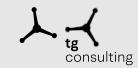


# Supporting scholarly journals collaboratively

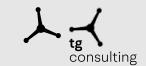
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#### Diamond Open Access journals



- No fees to readers
- No fees to authors (no APCs)
- No fees to libraries/institutions (no transformative agreements)



# Diamond OA journals drive open science...

- 356k articles yearly
- 8-9% total articles worldwide but 45% of all OA articles (in 2021)
- More diversity and representation of
  - languages (70% English 38% multilingual)
  - world regions (45% Europe mostly Eastern Europe, 25% Latin America, 16% Asia, 5% US/Canada)
  - fields of study (60% HSS, 22% science, 17% medicine) compared to commercial/APC-based journals
- No transfer of copyright from authors, CC-licenses (83%)

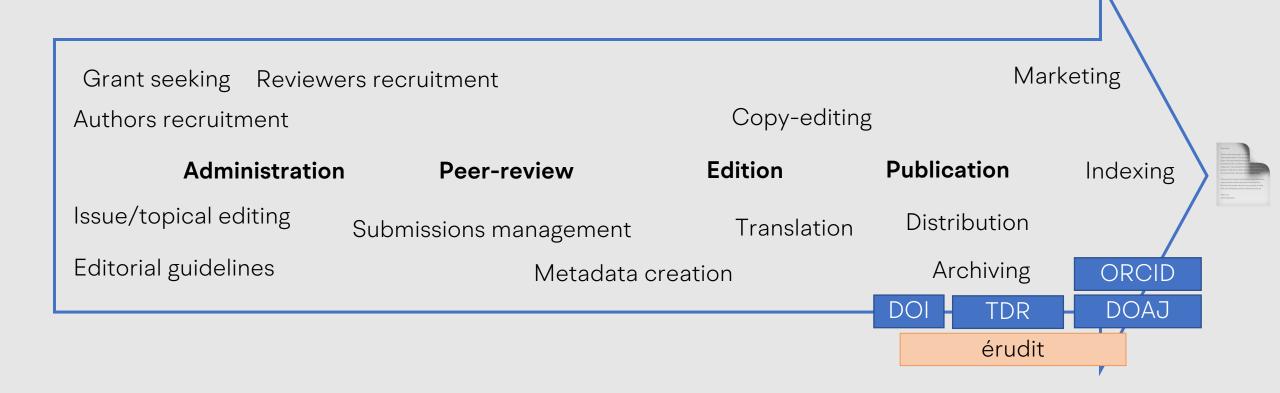


#### ...on limited resources

- 40% of journals cover their costs
- 60% depend on volunteer work
- Largest source of support is in-kind from universities/libraries
  - Technical infrastructure: OJS, hosting, indexing
  - Training and consultation services

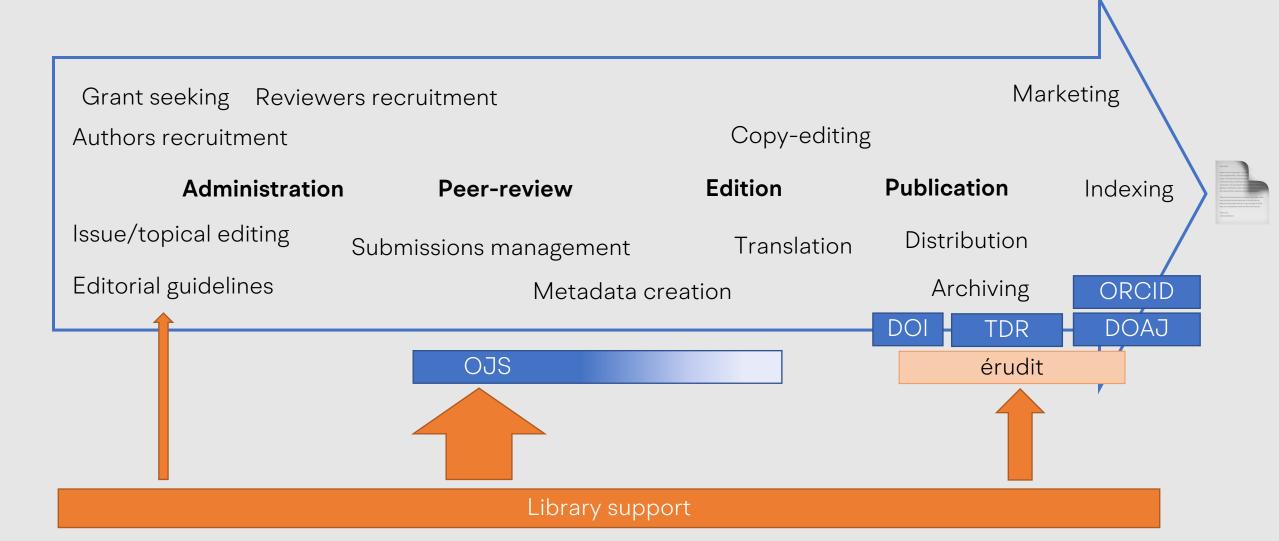


# **Editorial lifecycle**



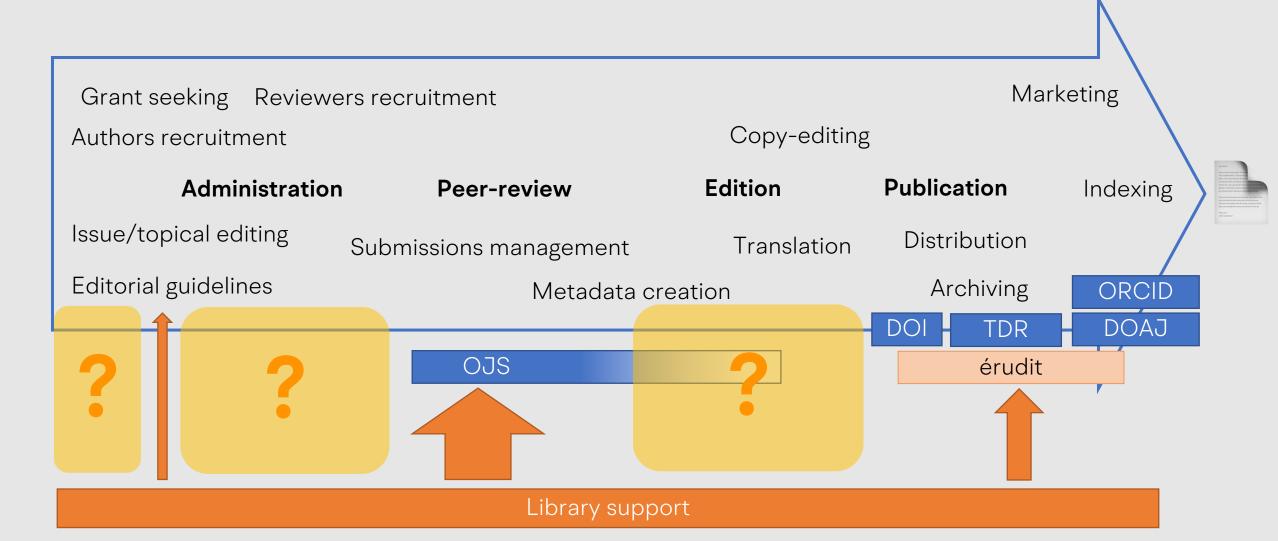


## **Editorial lifecycle**





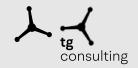
## **Editorial lifecycle**





#### Library & institutional support

- Concentrated around infrastructure (OJS)
  - Hosting, management, support
  - Software development
- Indexing (Crossref/DOI/DOAJ/ORCID...)
- Training & documentation
- Consultation support
  - editorial policy review
  - author agreement templates
  - stats for grant writing
  - ...
- Advocacy

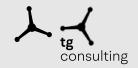


#### Opportunities for collaboration

- Concentrated around infrastructure (OJS)
  - Hosting, management, support
  - Software development
- Indexing (Crossref/DOI/DOAJ/ORCID...)
- Training & documentation
- Consultation support
  - editorial policy review
  - author agreement templates
  - stats for grant writing
  - •
- Advocacy



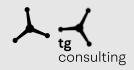




#### **Unmet needs?**

- Administrative support
- Copy-editing services
- Typesetting/design
- Translation services
- Metadata curation/cleanup
- Indexation
- Marketing help
- ...

Most likely to be outsourced Largest costs Reliance on grants



#### Initiatives in Québec

- Major universities provide OJS + consultation services
- Informal community of practice
- Inequality of service across the province
- QC journals anxious about funding following Plan S requirements

#### Study ongoing

- Opportunities for collaboration, efficiencies
- Identify unmet needs
- State of the art, examples in other provinces, internationally
- Aiming for scenarios and business case for shared services (Feb. 2023)



#### Still collecting data

- What can we collaborate on?
- What is best left to each individual university?
- What examples of collaboration are out there?
- What governance/organizational models work best?

- Should we stick to in-kind support or contribute financially?
- Can/should we expand in-kind support to editorial services?

Open to suggestions!

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# Thank you <sup>©</sup>

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