

## EES-709: BIOMEDICAL INSTRUMENTATION

Credit	L	T	P
4	3	1	-

### UNIT-I

The cell, body fluids, body as a control system, biomedical signals and electrodes, biomedical amplifiers, general block diagram of biomedical instrumentation.

### UNIT-II

Active versus passive sensors, Sensor error sources, sensor terminology, electrochemical sensors, electrodes for biophysical sensing, transducer and transduction principles, active and passive transducers, transducers for biomedical applications, transducer care.

### UNIT-III

Heart is a potential source, ECG waveform, Frontal plane ECG measurements, Lead systems for ECG recording, determination of heart rate, electrocardiograph, ECG faults and troubleshooting, Introduction of EEG based instruments.

### UNIT-IV

Stimulators; types of stimulators, electro-diagnostic/ therapeutic stimulator, peripheral nerve stimulator, AC and DC defibrillators, pacemakers, diathermy, respirators, blood pumps, Myoelectric control of paralyzed muscles.

### UNIT-V

Electrical impedance plethysmography, Audiometry, X-rays and radiography, X-ray computed tomography, diagnostic ultrasound, electromagnetic flow meter, Magnetic resonance imaging, electrical impedance tomography.

### ADDITIONAL TOPICS:

- NeuroSciences
- Recent Trends in Neurotechnology

### TEXT/REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Raja Rao, C; Guha, S.K. Principles of Medical Electronics and Biomedical Instrumentation. Universities Press (India) Limited 2013.
2. Barbara Christe. Introduction to Biomedical Instrumentation: The Technology of Patient Care. Cambridge University Press, 2012.
3. John G. Webster. Medical Instrumentation Application and Design. 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, John Wiley & sons, 2009.
4. Joseph J. Carr and John M. Brown. Introduction of Biomedical Equipment Technology. 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education Asia, 2001.
5. John E, Susan B, Joseph B. Introduction to Biomedical Engineering. 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Academic Press, Indian Reprint 2009.