EE-506: Electrical Power Generation

Credit **L T P 4 3 1 -**

UNIT-I

Cost of Power Generation: running cost and fixed cost, Method for providing for depreciation factor affecting cost of generation. Load Factor, Load Curve, Demand Factor, Diversity Factor. Number and size of generation units: plant capacity factor and plant use factor. Tariffs: Flat-rate, Two part, Block rate, Maximum Demand and Power Factor, Tariff Economics of Power Factor improvements.

UNIT-II

Selection of site, Thermal Power Plants: Types and their relative merits, Boilers accessories, Economisers, Preheater and Super Heater. Fuel, Combustion Equipment: Types of Steam Turbines, Condensers, Pumps, Cooling Towers. Layout of Plant, Pollution Control Equipments. Elements of Nuclear Power Plant. Nuclear Reactor- it's components and their functions. Types of Nuclear Reactor, Boiling water, Pressurized water fast breeder reactor and Candu Reactor, their advantages and disadvantages.

UNIT-III

Hydro-Electric Power Plant: Selection of site. Classification based on: quantity of water available, Nature of load, Available head, Layout, it's main parts and their function: reservoir, Dam, spillways, intake, forebay, Penstock, Search tank, Prime-mover, Draft-tube. Governing of turbines, Types of Turbines and their characteristics, Comparison of various types of plants.

UNIT-IV

Advantages of coordinated operation of different types of power plants, hydro-thermal scheduling – short term and long term.

UNIT-V

Tidal, Wind, Geo-Thermal, Wave, Magneto-Hydro Dynamic (MHD), Photo-voltaic and Solar Power used for generation. Recent advances such as biogasgeneration, hydrogen, fuel cell.

Additional topics:

Biogas generation, hydrogen, fuel cell Types of Turbines and their characteristics.

TEXT/REFFERENCE BOOKS

- 1. M. V. Deshpandae, "Elements of Electrical Power Station Design", A. H. Wheeler and Co. Pvt. Ltd. Allahabad
- 2. B. G. A. Shrotzki and W. A. Vopal, "Power Plant Engineering and Economics", McGraw Hill Book Co.
- 3. C. L. Wadhwa," Generation Distribution and Utilization of Electrical Engineering", New Age International, New Delhi.
- 4. C. L. Wadhwa, "Electrical Power Systems", New Age International, New Delhi.

Websites

www.nptel.ac.in