



# No Supervisado Reducción de Dimensionalidad (Extensión)



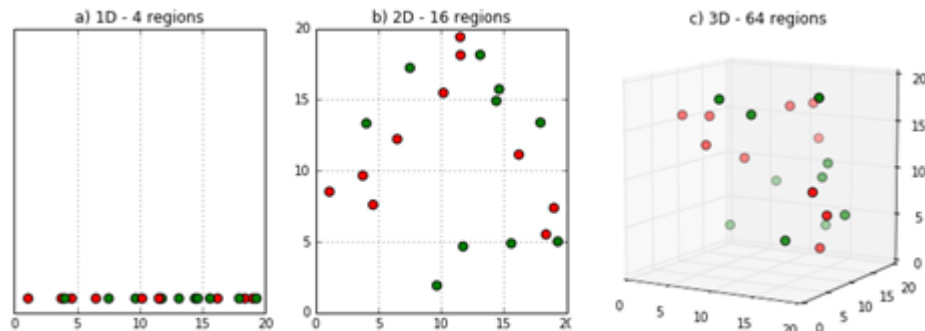
# Curse of Dimensionality



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El número de muestras que se necesitan para estimar una función arbitraria (un target de ML, por ejemplo) con un cierto nivel de precisión crece exponencialmente con el número de inputs/dimensiones/variables de la función.

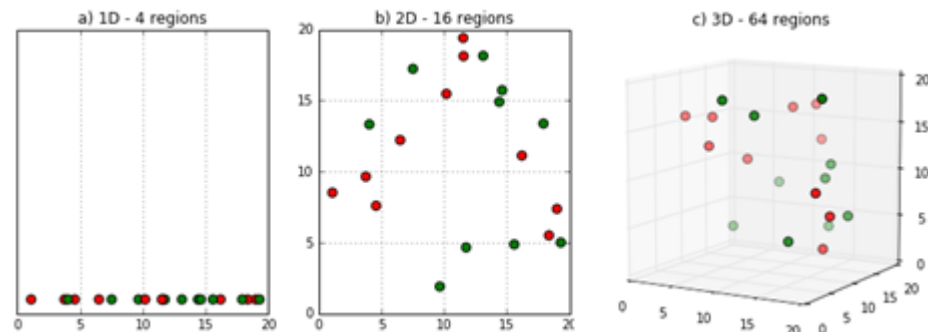
Este fenómeno afecta mucho a la dispersión y la cercanía de los datos. Según vamos añadiendo dimensiones, se van diferenciando mejor.



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Cuando estamos ante pocas dimensiones, tenemos datos que pueden resultar muy parecidos, pero según vamos añadiendo características y dimensiones nuevas, esto cambia

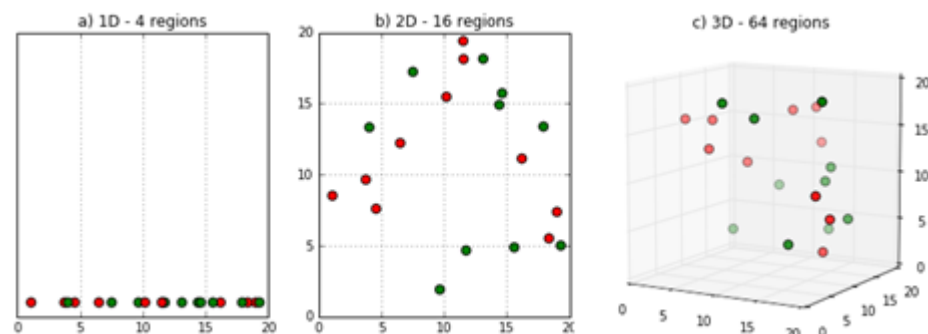




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El número de muestras que se necesitan para estimar una función arbitraria (un target de ML, por ejemplo) con un cierto nivel de precisión crece exponencialmente con el número de inputs/dimensiones/variables de la función.

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Datasets con muchas dimensiones serán muy dispersos y con mucha distancia entre los puntos, lo cual es bueno para clasificar. El problema es que nuevas observaciones estarán también muy lejanas de las originales (**overfitting**), produciendo predicciones menos fiables que datasets con pocas dimensiones. La solución sería incrementar el conjunto de train.



# Reducir la dimensionalidad: Reducir las “features”

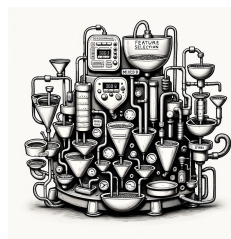


# Reducir la dimensionalidad: Reducir las “features”

Datos Originales  
(pej: 4096 features)

Valor informativo = M

|     | pixel_0  | pixel_1  | pixel_2  | pixel_3  | pixel_4  | pixel_5  | pixel_6  | pixel_7  | pixel_8  | pixel_9  | ... | pixel_4086 | pixel_4087 | pixel_4088 | pixel_4089 | pixel_4090 | pixel_4091 | pixel_4092 | pixel_4093 |
|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 0   | 0.309917 | 0.367769 | 0.417355 | 0.442149 | 0.528926 | 0.607438 | 0.657025 | 0.677686 | 0.690083 | 0.685950 | ... | 0.665289   | 0.669421   | 0.652893   | 0.661157   | 0.475207   | 0.132231   | 0.148760   | 0.152893   |
| 1   | 0.454545 | 0.471074 | 0.512397 | 0.557851 | 0.595041 | 0.640496 | 0.681818 | 0.702479 | 0.710744 | 0.702479 | ... | 0.136364   | 0.157025   | 0.136364   | 0.148760   | 0.152893   | 0.152893   | 0.152893   | 0.152893   |
| 2   | 0.318182 | 0.400826 | 0.491736 | 0.528926 | 0.586777 | 0.657025 | 0.681818 | 0.685950 | 0.702479 | 0.698347 | ... | 0.074380   | 0.132231   | 0.181818   | 0.136364   | 0.128099   | 0.148760   | 0.144628   | 0.140496   |
| 3   | 0.198347 | 0.194215 | 0.194215 | 0.194215 | 0.190083 | 0.190083 | 0.243802 | 0.404959 | 0.483471 | 0.516529 | ... | 0.652893   | 0.636364   | 0.657025   | 0.685950   | 0.727273   | 0.743802   | 0.764463   | 0.752066   |
| 4   | 0.500000 | 0.545455 | 0.582645 | 0.623967 | 0.648760 | 0.690083 | 0.694215 | 0.714876 | 0.723140 | 0.731405 | ... | 0.190083   | 0.161157   | 0.177686   | 0.173554   | 0.177686   | 0.177686   | 0.177686   | 0.177686   |
| ... | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ... | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        |
| i95 | 0.400826 | 0.495868 | 0.570248 | 0.632231 | 0.648760 | 0.640496 | 0.661157 | 0.636364 | 0.665289 | 0.698347 | ... | 0.388430   | 0.396694   | 0.264463   | 0.099174   | 0.181818   | 0.243802   | 0.247934   | 0.161157   |
| i96 | 0.367769 | 0.367769 | 0.351240 | 0.301653 | 0.247934 | 0.247934 | 0.367769 | 0.512397 | 0.574380 | 0.628099 | ... | 0.380165   | 0.334711   | 0.289256   | 0.285124   | 0.338843   | 0.404959   | 0.458678   | 0.487603   |
| i97 | 0.500000 | 0.533058 | 0.607438 | 0.628099 | 0.657025 | 0.632231 | 0.657025 | 0.669421 | 0.673554 | 0.702479 | ... | 0.194215   | 0.148760   | 0.152893   | 0.161157   | 0.161157   | 0.173554   | 0.157025   | 0.177686   |
| i98 | 0.214876 | 0.219008 | 0.219008 | 0.223140 | 0.210744 | 0.202479 | 0.276859 | 0.400826 | 0.487603 | 0.549587 | ... | 0.446281   | 0.392562   | 0.367769   | 0.409091   | 0.479339   | 0.524793   | 0.545455   | 0.574380   |
| i99 | 0.516529 | 0.462810 | 0.280992 | 0.252066 | 0.247934 | 0.367769 | 0.574380 | 0.615702 | 0.661157 | 0.615702 | ... | 0.276859   | 0.264463   | 0.293388   | 0.301653   | 0.293388   | 0.322314   | 0.322314   | 0.359504   |



Reductor de  
Dimensionalidad (by  
Fluzo Corp.)

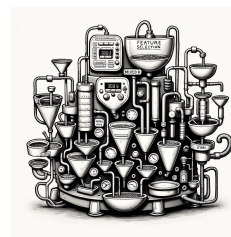


# Reducir la dimensionalidad: Reducir las “features”

Datos Originales  
(pej: 4096 features)

Valor informativo = M

|     | pixel_0  | pixel_1  | pixel_2  | pixel_3  | pixel_4  | pixel_5  | pixel_6  | pixel_7  | pixel_8  | pixel_9  | ... | pixel_4086 | pixel_4087 | pixel_4088 | pixel_4089 | pixel_4090 | pixel_4091 | pixel_4092 | pixel_4093 |
|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 0   | 0.309917 | 0.367769 | 0.417355 | 0.442149 | 0.528926 | 0.607438 | 0.657025 | 0.677686 | 0.690083 | 0.685950 | ... | 0.665289   | 0.669421   | 0.652893   | 0.661157   | 0.475207   | 0.132231   | 0.148760   | 0.152893   |
| 1   | 0.454545 | 0.471074 | 0.512397 | 0.557851 | 0.595041 | 0.640496 | 0.681818 | 0.702479 | 0.710744 | 0.702479 | ... | 0.136364   | 0.157025   | 0.136364   | 0.148760   | 0.152893   | 0.152893   | 0.152893   | 0.152893   |
| 2   | 0.318182 | 0.400826 | 0.491736 | 0.528926 | 0.586777 | 0.657025 | 0.681818 | 0.685950 | 0.702479 | 0.698347 | ... | 0.074380   | 0.132231   | 0.181818   | 0.136364   | 0.128099   | 0.148760   | 0.144628   | 0.140496   |
| 3   | 0.198347 | 0.194215 | 0.194215 | 0.194215 | 0.190083 | 0.190083 | 0.243802 | 0.404959 | 0.483471 | 0.516529 | ... | 0.652893   | 0.636364   | 0.657025   | 0.685950   | 0.727273   | 0.743802   | 0.764463   | 0.752066   |
| 4   | 0.500000 | 0.545455 | 0.582645 | 0.623967 | 0.648760 | 0.690083 | 0.694215 | 0.714876 | 0.723140 | 0.731405 | ... | 0.190083   | 0.161157   | 0.177686   | 0.173554   | 0.177686   | 0.177686   | 0.177686   | 0.177686   |
| ... | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ... | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        |
| i95 | 0.400826 | 0.495868 | 0.570248 | 0.632231 | 0.648760 | 0.640496 | 0.661157 | 0.636364 | 0.665289 | 0.698347 | ... | 0.388430   | 0.396694   | 0.264463   | 0.099174   | 0.181818   | 0.243802   | 0.247934   | 0.161157   |
| i96 | 0.367769 | 0.367769 | 0.351240 | 0.301653 | 0.247934 | 0.247934 | 0.367769 | 0.512397 | 0.574380 | 0.628099 | ... | 0.380165   | 0.334711   | 0.289256   | 0.285124   | 0.338843   | 0.404959   | 0.458678   | 0.487603   |
| i97 | 0.500000 | 0.533058 | 0.607438 | 0.628099 | 0.657025 | 0.632231 | 0.657025 | 0.669421 | 0.673554 | 0.702479 | ... | 0.194215   | 0.148760   | 0.152893   | 0.161157   | 0.161157   | 0.173554   | 0.157025   | 0.177686   |
| i98 | 0.214876 | 0.219008 | 0.219008 | 0.223140 | 0.210744 | 0.202479 | 0.276859 | 0.400826 | 0.487603 | 0.549587 | ... | 0.446281   | 0.392562   | 0.367769   | 0.409091   | 0.479339   | 0.524793   | 0.545455   | 0.574380   |
| i99 | 0.516529 | 0.462810 | 0.280992 | 0.252066 | 0.247934 | 0.367769 | 0.574380 | 0.615702 | 0.661157 | 0.615702 | ... | 0.276859   | 0.264463   | 0.293388   | 0.301653   | 0.293388   | 0.322314   | 0.322314   | 0.359504   |



Reductor de  
Dimensionalidad (by  
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# Reducir la dimensionalidad: Reducir las “features”

Datos Originales  
(pej: 4096 features)

Valor informativo = M

|     | pixel_0  | pixel_1  | pixel_2  | pixel_3  | pixel_4  | pixel_5  | pixel_6  | pixel_7  | pixel_8  | pixel_9  | ... | pixel_4086 | pixel_4087 | pixel_4088 | pixel_4089 | pixel_4090 | pixel_4091 | pixel_4092 | pixel_4093 |
|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 0   | 0.309917 | 0.367769 | 0.417355 | 0.442149 | 0.528926 | 0.607438 | 0.657025 | 0.677686 | 0.690083 | 0.685950 | ... | 0.665289   | 0.669421   | 0.652893   | 0.661157   | 0.475207   | 0.132231   | 0.148760   | 0.152893   |
| 1   | 0.454545 | 0.471074 | 0.512397 | 0.557851 | 0.595041 | 0.640496 | 0.681818 | 0.702479 | 0.710744 | 0.702479 | ... | 0.136364   | 0.157025   | 0.136364   | 0.148760   | 0.152893   | 0.152893   | 0.152893   | 0.152893   |
| 2   | 0.318182 | 0.400826 | 0.491736 | 0.528926 | 0.586777 | 0.657025 | 0.681818 | 0.685950 | 0.702479 | 0.698347 | ... | 0.074380   | 0.132231   | 0.181818   | 0.136364   | 0.128099   | 0.148760   | 0.144628   | 0.140496   |
| 3   | 0.198347 | 0.194215 | 0.194215 | 0.194215 | 0.190083 | 0.190083 | 0.243802 | 0.404959 | 0.483471 | 0.516529 | ... | 0.652893   | 0.636364   | 0.657025   | 0.685950   | 0.727273   | 0.743802   | 0.764463   | 0.752066   |
| 4   | 0.500000 | 0.545455 | 0.582645 | 0.623967 | 0.648760 | 0.690083 | 0.694215 | 0.714876 | 0.723140 | 0.731405 | ... | 0.190083   | 0.161157   | 0.177686   | 0.173554   | 0.177686   | 0.177686   | 0.177686   | 0.177686   |
| ... | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ... | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        |
| i95 | 0.400826 | 0.495868 | 0.570248 | 0.632231 | 0.648760 | 0.640496 | 0.661157 | 0.636364 | 0.665289 | 0.698347 | ... | 0.388430   | 0.396694   | 0.264463   | 0.099174   | 0.181818   | 0.243802   | 0.247934   | 0.161157   |
| i96 | 0.367769 | 0.367769 | 0.351240 | 0.301653 | 0.247934 | 0.247934 | 0.367769 | 0.512397 | 0.574380 | 0.628099 | ... | 0.380165   | 0.334711   | 0.289256   | 0.285124   | 0.338843   | 0.404959   | 0.458678   | 0.487603   |
| i97 | 0.500000 | 0.533058 | 0.607438 | 0.628099 | 0.657025 | 0.632231 | 0.657025 | 0.669421 | 0.673554 | 0.702479 | ... | 0.194215   | 0.148760   | 0.152893   | 0.161157   | 0.161157   | 0.173554   | 0.157025   | 0.177686   |
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Reductor de  
Dimensionalidad (by  
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Datos  
Transformados  
(pej: 200 features)

Valor informativo = M'

|    | feat_new_1 | feat_new_2 | feat_new_3 | feat_new_4 | feat_new_5 | feat_new_6 | feat_new_7 | feat_new_8 | feat_new_9 | feat_new_10 | ... | feat_new_190 | feat_new_191 | feat_new_192 | feat_new_193 | feat_new_194 |
|----|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 0  | -4.083442  | 5.739435   | -0.236276  | 0.578894   | 1.209647   | 0.082671   | -1.802376  | 0.556551   | -1.268074  | -0.063922   | ... | 0.009266     | -0.199691    | 0.132035     | -0.018869    | 0.089872     |
| 1  | -2.046529  | -6.809134  | 0.484901   | -1.709170  | 3.854363   | -0.926039  | 2.851492   | -1.285769  | 1.284741   | -2.956928   | ... | 0.047114     | -0.177876    | 0.071906     | 0.097713     | 0.307296     |
| 2  | 0.820682   | 0.851959   | 3.753963   | 3.759623   | -1.550162  | -1.923993  | -0.192531  | -1.136280  | 0.773947   | 0.185524    | ... | 0.084868     | 0.026628     | 0.071523     | -0.089659    | 0.052076     |
| 3  | -4.174684  | -0.149040  | -1.316980  | -1.183464  | 1.203103   | -0.399595  | 0.895599   | 0.810825   | 1.386703   | -0.086677   | ... | -0.024617    | -0.145642    | -0.015023    | 0.045428     | 0.206534     |
| 4  | -2.121450  | -1.247912  | -2.280725  | 2.833535   | -2.498348  | -1.494220  | 1.627887   | 1.100612   | -0.951477  | -0.419119   | ... | -0.156896    | 0.118289     | -0.160467    | -0.072183    | -0.279902    |
| 5  | 2.441739   | -3.185948  | 0.549997   | -0.163092  | 0.524658   | 0.327163   | -1.025523  | -0.644161  | -2.552042  | -1.288205   | ... | -0.159354    | -0.053866    | -0.334462    | -0.239899    | -0.083924    |
| 6  | 1.091135   | -4.100239  | 2.306275   | 1.008786   | 0.691498   | 0.783061   | -1.179359  | -0.536694  | 1.745058   | -0.140650   | ... | 0.033374     | 0.094718     | -0.062994    | -0.062602    | 0.095937     |
| 7  | -2.394622  | 3.678058   | 3.077595   | -0.173826  | -0.027975  | -3.097763  | -0.107871  | -1.525856  | 0.583504   | -1.393703   | ... | -0.148875    | 0.273172     | 0.145177     | -0.067410    | -0.184296    |
| 8  | -2.696331  | -4.404981  | -3.000558  | 2.454991   | 0.173063   | -0.731339  | 0.347564   | -0.106078  | 1.566675   | -0.234409   | ... | -0.129933    | 0.017554     | 0.001765     | 0.077345     | -0.062335    |
| 9  | 5.177533   | 3.655297   | -0.112525  | 0.310772   | -1.065532  | 0.466331   | 0.652401   | 0.506439   | -0.305994  | -0.482194   | ... | 0.009959     | -0.039743    | -0.082019    | 0.112407     | 0.116086     |
| 10 | -5.168567  | 3.737079   | 3.309348   | 0.787426   | 1.185890   | 2.219284   | 0.844754   | 1.171803   | 1.409934   | 0.678537    | ... | 0.260479     | 0.079164     | -0.107387    | 0.008247     | -0.114654    |
| 11 | -1.153720  | 2.304289   | 1.353355   | -0.659652  | -0.219001  | 3.023613   | -1.022502  | 0.531080   | 1.322670   | -1.313569   | ... | -0.000985    | 0.169200     | 0.009480     | 0.042539     | -0.069131    |



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Datos Originales  
(pej: 4096 features)

Valor informativo = M

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|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 0   | 0.309917 | 0.367769 | 0.417355 | 0.442149 | 0.528926 | 0.607438 | 0.657025 | 0.677686 | 0.690083 | 0.685950 | ... | 0.665289   | 0.669421   | 0.652893   | 0.661157   | 0.475207   | 0.132231   | 0.148760   | 0.152893   |
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| 2   | 0.318182 | 0.400826 | 0.491736 | 0.528926 | 0.586777 | 0.657025 | 0.681818 | 0.685950 | 0.702479 | 0.698347 | ... | 0.074380   | 0.132231   | 0.181818   | 0.136364   | 0.128099   | 0.148760   | 0.144628   | 0.140496   |
| 3   | 0.198347 | 0.194215 | 0.194215 | 0.194215 | 0.190083 | 0.190083 | 0.243802 | 0.404959 | 0.483471 | 0.516529 | ... | 0.652893   | 0.636364   | 0.657025   | 0.685950   | 0.727273   | 0.743802   | 0.764463   | 0.752066   |
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| ... | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ... | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        |
| i95 | 0.400826 | 0.495868 | 0.570248 | 0.632231 | 0.648760 | 0.640496 | 0.661157 | 0.636364 | 0.665289 | 0.698347 | ... | 0.388430   | 0.396694   | 0.264463   | 0.099174   | 0.181818   | 0.243802   | 0.247934   | 0.161157   |
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| i97 | 0.500000 | 0.533058 | 0.607438 | 0.628099 | 0.657025 | 0.632231 | 0.657025 | 0.669421 | 0.673554 | 0.702479 | ... | 0.194215   | 0.148760   | 0.152893   | 0.161157   | 0.161157   | 0.173554   | 0.157025   | 0.177686   |
| i98 | 0.214876 | 0.219008 | 0.219008 | 0.223140 | 0.210744 | 0.202479 | 0.276859 | 0.400826 | 0.487603 | 0.549587 | ... | 0.446281   | 0.392562   | 0.367769   | 0.409091   | 0.479339   | 0.524793   | 0.545455   | 0.574380   |
| i99 | 0.516529 | 0.462810 | 0.280992 | 0.252066 | 0.247934 | 0.367769 | 0.574380 | 0.615702 | 0.661157 | 0.615702 | ... | 0.276859   | 0.264463   | 0.293388   | 0.301653   | 0.293388   | 0.322314   | 0.322314   | 0.359504   |



Reductor de  
Dimensionalidad (by  
Fluzo Corp.)

- Reducir complejidad: Ganar generalización
- Hacer más robusto
- Reducir tiempos
- “Mejorar” los modelos



Datos  
Transformados  
(pej: 200 features)

Valor informativo = M'

|    | feat_new_1 | feat_new_2 | feat_new_3 | feat_new_4 | feat_new_5 | feat_new_6 | feat_new_7 | feat_new_8 | feat_new_9 | feat_new_10 | ... | feat_new_190 | feat_new_191 | feat_new_192 | feat_new_193 | feat_new_194 |
|----|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 0  | -4.083442  | 5.739435   | -0.236276  | 0.578894   | 1.209647   | 0.082671   | -1.802376  | 0.556551   | -1.268074  | -0.063922   | ... | 0.009266     | -0.199691    | 0.132035     | -0.018869    | 0.089872     |
| 1  | -2.046529  | -6.809134  | 0.484901   | -1.709170  | 3.854363   | -0.926039  | 2.851492   | -1.285769  | 1.284741   | -2.956928   | ... | 0.047114     | -0.177876    | 0.071906     | 0.097713     | 0.307296     |
| 2  | 0.820682   | 0.851959   | 3.753963   | 3.759623   | -1.550162  | -1.923993  | -0.192531  | -1.136280  | 0.773947   | 0.185524    | ... | 0.084868     | 0.026628     | 0.071523     | -0.089659    | 0.052076     |
| 3  | -4.174684  | -0.149040  | -1.316980  | -1.183464  | 1.203103   | -0.399595  | 0.895599   | 0.810825   | 1.386703   | -0.086677   | ... | -0.024617    | -0.145642    | -0.015023    | 0.045428     | 0.206534     |
| 4  | -2.121450  | -1.247912  | -2.280725  | 2.833535   | -2.498348  | -1.494220  | 1.627887   | 1.100612   | -0.951477  | -0.419119   | ... | -0.156896    | 0.118289     | -0.160467    | -0.072183    | -0.279902    |
| 5  | 2.441739   | -3.185948  | 0.549997   | -0.163092  | 0.524658   | 0.327163   | -1.025523  | -0.644161  | -2.552042  | -1.288205   | ... | -0.159354    | -0.053866    | -0.334462    | -0.239899    | -0.083924    |
| 6  | 1.091135   | -4.100239  | 2.306275   | 1.008786   | 0.691498   | 0.783061   | -1.179359  | -0.536694  | 1.745058   | -0.140650   | ... | 0.033374     | 0.094718     | -0.062994    | -0.062602    | 0.095937     |
| 7  | -2.394622  | 3.678058   | 3.077595   | -0.173826  | -0.027975  | -3.097763  | -0.107871  | -1.525856  | 0.583504   | -1.393703   | ... | -0.148875    | 0.273172     | 0.145177     | -0.067410    | -0.184296    |
| 8  | -2.696331  | -4.404981  | -3.000558  | 2.454991   | 0.173063   | -0.731339  | 0.347564   | -0.106078  | 1.566675   | -0.234409   | ... | -0.129933    | 0.017554     | 0.001765     | 0.077345     | -0.062335    |
| 9  | 5.177533   | 3.655297   | -0.112525  | 0.310772   | -1.065532  | 0.466331   | 0.652401   | 0.506439   | -0.305994  | -0.482194   | ... | 0.009959     | -0.039743    | -0.082019    | 0.112407     | 0.116086     |
| 10 | -5.168567  | 3.737079   | 3.309348   | 0.787426   | 1.185890   | 2.219284   | 0.844754   | 1.171803   | 1.409934   | 0.678537    | ... | 0.260479     | 0.079164     | -0.107387    | 0.008247     | -0.114654    |
| 11 | -1.153720  | 2.304289   | 1.353355   | -0.659652  | -0.219001  | 3.023613   | -1.022502  | 0.531080   | 1.322670   | -1.313569   | ... | -0.000985    | 0.169200     | 0.009480     | 0.042539     | -0.069131    |

# Reducir la dimensionalidad: El “reductor”



**Reductor de Dimensionalidad** (by Fluzo Corp.)



# Reducir la dimensionalidad: El “reductor”



**Reductor de  
Dimensionalidad** (by  
Fluzo Corp.)

SELECCIÓN DE FEATURES:

- Mantiene features originales
- 



# Reducir la dimensionalidad: El “reductor”



**Reductor de Dimensionalidad** (by Fluzo Corp.)

## SELECCIÓN DE FEATURES:

- Mantiene features originales
- Mecanismos Supervisados y no supervisados
- 



# Reducir la dimensionalidad: El “reductor”



**Reductor de  
Dimensionalidad** (by  
Fluzo Corp.)

## SELECCIÓN DE FEATURES:

- Mantiene features originales
- Mecanismos Supervisados y no supervisados
- Perdida de relaciones con las features “eliminadas”





# Reducir la dimensionalidad: El “reductor”



**Reductor de Dimensionalidad** (by Fluzo Corp.)

## SELECCIÓN DE FEATURES:

- Mantiene features originales
- Mecanismos Supervisados y no supervisados
- Pérdida de relaciones con las features “eliminadas”

## TRANSFORMACION DE FEATURES:

- No mantiene las features originales
- 



# Reducir la dimensionalidad: El “reductor”



**Reductor de Dimensionalidad** (by Fluzo Corp.)

## SELECCIÓN DE FEATURES:

- Mantiene features originales
- Mecanismos Supervisados y no supervisados
- Pérdida de relaciones con las features “eliminadas”

## TRANSFORMACION DE FEATURES:

- No mantiene las features originales
- El mecanismo más común es la “Proyección”. Ej: PCA
- PCA permite “escoger” el grado de pérdida informativa



# Reducir la dimensionalidad: El “reductor”



**Reductor de Dimensionalidad** (by Fluzo Corp.)

## SELECCIÓN DE FEATURES:

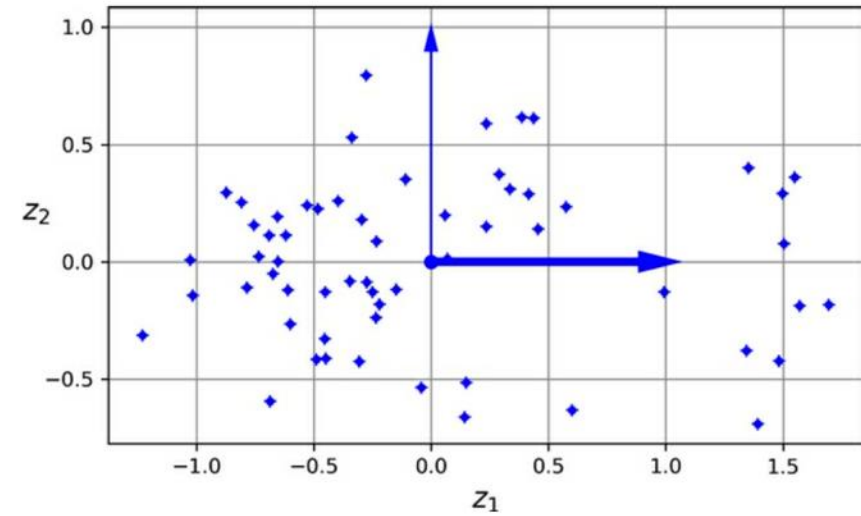
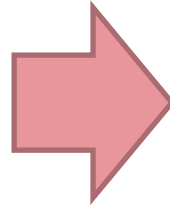
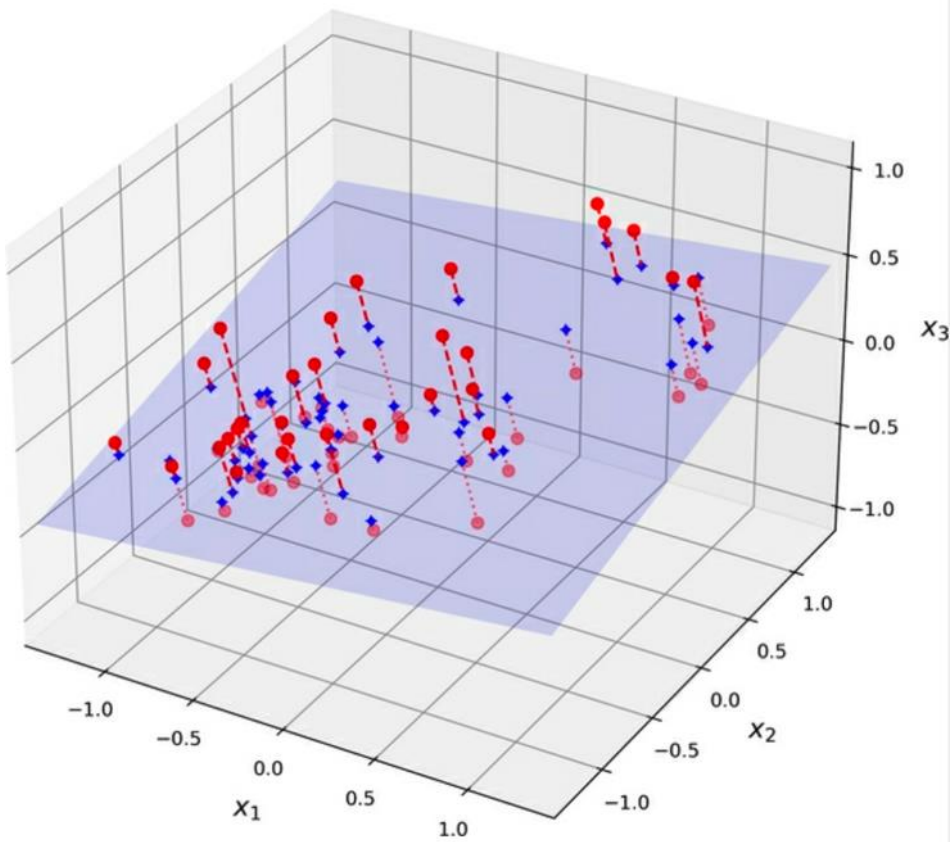
- Mantiene features originales
- Mecanismos Supervisados y no supervisados
- Pérdida de relaciones con las features “eliminadas”

## TRANSFORMACION DE FEATURES:

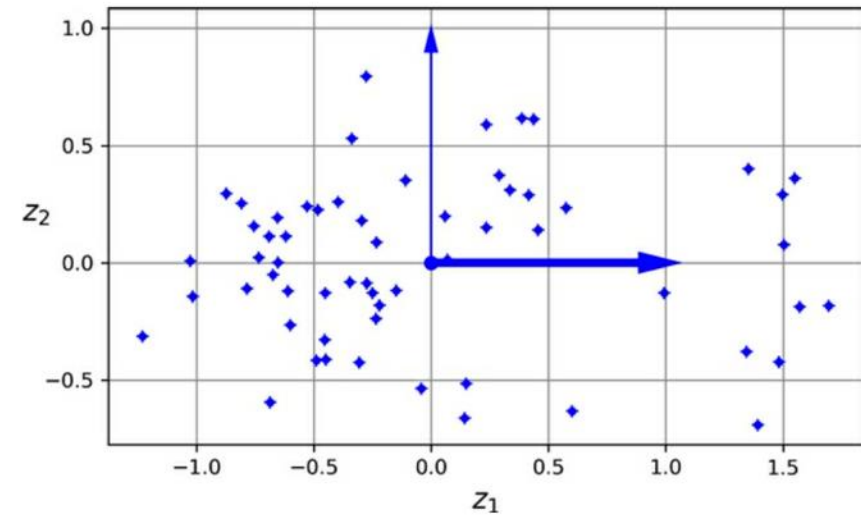
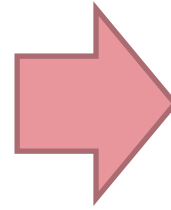
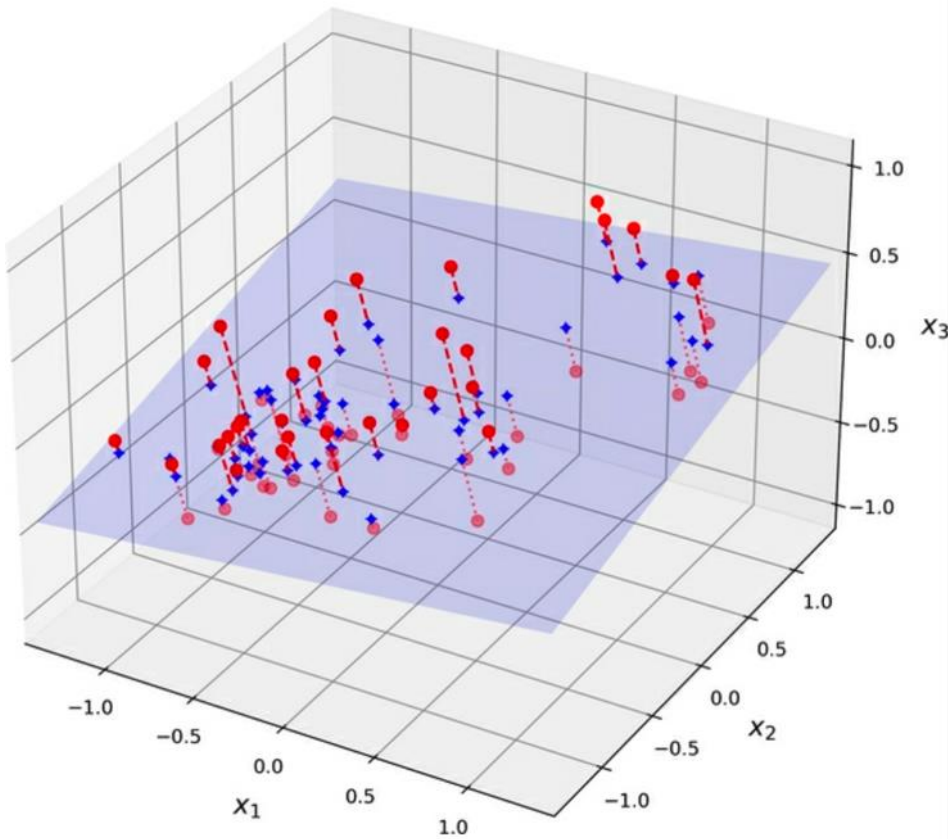
- No mantiene las features originales
- El mecanismo más común es la “Proyección”. Ej: PCA
- PCA permite “escoger” el grado de pérdida informativa



# Reducir la dimensionalidad: Proyección

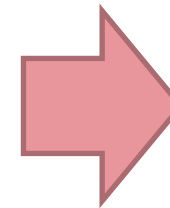


# Reducir la dimensionalidad: Proyección



Un ejemplo simple

|   | $x_1$ | $x_2$    | $x_3$ |
|---|-------|----------|-------|
| 0 | 35.0  | 5.125890 | -21.0 |
| 1 | 89.0  | 5.148074 | 15.0  |
| 2 | 61.0  | 5.000666 | 92.0  |
| 3 | 69.0  | 5.182370 | -72.0 |
| 4 | 65.0  | 5.123824 | 51.0  |
| 5 | 92.0  | 5.164952 | 5.0   |



|   | $x_1$ | $x_3$ |
|---|-------|-------|
| 0 | 35.0  | -21.0 |
| 1 | 89.0  | 15.0  |
| 2 | 61.0  | 92.0  |
| 3 | 69.0  | -72.0 |
| 4 | 65.0  | 51.0  |
| 5 | 92.0  | 5.0   |



# Reducir la dimensionalidad





