t) - \lambda_k(t) \quad (3091)$$

$$w_{k'k}(t) = -w_{kk'}(t), \quad (3092)$$

$$\widetilde{A}_i(t, t-\tau) = \sum_{jj'} e^{-i(t-\tau)w_{jj'}(t-\tau)} \sum_{kk'} \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t) | A_{iw_{jj'}}(t-\tau) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t) \rangle e^{itw_{kk'}(t)} | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t) | \quad (3093)$$

$$= \sum_{jj'kk'} e^{-i(t-\tau)w_{jj'}(t-\tau)} \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t) | A_{iw_{jj'}}(t-\tau) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t) \rangle e^{itw_{kk'}(t)} | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t) | \quad (3094)$$

$$= \sum_{jj'kk'} e^{-i(t-\tau)w_{jj'}(t-\tau)} e^{itw_{kk'}(t)} \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t) | A_{iw_{jj'}}(t-\tau) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t) | \quad (3095)$$

$$= \sum_{jj'kk'} e^{i\tau w_{jj'}(t-\tau)} e^{-it(w_{jj'}(t-\tau)-w_{kk'}(t))} \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t) | A_{iw_{jj'}}(t-\tau) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t) | \quad (3096)$$

$$= \sum_{jj'kk'} e^{i\tau w_{jj'}(t-\tau)} e^{-it(w_{jj'}(t-\tau)-w_{kk'}(t))} \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t) | A_{iw_{jj'}}(t-\tau) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t) | \quad (3097)$$

$$= \sum_{jj'kk'} e^{i\tau w_{jj'}(t-\tau)} e^{-it(w_{jj'}(t-\tau)-w_{kk'}(t))} \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) | A_i | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) \rangle \quad (3098)$$

$$\times \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t) | \quad (3099)$$

$$= \sum_{jj'kk'} e^{i\tau w_{jj'}(t-\tau)} e^{-it(w_{jj'}(t-\tau)-w_{kk'}(t))} A_{iw_{jj'}w_{kk'}}(t-\tau, t), \quad (3100)$$

$$A_{iw_{jj'}w_{kk'}}(t-\tau, t) \equiv \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) | A_i | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t) \rangle \quad (3101)$$

$$\times | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t) |, \quad (3102)$$

$$A_{iw_{jj'}w_{kk'}}(t-\tau, t) = \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) | A_i | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t) \rangle \quad (3103)$$

$$\times | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t) | \quad (3104)$$

$$= \left( \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) | A_i | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t) \rangle \right) \quad (3105)$$

$$\times | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t) | \Big)^\dagger \quad (3106)$$

$$= A_{iw_{jj'}w_{kk'}}^\dagger(t-\tau, t). \quad (3107)$$

Let's prove that  $A_{iw_{jj'}w_{kk'}}^\dagger(t-\tau, t) = A_i(-w_{jj'})(-w_{kk'})(t-\tau, t) = A_i(w_{jj'})(w_{kk'})(t-\tau, t)$ :

$$A_{iw_{jj'}w_{kk'}}^\dagger(t-\tau, t) = \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) | A_i | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t) | \Big)^\dagger \quad (3108)$$

$$= \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) | A_i | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) \rangle^* | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t) | \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) \rangle^* \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t) \rangle^* \quad (3109)$$

$$= \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) | A_i^\dagger | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t) | \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) \rangle \quad (3110)$$

$$= \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) | A_i | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) \rangle | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t) | \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j}(t-\tau) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k'}(t) \rangle \langle H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},k}(t) | H_{\bar{S},\text{eff},j'}(t-\tau) \rangle \quad (3111)$$

$$= A_i(w_{jj'})(w_{kk'})(t-\tau, t). \quad (3112)$$

Let  $w_{jj'} \rightarrow w$  and  $w_{kk'} \rightarrow w'$ , it helps to see that the eigenvalues differences can be ordered in a set and also it reduces the length of the terms implied then from the previous property it can be seen that the index  $-w$  and  $-w'$  change to the functions  $w$  and  $w'$  by  $A_{iw_{jj'}w_{kk'}}^\dagger(t-\tau, t) = A_i(-w_{jj'})(-w_{kk'})(t-\tau, t) = A_i(w_{jj'})(w_{kk'})(t-\tau, t)$ .

For a decomposition of the interaction Hamiltonian in terms of Hermitian operators, i.e.  $\widetilde{A}_i(t', t) = \widetilde{A}_i^\dagger(t', t)$  we can use the equation (921) to write the master equation in the following neater form:

$$U(t) \frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} U^\dagger(t) = - \sum_{j,j',p,p',w,w'} \int_0^t d\tau C_{jp}(t) C_{j'p'}(t-\tau) \left( \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}(t, t-\tau) \left[ A_{jp}, e^{i\tau w(t-\tau)} e^{-it(w(t-\tau)-w'(t))} A_{j'p'} w w'(t-\tau, t) \overline{\rho_S}(t) \right] \right. \quad (3113)$$

$$\left. - \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}^*(t, t-\tau) \left[ A_{jp}, \overline{\rho_S}(t) e^{i\tau w(t-\tau)} e^{-it(w(t-\tau)-w'(t))} A_{j'p'} w w'(t-\tau, t) \right] \right) \quad (3114)$$

$$= - \sum_{j,j',p,p',w,w'} \int_0^t d\tau C_{jp}(t) C_{j'p'}(t-\tau) \left( \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}(t, t-\tau) \left[ A_{jp}, e^{i\tau w(t-\tau)} e^{-it(w(t-\tau)-w'(t))} A_{j'p'} w w'(t-\tau, t) \overline{\rho_S}(t) \right] \right. \quad (3115)$$

$$\left. - \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}^*(t, t-\tau) \left[ A_{jp}, \overline{\rho_S}(t) e^{i\tau w(t-\tau)} e^{-it(w(t-\tau)-w'(t))} A_{j'p'} w w'(t-\tau, t) \right] \right). \quad (3116)$$

Given that  $A_{j'p'} w w'(t-\tau, t) = A_{j'p'}^\dagger(-w)(-w')(t-\tau, t)$  and  $w(t-\tau), w'(t)$  belong to the set of differences of eigenvalues of  $H_{\bar{S},\text{eff}}(t-\tau)$  and  $H_{\bar{S},\text{eff}}(t)$  denoted by  $J_t$  and  $J_{t-\tau}$  respectively that depends of the time we can take an application where  $w(t-\tau) \rightarrow -w(t-\tau)$  and  $w'(t) \rightarrow -w'(t)$  such that the sum:

$$\sum_{ww'} e^{i\tau w(t-\tau)} e^{-it(w(t-\tau)-w'(t))} A_{j'p'ww'}(t-\tau, t) = \sum_{ww'} e^{-i\tau w(t-\tau)} e^{it(w(t-\tau)-w'(t))} A_{j'p'(-w)(-w')}(t-\tau, t) \quad (3117)$$

$$= \sum_{ww'} e^{-i\tau w(t-\tau)} e^{it(w(t-\tau)-w'(t))} A_{j'p'ww'}^\dagger(t-\tau, t). \quad (3118)$$

is invariant because if  $(w(t-\tau), w'(t)) \in J_{t-\tau} \times J_t$  then  $(-w(t-\tau), -w'(t)) \in J_{t-\tau} \times J_t$  where  $J_t$  denotes the set of differences of eigenvalues at time  $t$ . So the master equation can be written as:

$$U(t) \frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} U^\dagger(t) = - \sum_{j,j',p,p',w,w'} \int_0^t d\tau C_{jp}(t) C_{j'p'}(t-\tau) \left( \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}(t, t-\tau) \left[ A_{jp}, e^{i\tau w(t-\tau)} e^{-it(w(t-\tau)-w'(t))} A_{j'p'ww'}(t-\tau, t) \overline{\rho_S}(t) \right] \right. \quad (3119)$$

$$\left. - \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}^*(t, t-\tau) \left[ A_{jp}, \overline{\rho_S}(t) e^{-i\tau w(t-\tau)} e^{it(w(t-\tau)-w'(t))} A_{j'p'ww'}^\dagger(t-\tau, t) \right] \right). \quad (3120)$$

With the definition:

$$L_{jpp'p'ww'}(t) \equiv \int_0^t C_{jp}(t) C_{j'p'}(t-\tau) \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}(t, t-\tau) e^{i\tau w(t-\tau)} e^{-it(w(t-\tau)-w'(t))} A_{j'p'ww'}(t-\tau, t) d\tau. \quad (3121)$$

We can show that:

$$L_{jpp'p'ww'}^\dagger(t) = \int_0^t \left( C_{jp}(t) C_{j'p'}(t-\tau) \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}(t, t-\tau) e^{i\tau w(t-\tau)} e^{-it(w(t-\tau)-w'(t))} A_{j'p'ww'}(t-\tau, t) d\tau \right)^\dagger \quad (3122)$$

$$= \int_0^t C_{jp}^*(t) C_{j'p'}^*(t-\tau) \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}^*(t, t-\tau) e^{-i\tau w(t-\tau)} e^{it(w(t-\tau)-w'(t))} A_{j'p'ww'}^\dagger(t-\tau, t) d\tau \quad (3123)$$

$$= \int_0^t C_{jp}(t) C_{j'p'}(t-\tau) \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}^*(t, t-\tau) e^{-i\tau w(t-\tau)} e^{it(w(t-\tau)-w'(t))} A_{j'p'ww'}^\dagger(t-\tau, t) d\tau. \quad (3124)$$

So we can write the master equation as:

$$U(t) \frac{\partial \widetilde{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} U^\dagger(t) = - \sum_{j,j',p,p',w,w'} \int_0^t d\tau C_{jp}(t) C_{j'p'}(t-\tau) \left( \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}(t, t-\tau) \left[ A_{jp}, e^{i\tau w(t-\tau)} e^{-it(w(t-\tau)-w'(t))} A_{j'p'ww'}(t-\tau, t) \right. \right. \quad (3125)$$

$$\left. \times \overline{\rho_S}(t) \right] - \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}^*(t, t-\tau) \left[ A_{jp}, \overline{\rho_S}(t) e^{-i\tau w(t-\tau)} e^{it(w(t-\tau)-w'(t))} A_{j'p'ww'}^\dagger(t-\tau, t) \right] \right). \quad (3126)$$

$$= - \sum_{j,j',p,p',w,w'} \left( [A_{jp}, L_{jpp'p'ww'}(t) \overline{\rho_S}(t)] + [\overline{\rho_S}(t) L_{jpp'p'ww'}^\dagger(t), A_{jp}] \right). \quad (3127)$$

If we extend the upper limit of integration to  $\infty$  in the equation (3127) then the system will be independent of any preparation at  $t = 0$ , so the evolution of the system will depend only on its present state as expected in the Markovian approximation. Our master equation in the variational and lab frame are given by:

$$\frac{\partial \overline{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} = -i \left[ H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t), \overline{\rho_S}(t) \right] - \sum_{j,j',p,p',w,w'} \left( [A_{jp}(t), L_{jpp'p'ww'}(t) \overline{\rho_S}(t)] - [A_{jp}(t), \overline{\rho_S}(t) L_{jpp'p'ww'}^\dagger(t)] \right) \quad (3128)$$

$$- it \left[ \left( \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k \left( \text{ad}_{H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)} \right)^k \frac{\partial H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t} \right), \overline{\rho_S}(t) \right], \quad (3129)$$

$$\frac{\partial \rho_S(t)}{\partial t} = -i \left[ H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t), \rho_S(t) \right] - \sum_{j,j',p,p',w,w'} \left( [A_{jp}(t), L_{jpp'p'ww'}(t) \rho_S(t)] - [A_{jp}(t), \rho_S(t) L_{jpp'p'ww'}^\dagger(t)] \right) \quad (3130)$$

$$- \left[ \frac{1 - e^{-\text{ad}_V(t)}}{\text{ad}_V(t)} \left( \frac{\partial V(t)}{\partial t} \right), \rho_S(t) \right] - it \left[ \left( \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{(k+1)!} (it)^k \left( \text{ad}_{H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)} \right)^k \frac{\partial H_{\overline{S},\text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t} \right), \rho_S(t) \right]. \quad (3131)$$

### VIII. A MULTI-SITE VARIATIONAL TIME-INDEPENDENT MASTER EQUATION

We will focus on proving some special cases of the equation (3131) that are relevant for checking its consistence and consider it for further applications. The main features of this model refers to a  $N$ -site model such that each site has it's own environment or phonon bath and there is interaction between sites as well at the same temperature, so taking in (2463)  $u = n$ , removing the time dependence and dropping the notation  $nm \rightarrow n$  then we will obtain:

$$H = H_S + H_I + H_B, \quad (3132)$$

$$H_S = \sum_n \varepsilon_n |n\rangle\langle n| + \sum_{n \neq m} V_{nm} |n\rangle\langle m| \quad (3133)$$

$$H_I = \sum_{nn\mathbf{k}} |n\rangle\langle n| \left( g_{nn\mathbf{k}} b_{n\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + g_{nn\mathbf{k}}^* b_{n\mathbf{k}} \right) \quad (3134)$$

$$= \sum_{n\mathbf{k}} |n\rangle\langle n| \left( g_{n\mathbf{k}} b_{n\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + g_{n\mathbf{k}}^* b_{n\mathbf{k}} \right), \quad (3135)$$

$$H_B = \sum_{n\mathbf{k}} \omega_{n\mathbf{k}} b_{n\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{n\mathbf{k}}. \quad (3136)$$

We can separate the Hamiltonian (2537) on the following way using similar arguments to the precedent sections to obtain:

$$\overline{H_S} = \sum_n (\varepsilon_n + R_n) |n\rangle\langle n| + \sum_{n \neq m} V_{nm} |n\rangle\langle m| B_{nm}, \quad (3137)$$

$$\overline{H_I(t)} = \overline{H_L} + \overline{H_D} \quad (3138)$$

$$= \sum_{n \neq m} V_{nm} |n\rangle\langle m| J_{nm} + \sum_n B_{z,n} |n\rangle\langle n|, \quad (3139)$$

$$\overline{H_L} = \sum_n B_{z,n} |n\rangle\langle n|, \quad (3140)$$

$$\overline{H_D} = \sum_{n \neq m} V_{nm} |n\rangle\langle m| J_{nm}, \quad (3141)$$

$$\overline{H_B} = \sum_{n\mathbf{k}} \omega_{n\mathbf{k}} b_{n\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{n\mathbf{k}}, \quad (3142)$$

$$\overline{H} = \overline{H_S} + \overline{H_I} + \overline{H_B}. \quad (3143)$$

Recall that  $v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} = v_{m\mathbf{k}} \delta_{m\mathbf{u}}$  because each site has only one bath associated and setting  $v_{n\mathbf{k}} = f_{n\mathbf{k}}$ . In our case  $B_{nm}$ ,  $R_n$ ,  $J_{nm}$  and  $B_{z,n}$  are equal to:

$$B_n = e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|v_{n\mathbf{k}}|^2}{\omega_{n\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta \omega_{n\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)}, \quad (3144)$$

$$B_{nm} = \prod_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^* v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} - v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^*}{2\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^2}} \prod_{\mathbf{u}} e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|v_{m\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} - v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}|^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta \omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (3145)$$

$$= \prod_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{v_{n\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^* \delta_{n\mathbf{u}} v_{m\mathbf{k}} \delta_{m\mathbf{u}} - v_{n\mathbf{k}} \delta_{n\mathbf{u}} v_{m\mathbf{k}}^* \delta_{m\mathbf{u}}}{2\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^2}} \prod_{\mathbf{u}} e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|v_{m\mathbf{k}} \delta_{m\mathbf{u}} - v_{n\mathbf{k}} \delta_{n\mathbf{u}}|^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta \omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (3146)$$

$$= e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|v_{m\mathbf{k}}|^2}{\omega_{m\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta \omega_{m\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|v_{n\mathbf{k}}|^2}{\omega_{n\mathbf{k}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta \omega_{n\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)} \quad (3147)$$

$$= B_n B_m, \quad (3148)$$

$$J_{nm} = \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{n u \mathbf{k}} - \alpha_{m u \mathbf{k}}) \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{v_{n u \mathbf{k}}^* v_{m u \mathbf{k}} - v_{n u \mathbf{k}} v_{m u \mathbf{k}}^*}{2\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^2}} - B_{nm} \quad (3149)$$

$$= \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{n u \mathbf{k}} - \alpha_{m u \mathbf{k}}) \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{v_{n u \mathbf{k}}^* v_{m u \mathbf{k}} - v_{n u \mathbf{k}} v_{m u \mathbf{k}}^*}{2\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^2}} - B_n B_m \quad (3150)$$

$$= \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{n \mathbf{k}} \delta_{nu} - \alpha_{m \mathbf{k}} \delta_{mu}) \prod_{u\mathbf{k}} e^{\frac{v_{n \mathbf{k}}^* \delta_{nu} v_{m \mathbf{k}} \delta_{mu} - v_{n \mathbf{k}} \delta_{nu} v_{m \mathbf{k}}^* \delta_{mu}}{2\omega_{u\mathbf{k}}^2}} - B_n B_m \quad (3151)$$

$$= \prod_{\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{n \mathbf{k}} \delta_{nn} - \alpha_{m \mathbf{k}} \delta_{mm}) \prod_{\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{n \mathbf{k}} \delta_{nm} - \alpha_{m \mathbf{k}} \delta_{mm}) - B_n B_m \quad (3152)$$

$$= \prod_{\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{n \mathbf{k}}) \prod_{\mathbf{k}} D(-\alpha_{m \mathbf{k}}) - B_n B_m, \quad (3153)$$

$$\prod_{\mathbf{k}} D(\alpha_{n \mathbf{k}}) \prod_{\mathbf{k}} D(-\alpha_{m \mathbf{k}}) \equiv B_{n+} B_{m-}, \quad (3154)$$

$$J_{nm} = B_{n+} B_{m-} - B_n B_m, \quad (3155)$$

$$R_n = \sum_{n\mathbf{k}} \left( \frac{|v_{n n \mathbf{k}}|^2}{\omega_{n\mathbf{k}}} - \left( g_{n n \mathbf{k}} \frac{v_{n n \mathbf{k}}^*}{\omega_{n\mathbf{k}}} + g_{n n \mathbf{k}}^* \frac{v_{n n \mathbf{k}}}{\omega_{n\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right) \quad (3156)$$

$$= \sum_{n\mathbf{k}} \left( \frac{|v_{n \mathbf{k}}|^2}{\omega_{n\mathbf{k}}} - \left( g_{n \mathbf{k}} \frac{v_{n \mathbf{k}}^*}{\omega_{n\mathbf{k}}} + g_{n \mathbf{k}}^* \frac{v_{n \mathbf{k}}}{\omega_{n\mathbf{k}}} \right) \right) \quad (3157)$$

$$= \sum_{n\mathbf{k}} \omega_{n\mathbf{k}}^{-1} \left( |v_{n \mathbf{k}}|^2 - (g_{n \mathbf{k}} v_{n \mathbf{k}}^* + g_{n \mathbf{k}}^* v_{n \mathbf{k}}) \right) \quad (3158)$$

$$= \sum_{n\mathbf{k}} \omega_{n\mathbf{k}}^{-1} \left( |v_{n \mathbf{k}}|^2 - 2(g_{n \mathbf{k}}^* v_{n \mathbf{k}})^{\Re} \right), \quad (3159)$$

$$\overline{H}_L = \sum_{n\mathbf{k}} |n\rangle\langle n| \left( (g_{n n \mathbf{k}} - v_{n n \mathbf{k}}) b_{n\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{n n \mathbf{k}} - v_{n n \mathbf{k}})^* b_{n\mathbf{k}} \right) \quad (3160)$$

$$= \sum_{n\mathbf{k}} |n\rangle\langle n| \left( (g_{n \mathbf{k}} - v_{n \mathbf{k}}) b_{n\mathbf{k}}^\dagger + (g_{n \mathbf{k}} - v_{n \mathbf{k}})^* b_{n\mathbf{k}} \right) \quad (3161)$$

So we can reproduce:

$$\overline{H}_{\bar{S}} = \sum_n (\varepsilon_n + R_n) |n\rangle\langle n| + \sum_{n \neq m} B_n B_m V_{nm} |n\rangle\langle m|, \quad (3162)$$

$$\overline{H}_{\bar{I}} = \overline{H}_L + \overline{H}_D \quad (3163)$$

$$= \sum_{n \neq m} V_{nm} |n\rangle\langle m| J_{nm} + \sum_n B_{z,n} |n\rangle\langle n|, \quad (3164)$$

$$\overline{H}_L = \sum_n B_{z,n} |n\rangle\langle n|, \quad (3165)$$

$$\overline{H}_D = \sum_{n \neq m} V_{nm} |n\rangle\langle m| J_{nm}, \quad (3166)$$

$$\overline{H}_{\bar{B}} = \sum_{n\mathbf{k}} \omega_{n\mathbf{k}} b_{n\mathbf{k}}^\dagger b_{n\mathbf{k}}, \quad (3167)$$

$$\overline{H} = \overline{H}_{\bar{S}} + \overline{H}_{\bar{I}} + \overline{H}_{\bar{B}}. \quad (3168)$$

The variational parameters are given by:

$$v_{n u \mathbf{k}}(t) = \frac{2\omega_{u\mathbf{k}} g_{n u \mathbf{k}} \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_n(t)} - \sum_{m|m \neq n} v_{m u \mathbf{k}}(t) \left( \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_{nm}(t)} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{u\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right) R_{nm}(t) + \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial \varphi_{nm}(t)} \varphi_{nm}(t) \right)}{2\omega_{u\mathbf{k}} \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial R_n(t)} - B_n(t) \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}(t)}{\partial B_n(t)} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_u \omega_{u\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)}. \quad (3169)$$

In the model considered here  $v_{muk} = v_{mk}\delta_{mu}$ ,  $\beta_u = \beta$  and  $u = n$  so:

$$v_{nk} = \frac{2g_{nk}\omega_{nk}\frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}}{\partial R_n} - \sum_{m|m \neq n} v_{mk}\delta_{mn} \left( \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}}{\partial R_{nm}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{nk}}{2}\right) R_{nm} + \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}}{\partial \varphi_{nm}} \varphi_{nm} \right)}{2\omega_{nk}\frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}}{\partial R_n} - B_n \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}}{\partial B_n} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{nk}}{2}\right)} \quad (3170)$$

$$= \frac{2g_{nk}\omega_{nk}\frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}}{\partial R_n}}{2\omega_{nk}\frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}}{\partial R_n} - B_n \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}}{\partial B_n} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{nk}}{2}\right)}. \quad (3171)$$

As we can see  $R_{nm}(t) = 1$  and  $\varphi_{nm}(t) = 1$  under this model because:

$$\varphi_{nm}(t) = \prod_{uk} e^{\frac{i(v_{nuk}(t)v_{muk}(t) - v_{nuk}(t)v_{muk}(t))}{\omega_{uk}^2}} \quad (3172)$$

$$= \prod_k e^{\frac{i(v_{nnk}(t)v_{mnk}(t) - v_{nnk}(t)v_{mnk}(t))}{\omega_{uk}^2}} \prod_k e^{\frac{i(v_{nmk}(t)v_{mmk}(t) - v_{nmk}(t)v_{mmk}(t))}{\omega_{uk}^2}} \prod_{u \notin \{n,m\}, k} e^{\frac{i(v_{nuk}(t)v_{muk}(t) - v_{nuk}(t)v_{muk}(t))}{\omega_{uk}^2}} \quad (3173)$$

$$= \prod_k e^{\frac{i(v_{nnk}(t)v_{mnk}(t) - v_{nnk}(t)v_{mnk}(t))\delta_{mn}}{\omega_{uk}^2}} \prod_k e^{\frac{i(v_{nmk}(t)v_{mmk}(t) - v_{nmk}(t)v_{mmk}(t))\delta_{nm}}{\omega_{uk}^2}} \prod_{u \notin \{n,m\}, k} e^{\frac{i(v_{nuk}(t)v_{muk}(t) - v_{nuk}(t)v_{muk}(t))}{\omega_{uk}^2}} \quad (3174)$$

$$= e^0 \quad (3175)$$

$$= 1, \quad (3176)$$

$$R_{nm}(t) = \prod_u e^{\sum_k \frac{v_{nuk}(t)v_{muk}(t) + v_{nuk}(t)v_{muk}(t)}{\omega_{uk}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{uk}}{2}\right)} \quad (3177)$$

$$= \prod_u e^{\sum_k \frac{v_{nuk}(t)v_{muk}(t) + v_{nuk}(t)v_{muk}(t)}{\omega_{uk}^2} \delta_{nu}\delta_{mu} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{uk}}{2}\right)} \quad (3178)$$

$$= \prod_u e^{\sum_k \frac{v_{nuk}(t)v_{muk}(t) + v_{nuk}(t)v_{muk}(t)}{\omega_{uk}^2} \delta_{nm} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{uk}}{2}\right)} \quad (3179)$$

$$= e^0 \quad (3180)$$

$$= 1. \quad (3181)$$

If  $v_{nk} = g_{nk}F_n(\omega_{nk})$  then we can deduce that  $F_n(\omega_{nk}) \equiv F(\omega_{nk}; \{B_n, R_n\})$  because  $F(\omega_{nk}; \{B_n, R_n\})$  depends of  $\omega_{nk}$ ,  $B_n$  and  $R_n$  so we arrive to:

$$F(\omega_{nk}; \{B_n, R_n\}) = \frac{2\omega_{nk}\frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}}{\partial R_n}}{2\omega_{nk}\frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}}{\partial R_n} - B_n \frac{\partial E_{\text{Free,B}}}{\partial B_n} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{nk}}{2}\right)}. \quad (3182)$$

The master equation is time-independent and follows the markovian and Born approximation so  $\frac{\partial H_{\bar{S},\text{eff}}(t)}{\partial t} = 0$ ,  $H_{\bar{S},\text{eff}}(t) = \bar{H}_{\bar{S}}$  so the equation (3129) can be reduced to:

$$\frac{\partial \bar{\rho}_{\bar{S}}(t)}{\partial t} = -i[\bar{H}_{\bar{S}}, \bar{\rho}_{\bar{S}}(t)] - \sum_{j,j' \in J, p,p' \in P} \int_0^t C_{jp}(t) C_{j'p'}(t') \left( \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}(t,t') \left[ A_{jp}, \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t',t) \bar{\rho}_{\bar{S}}(t) \right] - \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}^*(t,t') \right. \quad (3183)$$

$$\left. \times \left[ A_{jp}, \bar{\rho}_{\bar{S}}(t) \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t',t) \right] \right) dt'. \quad (3184)$$

Let  $\left( C_{jp}(t) C_{j'p'}(t') \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}(t,t') \left[ A_{jp}, \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t',t) \bar{\rho}_{\bar{S}}(t) \right] \right)^\dagger$  equal to:

$$\left( C_{jp}(t) C_{j'p'}(t') \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}(t,t') \left[ A_{jp}, \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t',t) \overline{\rho_S}(t) \right] \right)^\dagger = C_{jp}^*(t) C_{j'p'}^*(t') \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}^*(t,t') \left[ A_{jp}, \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t',t) \overline{\rho_S}(t) \right]^\dagger \quad (3185)$$

$$= C_{jp}(t) C_{j'p'}(t') \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}^*(t,t') \left[ \left( \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t',t) \overline{\rho_S}(t) \right)^\dagger, A_{jp}^\dagger \right] \quad (3186)$$

$$= C_{jp}(t) C_{j'p'}(t') \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}^*(t,t') \left[ \overline{\rho_S}^\dagger(t) \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}^\dagger(t',t), A_{jp}^\dagger \right] \quad (3187)$$

$$= C_{jp}(t) C_{j'p'}(t') \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}^*(t,t') \left[ \overline{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t',t), A_{jp} \right] \quad (3188)$$

$$= -C_{jp}(t) C_{j'p'}(t') \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}^*(t,t') \left[ A_{jp}, \overline{\rho_S}(t) \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t',t) \right] \quad (3189)$$

Introducing the notation  $A + A^\dagger \equiv A + \text{H.c.}$  that denotes hermitian conjugate then we can obtain the master equation as:

$$\frac{\partial \overline{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} = -i [\overline{H_S}, \overline{\rho_S}(t)] - \sum_{j,j' \in J, p,p' \in P} \int_0^t \left( C_{jp}(t) C_{j'p'}(t') \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}(t,t') \left[ A_{jp}, \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t',t) \overline{\rho_S}(t) \right] + \text{H.c.} \right) dt'. \quad (3190)$$

We require to study  $C_{jp}(t)$ ,  $\Lambda_{jp,j'p'}(t,t')$  and  $\widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t',t)$  under the hypothesis considered for this model, from the time independence of  $V_{nm}$  then  $C_{jp}(t) = C_{jp}$  and:

$$\Lambda_{jp,j'p'}(t,t') \equiv \text{Tr}_B \left( \widetilde{B_{jp}}(t) \widetilde{B_{j'p'}}(t') \rho_B \right) \quad (3191)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( e^{iH_B t} B_{jp} e^{-iH_B t} e^{iH_B t'} B_{j'p'} e^{-iH_B t'} \rho_B \right) \quad (3192)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( e^{iH_B t} B_{jp} e^{-iH_B t} e^{iH_B t'} B_{j'p'} \rho_B e^{-iH_B t'} \right) \quad (3193)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( e^{-iH_B t'} e^{iH_B t} B_{jp} e^{-iH_B t} e^{iH_B t'} B_{j'p'} \rho_B \right) \quad (3194)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( \left( e^{-iH_B t'} e^{iH_B t} \right) B_{jp} \left( e^{-iH_B t} e^{iH_B t'} \right) B_{j'p'} \rho_B \right) \quad (3195)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( e^{iH_B(t-t')} B_{jp} e^{-iH_B(t-t')} B_{j'p'} \rho_B \right) \quad (3196)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( B_{jp} e^{-i\tau H_B} B_{j'p'} e^{i\tau H_B} \rho_B \right) \quad (3197)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( \widetilde{B_{jp}}(\tau) B_{j'p'} \rho_B \right) \quad (3198)$$

$$= \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}(\tau, 0) \quad (3199)$$

$$\equiv \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}(\tau), \quad (3200)$$

$$t' = t - \tau, \quad (3201)$$

$$\widetilde{A_{jp}}(t) = U^\dagger(t) A_{jp}(t) U(t), \quad (3202)$$

$$\widetilde{A_{jp}}(t',t) \equiv U(t) \widetilde{A_{jp}}(t') U^\dagger(t) \quad (3203)$$

$$= U(t) U^\dagger(t') A_{jp}(t') U(t') U^\dagger(t) \quad (3204)$$

$$= U(t) U^\dagger(t') A_{jp} U(t') U^\dagger(t) \quad (3205)$$

$$= U^\dagger(t' - t) A_{jp} U(t' - t) \quad (3206)$$

$$= U^\dagger(-\tau) A_{jp} U(-\tau) \quad (3207)$$

$$= \widetilde{A_{jp}}(-\tau). \quad (3208)$$

We arrive to:

$$\frac{\partial \overline{\rho_S}(t)}{\partial t} = -i [\overline{H_S}, \overline{\rho_S}(t)] - \sum_{j,j' \in J, p,p' \in P} \int_0^t \left( C_{jp} C_{j'p'} \Lambda_{jp,j'p'}(t-t') \left[ A_{jp}, \widetilde{A_{j'p'}}(t'-t) \overline{\rho_S}(t) \right] + \text{H.c.} \right) dt'. \quad (3209)$$



In order to provide concordance among the notation used in our master equation and the notation of the case considered then we have to divide the transformed interaction hamiltonian as expected in the model studied, this give us as result:

$$\overline{H}_I = \sum_{j \in J, p \in P} C_{jp} (A_{jp} \otimes B_{jp}) \quad (3210)$$

$$= \sum_{(n,m) \in P} (\sigma_{nm,x} J_{nm,x} (1 - \delta_{mn}) V_{nm}^{\Re} + \sigma_{nm,y} J_{nm,y} (1 - \delta_{mn}) V_{nm}^{\Re} + |n\rangle\langle m| B_{z,n} \delta_{nm} \quad (3211)$$

$$+ \sigma_{nm,x} J_{nm,y} (1 - \delta_{mn}) V_{nm}^{\Im} - V_{nm}^{\Im} \sigma_{nm,y} J_{nm,x} (1 - \delta_{mn})) \quad (3212)$$

$$= \sum_{m,n \in P} (\sigma_{nm,x} J_{nm,x} (1 - \delta_{mn}) V_{nm}^{\Re} + \sigma_{nm,y} J_{nm,y} (1 - \delta_{mn}) V_{nm}^{\Re} + |n\rangle\langle m| B_{z,n} \delta_{nm} \quad (3213)$$

$$+ \sigma_{nm,x} J_{nm,y} (1 - \delta_{mn}) V_{nm}^{\Im} - V_{nm}^{\Im} \sigma_{nm,y} J_{nm,x} (1 - \delta_{mn})) \quad (3214)$$

$$= \sum_{m,n \in P} (\sigma_{nm,x} (J_{nm,x} (1 - \delta_{mn}) V_{nm}^{\Re} + J_{nm,y} (1 - \delta_{mn}) V_{nm}^{\Im}) + |n\rangle\langle m| B_{z,n} \delta_{nm} \quad (3215)$$

$$+ \sigma_{nm,y} (J_{nm,y} (1 - \delta_{mn}) V_{nm}^{\Re} - V_{nm}^{\Im} J_{nm,x} (1 - \delta_{mn}))) \quad (3216)$$

$$= \sum_{m,n \in P} \sigma_{nm,x} (J_{nm,x} V_{nm}^{\Re} + J_{nm,y} V_{nm}^{\Im}) (1 - \delta_{mn}) + \sum_{m,n \in P} |n\rangle\langle m| B_{z,n} \delta_{nm} \quad (3217)$$

$$+ \sum_{m,n \in P} \sigma_{nm,y} (J_{nm,y} V_{nm}^{\Re} - V_{nm}^{\Im} J_{nm,x}) (1 - \delta_{mn}). \quad (3218)$$

The interaction hamiltonian in the model studied is divided as  $\overline{H}_I = \sum_{i=1}^{N^2} S_i \otimes E_i$  with:

$$S_i = \begin{cases} |n\rangle\langle n| = S_n^z, & 1 \leq i \leq N, \\ |n\rangle\langle m| + |m\rangle\langle n| = S_{nm}^x, & N < i \leq \frac{N(N+1)}{2}, \\ i(|n\rangle\langle m| - |m\rangle\langle n|) = S_{nm}^y, & \frac{N(N+1)}{2} < i \leq N^2. \end{cases} \quad (3219)$$

By comparison we deduce that:

$$E_i = \begin{cases} B_{z,n} = E_n^z, & 1 \leq i \leq N, \\ J_{nm,x} V_{nm}^{\Re} + J_{nm,y} V_{nm}^{\Im} = E_{nm}^x, & N < i \leq \frac{N(N+1)}{2}, \\ J_{nm,y} V_{nm}^{\Re} - V_{nm}^{\Im} J_{nm,x} = E_{nm}^y, & \frac{N(N+1)}{2} < i \leq N^2. \end{cases} \quad (3220)$$

In terms of the notation of the master equation deduced in the precedent section we write the interaction hamiltonian:

$$E_i = \begin{cases} C_{3nm} B_{3nm} = E_n^z, & 1 \leq i \leq N, \\ C_{1nm} B_{1nm} + C_{4nm} B_{4nm} = E_{nm}^x, & N < i \leq \frac{N(N+1)}{2}, \\ C_{2nm} B_{2nm} + C_{5nm} B_{5nm} = E_{nm}^y, & \frac{N(N+1)}{2} < i \leq N^2. \end{cases} \quad (3221)$$

Now we are prepared to show the form of the correlation functions as shown:

$$\Lambda_{ij}(t-s) = \Lambda_{ij}(\tau) \quad (3222)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( e^{i\tau H_B} E_i e^{-i\tau H_B} E_j \rho_B \right), \quad (3223)$$

$$\Lambda_{ji}^*(\tau) = \text{Tr}_B \left( \left( e^{i\tau H_B} E_j e^{-i\tau H_B} E_i \rho_B \right)^\dagger \right) \quad (3224)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( \rho_B E_i e^{i\tau H_B} E_j e^{-i\tau H_B} \right) \quad (3225)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( E_i e^{i\tau H_B} E_j e^{-i\tau H_B} \rho_B \right) \quad (3226)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( E_i e^{i\tau H_B} E_j \rho_B e^{-i\tau H_B} \right) \quad (3227)$$

$$= \text{Tr}_B \left( e^{-i\tau H_B} E_i e^{i\tau H_B} E_j \rho_B \right) \quad (3228)$$

$$= \Lambda_{ij}(-\tau), \quad (3229)$$

$$\Lambda_{ji}(\tau) = \Lambda_{ij}^*(-\tau). \quad (3230)$$

In these terms we have:

$$\Lambda_{3nn',3mm'}(t,t') = \delta_{nn'} \delta_{mm'} \sum_{\mathbf{uk}} \left( q_{n\mathbf{uk}}^*(t) q_{m\mathbf{uk}}(t') (N_{\mathbf{uk}} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} + q_{n\mathbf{uk}}(t) q_{m\mathbf{uk}}^*(t') N_{\mathbf{uk}} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} \right) \quad (3231)$$

$$= \delta_{nn'} \delta_{mm'} \sum_{\mathbf{uk}} \left( (g_{n\mathbf{uk}}^* - v_{n\mathbf{uk}}^*(t)) (g_{m\mathbf{uk}} - v_{m\mathbf{uk}}(t')) (N_{\mathbf{uk}} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} + (g_{n\mathbf{uk}} - v_{n\mathbf{uk}}(t)) (g_{m\mathbf{uk}}^* - v_{m\mathbf{uk}}^*(t')) \right) \quad (3232)$$

$$\times N_{\mathbf{uk}} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} \right) \quad (3233)$$

$$= \delta_{nn'} \delta_{mm'} \sum_{\mathbf{uk}} \left( g_{n\mathbf{uk}}^* g_{m\mathbf{uk}} (1 - F_{nu}^*(\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}, t)) (1 - F_{mu}(\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}, t')) (N_{\mathbf{uk}} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} + (1 - F_{nu}(\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}, t)) \right) \quad (3234)$$

$$\times g_{m\mathbf{uk}} g_{n\mathbf{uk}}^* (1 - F_{mu}^*(\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}, t')) N_{\mathbf{uk}} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} \right) \quad (3235)$$

$$\approx \delta_{nn'} \delta_{mm'} \sum_u \int_0^\infty \left( L_{nu}^*(\omega) L_{mu}(\omega) (1 - F_{nu}^*(\omega, t)) (1 - F_{mu}(\omega, t')) (N_u(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} + L_{nu}(\omega) \right) \quad (3236)$$

$$\times L_{mu}^*(\omega) (1 - F_{nu}(\omega, t)) (1 - F_{mu}^*(\omega, t')) N_u(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} \right) d\omega \quad (3237)$$

$$= \delta_{nn'} \delta_{mm'} \sum_u \delta_{nu} \delta_{mu} \int_0^\infty \left( L_n^*(\omega) L_m(\omega) (1 - F_n^*(\omega, t)) (1 - F_m(\omega, t')) (N_u(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} + L_n(\omega) \right) \quad (3238)$$

$$\times L_m^*(\omega) (1 - F_n(\omega, t)) (1 - F_m^*(\omega, t')) N_u(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} \right) \delta_{nm} \delta_{nu} d\omega \quad (3239)$$

$$= \delta_{nm} \int_0^\infty P_n^*(\omega) P_n(\omega) \left( (N_n(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} + N_n(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} \right) d\omega \quad (3240)$$

$$= \delta_{nm} \int_0^\infty J_n(\omega) F_n^2(\omega) \left( (N_n(\omega) + 1) (\cos(\omega\tau) - i \sin(\omega\tau)) + N_n(\omega) (\cos(\omega\tau) + i \sin(\omega\tau)) \right) d\omega \quad (3241)$$

$$= \delta_{nm} \int_0^\infty J_n(\omega) F_n^2(\omega) \left( \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) \cos(\omega\tau) - i \sin(\omega\tau) \right) d\omega \quad (3242)$$

$$= \delta_{nm} \Lambda_{nn}^z(\tau), \quad (3243)$$

$$\chi_{nm} = \sum_{\mathbf{uk}} \frac{v_{n\mathbf{uk}}^* v_{m\mathbf{uk}} - v_{n\mathbf{uk}} v_{m\mathbf{uk}}^*}{2\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}^2} \quad (3244)$$

$$= \sum_u \left( \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{g_{n\mathbf{uk}}^* g_{m\mathbf{uk}} F_{nu}^*(\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}) F_{mu}(\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}) - g_{n\mathbf{uk}} g_{m\mathbf{uk}}^* F_{nu}(\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}) F_{mu}^*(\omega_{\mathbf{uk}})}{2\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}^2} \right) \quad (3245)$$

$$\approx \sum_u \int_0^\infty \frac{L_n^*(\omega) L_m(\omega) F_n^*(\omega) F_m(\omega) - L_n(\omega) L_m^*(\omega) F_n(\omega) F_m^*(\omega)}{2\omega^2} \delta_{nu} d\omega \quad (3246)$$

$$= 0, \quad (3247)$$

$$B_{nm} = \prod_{\mathbf{uk}} e^{\frac{v_{n\mathbf{uk}}^* v_{m\mathbf{uk}} - v_{n\mathbf{uk}} v_{m\mathbf{uk}}^*}{2\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}^2}} \prod_u e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{|v_{m\mathbf{uk}} - v_{n\mathbf{uk}}|^2}{\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}}{2}\right)} \quad (3248)$$

$$\approx e^0 e^{-\sum_u \int_0^\infty \frac{|L_m(\omega) F_m(\omega) - L_n(\omega) F_n(\omega)|^2}{2\omega^2} \delta_{nu} \delta_{mu} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega} \quad (3249)$$

$$= e^{-\int_0^\infty \frac{|L_n(\omega) F_n(\omega)|^2}{2\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega - \sum_u \int_0^\infty \frac{|L_m(\omega) F_m(\omega)|^2}{2\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega} \quad (3250)$$

$$= e^{-\int_0^\infty \frac{J_n(\omega) F_n^2(\omega)}{2\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_n \omega}{2}\right) d\omega} e^{-\int_0^\infty \frac{J_m(\omega) F_m^2(\omega)}{2\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta_m \omega}{2}\right) d\omega} \quad (3251)$$

$$= e^{-\int_0^\infty \frac{J_n(\omega) F_n^2(\omega)}{2\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta \omega}{2}\right) d\omega} e^{-\int_0^\infty \frac{J_m(\omega) F_m^2(\omega)}{2\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta \omega}{2}\right) d\omega} \quad (3252)$$

$$= B_n B_m, \quad (3253)$$

$$B_{nm}^{\Im} = 0, \quad (3254)$$

$$B_{nm}^{\Re} = B_n B_m, \quad (3255)$$

$$\Lambda_{3n'n', 1nm} = (1 - \delta_{nm}) i B_{nm}^{\Im} \sum_u \int_0^\infty \left( P_{n'u}^*(\omega) Q_{(nm)u}(\omega) (N_u(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} - e^{i\omega\tau} P_{n'u}(\omega) Q_{(nm)u}^*(\omega) N_u(\omega) \right) d\omega, \quad (3256)$$

$$= 0, \quad (3257)$$

$$\Lambda_{3n'm', 2nm}(t, t') = -i(1 - \delta_{nm}) \delta_{n'm'} B_{nm}^{\Re} \sum_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} \left( q_{n'u\mathbf{k}}^* \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} (N_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} - q_{n'u\mathbf{k}} \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}^* N_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{k}}\tau} \right) \quad (3258)$$

$$\approx -i(1 - \delta_{nm}) \delta_{n'm'} B_{nm}^{\Re} \sum_u \int_0^\infty \left( P_{n'u}^*(\omega) Q_{(nm)u}(\omega) (N_u(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} - e^{i\omega\tau} P_{n'u}(\omega) Q_{(nm)u}^*(\omega) N_u(\omega) \right) d\omega \quad (3259)$$

$$= -i(1 - \delta_{nm}) \delta_{n'm'} B_n B_m \sum_u \int_0^\infty \left( P_{n'u}^*(\omega) Q_{(nm)u}(\omega) (N_u(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} - e^{i\omega\tau} P_{n'u}(\omega) Q_{(nm)u}^*(\omega) N_u(\omega) \right) d\omega \quad (3260)$$

$$= -i(1 - \delta_{nm}) \delta_{n'm'} B_n B_m \sum_u \int_0^\infty \left( P_{n'u}^*(\omega) \delta_{n'u} Q_{(nm)u}(\omega) (N_u(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} - e^{i\omega\tau} P_{n'u}(\omega) \delta_{n'u} Q_{(nm)u}^*(\omega) \right) \quad (3261)$$

$$\times N_u(\omega) d\omega \quad (3262)$$

$$= -i(1 - \delta_{nm}) \delta_{n'm'} B_n B_m \int_0^\infty \left( P_{n'}^*(\omega) Q_{(nm)n'}(\omega) (N_{n'}(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} - e^{i\omega\tau} P_{n'}(\omega) Q_{(nm)n'}^*(\omega) N_{n'}(\omega) \right) d\omega \quad (3263)$$

$$= -i(1 - \delta_{nm}) \delta_{n'm'} B_n B_m \int_0^\infty \left( L_{n'}^*(\omega) (1 - F_{n'}(\omega)) Q_{(nm)n'}(\omega) (N_{n'}(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} - e^{i\omega\tau} L_{n'}(\omega) (1 - F_{n'}(\omega)) \right) \quad (3264)$$

$$\times Q_{(nm)n'}^*(\omega) N_{n'}(\omega) d\omega \quad (3265)$$

$$= -i(1 - \delta_{nm}) \delta_{n'm'} B_n B_m \int_0^\infty \left( L_{n'}^*(\omega) L_{n'}(\omega) (1 - F_{n'}(\omega)) F_{n'}(\omega) \frac{\delta_{nn'} - \delta_{mn'}}{\omega} (N_{n'}(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} - e^{i\omega\tau} L_{n'}(\omega) \right) \quad (3266)$$

$$\times L_{n'}^*(\omega) (1 - F_{n'}(\omega)) F_{n'}(\omega) \frac{\delta_{nn'} - \delta_{mn'}}{\omega} N_{n'}(\omega) d\omega \quad (3267)$$

$$= -i(1 - \delta_{nm}) (\delta_{nn'} - \delta_{mn'}) \delta_{n'm'} B_n B_m \int_0^\infty \frac{J_{n'}(\omega) F_{n'}(\omega) (1 - F_{n'}(\omega))}{\omega} \left( (N_{n'}(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} - e^{i\omega\tau} N_{n'}(\omega) \right) d\omega \quad (3268)$$

$$= -i(1 - \delta_{nm}) (\delta_{nn'} - \delta_{mn'}) \delta_{n'm'} B_n B_m \int_0^\infty \frac{J_{n'}(\omega) F_{n'}(\omega) (1 - F_{n'}(\omega))}{\omega} \left( (N_{n'}(\omega) + 1 - N_{n'}(\omega)) \cos(\omega\tau) \right. \quad (3269)$$

$$\left. - i \sin(\omega\tau) (2N_{n'}(\omega) + 1) \right) d\omega \quad (3270)$$

$$= -i(1 - \delta_{nm}) (\delta_{nn'} - \delta_{mn'}) \delta_{n'm'} B_n B_m \int_0^\infty \frac{J_{n'}(\omega) F_{n'}(\omega) (1 - F_{n'}(\omega))}{\omega} (\cos(\omega\tau) - i \sin(\omega\tau) (2N_{n'}(\omega) + 1)) d\omega \quad (3271)$$

$$= -(1 - \delta_{nm}) (\delta_{nn'} - \delta_{mn'}) \delta_{n'm'} B_n B_m \int_0^\infty \frac{J_{n'}(\omega) F_{n'}(\omega) (1 - F_{n'}(\omega))}{\omega} \left( i \cos(\omega\tau) + \sin(\omega\tau) \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) \right) d\omega, \quad (3272)$$

$$\phi_n^{yz}(\tau) \equiv \int_0^\infty \frac{J_n(\omega) F_n(\omega) (1 - F_n(\omega))}{\omega} \left( i \cos(\omega\tau) + \sin(\omega\tau) \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) \right) d\omega, \quad (3273)$$

$$\Lambda_{3n'm', 2nm}(t, t') = -(1 - \delta_{nm}) (\delta_{nn'} - \delta_{mn'}) \delta_{n'm'} B_n B_m \phi_n^{yz}(\tau), \quad (3274)$$

$$U_{(nm)(n'm')}(t, t') = e^{i \sum_u \int_0^\infty \left( Q_{(nm)u}(\omega) Q_{(n'm')u}^*(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} \right) \Im} d\omega \quad (3275)$$

$$= e^{i \sum_u \int_0^\infty \left( \frac{L_n(\omega) F_n(\omega) \delta_{nu} - L_{mu}(\omega) F_{mu}(\omega) \delta_{mu}}{\omega} \frac{L_{n'u}^*(\omega) F_{n'u}(\omega) \delta_{n'u} - L_{m'u}^*(\omega) F_{m'u}(\omega) \delta_{m'u}}{\omega} e^{i\omega\tau} \right) \Im} d\omega \quad (3276)$$

$$= e^{i \int_0^\infty \left( \frac{L_n(\omega) F_n(\omega)}{\omega} \frac{L_{n'}^*(\omega) F_{n'}(\omega) \delta_{n'n} - L_{m'}^*(\omega) F_{m'}(\omega) \delta_{m'n}}{\omega} e^{i\omega\tau} \right) \Im} d\omega \quad (3277)$$

$$\times e^{i \int_0^\infty \left( -\frac{L_m(\omega) F_m(\omega)}{\omega} \frac{L_{n'}^*(\omega) F_{n'}(\omega) \delta_{n'm} - L_{m'}^*(\omega) F_{m'}(\omega) \delta_{m'm}}{\omega} e^{i\omega\tau} \right) \Im} d\omega \quad (3278)$$

$$= e^{i \int_0^\infty \left( \frac{L_n(\omega) F_n(\omega)}{\omega} \frac{L_{n'}^*(\omega) F_{n'}(\omega) \delta_{n'n} - L_{n'}^*(\omega) F_{n'}(\omega) \delta_{m'n}}{\omega} e^{i\omega\tau} \right) \Im} d\omega e^{i \int_0^\infty \left( -\frac{L_m(\omega) F_m(\omega)}{\omega} \frac{L_{m'}^*(\omega) F_{m'}(\omega) \delta_{n'm} - L_{m'}^*(\omega) F_{m'}(\omega) \delta_{m'm}}{\omega} e^{i\omega\tau} \right) \Im} d\omega \quad (3279)$$

$$= e^{i \int_0^\infty \left( \frac{|L_n(\omega)|^2 F_n^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} (\delta_{n'n} - \delta_{m'n}) e^{i\omega\tau} \right) \Im} d\omega e^{i \int_0^\infty \left( \frac{|L_m(\omega)|^2 F_m^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} (\delta_{m'm} - \delta_{n'm}) e^{i\omega\tau} \right) \Im} d\omega \quad (3280)$$

$$= e^{i \int_0^\infty \left( \frac{J_n(\omega) F_n^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} (\delta_{n'n} - \delta_{m'n}) e^{i\omega\tau} \right) \Im} d\omega e^{i \int_0^\infty \left( \frac{J_m(\omega) F_m^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} (\delta_{m'm} - \delta_{n'm}) e^{i\omega\tau} \right) \Im} d\omega \quad (3281)$$

$$= e^{i \int_0^\infty \frac{J_n(\omega) F_n^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} \sin(\omega\tau) d\omega (\delta_{n'n} - \delta_{m'n})} e^{i \int_0^\infty \frac{J_m(\omega) F_m^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} \sin(\omega\tau) d\omega (\delta_{m'm} - \delta_{n'm})}, \quad (3282)$$

$$\xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+(t, t') \approx e^{-\sum u \int_0^\infty \frac{|Q_{(nm)u}(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} + Q_{(n'm')u}(\omega)|^2}{2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta u}{2}\right) d\omega} \quad (3283)$$

$$= e^{-\sum_u \int_0^\infty \frac{|(Ln u(\omega) Fnu(\omega, t) - Lmu(\omega) Fmu(\omega, t))e^{i\omega\tau} + L'_{n'u}(\omega) F'_{n'u}(\omega, t) - L'_{m'u}(\omega) F'_{m'u}(\omega, t)|^2}{2\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega} \quad (3284)$$

$$= e^{-\sum_u \int_0^\infty \frac{|L_n(\omega)F_n(\omega)\delta_{nu} - L_m(\omega)F_m(\omega)\delta_{mu}|e^{i\omega\tau} + L_{n'}(\omega)F_{n'}(\omega)\delta_{n'u} - L_{m'}(\omega)F_{m'}(\omega)\delta_{m'u}|^2}{2\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega} \quad (3285)$$

$$= e^{-\sum_u \int_0^\infty \frac{[(L_n(\omega) F_n(\omega) \delta_{n'u} - L_m(\omega) F_m(\omega) \delta_{m'u})]^2}{2\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega} e^{-\sum_u \int_0^\infty \frac{[L_n(\omega) F_n(\omega) \delta_{n'u} - L_m(\omega) F_m(\omega) \delta_{m'u}]^2}{2\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega} \quad (3286)$$

$$\times e^{-\sum_u \int_0^\infty \frac{(e^{i\omega\tau} (L_n(\omega) F_n(\omega) \delta_{n,u} - L_m(\omega) F_m(\omega) \delta_{m,u})) (L_{n'}^*(\omega) F_{n'}^*(\omega) \delta_{n',u} - L_{m'}^*(\omega) F_{m'}^*(\omega) \delta_{m',u}))}{\omega^2}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega} \quad (3287)$$

$$= e^{-\sum_u \int_0^\infty \frac{(e^{i\omega\tau} (L_n(\omega) F_n(\omega) \delta_{n,u} - L_m(\omega) F_m(\omega) \delta_{m,u}) (L_{n'}^*(\omega) F_{n'}(\omega) \delta_{n'u} - L_{m'}^*(\omega) F_{m'}(\omega) \delta_{m'u}))}{\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega} \quad (3288)$$

$$\times e^{-\int_0^\infty \frac{|L_{n'}(\omega)F_{n'}(\omega)|^2}{2\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega} e^{-\int_0^\infty \frac{|L_{m'}(\omega)F_{m'}(\omega)|^2}{2\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega} e^{-\int_0^\infty \frac{|L_m(\omega)F_m(\omega)|^2}{2\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega} \quad (3289)$$

$$\times e^{-\int_0^\infty \frac{|L_n(\omega)F_n(\omega)|^2}{2\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega} \quad (3290)$$

$$= B_n B_m B_{n'} B_{m'} e^{-\sum_u \int_0^\infty \frac{(\mathrm{e}^{i\omega\tau} (L_n(\omega) F_n(\omega) \delta_{nu} - L_m(\omega) F_m(\omega) \delta_{mu}) (L_{n'}^*(\omega) F_{n'}(\omega) \delta_{n'u} - L_{m'}^*(\omega) F_{m'}(\omega) \delta_{m'u}))}{\omega^2}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega} \quad (329)$$

$$= B_n B_m B_{n'} B_{m'} e^{-\sum_u \int_0^\infty \frac{(e^{i\omega\tau} (L_n(\omega) F_n(\omega) \delta_{n,u} - L_m(\omega) F_m(\omega) \delta_{m,u}) (L_{n'}^*(\omega) F_{n'}^*(\omega) \delta_{n',u} - L_{m'}^*(\omega) F_{m'}^*(\omega) \delta_{m',u}))}{\omega^2} \coth(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}) d\omega} \quad (3292)$$

$$= B_m B_m B_m B_m e^{-\int_0^\infty \frac{(e^{i\omega\tau} (L_n(\omega) F_n(\omega)) (L_{n'}^*(\omega) F_{n'}(\omega) \delta_{n'n} - L_{m'}^*(\omega) F_{m'}(\omega) \delta_{m'n}))}{\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega} \quad (3293)$$

$$\times e^{-\int_0^\infty \frac{(e^{i\omega\tau}(-L_m(\omega)F_m(\omega))(L_{n'}^*(\omega)F_{n'}(\omega)\delta_{n'm'} - L_{m'}^*(\omega)F_{m'}(\omega)\delta_{m'm'}))}{\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega} \quad (379d)$$

$$= B_n B_m B_{n'} B_{m'} e^{-\int_0^\infty \frac{(e^{i\omega\tau} L_n(\omega) F_n(\omega) (L_n^*(\omega) F_n(\omega) \delta_{nn'} - L_n^*(\omega) F_n(\omega) \delta_{m'm}))}{\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega} \quad (3295)$$

$$\times e^{-\int_0^\infty \frac{(e^{i\omega\tau}(L_m(\omega)F_m(\omega))(L_m^*(\omega)F_m(\omega)\delta_{m'm} - L_m^*(\omega)F_m(\omega)\delta_{n'n}))}{\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega} \quad (3296)$$

$$= B_n B_m B_{n'} B_{m'} e^{-\int_0^\infty \frac{(e^{i\omega\tau} J_n(\omega) F_n^2(\omega) (\delta_{n'n} - \delta_{m'm}))^{\Re}}{\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega} e^{-\int_0^\infty \frac{(e^{i\omega\tau} J_m(\omega) F_m^2(\omega) (\omega'_{m'm} - \delta_{n'n}))^{\Re}}{\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega} \quad (3297)$$

$$= B_n B_m B_{n'} B_{m'} e^{-(\delta_{n'n} - \delta_{m'm})} \int_0^\infty \frac{\cos(\omega\tau) J_n(\omega) F_n^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega e^{-(\delta_{m'm} - \delta_{n'n})} \int_0^\infty \frac{\cos(\omega\tau) J_m(\omega) F_m^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega, \quad (3298)$$

$$\xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^-(t, t') = B_n B_m B_{n'} B_{m'} e^{(\delta_{n'n} - \delta_{m'm})} \int_0^\infty \frac{\cos(\omega\tau) J_n(\omega) F_n^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega e^{(\delta_{m'm} - \delta_{n'n})} \int_0^\infty \frac{\cos(\omega\tau) J_m(\omega) F_m^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega. \quad (3299)$$

The composed terms are:

$$U_{(nm)(n'm')}(t,t')\xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+(t,t')=B_nB_mB_{n'}B_{m'}e^{i\int_0^\infty\frac{J_n(\omega)F_n^2(\omega)}{\omega^2}\sin(\omega\tau)d\omega(\delta_{n'n}-\delta_{m'n})}e^{i\int_0^\infty\frac{J_m(\omega)F_m^2(\omega)}{\omega^2}\sin(\omega\tau)d\omega(\delta_{m'm}-\delta_{n'm})}\quad(3300)$$

$$\times e^{-(\delta_{n'n} - \delta_{m'n}) \int_0^\infty \frac{\cos(\omega\tau) J_n(\omega) F_n^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega} e^{-(\delta_{m'm} - \delta_{n'm}) \int_0^\infty \frac{\cos(\omega\tau) J_m(\omega) F_m^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega} \quad (3301)$$

$$= B_n B_m B_{n'} B_{m'} e^{(\delta_{n'} - \delta_{m'})} i \int_0^{\frac{J_n(\omega) F_n^2(\omega)}{\omega^2}} \sin(\omega \tau) d\omega e^{-(\delta_{n'} - \delta_{m'})} \int_0^{\frac{\cos(\omega \tau) J_n(\omega) F_n^2(\omega)}{\omega^2}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta \omega}{2}\right) d\omega \quad (3302)$$

$$\times e^{(\delta_{m'm} - \delta_{n'm})i} \int_0^\infty \frac{J_m(\omega) F_m^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} \sin(\omega\tau) d\omega e^{-(\delta_{m'm} - \delta_{n'm})} \int_0^\infty \frac{\cos(\omega\tau) J_m(\omega) F_m^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) d\omega \quad (3303)$$

$$= B_n B_m B_{n'} B_{m'} e^{(\delta_{n'} - \delta_{m'}) i \int_0^{\frac{J_n(\omega) F_n^2(\omega)}{\omega^2}} \sin(\omega \tau) d\omega} e^{-(\delta_{n'} - \delta_{m'}) i \int_0^{\frac{\cos(\omega \tau) J_n(\omega) F_n^2(\omega)}{\omega^2}} \coth\left(\frac{\beta \omega}{2}\right) d\omega} \quad (3304)$$

$$\times e^{i \int_0^\infty \frac{J_m(\omega) F_m^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} \sin(\omega \tau) d\omega (\delta_{m'm} - \delta_{n'm})} e^{-(\delta_{m'm} - \delta_{n'm}) \int_0^\infty \frac{\cos(\omega \tau) J_m(\omega) F_m^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} \coth\left(\frac{\beta \omega}{2}\right) d\omega} \quad (3305)$$

$$= B_n B_m B_{n'} B_{m'} e^{-(\delta_{n'} - \delta_{m'})} \int_0^\infty \frac{J_n(\omega) F_n^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} \left( -i \sin(\omega\tau) + \cos(\omega\tau) \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) \right) d\omega \quad (3306)$$

$$\times e^{-(\delta_{m'm} - \delta_{n'm})} \int_0^\infty \frac{J_m(\omega) F_m^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} \left( -i \sin(\omega\tau) + \cos(\omega\tau) \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) \right) d\omega, \quad (3307)$$

$$\phi_n^{xy}(\tau) \equiv \int_0^\infty \frac{J_n(\omega) F_n^2(\omega)}{\omega^2} \left( \cos(\omega\tau) \coth\left(\frac{\beta\omega}{2}\right) - i \sin(\omega\tau) \right) d\omega, \quad (3308)$$

$$U_{(nm)(n'm')}(t,t')\xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+(t,t')=B_nB_mB_{n'}B_{m'}e^{-(\delta_{n'n}-\delta_{m'n})\phi_n^{xy}(\tau)-(\delta_{m'm}-\delta_{n'm})\phi_m^{xy}(\tau)}, \quad (3309)$$

$$U_{(nm)(n'm')}^*(t, t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^-(t, t') = B_n B_m B_{n'} B_{m'} e^{(\delta_{n'n} - \delta_{m'm}) \phi_n^{xy}(\tau) + (\delta_{m'm} - \delta_{n'n}) \phi_m^{xy}(\tau)}, \quad (3310)$$

$$\Lambda_{2nm,2n'm'}(t,t') = -(1-\delta_{nm})(1-\delta_{n'm'}) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( U_{(nm)(n'm')} (t,t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+ (t,t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t)+\chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right)^{\Re} - U_{(nm)(m'n')}^* (t,t') \right. \right. \quad (3311)$$

$$\left. \times \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^- (t,t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t)-\chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right)^{\Re} \right) + B_{nm}^{\Im}(t) B_{n'm'}^{\Im}(t') \quad (3312)$$

$$= -(1-\delta_{nm})(1-\delta_{n'm'}) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( U_{(nm)(n'm')} (t,t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+ (t,t') - U_{(nm)(m'n')}^* (t,t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^- (t,t') \right) \right) \quad (3313)$$

$$= -\frac{(1-\delta_{nm})(1-\delta_{n'm'})}{2} \left( e^{-(\delta_{n'n}-\delta_{m'n})\phi_n^{xy}(\tau)-(\delta_{m'm}-\delta_{n'm})\phi_m^{xy}(\tau)} - e^{(\delta_{n'n}-\delta_{m'n})\phi_n^{xy}(\tau)+(\delta_{m'm}-\delta_{n'm})\phi_m^{xy}(\tau)} \right) \quad (3314)$$

$$\times B_n B_m B_{n'} B_{m'} \quad (3315)$$

$$= \frac{(1-\delta_{nm})(1-\delta_{n'm'})}{2} \left( e^{(\delta_{n'n}-\delta_{m'n})\phi_n^{xy}(\tau)+(\delta_{m'm}-\delta_{n'm})\phi_m^{xy}(\tau)} - e^{-(\delta_{n'n}-\delta_{m'n})\phi_n^{xy}(\tau)-(\delta_{m'm}-\delta_{n'm})\phi_m^{xy}(\tau)} \right) \quad (3316)$$

$$\times B_n B_m B_{n'} B_{m'} \quad (3317)$$

$$\Lambda_{2nm,1n'm'}(t,t') = (1-\delta_{nm})(1-\delta_{n'm'}) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( U_{(nm)(n'm')} (t,t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+ (t,t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t)+\chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right)^{\Im} + U_{(nm)(n'm')}^* (t,t') \right. \right. \quad (3318)$$

$$\left. \times \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^- (t,t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t)-\chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right)^{\Im} \right) - B_{nm}^{\Im}(t) B_{n'm'}^{\Re}(t') \quad (3319)$$

$$= (1-\delta_{nm})(1-\delta_{n'm'}) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( U_{(nm)(n'm')} (t,t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+ (t,t') \cdot 0 + U_{(nm)(n'm')}^* (t,t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^- (t,t') \cdot 0 \right) \right) \quad (3320)$$

$$- 0 \cdot B_{n'm'}^{\Re}(t') \quad (3321)$$

$$= 0, \quad (3322)$$

$$\Lambda_{1nm,1n'm'}(t,t') = (1-\delta_{nm})(1-\delta_{n'm'}) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( U_{(nm)(n'm')} (t,t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+ (t,t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t)+\chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right)^{\Re} + U_{(nm)(m'n')}^* (t,t') \right. \right. \quad (3323)$$

$$\left. \times \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^- (t,t') \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t)-\chi_{n'm'}(t')} \right)^{\Re} \right) - B_{nm}^{\Re}(t) B_{n'm'}^{\Re}(t') \quad (3324)$$

$$= (1-\delta_{nm})(1-\delta_{n'm'}) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( U_{(nm)(n'm')} (t,t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+ (t,t') + U_{(nm)(m'n')}^* (t,t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^- (t,t') \right) - B_n \right) \quad (3325)$$

$$\times B_m B_{n'} B_{m'} \quad (3326)$$

$$= (1-\delta_{nm})(1-\delta_{n'm'}) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( U_{(nm)(n'm')} (t,t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+ (t,t') + U_{(nm)(m'n')}^* (t,t') \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^- (t,t') \right) - B_n \right) \quad (3327)$$

$$\times B_m B_{n'} B_{m'} \quad (3328)$$

$$= (1-\delta_{nm})(1-\delta_{n'm'}) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( e^{-(\delta_{n'n}-\delta_{m'n})\phi_n^{xy}(\tau)-(\delta_{m'm}-\delta_{n'm})\phi_m^{xy}(\tau)} B_n B_m B_{n'} B_{m'} + e^{(\delta_{n'n}-\delta_{m'n})\phi_n^{xy}(\tau)} \right. \right. \quad (3329)$$

$$\left. \times e^{(\delta_{m'm}-\delta_{n'm})\phi_m^{xy}(\tau)} B_n B_m B_{n'} B_{m'} \right) - B_n B_m B_{n'} B_{m'} \quad (3330)$$

$$= (1-\delta_{nm})(1-\delta_{n'm'}) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( e^{-(\delta_{n'n}-\delta_{m'n})\phi_n^{xy}(\tau)-(\delta_{m'm}-\delta_{n'm})\phi_m^{xy}(\tau)} + e^{(\delta_{n'n}-\delta_{m'n})\phi_n^{xy}(\tau)+(\delta_{m'm}-\delta_{n'm})\phi_m^{xy}(\tau)} - 1 \right) \right) \quad (3331)$$

$$\times B_n B_m B_{n'} B_{m'}, \quad (3332)$$

$$\Lambda_{1nm,2n'm'}(t,t') = (1-\delta_{nm})(1-\delta_{n'm'}) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( U_{(nm)(n'm')}^* (t',t) \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+ (t',t) \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t')+\chi_{n'm'}(t)} \right)^{\Im} + U_{(nm)(n'm')} (t',t) \right. \right. \quad (3333)$$

$$\left. \times \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^- (t',t) \left( e^{\chi_{nm}(t')-\chi_{n'm'}(t)} \right)^{\Im} \right) - B_{nm}^{\Im}(t') B_{n'm'}^{\Re}(t) \quad (3334)$$

$$= (1-\delta_{nm})(1-\delta_{n'm'}) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( U_{(nm)(n'm')}^* (t',t) \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^+ (t',t) \cdot 0 + U_{(nm)(n'm')} (t',t) \xi_{(nm)(n'm')}^- (t',t) \cdot 0 \right) \right) \quad (3335)$$

$$- 0 \cdot B_{n'm'}^{\Re}(t) \quad (3336)$$

$$= 0, \quad (3337)$$

$$\Lambda_{1nm,3n'm'}(t,t') = -i(1-\delta_{nm})\delta_{n'm'} B_{nm}^{\Im}(t) \sum_{\mathbf{uk}} \left( q_{n'\mathbf{uk}}(t') \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}}^*(t) (N_{\mathbf{uk}} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} - q_{n'\mathbf{uk}}^*(t') \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}}(t) N_{\mathbf{uk}} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} \right) \quad (3338)$$

$$\approx -i(1-\delta_{nm})\delta_{n'm'} B_{nm}^{\Im}(t) \sum_{\mathbf{uk}} \left( q_{n'\mathbf{uk}}(t') \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}}^*(t) (N_{\mathbf{uk}} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} - q_{n'\mathbf{uk}}^*(t') \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}}(t) N_{\mathbf{uk}} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} \right) \quad (3339)$$

$$= -i(1-\delta_{nm})\delta_{n'm'} \cdot 0 \cdot \sum_{\mathbf{uk}} \left( q_{n'\mathbf{uk}}(t') \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}}^*(t) (N_{\mathbf{uk}} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} - q_{n'\mathbf{uk}}^*(t') \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}}(t) N_{\mathbf{uk}} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} \right) \quad (3340)$$

$$= 0, \quad (3341)$$

$$\Lambda_{2nm,3n'm'}(t,t') = i(1-\delta_{nm})\delta_{n'm'} B_{nm}^{\Re}(t) \sum_{\mathbf{uk}} \left( q_{n'\mathbf{uk}}(t') \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}}^*(t) (N_{\mathbf{uk}} + 1) e^{-i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} - q_{n'\mathbf{uk}}^*(t') \alpha_{(nm)\mathbf{uk}}(t) N_{\mathbf{uk}} e^{i\omega_{\mathbf{uk}}\tau} \right) \quad (3342)$$

$$\approx i(1 - \delta_{nm}) \delta_{n'm'} B_n B_m \sum_u \int_0^\infty \left( P_{n'u}(\omega) Q_{(nm)u}^*(\omega) (N_u(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} - P_{n'u}^*(\omega) Q_{(nm)u}(\omega) N_u(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} \right) d\omega \quad (3343)$$

$$= i(1 - \delta_{nm}) \delta_{n'm'} B_n B_m \int_0^\infty \left( P_{n'}(\omega) Q_{(nm)n'}^*(\omega) (N_{n'}(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} - P_{n'}^*(\omega) Q_{(nm)n'}(\omega) N_{n'}(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} \right) d\omega \quad (3344)$$

$$= i(1 - \delta_{nm}) \delta_{n'm'} B_n B_m \int_0^\infty \left( L_{n'}(\omega) (1 - F_{n'}(\omega)) L_{n'}^*(\omega) F_{n'}(\omega) \frac{\delta_{nn'} - \delta_{mn'}}{\omega} (N_{n'}(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} - L_{n'}^*(\omega) (1 - F_{n'}(\omega)) L_{n'}(\omega) \right. \quad (3345)$$

$$\left. \times F_{n'}(\omega) \frac{\delta_{nn'} - \delta_{mn'}}{\omega} N_{n'}(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} \right) d\omega \quad (3346)$$

$$= i(1 - \delta_{nm}) \delta_{n'm'} B_n B_m \int_0^\infty \frac{J_{n'}(\omega) (1 - F_{n'}(\omega)) F_{n'}(\omega)}{\omega} \left( (\delta_{nn'} - \delta_{mn'}) (N_{n'}(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} - (\delta_{nn'} - \delta_{mn'}) N_{n'}(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} \right) d\omega \quad (3347)$$

$$= i(1 - \delta_{nm}) \delta_{n'm'} B_n B_m \int_0^\infty \frac{J_{n'}(\omega) (1 - F_{n'}(\omega)) F_{n'}(\omega)}{\omega} (\delta_{nn'} - \delta_{mn'}) \left( (N_{n'}(\omega) + 1) e^{-i\omega\tau} - N_{n'}(\omega) e^{i\omega\tau} \right) d\omega \quad (3348)$$

$$= i(1 - \delta_{nm}) \delta_{n'm'} B_n B_m \int_0^\infty \frac{J_{n'}(\omega) (1 - F_{n'}(\omega)) F_{n'}(\omega)}{\omega} (\delta_{nn'} - \delta_{mn'}) ((N_{n'}(\omega) + 1) (\cos(\omega\tau) - i \sin(\omega\tau)) - N_{n'}(\omega) (\cos(\omega\tau) \quad (3349)$$

$$+ i \sin(\omega\tau)) d\omega \quad (3350)$$

$$= i(1 - \delta_{nm}) \delta_{n'm'} B_n B_m \int_0^\infty \frac{J_{n'}(\omega) (1 - F_{n'}(\omega)) F_{n'}(\omega)}{\omega} (\delta_{nn'} - \delta_{mn'}) (\cos(\omega\tau) - i \sin(\omega\tau) (2N_{n'}(\omega) + 1)) d\omega \quad (3351)$$

$$= i(1 - \delta_{nm}) \delta_{n'm'} B_n B_m \int_0^\infty \frac{J_{n'}(\omega) (1 - F_{n'}(\omega)) F_{n'}(\omega)}{\omega} (\delta_{nn'} - \delta_{mn'}) \left( \cos(\omega\tau) - i \sin(\omega\tau) \coth\left(\frac{\beta_{n'}\omega}{2}\right) \right) d\omega \quad (3352)$$

$$= (1 - \delta_{nm}) \delta_{n'm'} B_n B_m \int_0^\infty \frac{J_{n'}(\omega) (1 - F_{n'}(\omega)) F_{n'}(\omega)}{\omega} (\delta_{nn'} - \delta_{mn'}) \left( i \cos(\omega\tau) + \sin(\omega\tau) \coth\left(\frac{\beta_{n'}\omega}{2}\right) \right) d\omega \quad (3353)$$

$$= (1 - \delta_{nm}) \delta_{n'm'} B_n B_m (\delta_{nn'} - \delta_{mn'}) \int_0^\infty \frac{J_{n'}(\omega) (1 - F_{n'}(\omega)) F_{n'}(\omega)}{\omega} \left( i \cos(\omega\tau) + \sin(\omega\tau) \coth\left(\frac{\beta_{n'}\omega}{2}\right) \right) d\omega \quad (3354)$$

$$= (1 - \delta_{nm}) \delta_{n'm'} B_n B_m (\delta_{nn'} - \delta_{mn'}) \phi_{n'}^{yz}(\tau). \quad (3355)$$

We can summarize:

$$\Lambda_{3nn',3mm'}(\tau) = \delta_{nm} \Lambda_{nn}^z(\tau), \quad (3356)$$

$$\Lambda_{3n'm',2nm}(\tau) = -(1 - \delta_{nm}) (\delta_{nn'} - \delta_{mn'}) \delta_{n'm'} B_n B_m \phi_{n'}^{yz}(\tau), \quad (3357)$$

$$\Lambda_{3n'n',1nm}(\tau) = 0, \quad (3358)$$

$$\Lambda_{2nm,2n'm'}(\tau) = \frac{1}{2} \left( e^{(\delta_{n'n} - \delta_{m'n}) \phi_n^{xy}(\tau) + (\delta_{m'm} - \delta_{n'm}) \phi_m^{xy}(\tau)} - e^{-(\delta_{n'n} - \delta_{m'n}) \phi_n^{xy}(\tau) - (\delta_{m'm} - \delta_{n'm}) \phi_m^{xy}(\tau)} \right) B_n B_m \quad (3359)$$

$$\times B_{n'} B_{m'} (1 - \delta_{nm}) (1 - \delta_{n'm'}), \quad (3360)$$

$$\Lambda_{2nm,1n'm'}(\tau) = 0, \quad (3361)$$

$$\Lambda_{1nm,1n'm'}(t, t') = \frac{1}{2} \left( e^{(\delta_{n'n} - \delta_{m'n}) \phi_n^{xy}(\tau) + (\delta_{m'm} - \delta_{n'm}) \phi_m^{xy}(\tau)} + e^{-(\delta_{n'n} - \delta_{m'n}) \phi_n^{xy}(\tau) - (\delta_{m'm} - \delta_{n'm}) \phi_m^{xy}(\tau)} - 2 \right) B_n \quad (3362)$$

$$\times B_m B_{n'} B_{m'} (1 - \delta_{nm}) (1 - \delta_{n'm'}), \quad (3363)$$

$$\Lambda_{1nm,2n'm'}(t, t') = 0, \quad (3364)$$

$$\Lambda_{1nm,3n'm'}(t, t') = 0, \quad (3365)$$

$$\Lambda_{2nm,3n'm'}(t, t') = (1 - \delta_{nm}) \delta_{n'm'} B_n B_m (\delta_{nn'} - \delta_{mn'}) \phi_{n'}^{yz}(\tau). \quad (3366)$$

In terms of the notation of the master equation deduced in the precedent section we write the interaction hamiltonian:

$$\overline{H_I} = \sum_{j \in J, p \in P} C_{jp} (A_{jp} \otimes B_{jp}) \quad (3367)$$

$$= \sum_{m,n \in P} \sigma_{nm,x} (J_{nm,x} (1 - \delta_{mn}) V_{nm}^{\mathfrak{R}} + J_{nm,y} (1 - \delta_{mn}) V_{nm}^{\mathfrak{S}}) + \sum_{m,n \in P} |n\rangle\langle m| B_{z,n} \delta_{nm} + \sum_{m,n \in P} \sigma_{nm,y} (J_{nm,y} \quad (3368)$$

$$\times (1 - \delta_{mn}) V_{nm}^{\mathfrak{R}} - V_{nm}^{\mathfrak{S}} J_{nm,x} (1 - \delta_{mn})) \quad (3369)$$

$$= \sum_{m,n \in P} \sigma_{nm,x} (B_{1nm} C_{1nm} + B_{4nm} C_{4nm}) + \sum_{m,n \in P} |n\rangle\langle m| B_{3nm} C_{3nm} + \sum_{m,n \in P} \sigma_{nm,y} (B_{2nm} C_{2nm} + B_{5nm} C_{5nm}). \quad (3370)$$

Then we obtain:

$$E_i = \begin{cases} B_{3nm}C_{3nm} = E_n^z, & 1 \leq i \leq N, \\ B_{1nm}C_{1nm} + B_{4nm}C_{4nm} = E_{nm}^x, & N < i \leq \frac{N(N+1)}{2}, \\ B_{2nm}C_{2nm} + B_{5nm}C_{5nm} = E_{nm}^y, & \frac{N(N+1)}{2} < i \leq N^2. \end{cases} \quad (3371)$$

Now we can find the correlation functions in terms of the notation of the paper studied and recalling that  $V_{nm}^{\mathfrak{R}} = V_{nm}$  in [6]:

$$\Lambda_{3nn,3nn}(\tau) = \text{Tr}_B \left( e^{i\tau H_B} B_{3nn} C_{3nn} e^{-i\tau H_B} B_{3nn} C_{3nn} \rho_B \right) \quad (3372)$$

$$= \Lambda_{nn}^z(\tau), \quad (3373)$$

$$\Lambda_{nmpq}^{xx}(\tau) = \text{Tr}_B \left( e^{i\tau H_B} (C_{1nm}B_{1nm} + C_{4nm}B_{4nm}) e^{-i\tau H_B} (C_{1pq}B_{1pq} + C_{4pq}B_{4pq}) \rho_B \right) \quad (3374)$$

$$= V_{nm}V_{pq}\Lambda_{1nm,1pq}(\tau) \quad (3375)$$

$$= (1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{pq}) \frac{B_n B_m B_p B_q}{2} \left( e^{(\delta_{pn} - \delta_{qn})\phi_n^{xy}(\tau) + (\delta_{qm} - \delta_{pm})\phi_m^{xy}(\tau)} + e^{-(\delta_{pn} - \delta_{qn})\phi_n^{xy}(\tau) - (\delta_{qm} - \delta_{pm})\phi_m^{xy}(\tau)} - 2 \right) \quad (3376)$$

$$\times V_{nm}V_{pq} \quad (3377)$$

$$= (1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{pq}) \frac{1}{2} V_{nm}V_{pq} B_n B_m B_p B_q \left( e^{\delta_{pn}\phi_n^{xy}(\tau) + \delta_{qm}\phi_m^{xy}(\tau)} + e^{-\delta_{pn}\phi_n^{xy}(\tau) - \delta_{qm}\phi_m^{xy}(\tau)} - 2 \right), \quad (3378)$$

$$\Lambda_{nmpq}^{yy}(\tau) = \text{Tr}_B \left( e^{i\tau H_B} (B_{2nm}C_{2nm} + B_{5nm}C_{5nm}) e^{-i\tau H_B} (C_{2pq}B_{2pq} + C_{5pq}B_{5pq}) \rho_B \right) \quad (3379)$$

$$= C_{2nm}C_{2pq} \text{Tr}_B \left( e^{i\tau H_B} B_{2nm} e^{-i\tau H_B} B_{2pq} \rho_B \right) \quad (3380)$$

$$= V_{nm}V_{pq}\Lambda_{2nm,2pq}(\tau) \quad (3381)$$

$$= (1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{pq}) \frac{1}{2} B_n B_m B_p B_q \left( e^{(\delta_{pn} - \delta_{qn})\phi_n^{xy}(\tau) + (\delta_{qm} - \delta_{pm})\phi_m^{xy}(\tau)} - e^{-(\delta_{pn} - \delta_{qn})\phi_n^{xy}(\tau) - (\delta_{qm} - \delta_{pm})\phi_m^{xy}(\tau)} \right) \quad (3382)$$

$$\times V_{nm}V_{pq} \quad (3383)$$

$$= (1 - \delta_{nm})(1 - \delta_{pq}) \frac{1}{2} V_{nm}V_{pq} B_n B_m B_p B_q \left( e^{\delta_{pn}\phi_n^{xy}(\tau) + \delta_{qm}\phi_m^{xy}(\tau)} - e^{-\delta_{pn}\phi_n^{xy}(\tau) - \delta_{qm}\phi_m^{xy}(\tau)} \right), \quad (3384)$$

$$\Lambda_{nmp}^{yz}(\tau) = C_{2nm}C_{3pp} \text{Tr}_B \left( e^{i\tau H_B} B_{2nm} e^{-i\tau H_B} B_{3pp} \rho_B \right) \quad (3385)$$

$$= V_{nm}\Lambda_{2nm,3pp}(\tau) \quad (3386)$$

$$= V_{nm}\Lambda_{2nm,3pp}(\tau) \quad (3387)$$

$$= (1 - \delta_{nm}) V_{nm} B_n B_m (\delta_{np} - \delta_{mp}) \phi_p^{yz}(\tau) \quad (3388)$$

$$= (1 - \delta_{nm}) \delta_{np} V_{nm} B_n B_m \phi_n^{yz}(\tau). \quad (3389)$$

This finally proves that we can obtain the master equation of the cited paper as a limit of the general multibath-multisite time dependent master equation.

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