**Treaty on the Moratorium of Large-Scale AI Capabilities Research and Development**

**Preamble**:

Recognizing the potential benefits and risks associated with the rapid advancement of artificial intelligence (AI) technologies,

Acknowledging the importance of ensuring the responsible and ethical development and deployment of AI,

Understanding the need for international cooperation and collaboration to address the challenges and risks posed by large-scale AI capabilities,

Emphasizing the importance of preserving human rights, privacy, and security in the development and use of AI,

Desiring to establish a framework to promote the safe and responsible development of AI technologies,

Have agreed as follows:

**Article 1: Definitions**

For the purpose of this treaty,

* 1. "Large-scale AI capabilities" refers to AI systems or technologies with the potential to significantly surpass human-level intelligence or exhibit advanced cognitive capabilities that may pose substantial risks.

1.2 "Research and development" refers to activities aimed at advancing the understanding, capabilities, and applications of AI technologies.

**Article 2: Moratorium**

2.1 The signatory parties agree to implement a moratorium on large-scale AI capabilities research and development for a specified period of 5 years from the effective date of this treaty.

2.2 During the moratorium period, signatory parties shall refrain from engaging in or supporting research and development activities that could result in the creation of large-scale AI capabilities.

2.3 Signatory parties shall take appropriate measures to ensure compliance with the moratorium, including monitoring and reporting mechanisms, as well as cooperation on the investigation of any alleged violations.

**Article 3: Ethical and Responsible AI**

3.1 Signatory parties shall actively promote the development and adoption of ethical and responsible AI practices during the moratorium period.

3.2 Parties shall encourage research and development efforts focused on transparency, explainability, fairness, and accountability in AI systems.

3.3 The signatory parties commit to fostering public dialogue and engagement on the ethical, social, and legal implications of AI technologies.

3.4 Signatory parties shall strive to ensure that AI systems are developed in a manner that respects and upholds human rights, including privacy, non-discrimination, and freedom of expression.

3.5 Parties shall explore the establishment of international standards and guidelines for the ethical development and use of AI, taking into account diverse cultural, social, and legal contexts.

**Article 4: International Cooperation**

4.1 The signatory parties shall promote international cooperation and information sharing to facilitate the safe and responsible development and deployment of AI technologies.

4.2 Parties shall exchange best practices, knowledge, and experiences related to AI research and development within the scope of this treaty.

4.3 Signatory parties may explore collaborative research projects on AI technologies that do not violate the moratorium, with a focus on addressing common challenges, such as AI ethics, safety, and governance.

4.4 Parties shall encourage capacity building and technology transfer to support the responsible development and use of AI technologies, particularly in developing countries.

4.5 The signatory parties shall establish a dedicated international platform or forum for regular discussions and coordination on AI-related issues, including sharing of research findings, policy developments, and risk assessments.

**Article 5: Review and Evaluation**

5.1 A comprehensive review and evaluation of the moratorium shall be conducted 2 months prior to its expiration.

5.2 The review shall assess the risks, benefits, and advancements in AI technologies during the moratorium period and determine the future course of action, including the potential extension, modification, or termination of the moratorium.

5.3 The review process shall include the participation of relevant stakeholders, including scientists, policymakers, industry representatives, civil society organizations, and representatives of affected communities.

5.4 The review findings and recommendations shall be shared among the signatory parties and may serve as the basis for policy adjustments and further international cooperation in the field of AI.

**Article 6: Depositary and Entry into Force**

6.1 This treaty shall be deposited with the [insert name of the depositary], who shall serve as the central repository of information and facilitate communications among the signatory parties.

6.2 This treaty shall enter into force on the date of deposit of the [insert number] instrument of ratification, acceptance, or approval by the signatory parties.

6.3 Any state that subsequently wishes to become a party to this treaty shall deposit its instrument of ratification, acceptance, or approval with the depositary.

6.4 The depositary shall notify all signatory parties of the date of entry into force of this treaty, as well as any subsequent deposits of instruments of ratification, acceptance, or approval.

**Article 7: Amendments and Withdrawal**

7.1 Amendments to this treaty may be proposed by any signatory party and shall be approved by a 75% majority of the signatory parties.

7.2 A signatory party may withdraw from this treaty by providing written notice to the depositary, subject to a 2-week notice period. Such withdrawal shall take effect upon the expiry of the notice period.

7.3 In the event of a withdrawal, the withdrawing party shall remain bound by the obligations of this treaty until the withdrawal takes effect.

**Article 8: Dispute Resolution**

8.1 Any dispute arising from the interpretation or application of this treaty shall be resolved amicably through negotiations between the concerned parties.

8.2 If a dispute cannot be resolved through negotiations, the parties involved may submit the dispute to mediation or other peaceful means of dispute resolution, as agreed upon by the parties.

8.3 In the absence of an agreement on dispute resolution, the dispute may be referred to an international arbitration tribunal or other relevant international mechanisms, as determined by the parties involved.

**Article 9: Final Provisions**

9.1 This treaty shall be open for accession by any state that is not a signatory party.

9.2 This treaty shall be implemented in accordance with the domestic laws and regulations of the signatory parties, subject to the provisions of this treaty.

9.3 This treaty may be supplemented by additional protocols or agreements that are consistent with its objectives and principles.

9.4 This treaty shall remain in force indefinitely unless terminated or replaced by a subsequent agreement.

Done at Queensland, Australia on 23rd June 2023, in 3 originals, each in English, all texts being equally authentic.