

## MANUAL TÉCNICO

Herramientas utilizadas para el desarrollo del código:

- JISON como herramienta léxica y sintáctica.
- NODE JS versión 16.9.1.
- ANGULAR para el front end versión 11.2.8.
- WORKER (usado para back end), como herramienta semántica y de cuartetos..
- ACE EDITOR para angular

Que tipo de estructuras no acepta el código:

- Enviar dirección de una variable ubicada en el heap.
- Enviar dirección de una posición del arreglo, se puede enviar únicamente la dirección de las variables.

Se utilizó nodemon para realizar pruebas del lado del back end.

El programa genera únicamente código 3 direcciones de la interpretación del código multilenguaje establecido previamente.

Para reconocer arreglos se debe de declarar de la siguiente manera.

Arr [50], indicando siempre el espacio en blanco que hay en ellos.

Detalles de gramáticas:

| Expresión Regular             | Token             |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| "["                           | OPEN_BRACKET      |
| "]"                           | CLOSE_BRACKET     |
| "{"                           | OPEN_CURLY        |
| "}"                           | CLOSE_CURLY       |
| "("                           | OPEN_PARENTHESIS  |
| ")"                           | CLOSE_PARENTHESIS |
| java "[a-zA-Z_][0-9a-zA-Z_]*" | METODO_CLASE      |
| PY"[a-zA-Z_][0-9a-zA-Z_]*"    | METODO            |
| java "[a-zA-Z_][0-9a-zA-Z_]*" | Clase             |
| if                            | IF                |
| else                          | ELSE              |
| switch                        | SWITCH            |

|                               |               |
|-------------------------------|---------------|
| while                         | while         |
| #include                      | INCLUDE       |
| for                           | FOR           |
| do                            | DO            |
| int                           | INT           |
| char                          | CHAR          |
| float                         | FLOAT         |
| const                         | CONST         |
| case                          | CASE          |
| break                         | BREAK         |
| default                       | DEFAULT       |
| continue                      | CONTINUE      |
| scanf                         | SCANF         |
| printf                        | PRINTF        |
| clrscr                        | CLEAN_SCREEN  |
| getch                         | GETCH         |
| void                          | VOID          |
| main                          | MAIN          |
| [0-9]+                        | LIT_ENTERO    |
| [0-9]+["?"][0-9]+)?           | LIT_DECIMAL   |
| \["^"]*\                      | LIT_STRING    |
| \['^']*\                      | LIT_CHARACTER |
| [aA-zZ _ \$][0-9 aA-zZ _ \$]* | IDENTIFICADOR |
| >                             | MAYOR         |
| <                             | MENOR         |
| ==                            | COMPARACION   |
| !=                            | DIFERENTE     |
| &&                            | AND           |

|    |            |
|----|------------|
|    | OR         |
| !  | NOT        |
| ++ | INCREMENTO |
| -- | DECREMENTO |
| +  | SUMA       |
| -  | RESTA      |
| *  | POR        |
| /  | DIV        |
| %  | MOD        |
| =  | IGUAL      |
| ;  | COLON      |
| :  | SEMI_COLON |
| &  | PUNTERO    |
| ,  | COMA       |

## gramatica C

```

parametros
    : expresion parametros_re
    | /*empty*/      ;

parametros_re
    : COMA expresion parametros_re
    | /*empty*/      ;

metodo_stmt
    : METODO OPEN_PARENTHESIS parametros CLOSE_PARENTHESIS

variable_clase
    : COMA IDENTIFICADOR variable_clase

asignacion_clase
    : variable_clase
    | OPEN_PARENTHESIS parametros

clase_stmt
    : CLASE IDENTIFICADOR asignacion_clase

clean_stmt

```

```

: CLEAN_SCREEN OPEN_PARENTHESIS CLOSE_PARENTHESIS
getch_stmt
:GETCH OPEN_PARENTHESIS CLOSE_PARENTHESIS
}
;

print_parametros_re
: COMA expresion print_parametros_re
| /*empty*/
;

print_stmt
: PRINTF OPEN_PARENTHESIS print_parametros CLOSE_PARENTHESIS

nuevo_arreglo
: OPEN_BRACKET expresion CLOSE_BRACKET nuevo_arreglo_re

nuevo_arreglo_re
: OPEN_BRACKET expresion CLOSE_BRACKET nuevo_arreglo_re

arreglo_stmt
: IDENTIFICADOR nuevo_arreglo ;

magnitud
: OPEN_BRACKET expresion CLOSE_BRACKET magnitud_re
| /*empty*/ ;

magnitud_re
: OPEN_BRACKET expresion CLOSE_BRACKET magnitud_re
| /*empty*/ ;

expresion
: expresion AND expresion
| expresion OR expresion
| NOT expresion
| expresion MAYOR expresion
| expresion MENOR expresion
| expresion COMPARACION expresion
| LIT_ENTERO
| LIT_DECIMAL
| LIT_CARACTER

```

```

| LIT_STRING
| IDENTIFICADOR
| arreglo_stmt
| PUNTERO IDENTIFICADOR magnitud %prec UPUNTERO
| metodo_stmt
| metodo_clase_stmt
| OPEN_PARENTHESIS expresion CLOSE_PARENTHESIS {$$=$2;}
;

ini
: code_c EOF {return reversaArreglo($1);}
;

paqueteria
: INCLUDE LIT_STRING

code_c
: paqueteria code_c
| var_stmt COLON code_c
| clase_stmt COLON code_c
| main code_c

/*Start of Main*/
main
: VOID MAIN OPEN_PARENTHESIS CLOSE_PARENTHESIS OPEN_CURLY statements
;

/*End of Main*/
/*Start of metodo y clases*/

/**/
/*Init of statements*/
empty_statements
: statement empty_statements
| /*empty*/ ;

block_statements
: OPEN_CURLY statements
| statement ;

statements
: statement statements {
| CLOSE_CURLY

```

```

;

statement
    : var_stmt COLON
    | if_stmt
    | for_stmt
    | while_stmt      | do_stmt COLON
    | switch_stmt
    | CONTINUE COLON
/*End of statements*/

/*Init of For statement*/

accion_for
    : var_stmt
    | metodo_clase_stmt
    | clase_stmt
    | print_stmt
    | scan_stmt
    | clean_stmt
    | getch_stmt
    ;

for_inicio
    : var_stmt COLON { $$=$1; }
    ;

for_condicion
    : expresion COLON { $$=$1; }

for_stmt
    : FOR OPEN_PARENTHESIS for_inicio for_condicion accion_for
    CLOSE_PARENTHESIS ;

/*End of for statement*/

/*Init of Var statement*/

data_type
    : INT
    | FLOAT
    | CHAR ;

```

```

const_data
    : CONST data_type

arreglo
    : OPEN_BRACKET expresion CLOSE_BRACKET arreglo_re

arreglo_re
    : OPEN_BRACKET expresion CLOSE_BRACKET arreglo_re

valor_asignacion
    : IGUAL expresion
    | IGUAL getch_stmt
    | INCREMENTO
    | DECREMENTO
    | /*empty*/
    ;

var_stmt
    : const_data IDENTIFICADOR arreglo valor_asignacionlumna);
    }
        | const_data error {addSyntaxError("Se esperaba un
identificador",$2,linea(this._$.first_line),
columna(this._$.first_column));}
    | IDENTIFICADOR arreglo valor_asignacion
    ;
/*End of Statement*/

/*Start of IF*/
if_stmt
    : IF OPEN_PARENTHESIS expresion CLOSE_PARENTHESIS block_statements
    | ELSE block_statements
/*Close of if*/
/*Start of while*/
while_stmt
    : WHILE OPEN_PARENTHESIS expresion CLOSE_PARENTHESIS
block_statements
/*End of while*/

/*Start of Do*/
do_stmt
    : DO OPEN_CURLY empty_statements CLOSE_CURLY while_do

```

```

while_do
    : WHILE OPEN_PARENTHESIS expresion CLOSE_PARENTHESIS
/*End of Do*/
/*Start of switch*/
switch_stmt
    : SWITCH OPEN_PARENTHESIS IDENTIFICADOR CLOSE_PARENTHESIS OPEN_CURLY
cases CLOSE_CURLY
;

cases
    : case_stmt cases
    | default_stmt
    | /*empty*/

switch_statement
    : var_stmt COLON
    | scan_stmt COLON
    | print_stmt COLON
    | clean_stmt COLON
    | getch_stmt COLON
    | metodo_stmt COLON
    | metodo_clase_stmt COLON
    | metodo_clase_stmt
    | clase_stmt COLON
    | if_stmt
    | for_stmt
    | while_stmt
    | do_stmt COLON
    | switch_stmt
    | CONTINUE COLON

switch_instructions
    : switch_statement switch_instructions
    | BREAK COLON
;

default_instructions
    : switch_statement default_instructions
    | /*empty*/
;

```



```

case_stmt
: CASE expression SEMI_COLON switch_instructions
;

default_stmt
: DEFAULT SEMI_COLON default_instructions }
;

```

## Gramatica Java

| Expresion regular | token       |
|-------------------|-------------|
| package           | PACKAGE     |
| >=                | MAYOR_IGUAL |
| <=                | MENOR_IGUAL |
| !=                | DIFERENTE   |
| ==                | COMPARACION |
| &&                | AND         |
| &                 | PUNTERO     |
|                   | OR          |
| !                 | NOT         |
| +=                | O_MAS       |
| -=                | O_MENOS     |
| *=                | O_POR       |
| /=                | O_DIV       |
| %=                | O_MOD       |
| ^=                | O_POW       |
| =                 | IGUAL       |
| ++                | INCREMENTO  |
| --                | DECREMENTO  |
| +                 | SUMA        |
| -                 | RESTA       |

|            |                   |
|------------|-------------------|
| *          | POR               |
| /          | DIV               |
| %          | MOD               |
| ^          | POW               |
| >          | MAYOR             |
| <          | MENOR             |
| int        | INT               |
| float      | FLOAT             |
| double     | DOUBLE            |
| boolean    | BOOLEAN           |
| char       | CHAR              |
| String     | STRING            |
| void       | VOID              |
| true       | TRUE              |
| false      | FALSE             |
| (          | OPEN_PARENTHESIS  |
| )          | CLOSE_PARENTHESIS |
| [          | OPEN_BRACKET      |
| ]          | CLOSE_BRACKET     |
| {          | OPEN_CURLY        |
| }          | CLOSE_CURLY       |
| ;          | COLON             |
| :          | SEMI_COLON        |
| ,          | COMA              |
| public     | PUBLIC            |
| private    | PRIVATE           |
| intinput   | INTINPUT          |
| floatinput | FLOATINPUT        |

|   |               |
|---|---------------|
| charinput                               | CHARINPUT     |
| return                                  | RETURN        |
| for                                     | FOR           |
| while                                   | WHILE         |
| do                                      | DO            |
| extends                                 | EXTENDS       |
| switch                                  | SWITCH        |
| default                                 | DEFAULT       |
| if                                      | IF            |
| else                                    | ELSE          |
| print                                   | PRINT         |
| println                                 | PRINTLN       |
| continue                                | CONTINUE      |
| break                                   | BREAK         |
| case                                    | CASE          |
| class                                   | CLASS         |
| this                                    | THIS          |
| \["^\\"]*\\"                            | CADENA        |
| \['^\\']\'                              | CARACTER      |
| [0-9]+(\.[0-9]+)                        | DECIMAL       |
| [0-9]+                                  | ENTERO        |
| [aA-zZ "_ "\$"]([aA-zZ] [0-9] "_ "\$")* | IDENTIFICADOR |
| .                                       | DOT           |
|   |               |

```

init_java
: ini EOF
;

ini

```

```

: class_stmt ini
| /*empty*/
;

concatenate_values
:expresion concatenate_values_re

concatenate_values_re
:COMA expresion concatenate_values_re
|CLOSE_PARENTHESIS
;

print
:PRINT
|PRINTLN
;

print_stmt
:print OPEN_PARENTHESIS concatenate_values
;

identifier
: PUBLIC
| PRIVATE
;

data_type
: INT
| STRING
| CHAR
| BOOLEAN
| FLOAT
| DOUBLE
| VOID
;

entry_stmt
: INTINPUT
| FLOATINPUT
| CHARINPUT
;

```

```

this_stmt
    : THIS DOT IDENTIFICADOR
    | IDENTIFICADOR

extends_re
    : EXTENDS IDENTIFICADOR
    | /*empty*/ ;

class_stmt
    : PUBLIC CLASS IDENTIFICADOR extends_re OPEN_CURLY
class_instructions

class_instructions
    : identifier class_instruction class_instructions
    | CLOSE_CURLY
    ;

ides
    : IDENTIFICADOR
    | PUNTERO IDENTIFICADOR

function_parameters
    : data_type ides function_parameters_re
    | CLOSE_PARENTHESIS
    ;

function_parameters_re
    : COMA data_type ides function_parameters_re
    | CLOSE_PARENTHESIS

function_stmt
    : IDENTIFICADOR OPEN_PARENTHESIS function_parameters OPEN_CURLY
instructions

variable_stmt
    : IDENTIFICADOR asignacion_variable variable_stmt_re

variable_stmt_re
    : COMA IDENTIFICADOR asignacion_variable variable_stmt_re
    | COLON
    ;

class_statements
    : variable_stmt
    | function_stmt

```

```

constructor_class
    : IDENTIFICADOR OPEN_PARENTHESIS function_parameters OPEN_CURLY
instructions

class_instruction
    : data_type class_statements
    | constructor_class
    ;

instructions
    : instruction instructions
    | CLOSE_CURLY
    ;

instruction
    : variable
    | if_stmt
    | else_stmt
    | switch_stmt
    | for_stmt
    | while_stmt
    | do_stmt COLON
    | metodo COLON
    | print_stmt COLON
    | CONTINUE COLON
    | RETURN expresion COLON ;

stmt_enclature
    : OPEN_CURLY instructions
    | instruction
    ;

/*Variable*/
increment
    : INCREMENTO
    | DECREMENTO ;

valor_variable
    :expresion
    |entry_stmt
    ;

metodo_asignacion
    :IGUAL

```

```

| O_MAS
| O_MENOS
| O_POR
| O_DIV
| O_MOD
| O_POW
;

igualacion_re
: metodo_asignacion valor_variable igualacion_re

asignacion_variable
: metodo_asignacion valor_variable igualacion_re
| /*empty*/
;

asignacion
: metodo_asignacion valor_variable igualacion_re
| increm
| /*empty*/
;

asignacion_post
: metodo_asignacion valor_variable igualacion_re
| increm
;

nombre_variables
: this_stmt asignacion_variable nombre_variables_re

nombre_variables_re
: COMA this_stmt asignacion_variable nombre_variables_re
| COLON ;

variable
: data_type nombre_variables
/*INIT of metodo*/
parameters
: expresion parameters_re

expresion
: expresion AND expresion
| expresion OR expresion

```

```

|NOT expression
|expression MENOR expression
|expression MENOR_IGUAL expression
|expression MAYOR expression
|expression MAYOR_IGUAL expression
|expression DIFERENTE expression
|expression COMPARACION expression
|expression SUMA expression
|expression RESTA expression
|expression POR expression
|expression DIV expression
|expression MOD expression
|expression POW expression
|OPEN_PARENTHESIS expression CLOSE_PARENTHESIS
|ENTERO
|DECIMAL
|RESTA expression
|this_stmt accion_increm
|this_stmt
|CADENA
|CHARACTER
|booleanos
|metodo
;

booleanos
:TRUE
|FALSE
;

accion_increm
: INCREMENTO
| DECREMENTO
;

metodo
: IDENTIFICADOR OPEN_PARENTHESIS parameters
if_stmt
: IF OPEN_PARENTHESIS block_condition stmt_enclature
else_stmt
: ELSE stmt_enclature ;

```



```

/*End of IF*/
/*Init of Switch*/

switch_instructions
    : switch_instruction switch_instruction
    | BREAK COLON

default_instructions
    : switch_instruction default_instructions
    | CLOSE_CURLY

switch_instruction
    : variable
    | if_stmt
    | else_stmt
    | switch_stmt
    | for_stmt
    | while_stmt
    | do_stmt COLON
    | CONTINUE COLON
    | RETURN expresion COLON {

switch_stmt
    : SWITCH OPEN_PARENTHESIS IDENTIFICADOR CLOSE_PARENTHESIS OPEN_CURLY
cases_stmt

cases_stmt
    : CASE expresion SEMI_COLON switch_instructions cases_stmt
    | DEFAULT SEMI_COLON default_instructions
    | CLOSE_CURLY
    ;
/*End of Switch*/
/*Init For*/

this_asignacion
    : this_stmt asignacion

declaracion_for
    : data_type this_stmt asignacion declaracion_for_re

    | this_asignacion declaracion_for_re

```

```

declaracion_for_re
    : COMA this_asignacion declaracion_for_re{
    | COLON
    ;

for_stmt
    : FOR OPEN_PARENTHESIS for_inicio for_condition for_asignacion
stmt_enclosure
for_inicio
    : declaracion_for
    /// declaracion_for error {addSyntaxError("Una condicion era
esperada", $2, linea(this._$.first_line),
columna(this._$.first_column));}
    ;

for_condition
: expresion COLON

for_asignacion
    : declaraciones_post

/*End of For*/
/*Init of While*/

while_stmt
    : WHILE OPEN_PARENTHESIS block_condition stmt_enclosure
/*End of While*/

/*Init of DoWhile*/

do_stmt
    : DO stmt_enclosure while_do

while_do
    : WHILE OPEN_PARENTHESIS block_condition

    ;

```

## GRAMATICA PYTHON

| Expresion Regular  | Token             |
|--|-------------------|
| \t   | INDENTATION       |
|  | INDENTATION       |
|  | LIT_CADENA        |
| def  | DEF               |
| print  | PRINT             |
| &  | PUNTERO           |
| println  | PRINTLN           |
| if   | IF                |
| else   | ELSE              |
| elif   | ELIF              |
| input  | INPUT             |
| return   | RETURN            |
| while  | WHILE             |
| break  | BREAK             |
| continue   | CONTINUE          |
| for  | FOR               |
| in   | IN                |
| range  | RANGE             |
| and  | AND               |
| or   | OR                |
| not  | NOT               |
| (  | OPEN_PARENTHESIS  |
| )  | CLOSE_PARENTHESIS |
| [  | OPEN_BRACKET      |
| ]  | CLOSE_BRACKET     |

|                       |             |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| {                     | OPEN_CURLY  |
| }                     | CLOSE_CURLY |
| ,                     | COMA        |
| >=                    | MAYOR_IGUAL |
| >                     | MAYOR       |
| <                     | MENOR       |
| <=                    | MENOR_IGUAL |
| !=                    | DIFERENTE   |
| ==                    | COMPARACION |
| +=                    | O_MAS       |
| --                    | O_RESTA     |
| /=                    | O_DIV       |
| *=                    | O_POR       |
| %=                    | O_MOD       |
| ^=                    | O_POW       |
| =                     | IGUAL       |
| :                     | SEMI_COLON  |
| +                     | SUMA        |
| -                     | RESTA       |
| /                     | DIV         |
| *                     | POR         |
| %                     | MOD         |
| ^                     | POW         |
| [0-9]+( "." [0-9]+)   | LIT_DECIMAL |
| [0-9]+                | LIT_ENTERO  |
| ([\\"] [^\\"]* [\\"]) | LIT_CADENA  |

|  |               |
|--|---------------|
| <code>([\\'"] ^\\' *\\')</code>              | LIT_CADENA    |
| True   | LIT_TRUE      |
| False  | LIT_FALSE     |
| <code>[aA-zZ "_"]([aA-zZ] [0-9] "_")*</code> | IDENTIFICADOR |

## SINTACTICO

```
input
    :INPUT OPEN_PARENTHESIS CLOSE_PARENTHESIS
```

```
expression
    :expression AND expression
    |expression OR expression
    |NOT expression
    |expression MAYOR expression
    |expression MAYOR_IGUAL expression
    |expression MENOR expression
    |expression MENOR_IGUAL expression
    |expression DIFERENTE expression
    |expression COMPARACION expression
    |expression SUMA expression
    |expression RESTA expression
    |expression POR expression
    |expression DIV expression
    |expression MOD expression
    |expression POW expression
```

```

|RESTA expresio

|LIT_ENTERO

|LIT_DECIMAL

|LIT_CADENA

|LIT_TRUE

|LIT_FALSE

|IDENTIFICADOR

|OPEN_PARENTHESIS expresion CLOSE_PARENTHESIS

;

ini
: statements EOF

;

ides
: IDENTIFICADOR
| PUNTERO IDENTIFICADOR

/*Funcion*/
parameters
: ides parameters_re

}
| /*empty*/

;

parameters_re
: COMA ides parameters_re
| /*empty*/

;

```

```

function_stmt
    : DEF IDENTIFICADOR OPEN_PARENTHESIS parameters CLOSE_PARENTHESIS
    SEMI_COLON SPACE

    /*End of Funcion*/

    /*Declaraciones*/

statements
    : statements statement

    | statements function_stmt

    | /*empty*/

met_params
    : expresion met_params_re

    | /*empty*/

    ;

met_params_re
    | /*empty*/

    ;

metodo_stmt
    : IDENTIFICADOR OPEN_PARENTHESIS met_params CLOSE_PARENTHESIS SPACE

statement
    : var_stmt

    | if_stmt

    | for_stmt

    | while_stmt

    | print_stmt

    | metodo_stmt

    | CONTINUE SPACE

```

```

    | BREAK SPACE
    | RETURN expression SPACE
    ;
/*End of Declaraciones*/

/*Print statement*/
print_parameter
    : expression print_parameter_re
    ;

print_parameter_re
    : COMA expression print_parameter_re
    | /*empty*/

print_method
    : PRINT
    | PRINTLN
    ;

print_stmt
    : print_method OPEN_PARENTHESIS print_parameter CLOSE_PARENTHESIS
SPACE
/
if_stmt
    : IF expression SEMI_COLON SPACE
    | ELIF expression SEMI_COLON SPACE
    | ELSE SEMI_COLON SPACE

/*End of statement*/

/*For statement*/
for_parameters
    : expression for_parameters_re

for_parameters_re
    : COMA expression for_parameters_re

    | /*empty*/
    ;

rango

```



```

:RANGE OPEN_PARENTHESIS for_parameters CLOSE_PARENTHESIS

for_stmt
    : FOR IDENTIFICADOR IN rango SEMI_COLON SPACE

/*While statement*/
while_stmt

/*Variable statement*/
igualaciones
    : IGUAL
    | O_MAS
    | O_RESTA
    | O_POR
    | O_DIV
    | O_POW
    | O_MOD
    ;

nombre_variables
    : IDENTIFICADOR nombre_variables_re

nombre_variables_re
    : COMA IDENTIFICADOR nombre_variables_re

expresiones
    :expresion expresiones_re

expresiones_re
    : COMA expresion expresiones_re

    | /*empty*/
    ;

asignacion
    : igualaciones expresiones asignacion_re

asignacion_re
    : igualaciones expresiones asignacion_re
    | igualaciones input asignacion_re

```

```
var_stmt  
  : nombre_variables asignacion SPACE
```