## UNIVERZITET U BIHAĆU TEHNIČKI FAKULTET BIHAĆ

# VJEŠTAČKA INTELIGENCIJA I EKSPERTNI SISTEMI

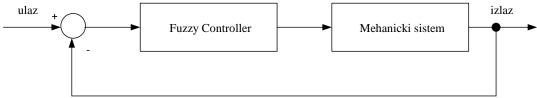
Laboratorijske vježbe

FUZZY upravljanje (Vježba 5)

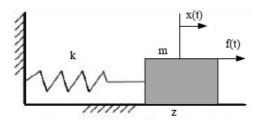
v. ass. Mr. Amel Toroman, dipl. ing.el.

#### **ZADATAK**

Za sistem fuzzy upravljanja mehaničkim sistemom prikazan na slici 1, za dati mehanički sistem prikazan na slici 2, te na osnovu fuzzy modela (tabela 1) prikazati izlaze sistema ukoliko se na ulaz dovodi proizvoljni ulazni signal koji odgovara datom fuzzy sistemu.



Slika 1: Sistem fuzzy upravljanja mehaničkim sistemom



Slika 2: Mehanički sistem

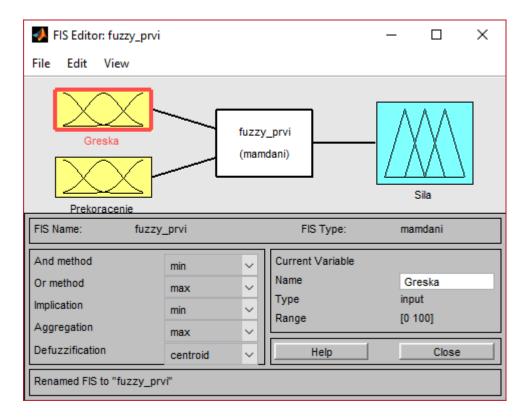
$$m \cdot \ddot{x}(t) + z \cdot \dot{x}(t) + k \cdot x(t) = f(t)$$

pri čemu je: m - masa tijela (m=10), k - krutost opruge (k=1), z - frikciona konstanta (z=0.5) **Tabela 1:** Fuzzy model

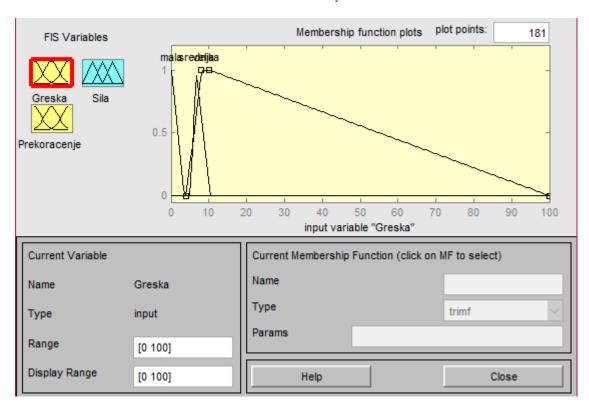
Naziv	Tip	Parametri	Opseg
ULAZ 1 - Greska			
mala	trimf	[-3.5 0 3.5]	[0-100]
srednja	trimf	[5 6.5 10.5]	[0-100]
velika	trapmf	[4 8 10 100]	[0-100]
ULAZ 2 - Prekoracenje			
nisko	trimf	[3 8 10]	[0-100]
prosjecno	trimf	[5.5 10 20]	[0-100]
visoko	trapmf	[8 17.5 10 100]	[0-100]
IZLAZ-Sila			
slaba	trimf	[-60 10 60]	[0-200]
normalna	trimf	[60 85 100]	[0-200]
jaka	trapmf	[100 125 200 200]	[0-200]

#### Fuzzy pravila:

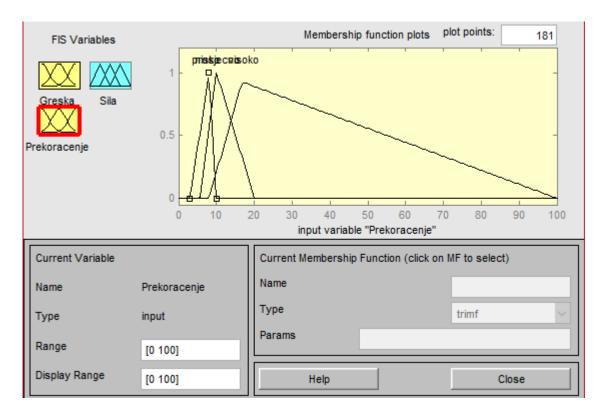
- 1. Ako je greska mala ili je prekoracenje veliko, onda je sila slaba
- 2. Ako je greska srednja i prekoracenje je prosjecno, onda je sila normalna
- 3. Ako je greska velika ili je prekoracenje visoko, onda je sila jaka



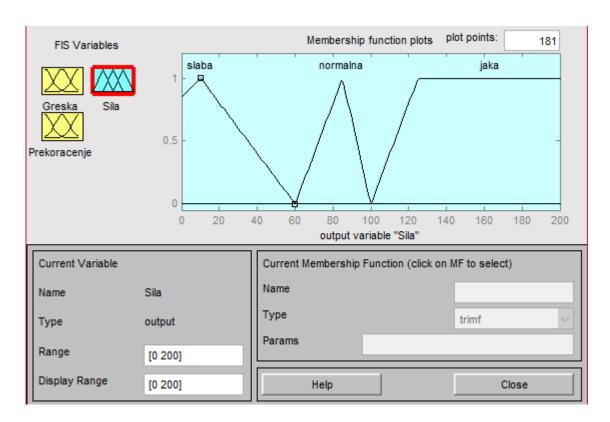
Slika 3: Fuzzy



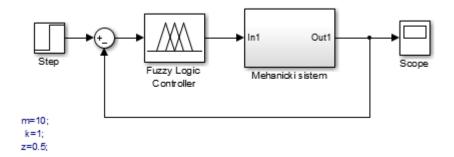
Slika 4: Fuzzy: Greska



Slika 5: Fuzzy: Prekoracenje

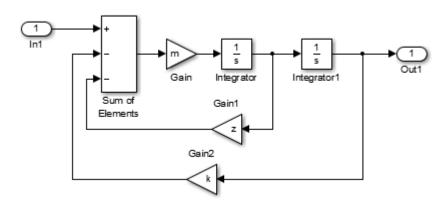


Slika 6: Fuzzy: Sila

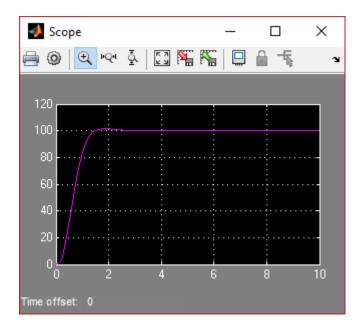


Slika 7: Simulink model

### Step (1-0-1-0)



Subsystem: Mehanicki system



Slika 8: Scope: Rezultat